

West Central Khoisan etymology

Compiled by George Starostin

The etymological database for the West Central Khoisan language subgroup, linked directly to the general Central Khoisan database.

!NB!: It is not yet transparently clear whether West Central Khoisan actually exists as a separate, historically valid taxon, because there is currently not enough evidence to state that the splitting of Proto-Non-Khoekhoe was really binary (into West and East Central Khoisan). In terms of lexicostatistics, the distance between, e. g., the Kxoe subgroup (//Ani, Kxoe, Buga, !Ganda) and the !Gwi-//Gana subgroup of WCK is quite comparable to the one between either of these subgroups and East Central Khoisan. In essence, the term "West Central Khoisan" may just be a blanket grouping for everything Non-Khoekhoe that is NOT East Central Khoisan (the latter is definitely a compact and separate grouping, characterized, among other things, by such an important phonetic isogloss as the affricativization of the palatal click). Nevertheless, until a proper lexicostatistical assessment of the data has been conducted (this is hampered by insufficient data in the wordlists), it is reasonable to suspend final judgement and to provisionally accept "West Central Khoisan" as a single taxon.

Data sources: Unlike in the case of ECK, for WCK several detailed language dictionaries are available. The best of these are Kilian-Hatz 2003 (KH) for Kxoe and Visser (2001) for Naro; Tanaka (1978) for !Gwi and //Gana contains a lot of material, but, unfortunately, with poor transcription quality. Most of the other data are drawn from Vossen 1997 and various articles by R. Vossen; the quality is excellent, but the amount of available information on //Ani, Buga, !Ganda, and #Haba is, unfortunately, quite small.

The database consists of the following fields:

1. Proto-West Khoe: the hypothetical protoform for PWCK. (Even if WCK is really two or three separate subgroups, this does not constitute much of a problem, since most of the protoforms would be phonetically identical anyway).
2. Meaning: the general meaning(s) of the reconstructed stem.
3. //Ani: the default source is Vossen 1997 and other articles by R. Vossen.
4. Kxoe: the default source is KH; where available, forms in Oswin Köhler's transcription (Kö.) are also cited (taken either from Vossen 1997 or Köhler's original articles as marked

in the references section).

5. Buga: the default source is Vossen 1997.

6. !Ganda: the default source is Vossen 1997.

7. Naro: the default source is Visser's dictionary; the most phonetically reliable transcriptions, however, belong to Vossen (V.; 1997 and var. articles). Alan Barnard's data from Barnard (1985) is also given where possible (Ba.), but some of it seems to be rather sloppy in regard to click transcription.

8-9. !Gwi, //Gana: the default source is Vossen 1997. Tanaka 1978 (Ta.) is very useful as a data source, but seriously unreliable in terms of transcription.

10. #Haba: the default source is Vossen 1997.

11. Tsaukwe: some data on an obviously WCK idiom, collected by S. Passarge ("Die Buschmänner der Kalahari", Berlin 1907) and included in Dorothea Bleek's dictionary (1956). The transcription is obviously of a very low quality.

12. Notes: additional comments and considerations.

13. References: bibliographical links.

Notes on transcription:

Clicks: | = dental click, † = palatal click, ! = alveolar click, || = lateral click. For Tsaukwe, the sign \$ denotes an unidentified click influx in Passarge's notes (only "guessable" through comparison with external data).

Click effluxes include zero (no special marking), voiced articulation (|̤ etc.), nasalisation (|̃, etc.), aspiration (|h, etc.), velar fricative (|x, etc.), uvular stop (|q, etc.), and the glottal stop (|ʔ, etc.). For most of the discussed idioms, R. Vossen distinguishes between two nasalized clicks: simple nasalized (marked here as |̃) and "voiced nasalized" ("nasal-stimmhaft"), marked here as |̃n. The same distinction is made for Kxoe by Kilian-Hatz, who transcribes the two as |̃ and |̃g, respectively. Judging by the correspondences, though, this opposition does not seem to be too consistently marked in the data in order to be reflected in the reconstructions, so for now it is ignored on the higher levels.

Non-click consonants: c, ʒ = hissing voiceless and voiced affricates (= *ts* and *dz* in Vossen's original transcription); ś = ç (Köhler) = palatal fricative (only in Kxoe); ć = tç (Köhler) = palatal affricate (only in Kxoe); q = uvular voiceless stop; ʔ = glottal stop; ɣ = velar voiced fricative (tentatively set up in a few reconstructions, not attested in the actual languages).

Vowels: ε , σ = open correlates to closed e , o . The tilde sign denotes nasalisation; \acute{a} , \grave{a} , \check{a} , \hat{a} = tonal markings.

As in all other Khoisan databases, original transliteration is mostly retained for all sources older than 1980 (also for Barnard 1985) for fear of incorrect interpretation of the data. Particular caution should be paid to Tanaka's data, where, e. g., ! is frequently substituted for †, and the zero efflux is regularly marked as *-t-* instead of the usual *-k-* (or, in fact, zero).

Number	1
Proto-West Khoe	*à
Meaning	to be (is)
Khoe etymology	1
Kxoe (Hukwe)	à "is, are (copula)"; -?a "to be"
Naro	a (B.)
References	Bleek 1 ; KH .

Number	2
Proto-West Khoe	*a
Meaning	particle (repet. of tense)
Khoe etymology	2
Naro	a (B.)
References	Bleek 3 .

Number	3
Proto-West Khoe	*a
Meaning	relative pronoun
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	a (B.)
References	Bleek 4 .

Number	4
Proto-West Khoe	*á
Meaning	that
Khoe etymology	2
//Ani	ʔá-tè
Kxoe (Hukwe)	á "this here"; ʔá (Kö.)
Naro	ãá
//Gana	ʔá-séá
#Haba	ʔà-sá-hà
References	KH ; Visser 1; Vossen 252, 253, 254.

Number	5
Proto-West Khoe	*ábà
Meaning	to carry (esp. child on the back); to bear (child)
Khoe etymology	3
//Ani	ʔábà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ábà; ʔábà (Kö.)
Buga	ʔábà
Ganda	ʔábà
Naro	ábà; aba (B.); ábà (Ba.)
Gwi	ʔábà; !ába (Ta.)
//Gana	ʔábà; ába (Ta.)
#Haba	ʔábà
References	Barnard 130-131; Bleek 5; Tanaka 11; Visser 1; Vossen 440.

Number	6
Proto-West Khoe	*ábà
Meaning	dog
Khoe etymology	4
Kxoe (Hukwe)	áapa; ʔápà (Kö.); âpa (Bau.)
Buga	ʔápà
Ganda	ʔápà

Naro aoókù, auúgù (Ba.)
 |Gwi aba (Ta.)
 //Gana ʔábà
 Notes According to Vossen, the *-p-* in Buga, etc. is irregular.
 References [Barnard](#) 42; [KH](#); [Tanaka](#) 29; [Vossen](#) 453.

Number 7
 Proto-West Khoe *ɣái
 Meaning mother
 Khoe etymology 5
 Naro ái; eiša, eiše (B.); áí (Ba.); ai (Pa.)
 |Gwi gyéi (Ta.)
 //Gana gyéi (Ta.)
 Tsaukwe ai
 References [Barnard](#) 79; [Bleek](#) 6, 38; [Tanaka](#) 63; [Visser](#) 1.

Number 8
 Proto-West Khoe *gùí
 Meaning to lift
 Khoe etymology 6
 Kxoe (Hukwe) gùí "to take" (Kö.) (?)
 Naro gùì; gùí (Ba.)
 |Gwi guí (Ta.)
 //Gana guí (Ta.)
 References [Barnard](#) 145; [Tanaka](#) 57; [Visser](#) 29; [Vossen](#) 194, 448.

Number 9
 Proto-West Khoe *ám̃
 Meaning to agree
 Khoe etymology 7
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ám̃; ʔám̃ (Kö.)

Buga	ʔám
Ganda	ʔám
Notes	Kilian-Hatz also has <i>ám</i> "greet"; same root?
References	KH ; Vossen 429-430.

Number	10
Proto-West Khoe	*ǎ
Meaning	to dress
Khoe etymology	8
//Ani	ʔâ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔā (Kö.)
Buga	ʔâ
Ganda	ʔǎ
Naro	ane "decorate" (?); ʔǎ (V.); ǎ (Ba.); ani "to paint" (Schi.) (? < Nama)
Gwi	ʔâ; ā (Ta.)
//Gana	ʔǎ; ā (Ta.)
#Haba	ʔǎ
References	Barnard 136; Bleek 10; Tanaka 29; Visser 2; Vossen 498.

Number	11
Proto-West Khoe	*àbó
Meaning	1 father; 2 old man
Khoe etymology	9
Naro	àbo, ào; awa 1 (B.); aume/a, <i>voc.</i> aba 1, 2 (B.); àú, àó 1 (Ba.)
Tsaukwe	aba
References	Barnard 79; Bleek 5, 12; Visser 1, 2.

Number	12
Proto-West Khoe	*a
Meaning	to throw (away)

Khoe etymology	0
Naro	aa-xu; auxu (B.); au (Ba.)
References	Barnard 158; Bleek 12; Visser 1.
Number	13
Proto-West Khoe	*arV-
Meaning	dog
Khoe etymology	11
//Ani	ʔérìkù
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǎlìkō (W.) (?)
Naro	arugu (Schi.)
!Gwi	hárúgù; arugu (Ta.)
#Haba	hǎrúgù
References	Bleek 9, 11; Tanaka 29; Vossen 150, 167.
Number	14
Proto-West Khoe	*au
Meaning	to give
Khoe etymology	12
Naro	au; au (B.); ou, au (Ba.)
References	Barnard 140; Bleek 1, 2; Visser 2.
Number	15
Proto-West Khoe	*bàrá
Meaning	to swim
Khoe etymology	13
//Ani	bàdá
Kxoe (Hukwe)	bàràá; bàdá (Kö.)
Buga	bàdá
Naro	bàdá; bàrá (Ba.)
Notes	Is this the same as Naro <i>bqra</i> "go through"?

References [Barnard](#) 156; [KH](#); [Visser](#) 2; [Vossen](#) 490.

Number 16
 Proto-West Khoe *bàrà
 Meaning rainy season
 Khoe etymology 14
 Kxoe (Hukwe) bàràa "begin (of rainy season)"; bàrà-kúrí "rainy season"
 Naro bada-sa (Ba.)
 References [Barnard](#) 126; [KH](#).

Number 17
 Proto-West Khoe *bě
 Meaning to move/run away
 Khoe etymology 15
 //Ani bē
 Kxoe (Hukwe) bēè; bĕ (Kö.)
 Buga bé
 |Ganda bē
 Naro bēè-kxʔao "refugee"; (?) bēbē "to rush" (B.)
 |Gwi bĕ
 //Gana bē
 References [Bleek](#) 15; [KH](#); [Visser](#) 3; [Vossen](#) 431.

Number 18
 Proto-West Khoe *beje
 Meaning horse, zebra
 Khoe etymology 16
 Kxoe (Hukwe) bēyèé; bie "quagga" (Bal.); bihe "id." (Zuk.)
 Naro bì; biie "zebra, horse" (Ba.)
 Tsaukwe bia "horse"
 References [Barnard](#) 39; [Bleek](#) 16; [KH](#); [Visser](#) 3.

Number	19
Proto-West Khoe	*bó
Meaning	hatchet
Khoe etymology	17
//Ani	bó
Kxoe (Hukwe)	bó
Buga	bǒ
!Ganda	bó
Naro	bòó; bǒ, bòó (Ba.)
!Gwi	bó; bô (Ta.)
//Gana	bó; bô (Ta.)
#Haba	bǒ
Tsaukwe	bo
References	Barnard 103; Bleek 16; KH ; Tanaka 8; Visser 3; Vossen 421.

Number	20
Proto-West Khoe	*bǔ
Meaning	to bark
Khoe etymology	18
//Ani	bǔ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	buú
Buga	bǔ
Naro	bùú; bǔ (V.)
!Gwi	bu (Ta.)
//Gana	bu (Ta.)
#Haba	bǔ
References	Bleek 16; KH ; Tanaka 10; Visser 4; Vossen 422.

Number	21
Proto-West Khoe	*cʔâ

Meaning	penis
Khoe etymology	19
//Ani	cʔâ
#Haba	cʔâ "Penis, Hodensack"
References	Vossen 474.
Number	22
Proto-West Khoe	*cʔâ
Meaning	to steal
Khoe etymology	20
//Ani	cʔâ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	cʔâ (Kö.)
Buga	cʔâ
Ganda	cʔâ
Naro	cʔâ (V.); tsã, tsʔa (Ba.)
Gwi	cʔâ; ʔsa (Ta.)
//Gana	cʔâ; ʔsa (Ta.)
#Haba	cʔâ
References	Barnard 156; Tanaka 92; Vossen 495.
Number	23
Proto-West Khoe	*cʔê
Meaning	sharp
Khoe etymology	21
//Ani	cʔê
Buga	cʔê
Naro	cʔê (V.); tsʔee, tsse (Ba.)
Gwi	ʔsē (Ta.)
//Gana	cʔê; ʔsē (Ta.)
#Haba	cʔê
References	Barnard 119; Tanaka 85; Vossen 483.

Number	24
Proto-West Khoe	*cʔán[i]
Meaning	smoke; to smoke
Khoe etymology	22
//Ani	cʔání
Kxoe (Hukwe)	cʔání
Buga	cʔání
Ganda	cʔání
Naro	cʔínì (V.)
Gwi	cʔénè; chene (Ta.)
//Gana	cʔínì; chene (Ta.)
#Haba	cʔínì
References	KH ; Tanaka 88; Vossen 476.

Number	25
Proto-West Khoe	*cʔáó
Meaning	to milk
Khoe etymology	23
Naro	cʔáó (V.); tsàó, tsàú (Ba.)
Gwi	cʔáò
#Haba	cʔáó
References	Barnard 146; Vossen 466.

Number	26
Proto-West Khoe	*cʔáó
Meaning	sandy place
Khoe etymology	24
//Ani	cʔàó
Kxoe (Hukwe)	cʔáó (Kö.)
Buga	cʔáó
Ganda	cʔáó

#Haba cʔáó
References [Vossen](#) 442.

Number 27
Proto-West Khoe *cʔárú
Meaning kidney
Khoe etymology 25
//Ani cʔádú
Kxoe (Hukwe) cʔédú (Kö.)
Buga cʔádú
|Ganda cʔádú
References [Vossen](#) 471-72.

Number 28
Proto-West Khoe *cʔî
Meaning to limp
Khoe etymology 26
//Ani cʔî
Buga cʔî
|Ganda cʔî
Naro cʔî (V.)
|Gwi cʔî
#Haba cʔî
References [Barnard](#) 145; [Vossen](#) 450.

Number 29
Proto-West Khoe *cʔó
Meaning to decay, rot
Khoe etymology 27
//Ani cʔó
Kxoe (Hukwe) cʔó (Kö.)

Buga	cʔó
Ganda	cʔó
Naro	cʔó (V.)
Gwi	cʔòdó; churu (Ta.)
//Gana	cʔódó; churu (Ta.)
#Haba	cʔódó
References	Barnard 135; Tanaka 80; Vossen 500.

Number	30
Proto-West Khoe	*cʔóm
Meaning	lip (upper)
Khoe etymology	28
//Ani	cʔòm
Buga	cʔóm
Ganda	cʔúm
Naro	tšum (B.); tsum (Ba.)
//Gana	tsom (Ta.)
#Haba	cʔúm
Notes	Irregular -u- in Ganda and †Haba?
References	Barnard 64; Bleek 237; Tanaka 57; Vossen 464.

Number	31
Proto-West Khoe	*cá
Meaning	thou (m.)
Khoe etymology	29
//Ani	cá
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ćá; tćá (Kö.)
Buga	cá
Ganda	cá
Naro	cá(-ci) (V.)
Gwi	cí
//Gana	câ; cáè (Kö.)

#Haba	câ; cáè (Kö.)
References	KH ; Vossen 234-250.
Number	32
Proto-West Khoe	*cà
Meaning	to be ill
Khoe etymology	30
//Ani	că
Kxoe (Hukwe)	tçă (Kö.)
Buga	câ
Ganda	cà
Naro	cà (V.); tsàà (Ba.)
Gwi	că; tsâ (Ta.)
//Gana	cà; tsâ (Ta.)
References	Barnard 143; Tanaka 50; Vossen 459.
Number	33
Proto-West Khoe	*câ
Meaning	meat broth
Khoe etymology	31
//Ani	câ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	tçâ (Kö.)
Buga	câ
References	Vossen 436.
Number	34
Proto-West Khoe	*câ
Meaning	to cook (boil)
Khoe etymology	32
//Ani	câ-ŋgù
Kxoe (Hukwe)	śĩ

Naro	câ-xú (V.); tsâ, tsâ "to boil", tsâ-xú "to cook" (Ba.)
Gwi	câ-xù; tsà "to boil" (Ta.)
//Gana	câ-xò; tsà "to boil" (Ta.)
#Haba	câ-xú
References	Barnard 133; KH ; Tanaka 15; Vossen 458.

Number	35
Proto-West Khoe	*cám
Meaning	to creep up
Khoe etymology	33
//Ani	cám
Kxoe (Hukwe)	tçám (Kö.)
Buga	cám
Ganda	cám
Naro	cám (V.)
Gwi	cám; tsam (Ta.)
//Gana	cám; tsam (Ta.)
#Haba	cám
References	Tanaka 25; Vossen 423.

Number	36
Proto-West Khoe	*cáo
Meaning	tail
Khoe etymology	34
//Ani	cáo
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ćáo; tçáo (Kö.)
Buga	cáo
Ganda	cáo
Naro	cáo (V.)
Gwi	cáo; tseu (Ta.)
//Gana	cáo; tseu (Ta.)
#Haba	cào

References [Barnard](#) 70; [KH](#); [Tanaka](#) 95; [Vossen](#) 488.

Number 37
 Proto-West Khoe *cárú
 Meaning sour
 Khoe etymology 35
 //Ani cádu
 Buga cádu
 References [Vossen](#) 482.

Number 38
 Proto-West Khoe *cau
 Meaning to be fat
 Khoe etymology 36
 //Ani cáú
 Naro tsau (Ba.)
 |Gwi chaù (Ta.)
 //Gana chaù (Ta.)
 References [Barnard](#) 116; [Tanaka](#) 34; [Vossen 1986](#): 340.

Number 39
 Proto-West Khoe *cé
 Meaning to send
 Khoe etymology 37
 //Ani cé
 Buga cé
 |Ganda cé
 Naro cè-?ú (V.)
 |Gwi cé
 //Gana cé
 #Haba cé

References	Vossen 484.
Number	40
Proto-West Khoe	*cʔí
Meaning	buttock
Khoe etymology	38
//Ani	cʔí
Buga	cʔǎ
Ganda	cʔí
Naro	cʔí (V.); tsì (Ba.)
Gwi	cʔí; chì (Ta.)
//Gana	cʔí; chì (Ta.)
#Haba	cʔí
References	Barnard 65; Tanaka 18; Vossen 442.

Number	41
Proto-West Khoe	*cĩ
Meaning	to sneeze
Khoe etymology	39
//Ani	cĩ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	śĩ
Buga	cĩ
Ganda	cĩ
Naro	cĩ (V.)
Gwi	cĩ
//Gana	cĩ
#Haba	cĩ
References	KH ; Vossen 472.

Number	42
Proto-West Khoe	*cô

Meaning	medicine; to treat
Khoe etymology	40
//Ani	cô
Kxoe (Hukwe)	tçô (Kö.)
Buga	cô
Ganda	cô
Naro	cô (V.); tsô, tshô (Ba.)
Gwi	cô; chū (Ta.)
//Gana	cô; chū (Ta.)
#Haba	cô
References	Barnard 85; Tanaka 61; Vossen 466.

Number	43
Proto-West Khoe	*còm
Meaning	to sprout
Khoe etymology	41
//Ani	còm
Kxoe (Hukwe)	tçòm (Kö.)
Naro	còm (V.); tsǝm, tsòm (Ba.)
#Haba	còm
References	Barnard 141; Vossen 455.

Number	44
Proto-West Khoe	*córó
Meaning	shell, pod
Khoe etymology	42
//Ani	códó
Kxoe (Hukwe)	tçódó (Kö.)
Buga	códó
Ganda	códó
Naro	códó (V.); tsóró (Ba.)
Gwi	churu "peel" (Ta.)

//Gana churu "peel" (Ta.)
 #Haba códó
 References [Barnard](#) 47; [Tanaka](#) 71; [Vossen](#) 483.

Number 45
 Proto-West Khoe *cu
 Meaning excrement; dirt
 Khoe etymology 43
 //Ani cǔ
 Kxoe (Hukwe) tçǔ (Kö.); tšǔ (W.)
 Buga chǔ
 |Ganda cù
 Naro cǔ (V.)
 |Gwi cǔ
 #Haba cú
 Notes Irregular *tsh-* in Buga.
 References [Bleek](#) 236; [Vossen](#) 434.

Number 46
 Proto-West Khoe *chǎ
 Meaning water
 Khoe etymology 44
 //Ani chǎ
 Kxoe (Hukwe) šàá; çǎ (Kö.)
 Buga chǎ
 |Ganda chà
 Naro chà (V.); tsà, tshà (Ba.)
 |Gwi châ; tsà (Ta.)
 //Gana châ; tsà (Ta.)
 #Haba chá
 References [Barnard](#) 36; [KH](#); [Tanaka](#) 105; [Vossen](#) 505.

Number	47
Proto-West Khoe	*chá
Meaning	scent
Khoe etymology	45
//Ani	chá
Kxoe (Hukwe)	šĩ "to stink"; çá (Kö.)
Buga	chá
Ganda	chá
Naro	chá (V.)
//Gana	cà
References	KH ; Vossen 429.

Number	48
Proto-West Khoe	*chàó
Meaning	to dig
Khoe etymology	46
//Ani	chàó
Kxoe (Hukwe)	šàó
Buga	chàó
Naro	chàó (V.); tsàó, tsàú (Ba.)
Gwi	caó (Ta.)
//Gana	cháò; tsaó (Ta.)
#Haba	cháó
References	Barnard 135; KH ; Tanaka 27; Vossen 444.

Number	49
Proto-West Khoe	*chàú
Meaning	hand
Khoe etymology	47
//Ani	chàú
Kxoe (Hukwe)	šéú; çéú (Kö.); tšau (W.)

Buga	chàú
Ganda	càú
Naro	càú (V.); tšau (B.); tsàú, tsòú (Ba.); tsau (Pa.)
Gwi	cáú; tseu (Ta.)
//Gana	cáú; tseu (Ta.)
#Haba	càù
Tsaukwe	tsau
References	Barnard 66; Bleek 213, 227; KH ; Tanaka 44; Vossen 447.

Number	50
Proto-West Khoe	*cxâ
Meaning	to be tired
Khoe etymology	48
//Ani	cxâ
Buga	cxâ
Ganda	cxâ
Gwi	tsâ (Ta.)
//Gana	tsâ (Ta.)
References	Tanaka 98; Vossen 432.

Number	51
Proto-West Khoe	*cxô/*cxóm
Meaning	to milk (into mouth)
Khoe etymology	49
//Ani	cxô; cxóm "herausstreichen"
Kxoe (Hukwe)	tçxô (Kö.); tçxóm "herausstreichen" (Kö.)
Buga	cxô
Ganda	cxô; cxóm "herausstreichen"
Naro	cxóm (V.)
Gwi	(?) shàm (Ta.)
//Gana	(?) sàm (Ta.)
#Haba	cxóm

References [Tanaka](#) 62; [Vossen](#) 466-7.

Number	52
Proto-West Khoe	*cxúnì
Meaning	to slide
Khoe etymology	50
//Ani	sòn
Kxoe (Hukwe)	sòn "slide along the ground on one?s buttocks"; çon (Kö.)
Buga	súì
Ganda	súì
Naro	cxùnì (V.)
#Haba	cxúnì
References	KH ; Vossen 480.

Number	53
Proto-West Khoe	*dV
Meaning	interr. base
Khoe etymology	51
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ndéú-xu
Buga	ndú "what?"
Naro	dí "who?", du "what?" (V.)
Gwi	dí "who? which?"
//Gana	dí "who? which?", dǔ "what?"
References	KH ; Vossen 261-265.

Number	54
Proto-West Khoe	*dam
Meaning	tortoise
Khoe etymology	52
Naro	dam(a) (Ba.)
Gwi	gyàm (Ta.)

//Gana	dàm (Ta.)
References	Barnard 41; Tanaka 99.
Number	55
Proto-West Khoe	*dàní
Meaning	bee
Khoe etymology	53
//Ani	dáni
Kxoe (Hukwe)	dĩní (Kö.)
Buga	dáni
Ganda	dáni
Naro	dĩní (V.); dèné (Ba.)
Gwi	dĩní; gine (Ta.)
//Gana	dĩní; gine (Ta.)
#Haba	dĩní
References	Barnard 44; Tanaka 11; Vossen 423.
Number	56
Proto-West Khoe	*dao
Meaning	to burn
Khoe etymology	54
//Ani	dáò
Kxoe (Hukwe)	daó; dàó (Kö.)
Buga	dáò
Ganda	dàò
Naro	dàó (V.); tàú, dàú (Ba.)
Gwi	díò; gyó (Ta.)
//Gana	dáó; daó (Ta.)
#Haba	díò
References	Barnard 131; Tanaka 17; Vossen 500.

Number	57
Proto-West Khoe	*dáo
Meaning	road, path
Khoe etymology	55
//Ani	dáo
Kxoe (Hukwe)	dáo; dau (W.)
Buga	dáo
Ganda	dáu
Naro	dáo (V.); dáo, dáu (Ba.)
Gwi	díó; ɣîo (Na.); gyô (Ta.)
//Gana	dáo; dáo (Na.); dáo (Ta.)
#Haba	díó
Tsaukwe	dau
References	Barnard 35; Bleek 22; KH ; Nakagawa 1998 : 249; Tanaka 80; Vossen 493-4.

Number	58
Proto-West Khoe	*dau
Meaning	banded mongoose
Khoe etymology	56
Naro	dauha (Ba.); dau xarasi (Sh.)
References	Barnard 40; Bleek 23.

Number	59
Proto-West Khoe	*de
Meaning	to press, step
Khoe etymology	57
Naro	de "to step upon, press down" (B.); dee "to press" (Ba.)
References	Barnard 149; Bleek 23.

Number	60
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Proto-West Khoe *debi
 Meaning to return home
 Khoe etymology 58
 //Ani dàbí "drehen, wenden"
 Naro dèbí (Ba.)
 References [Barnard](#) 150; [Vossen](#) 194.

Number 61
 Proto-West Khoe *dene
 Meaning to lick
 Khoe etymology 59
 |Gwi gine (Ta.)
 //Gana gine (Ta.)
 References [Tanaka](#) 57.

Number 62
 Proto-West Khoe *dám
 Meaning tongue
 Khoe etymology 60
 //Ani dàm
 Kxoe (Hukwe) dàm; dăm (W.)
 Buga dàm
 |Ganda dàm
 Naro dàm (V.); tàm, dăm(á) (Ba.)
 |Gwi gyàm; gyam (Ta.)
 //Gana dàm; dam (Ta.)
 #Haba dàm
 References [Barnard](#) 64; [Bleek](#) 21; [KH](#); [Tanaka](#) 99; [Vossen](#) 510.

Number 63
 Proto-West Khoe *tábè

Meaning to shine, flash; lightning
 Khoe etymology 61
 Kxoe (Hukwe) tɛwɛ (Ha.)
 Naro tábè "to flash", túú.sá (ko) tábè "lightning" (Ba.); tewe (Ha.)
 References [Barnard](#) 32, 139; [Haacke 1997](#): 162.

Number 64
 Proto-West Khoe *dóà
 Meaning kudu
 Khoe etymology 62
 //Ani dóà
 Kxoe (Hukwe) dóá (Kö.)
 Buga dóá
 |Ganda dóà
 |Gwi gyuwa (Ta.)
 //Gana dúà; gyuwa (Ta.)
 References [Tanaka](#) 54; [Vossen](#) 460.

Number 65
 Proto-West Khoe *dòá
 Meaning grass
 Khoe etymology 63
 //Ani dòá
 Kxoe (Hukwe) dǒǎ (Kö.); dǒa (W.)
 Buga dòá
 |Ganda dòá
 References [Bleek](#) 27; [Vossen](#) 445.

Number 66
 Proto-West Khoe *dobe
 Meaning salt

Khoe etymology	64
//Ani	dóbè
Kxoe (Hukwe)	dòbèè; dòbě (Kö.)
Buga	dòbé
Naro	dàbɛ́ (V.); dǎbɛ́ (Ba.)
Gwi	dàbɛ́; dabè (Ta.)
//Gana	dàbè; dabè (Ta.)
#Haba	dàbé
References	Barnard 98; KH ; Tanaka 82; Vossen 481.

Number	67
Proto-West Khoe	*dōě
Meaning	to carry; to scoop
Khoe etymology	65
Naro	dōě "to scoop, shovel"; dwě "to carry in the arms" (B.); duě "to carry in bag" (Ba.)
References	Barnard 132; Bleek 30; Visser 18.

Number	68
Proto-West Khoe	*dòró
Meaning	to kindle fire; tinderbox
Khoe etymology	66
//Ani	dòdó
Kxoe (Hukwe)	dòdó (Kö.)
Buga	dòdó
Ganda	dòdó
Naro	dòdó (V.); tòró, dòró "firemaking stick, tinderbox" (Ba.)
//Gana	dúdù
#Haba	dódò
References	Barnard 110; Vossen 435.

Number	69
Proto-West Khoe	*dû
Meaning	eland
Khoe etymology	67
//Ani	dû
Kxoe (Hukwe)	dú (Kö.)
Buga	dú
Ganda	dú
Naro	dû (V.); dúù (Ba.)
Gwi	dû; gyu (Ta.)
//Gana	dû "duiker"; gyu (Ta.)
#Haba	dû
Tsaukwe	du
References	Barnard 39; Bleek 28; Tanaka 32; Vossen 430.

Number	70
Proto-West Khoe	*duru
Meaning	rat, mouse
Khoe etymology	68
Kxoe (Hukwe)	gã-durub "striped rat" (Sh.)
References	Bleek 42.

Number	71
Proto-West Khoe	*debu
Meaning	to cover
Khoe etymology	69
Gwi	debu (Ta.)
//Gana	debu (Ta.)
References	Tanaka 24.

Number	72
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Proto-West Khoe	*dóm
Meaning	throat
Khoe etymology	70
//Ani	dóm
Kxoe (Hukwe)	dòm (Kö.)
Buga	dóm
Ganda	dóm
Naro	dóm (V.); dôm, dùm, tòm (Ba.)
Gwi	gyom-ɲa (Ta.)
//Gana	gyom-ɲa (Ta.)
#Haba	dyóm
References	Barnard 34, 35, 64; Tanaka 98; Vossen 455.

Number	73
Proto-West Khoe	*aU
Meaning	time; long time
Khoe etymology	71
Naro	auše "time, a long time" (B.)
//Gana	aō "long time" (Ta.)
References	Bleek 12; Tanaka 58.

Number	74
Proto-West Khoe	*gàrà
Meaning	tree bark
Khoe etymology	72
//Gana	gàdà
References	Vossen 452.

Number	75
Proto-West Khoe	*gòbó
Meaning	navel

Khoe etymology	73
//Ani	góbó "Unterleib, Hängebauch"
Kxoe (Hukwe)	gòbó (Kö.)
Buga	gòbó
Ganda	gòbó
References	Vossen 469.
Number	76
Proto-West Khoe	*gõẽ
Meaning	kidney
Khoe etymology	74
Gwi	goen (Ta.)
//Gana	goen (Ta.)
References	Tanaka 54.
Number	77
Proto-West Khoe	*góè
Meaning	cow, ox
Khoe etymology	75
//Ani	góè
Kxoe (Hukwe)	góé (Kö.)
Buga	góè
Ganda	góè
Naro	góè (V.); gúè (Ba.)
Gwi	gúè; gúe (Ta.)
//Gana	gúe (Ta.)
#Haba	gúè
Tsaukwe	góë
References	Barnard 41; Bleek 48; Tanaka 24; Vossen 478.
Number	78

Proto-West Khoe	*gǔ
Meaning	sheep
Khoe etymology	76
//Ani	gû
Kxoe (Hukwe)	gǔ (Kö.)
Buga	gù
Ganda	gù
Naro	gǔ (V.); gùú (Ba.)
Gwi	gǔ; gû (Ta.)
//Gana	gù; gû (Ta.)
#Haba	gǔ
References	Barnard 42; Tanaka 85; Vossen 483.

Number	79
Proto-West Khoe	*guni
Meaning	to hunt
Khoe etymology	77
//Ani	guéni
Kxoe (Hukwe)	gùní "to go hunting" (Kö.)
Buga	gùní
Ganda	gúni
References	Vossen 454.

Number	80
Proto-West Khoe	*gure
Meaning	bark
Khoe etymology	78
Gwi	gure (Ta.)
//Gana	gure (Ta.)
References	Tanaka 10.

Number	81
Proto-West Khoe	*hǎ
Meaning	to come
Khoe etymology	79
//Ani	hǎ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	yaá; yǎ (Kö.)
Buga	hâ
Naro	hâ (V.); -ha ^w (B.); háà, hà (Ba.); ha (Schi.)
!Gwi	hâ; à (Ta.)
//Gana	hâ; à (Ta.)
#Haba	hǎ
References	Barnard 133; Bleek 54; Tanaka 23; Vossen 458.

Number	82
Proto-West Khoe	*haka
Meaning	four
Khoe etymology	80
//Ani	hàtsá
Naro	hàkà (V.)
!Gwi	hàtsà
References	Barnard 122; Vossen 503.

Number	83
Proto-West Khoe	*hàré
Meaning	to draw water
Khoe etymology	81
//Ani	yàdé, hàdé
Kxoe (Hukwe)	yàdě (Kö.)
Buga	yàdé
!Ganda	yàdè
Naro	hǎre; haré, aré "fetch water" (Ba.)
References	Barnard 138; Visser 1998 : 130; Vossen 451.

Number	84
Proto-West Khoe	*hĩ
Meaning	to do
Khoe etymology	82
//Ani	hĩ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	hĩ (Kö.)
Buga	hĩ
Naro	hěé; hĩ, hii (B.)
Gwi	hèn (Ta.)
//Gana	hèn (Ta.)
References	Bleek 60; Tanaka 28; Visser 31; Vossen 465.

Number	85
Proto-West Khoe	*m̂
Meaning	to smell
Khoe etymology	83
Naro	m̂ (V.)
Gwi	m̂; m̄ (Ta.)
//Gana	m̂; m̄ (Ta.)
#Haba	m̂
References	Barnard 154; Tanaka 88; Vossen 477-78.

Number	86
Proto-West Khoe	*wé-
Meaning	all
Khoe etymology	84
Kxoe (Hukwe)	yó-kà-xa
Naro	we-, waxa (B.); úé-(xà) (Ba.); uexu (Schi.); hoe(n), ue(ni) (Ha.)
Gwi	wéha (Ta.)
//Gana	wékae (Ta.)

References [Barnard](#) 114; [Bleek](#) 247; [Haacke 1997](#): 159; [KH](#); [Tanaka](#) 4.

Number 87
 Proto-West Khoe *i
 Meaning that
 Khoe etymology 85
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ʔí "that (f.)" (Kö.)
 Naro ʔì-sí-hà "that" (V.)
 References [Vossen](#) 252, 254, 255.

Number 88
 Proto-West Khoe *jábà
 Meaning to wish
 Khoe etymology 86
 Kxoe (Hukwe) yábà (Kö.)
 Buga yábà
 |Ganda yábà
 References [Vossen](#) 501.

Number 89
 Proto-West Khoe *jě
 Meaning hole
 Khoe etymology 87
 //Ani ʔě
 Kxoe (Hukwe) yě (Kö.)
 Buga yě
 |Ganda yě
 Naro -aĩš(e) (B.); ààé, hàé (Ba.)
 |Gwi hàé; haè (Ta.)
 //Gana hàé; haè (Ta.)
 #Haba hàé

References [Barnard](#) 34; [Bleek](#) 7; [Tanaka](#) 47; [Vossen](#) 432.

Number	90
Proto-West Khoe	*jĩ
Meaning	tree
Khoe etymology	88
//Ani	yĩ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	yii; yĩ (Kö.)
Buga	yĩ
Ganda	yì
Naro	yĩ (V.); hii (Ba.)
Gwi	yì; î (Ta.)
//Gana	yì; î (Ta.)
#Haba	yĩ
Tsaukwe	i
References	Barnard 48; Bleek 68; KH ; Tanaka 100; Vossen 419.

Number	91
Proto-West Khoe	*ka
Meaning	to bite
Khoe etymology	89
Naro	kǎ (V.); ká (Ba.)
References	Barnard 130.

Number	92
Proto-West Khoe	*qábà
Meaning	new
Khoe etymology	90
Naro	kǎba; kǎbá (Ba.)
Gwi	qábà; kaba (Ta.)
//Gana	qábà; kaba (Ta.)

Notes Cf. also |Gui *qábá* "new moon".
 References [Barnard](#) 118; [Tanaka](#) 64; [Visser 1998](#): 130; [Vossen 1992](#): 382, 386.

Number 93
 Proto-West Khoe *kabi
 Meaning to turn over
 Khoe etymology 91
 Naro kabi "return"; kàbí (V.); kàbí (Ba.)
 #Haba gábi "to turn over"
 Notes The #Haba form belongs either here or to PCKH **!nábi* "to overturn", although there are irregularities in both cases.
 References [Barnard](#) 159; [Visser 1998](#): 130; [Vossen](#) 498.

Number 94
 Proto-West Khoe *kái
 Meaning big, many
 Khoe etymology 92
 Naro kái (V.)
 References [Barnard](#) 115; [KH](#); [Vossen](#) 445.

Number 95
 Proto-West Khoe *káó
 Meaning backside
 Khoe etymology 93
 Kxoe (Hukwe) káó (Kö.)
 Naro káó(-kà) (V.)
 |Gwi káó(-kà); kaoka "backward" (Ta.)
 //Gana kaoka "backward" (Ta.)
 #Haba káò(-kà)
 References [Tanaka](#) 9; [Vossen](#) 479-480.

Number	96
Proto-West Khoe	*kúrí
Meaning	year
Khoe etymology	94
//Ani	kúdí
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kúrí; kúdí (Kö.)
Buga	kúdí
!Ganda	kúdí
Naro	kúdí (V.); kúrí (Ba.)
!Gwi	kúdí; kuri (Ta.)
//Gana	kúdí; kuri (Ta.)
#Haba	kúdí
References	Barnard 125; KH ; Tanaka 110; Vossen 454.

Number	97
Proto-West Khoe	*kÚm
Meaning	to hear, listen
Khoe etymology	95
//Ani	kóm
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kóm; kóm (Kö.)
Buga	kóm
!Ganda	kóm
Naro	kúm (V.)
!Gwi	kuám; kuom (Ta.)
//Gana	kúm; kuom (Ta.)
#Haba	kúm
Notes	Unclear <i>ua</i> in !Gwi.
References	KH ; Tanaka 45; Vossen 452.

Number	98
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Proto-West Khoe	*khóá
Meaning	to break
Khoe etymology	474
//Ani	khòá
Naro	khóá (V.); kóá (Ba.)
Gwi	(?) !kowa (Ta.)
//Gana	kowa (Ta.)
References	Barnard 131; Tanaka 16; Vossen 1986 : 342.

Number	99
Proto-West Khoe	*khora
Meaning	to spread (flat)
Khoe etymology	96
//Ani	khòadá
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kxòadá (Kö.)
Buga	khòadá
Ganda	khòadá
Naro	khádà (V.)
#Haba	khádà
References	Vossen 419.

Number	100
Proto-West Khoe	*khǒ
Meaning	skin
Khoe etymology	97
//Ani	khǒ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kxòó; kxò (Kö.)
Buga	khǒ
Ganda	khò
Naro	khò (V.); khòò, kxòò (Ba.)
Gwi	khô; kô (Ta.)
//Gana	khô; kô (Ta.)

#Haba khô
 Tsaukwe ko
 References [Barnard](#) 69; [Bleek](#) 95; [KH](#); [Tanaka](#) 88; [Vossen](#) 448.

Number 101
 Proto-West Khoe *khóbò
 Meaning warm (to be)
 Khoe etymology 612
 //Ani khóbò
 Kxoe (Hukwe) kxóbò
 Buga khóbò
 |Ganda khóbò
 Naro khóbò "to sweat" (V.)
 |Gwi kubu "sweat" (Ta.)
 //Gana kubu "sweat" (Ta.)
 References [KH](#); [Tanaka](#) 94; [Vossen](#) 505.

Number 102
 Proto-West Khoe *khóé
 Meaning person
 Khoe etymology 98
 //Ani khóé
 Kxoe (Hukwe) kxóé; khwe (Bau.); khui "man" (W.)
 Buga khóé
 |Ganda khóé
 Naro khóè (V.); kwe, *pl.* kwena, kwene, kweane (B.); khùè "person"
 (Ba.)
 |Gwi khóé; kue (Ta.)
 //Gana khóè; kue (Ta.)
 #Haba khóè
 References [Barnard](#) 70; [Bleek](#) 90, 112; [KH](#); [Tanaka](#) 71; [Vossen](#) 409.

Number	103
Proto-West Khoe	*kxâ
Meaning	to drink
Khoe etymology	99
//Ani	kxʔâ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kxʔâà
Buga	kxʔâ
Ganda	kxʔâ
Naro	kxʔâ (V.); kxʔâà, kʔâà (Ba.)
Gwi	kxʔâ; kxxá (Ta.)
//Gana	kxʔâ; kxxá (Ta.)
#Haba	kxʔâ
References	Barnard 136; KH ; Tanaka 30; Vossen 497.

Number	104
Proto-West Khoe	*kxàbá
Meaning	calabash, gourd
Khoe etymology	100
Naro	kʔàbá, kxʔàbá, aba (Ba.)
References	Barnard 105.

Number	105
Proto-West Khoe	*kxáí
Meaning	face; surface
Khoe etymology	101
//Ani	kxʔáí
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kxʔéí (Kö.)
Naro	kxʔéí (V.); kxʔéé, kxʔéí, kxʔáí, †kxe (Ba.)
Gwi	kxʔéí; kxi-osha (Ta.)
//Gana	kxʔáí; kxai-osha (Ta.)
#Haba	kxʔáí

References [Barnard](#) 63; [Tanaka](#) 34; [Vossen](#) 442.

Number	106
Proto-West Khoe	*kxáì
Meaning	to laugh
Khoe etymology	102
//Ani	kxʔáì
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kxʔáí (Kö.)
Buga	kxʔáì
Ganda	kxʔáì
Naro	kxʔáì (V.)
Gwi	kxʔáì; !kxáen (Ta.)
//Gana	kxʔáì; kxáen (Ta.)
#Haba	kxʔáì
Notes	Cf. also Naro <i>!kaa</i> "laugh (intr.)"; <i>!kxe</i> "to laugh at" (Ba.).
References	Barnard 144; Tanaka 55; Vossen 461.

Number	107
Proto-West Khoe	*kxáòm
Meaning	right; true
Khoe etymology	103
Naro	kxʔáò-m (V.); kʔáù, kxʔáù "right" (Ba.)
Gwi	kxaom-ʔoe (Ta.)
//Gana	kxaom-ʔoe (Ta.)
References	Barnard 119; Tanaka 79.

Number	108
Proto-West Khoe	*kxám
Meaning	mouth
Khoe etymology	104
//Ani	kxʔám

Kxoe (Hukwe)	kxʔám
Buga	kxʔám
Ganda	kxʔám
Naro	kxʔám (V.); kxʔám, kʔám (Ba.)
Gwi	kxʔám; kxam (Ta.)
//Gana	kxʔám; kxam (Ta.)
#Haba	kxʔám
References	Barnard 64; KH ; Tanaka 63; Vossen 468.

Number	109
Proto-West Khoe	*kxáí
Meaning	vulture
Khoe etymology	105
//Ani	kxʔáí
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kxʔáí (Kö.)
Buga	kxʔáí
Ganda	kxʔáí
Naro	kxʔáẽ; kxʔáí (V.); kʔáí (Ba.)
Gwi	kxʔáí; kxaen (Ta.)
//Gana	kxʔáí; kxaen (Ta.)
#Haba	kxʔáì
References	Barnard 43; Tanaka 104; Visser 1998 : 134; Vossen 441-42.

Number	110
Proto-West Khoe	*kxáo
Meaning	arrow
Khoe etymology	106
//Ani	kxʔáo
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kxʔao "tip of arrow" (Ha.)
Buga	kxʔáo
Ganda	kxʔáo
Naro	kxʔáo (V.)

Gwi	kxʔáó; kxao (Ta.)
//Gana	kxʔáó; kxao (Ta.)
#Haba	kxʔáó
References	Barnard 93; Haacke 1997 : 183; Tanaka 6; Vossen 475.

Number	111
Proto-West Khoe	*kxáò
Meaning	man, manly
Khoe etymology	107
//Ani	kxʔáò
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kxʔáò; kchawkwe (Sei.)
Buga	kxʔáò
Naro	kxʔáò (V.); kʔáù-khùè (Ba.)
Gwi	kxʔáò; kxao-kue (Ta.)
//Gana	kxʔáó; kxao-kue (Ta.)
#Haba	kxʔáò
Tsaukwe	kchau kwe
References	Barnard 70; Bleek 96; KH ; Tanaka 60; Vossen 465-6.

Number	112
Proto-West Khoe	*kxára
Meaning	impala
Khoe etymology	108
//Ani	kxʔá dá
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kxʔá dá (Kö.)
Buga	kxʔá dá
Ganda	kxʔá dá
References	Vossen 453.

Number	113
Proto-West Khoe	*kxáú

Meaning	bitter
Khoe etymology	109
//Ani	kxʔàú
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kxʔéú (Kö.)
Buga	kxʔáú
Ganda	kxʔáú
Naro	kxʔáú (V.)
Gwi	ekxau (Ta.)
//Gana	ekxau (Ta.)
#Haba	kxʔáú
References	Tanaka 13; Vossen 424.

Number	114
Proto-West Khoe	*kxáí
Meaning	liver
Khoe etymology	110
//Ani	kxʔáí
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kxʔáí (Kö.)
Buga	kxʔáí
Ganda	kxʔáì
Naro	kxʔáé; kxʔáí (V.); kxʔi, kxʔáí (Ba.)
Gwi	kʔáí; !kaèn (Ta.)
//Gana	kʔáí; !kaèn (Ta.)
#Haba	kʔáí
References	Barnard 67; Tanaka 58; Visser 1998 : 134; Vossen 462-63.

Number	115
Proto-West Khoe	*kxě
Meaning	to cry, sound, weep
Khoe etymology	111
//Ani	kxʔě
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kxʔé (Kö.)

Buga	kxʔé
Ganda	kxʔé
Naro	kxʔéí (V.); kxʔáé, kxʔéé (Ba.)
Gwi	kxʔé; kxae (Ta.)
//Gana	kxʔê; kxae (Ta.)
#Haba	kxʔáú
References	Barnard 134; Tanaka 25; Vossen 487-88.

Number	116
Proto-West Khoe	*kxó
Meaning	(to eat) meat
Khoe etymology	112
//Ani	kxʔǝ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kxʔó "to eat meat", kxʔó-xò "meat"
Buga	kxʔó
Ganda	kxʔó
Naro	kxʔó (V.); k"oxo "meat", k"ō "to eat meat" (B.); kʔòò, kxʔòò, kʔòxó (Ba.); kʔó, kxʔó "to eat meat" (Ba.)
Gwi	kxʔô; kò (Ta.)
//Gana	kxʔô; kò (Ta.)
#Haba	kxʔó
Notes	The verbal meaning seems to be primary, with *kxó-xo "meat" as the noun derivative.
References	Barnard 69, 137; Bleek 123, 125; KH ; Tanaka 31; Vossen 433.

Number	117
Proto-West Khoe	*kxóà
Meaning	new
Khoe etymology	113
//Ani	kxʔóà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kxʔóà; kxʔoa (Ha.)
References	Haacke 1997 : 182; Vossen 471.

Number	118
Proto-West Khoe	*kxúni
Meaning	louse
Khoe etymology	114
//Ani	kxʔùní
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kxʔúni
Buga	kxʔúni
Gwi	kxʔúni
//Gana	kxʔúnì
References	KH ; Vossen 462.

Number	119
Proto-West Khoe	*kxúi
Meaning	to speak
Khoe etymology	115
//Ani	kxʔúi
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kxʔúi (Kö.)
Buga	kxʔúi
Ganda	kxʔúi
Naro	kxʔúi (V.); kʔúi, kxʔúi (Ba.)
Gwi	kxʔúi; kxoi (Ta.)
//Gana	kxʔúi; kxoi (Ta.)
#Haba	kxʔúi
References	Barnard 155; Tanaka 90; Vossen 493.

Number	120
Proto-West Khoe	*kxúì
Meaning	to live
Khoe etymology	116
//Ani	kxʔúì

Kxoe (Hukwe)	kxʔúì (Kö.)
Buga	kxʔúì
Ganda	kxʔúì
Naro	kxʔúì (V.)
Gwi	kxoyāha (Ta.)
//Gana	kxʔúì; kxoyāha (Ta.)
#Haba	kxʔúì
References	Barnard 145; Tanaka 58; Vossen 462.

Number	121
Proto-West Khoe	*mâ
Meaning	head
Khoe etymology	117
Gwi	mâ (Ta.)
//Gana	má; mâ (Ta.)
References	Tanaka 45; Vossen 458-59.

Number	122
Proto-West Khoe	*mâ (*-â)
Meaning	to give
Khoe etymology	118
Kxoe (Hukwe)	mã "distribute, give as present"; mâ (Kö.)
Naro	máà; mâ (V.); mâ, máà (Ba.)
Gwi	mâ; má (Ta.)
//Gana	mâ; má (Ta.)
#Haba	mâ
References	Barnard 140; KH ; Tanaka 41; Visser 45; Vossen 440-41.

Number	123
Proto-West Khoe	*ma ^(v)
Meaning	interr. base

Khoe etymology	119
//Ani	ma "who?"
Kxoe (Hukwe)	màa-xu "who"; má "who?" (Kö.)
Buga	ma "who? which?"
Naro	m "what?" (V.)
Gwi	mâ "what?"
//Gana	mâ "what?"
References	KH ; Vossen 262-265.
Number	124
Proto-West Khoe	*mí
Meaning	to say
Khoe etymology	120
//Ani	mí
Kxoe (Hukwe)	mì; mí (Kö.)
Naro	méé; mí (V.); míí, míí (Ba.)
Gwi	me (Ta.)
//Gana	me (Ta.)
#Haba	mí
References	Barnard 152; KH ; Tanaka 82; Visser 1998 : 128; Vossen 480-81.
Number	125
Proto-West Khoe	*mû
Meaning	to see
Khoe etymology	121
//Ani	mû
Kxoe (Hukwe)	múù; mû (Kö.); mû (W.)
Buga	mû
Naro	móò, bóò; mô (V.); m, múù (Ba.)
Gwi	mî; mó (Ta.)
//Gana	mî; mó (Ta.)
#Haba	mô

References [Barnard](#) 152; [Bleek](#) 139; [Tanaka](#) 84; [Visser](#) 3; [Vossen](#) 490.

Number 126
 Proto-West Khoe *nV
 Meaning interr. base
 Khoe etymology 122
 //Ani né "what?", ná "which?"
 Buga ná "which?"
 References [Vossen](#) ...

Number 127
 Proto-West Khoe *óè
 Meaning to answer
 Khoe etymology 123
 //Ani ?úè
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ?óè (Kö.)
 Buga ?óè
 |Ganda ?úi
 Naro oe (Ba.)
 References [Barnard](#) 129; [Vossen](#) 416.

Number 128
 Proto-West Khoe *pá
 Meaning to bite
 Khoe etymology 124
 //Ani pá
 Kxoe (Hukwe) pá
 Buga pá
 |Ganda pá
 |Gwi pá; pâ (Ta.)
 //Gana pá; pâ (Ta.)

References [KH; Tanaka](#) 13; [Vossen](#) 422.

Number 129
 Proto-West Khoe *pê
 Meaning to jump
 Khoe etymology 125
 //Ani pê
 Kxoe (Hukwe) pé (Kö.)
 Buga pê
 |Ganda pê
 References [Vossen](#) 493.

Number 130
 Proto-West Khoe *pî
 Meaning breast, milk
 Khoe etymology 126
 //Ani pî
 Kxoe (Hukwe) pî "milk" (Kö.); bî?am "id." (W.)
 Buga pî
 |Ganda pî
 Naro bî; bî, pî (Ba.)
 |Gwi pî
 //Gana pî "milk"
 #Haba pî
 References [Barnard](#) 65, 98; [Bleek](#) 16; [Tanaka](#) 16; [Visser](#) 3; [Vossen](#) 469.

Number 131
 Proto-West Khoe *qă
 Meaning to glow, melt
 Khoe etymology 127
 //Ani qă

Buga qǎ
 |Ganda qǎ
 References [Vossen](#) 443.

Number 132
 Proto-West Khoe *qàm
 Meaning gall, bile
 Khoe etymology 128
 //Ani qám
 Kxoe (Hukwe) qàm "gall, poison" (Kö.)
 Buga qàm
 |Ganda qàm
 |Gwi kxambe "gall-bladder" (Ta.)
 //Gana qàm
 #Haba qám
 References [Tanaka](#) 40; [Vossen](#) 440.

Number 133
 Proto-West Khoe *qan
 Meaning to cover (with sand)
 Khoe etymology 487
 //Ani qán
 Kxoe (Hukwe) qàn; qán "sand" (Kö.)
 |Gwi qàn "begraben"
 References [KH](#); [Vossen](#) 421.

Number 134
 Proto-West Khoe *qárí
 Meaning good, pleasant
 Khoe etymology 129
 //Ani qádí

Buga qádí
 |Ganda qádí
 |Gwi qádè
 //Gana qádè
 References [Vossen](#) 445.

Number 135
 Proto-West Khoe *qón
 Meaning to stir
 Khoe etymology 130
 //Ani qón
 References [Vossen](#) 498.

Number 136
 Proto-West Khoe *sa
 Meaning 1 to refuse, decline; 2 to miss
 Khoe etymology 131
 //Ani sâ 1; sá 2
 Kxoe (Hukwe) sá 1, sáà 2; çă 2 (Kö.)
 Buga sâ 1; sá 2
 |Ganda sâ 1; sâ 2
 //Gana sá 2
 #Haba sá 2
 Notes Different tonal characteristics in Kxoe may suggest that the two roots are different, but this is very scarce evidence.
 References [KH](#); [Vossen](#) 413, 500-501.

Number 137
 Proto-West Khoe *sá
 Meaning thou (f.)
 Khoe etymology 132

//Ani	há ⁽ⁿ⁾
Kxoe (Hukwe)	hạ́ (Kö.)
Buga	há ⁽ⁿ⁾
Ganda	há ⁽ⁿ⁾
Naro	sá(-sí) (V.)
Gwi	sí
//Gana	sâ; sâè (Kö.)
#Haba	sâ; sâè (Kö.)
Notes	Totally irregular *s > *h in the Kxoe group.
References	Vossen 234-250.

Number	138
Proto-West Khoe	*sá
Meaning	to rest
Khoe etymology	133
//Ani	sá
Kxoe (Hukwe)	sạ́; çǎ (Kö.)
Buga	sá
Ganda	sà
Naro	sá (V.)
Gwi	sâ
//Gana	sâ
#Haba	sá
References	KH ; Vossen 419.

Number	139
Proto-West Khoe	*sám
Meaning	breast (female); milk
Khoe etymology	134
Gwi	shàm "milk" (Ta.)
//Gana	sám "breast, milk"; sàm "milk" (Ta.)
References	Tanaka 62; Vossen 438.

Number	140
Proto-West Khoe	*sáò
Meaning	your father
Khoe etymology	135
//Ani	sáò
Kxoe (Hukwe)	çàò (Kö.)
Buga	sâ
Ganda	sáò
Naro	sáò (V.)
//Gana	sáò, sáo
#Haba	sô
References	Vossen 499-500.

Number	141
Proto-West Khoe	*sê
Meaning	to take
Khoe etymology	137
//Ani	sê
Kxoe (Hukwe)	śéè
Buga	sê
Ganda	sê
Naro	séè; sê (V.)
Gwi	sê; shíe (Ta.)
//Gana	shíe (Ta.)
#Haba	sê
References	Barnard 157; KH ; Tanaka 95; Visser 1998 : 128; Vossen 471.

Number	142
Proto-West Khoe	*ca-m (<i>m.</i>), *sa-m (<i>f.</i>), *kha-m (<i>c.</i>)
Meaning	we (dual)

Khoe etymology	138
//Ani	tsóm (<i>m.d.</i>); sóm (<i>f.d.</i>); khám (<i>c.d.</i>)
Kxoe (Hukwe)	tçám (<i>m.d.</i>); çám (<i>f.d.</i>); khám (<i>c.d.</i>) (Kö.)
Buga	tsám (<i>m.d.</i>); yám (<i>f.d.</i>); khám (<i>c.d.</i>)
Ganda	tsám (<i>m.d.</i>); yám (<i>f.d.</i>); khám (<i>c.d.</i>)
Naro	sì-tsám (<i>m.d.</i>); sì-sám (<i>f.d.</i>); sì-khám (<i>c.d.</i>)
Gwi	ʔí-tsèbè (<i>m.d.</i>); ʔí-sèbè (<i>f.d.</i>); ʔí-khèbè (<i>c.d.</i>)
//Gana	ʔí-tsèbè (<i>m.d.</i>); ʔí-sèbè (<i>f.d.</i>); ʔí-khèbè (<i>c.d.</i>)
#Haba	tsèbè (<i>m.d.</i>); sèbè (<i>f.d.</i>); khèbè (<i>c.d.</i>)
References	Vossen 234-250.

Number	143
Proto-West Khoe	*síri
Meaning	your mother
Khoe etymology	139
//Ani	sídì
Kxoe (Hukwe)	síri; çídì (Kö.)
Ganda	sídì
//Gana	sídì
References	KH ; Vossen 469.

Number	144
Proto-West Khoe	*so
Meaning	lung
Khoe etymology	140
//Ani	só
Kxoe (Hukwe)	śòó(-mà); çǒ (Kö.)
Buga	sǒ
Ganda	sù
Naro	tsàó (V.); tsoo (Ba.)
Gwi	só; shoshira (Ta.)
//Gana	sô; shoshira (Ta.)

#Haba só
 Notes Irregular *ts-* in Nharo.
 References [Barnard](#) 67; [KH](#); [Tanaka](#) 59; [Vossen](#) 465.

Number 145
 Proto-West Khoe *sô
 Meaning to cut (with knife)
 Khoe etymology 141
 //Ani sô
 Kxoe (Hukwe) sóò; çô (Kö.)
 Buga sô
 Naro sô (V.)
 |Gwi sô; shu (Ta.)
 //Gana shu (Ta.)
 #Haba sô
 References [KH](#); [Tanaka](#) 25; [Vossen](#) 487.

Number 146
 Proto-West Khoe *sóm
 Meaning shade, shadow
 Khoe etymology 142
 //Ani sóm
 Kxoe (Hukwe) sóm; çóm (Kö.)
 Buga sóm
 |Ganda sóm
 Naro súm (V.)
 |Gwi sóàm; shom (Ta.)
 //Gana sóm; som (Ta.)
 #Haba súm
 References [KH](#); [Tanaka](#) 85; [Vossen](#) 484.

Number	147
Proto-West Khoe	*sórò
Meaning	iguana
Khoe etymology	143
//Ani	sódò
Kxoe (Hukwe)	sórò; ɕódò (Kö.)
Buga	sódò
Ganda	sódò
Naro	sódò (V.); sórò (Ba.)
Gwi	sádù
//Gana	sódò
#Haba	sódò
References	Barnard 40; Bleek 182; KH ; Vossen 463.

Number	148
Proto-West Khoe	*súbú
Meaning	to be light (in weight)
Khoe etymology	144
//Ani	súbú
Kxoe (Hukwe)	śùbùú
Buga	sùbú
Naro	súbú (V.)
Gwi	súbú; shubu (Ta.)
//Gana	súbú; shubu (Ta.)
#Haba	súbú
References	Barnard 117; KH ; Tanaka 57; Vossen 463.

Number	149
Proto-West Khoe	*súnù
Meaning	to breathe, inhale
Khoe etymology	145
Naro	súnù (V.); súnù, sònò (Ba.)

Meaning	to stand
Khoe etymology	148
//Ani	té
Kxoe (Hukwe)	té
Buga	té
Ganda	té
Naro	té (V.); tǎ (Ba.)
Gwi	té; kiè "to be" (Ta.)
//Gana	tê; kiè(na) "to be" (Ta.)
References	Barnard 155; Bleek 200; KH ; Tanaka 10; Vossen 495.

Number	153
Proto-West Khoe	*tetebe
Meaning	butterfly
Khoe etymology	150
Naro	tétébè (V.); tabetabe (Ba.)
Gwi	kiekebe (Ta.)
//Gana	kiekebe (Ta.)
References	Barnard 44; Tanaka 18.

Number	154
Proto-West Khoe	*tî
Meaning	thigh
Khoe etymology	151
//Ani	tî
Buga	tî "leg"
Ganda	tî "leg, thigh"
Naro	téè; tî (V.); tî, tê (Ba.)
Gwi	kyî; kien (Ta.)
//Gana	kî; kien (Ta.)
#Haba	tî
References	Barnard 67; Tanaka 97; Visser 1998 : 134; Vossen 473.

Number	155
Proto-West Khoe	*ti
Meaning	I, me
Khoe etymology	152
//Ani	tí
Kxoe (Hukwe)	tí
Buga	tí
Ganda	tí
Naro	tíyá, tírá (V.); tí, tírá (Ba.)
Gwi	tíré; tyíré (Kö.); kere (Ta.)
//Gana	tê; tyiè (Kö.); ke (Ta.)
#Haba	tí; tyíré (Kö.)
References	Barnard 18; Bleek 229; KH ; Tanaka 50; Vossen 234, 238, 239, etc.

Number	156
Proto-West Khoe	*tóm
Meaning	to swallow
Khoe etymology	153
//Ani	tóm
Kxoe (Hukwe)	tóm (Kö.)
Buga	tóm
Ganda	tóm
Naro	tóm (V.); tûm (Ba.)
Gwi	kyom (Ta.)
//Gana	kyom (Ta.)
#Haba	túm
References	Barnard 156; Tanaka 94; Vossen 502.

Number	157
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Proto-West Khoe	*tú
Meaning	rain; to rain
Khoe etymology	154
//Ani	tú
Kxoe (Hukwe)	tú
Buga	tǔ
Ganda	tú
Naro	tú (V.); túú, dúú (Ba.)
Gwi	tú; cuu (Na.); kyū "rain", kyu-ko "cloud" (Ta.)
//Gana	cuu (Na.); kyū "rain", kyu-ko "cloud" (Ta.)
#Haba	tú
Tsaukwe	tu
Notes	Cf. also Ani <i>tû</i> "to overflow?"
References	Barnard 33; Bleek 239; KH ; Nakagawa 1998 : 249; Tanaka 77; Vossen 477; Vossen 1986 : 334.

Number	158
Proto-West Khoe	*thám
Meaning	soft
Khoe etymology	155
//Ani	thám
Kxoe (Hukwe)	thám (Kö.)
Buga	thám
Ganda	thám
Naro	thám (V.)
Gwi	chém (Na.); kyam (Ta.)
//Gana	thám (Na.); tam (Ta.)
#Haba	thám
References	Nakagawa 1998 : 249; Tanaka 89; Vossen 506.

Number	159
Proto-West Khoe	*tháú

Meaning	ashes
Khoe etymology	156
//Ani	thàú "flame"
Kxoe (Hukwe)	théú "Feuerschwamm" (Kö.)
Naro	tháú (V.); tóú, táú (Ba.)
//Gana	tháú
#Haba	tháú
References	Barnard 108; Vossen 416.
Number	160
Proto-West Khoe	*thǔ
Meaning	night
Khoe etymology	157
//Ani	thǔ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	thùú; thǔ (Kö.)
Buga	thǔ
Ganda	thǔ
References	KH ; Vossen 470.
Number	161
Proto-West Khoe	*thû
Meaning	to hurt, ache
Khoe etymology	158
//Ani	thû
Kxoe (Hukwe)	thû (Kö.)
Buga	thû
Ganda	thû
Naro	thû (V.); thóò (Ba.); thò (Na.)
Gwi	thû; chô (Na.); kyon (Ta.)
//Gana	chô (Na.); kyon (Ta.)
#Haba	thû
References	Barnard 129; Nakagawa 1998 :249; Tanaka 2; Vossen 485.

Number	162
Proto-West Khoe	*thùí
Meaning	wound
Khoe etymology	159
Kxoe (Hukwe)	thùí (Kö.)
Buga	thùí
Ganda	thùí
Gwi	thùí; kyui (Ta.)
//Gana	thúí; kyui (Ta.)
#Haba	thúí
References	Tanaka 108; Vossen 508-9.

Number	163
Proto-West Khoe	*thùrú
Meaning	to skin, plume, shed skin (of snake)
Khoe etymology	160
//Ani	thùdú
Kxoe (Hukwe)	thùdú (Kö.)
Buga	thùdú
Ganda	thùdú
Naro	thùdú (V.); thuru "shed skin" (Ba.)
#Haba	thúdú
References	Barnard 153; Vossen 448.

Number	164
Proto-West Khoe	*tʔǎ
Meaning	to cut (with axe)
Khoe etymology	161
//Ani	tʔá "schnitzen"
Buga	tʔǎ

|Ganda tʔá
References [Vossen 487](#); [Vossen 1986](#): 334.

Number 165
Proto-West Khoe *tʔéré
Meaning to be rotten; lazy
Khoe etymology 162
//Ani tʔédé
Kxoe (Hukwe) tʔédé (Kö.)
Buga tʔédé
|Ganda tʔédé
References [Vossen 434](#).

Number 166
Proto-West Khoe *tʔÚ[i]h̃
Meaning good, pretty
Khoe etymology 163
//Ani tʔúì
Kxoe (Hukwe) tʔóñ; tʔóñ (Kö.)
Buga tʔúì
|Ganda tʔóñ
Naro tʔúé (Ba.); tʔõè (Na.)
|Gwi cʔôè (Na.); ekyuen (Ta.)
//Gana tʔúì; cʔôè (Na.); ekyuen (Ta.)
References [Barnard 116](#); [KH](#); [Nakagawa 1998](#): 249; [Tanaka 41](#); [Vossen 445-46](#).

Number 167
Proto-West Khoe *tě⁽ⁿ⁾
Meaning bow
Khoe etymology 164

//Ani	tě
Kxoe (Hukwe)	tě (Kö.); de, dēĩ (W.)
Buga	tê
Ganda	tê
Naro	tĩ (V.); dē (Ba.)
Gwi	kiéi (Ta.)
//Gana	té; kié (Ta.)
References	Barnard 93; Bleek 23; Tanaka 15; Vossen 454.

Number	168
Proto-West Khoe	*tòé
Meaning	to move away, move out, fly
Khoe etymology	165
//Ani	tòé
Kxoe (Hukwe)	toé "move away, migrate"; tòé (Kö.)
Buga	tòé
Naro	tòé (V.)
Gwi	kyue "move" (Ta.)
//Gana	túè; kyue "move" (Ta.)
#Haba	túè
References	KH ; Tanaka 63; Vossen 505.

Number	169
Proto-West Khoe	*xáí
Meaning	to swell
Khoe etymology	166
//Ani	xáí
Buga	xáí
Naro	xáí (V.); xáì (Ba.)
Gwi	xáì
//Gana	xáì
#Haba	xáí

References [Barnard](#) 156; [Vossen](#) 490.

Number	170
Proto-West Khoe	*xám
Meaning	lion
Khoe etymology	167
//Ani	xám
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xám (Kö.)
Buga	xám
Ganda	xám
Naro	xám (V.); xám (Ba.)
Gwi	xám; hxam (Ta.)
//Gana	xám; hxam (Ta.)
#Haba	xám
References	Barnard 38; Tanaka 57; Vossen 465.

Number	171
Proto-West Khoe	*xéi
Meaning	kudu
Khoe etymology	168
Naro	xaì; xéi, xhi (Ba.)
References	Barnard 39; Visser 1998 : 129.

Number	172
Proto-West Khoe	*xóm
Meaning	ground, soil, sand
Khoe etymology	169
//Ani	xóm
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xóm; xǔm (W.)
Buga	xóm
Ganda	xóm

Naro	xóm (V.); xóm, xúm (Ba.)
Gwi	xóám; hxom "sand, soil" (Ta.)
//Gana	xóm; hxom "sand, soil" (Ta.)
#Haba	xóm
Tsaukwe	chum "sand"
References	Barnard 34; Bleek 63, 261; Tanaka 89; Vossen 426.

Number	173
Proto-West Khoe	*xu
Meaning	thing
Khoe etymology	170
//Ani	xû
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xú (Kö.)
Buga	xú
Ganda	xú
Naro	xû (V.); xû, xúù (Ba.)
Gwi	xû; hoze "things" (Ta.)
//Gana	xú; hoze "things" (Ta.)
#Haba	xû
References	Barnard 113; Tanaka 97; Vossen 428.

Number	174
Proto-West Khoe	*xú
Meaning	to leave behind
Khoe etymology	171
//Ani	xú
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xǔ (Kö.)
Buga	xǔ
Ganda	xù
Naro	xú (V.); xó (Ba.)
Gwi	ho (Ta.)
//Gana	ho (Ta.)

#Haba xú
References [Barnard](#) 144; [Tanaka](#) 56; [Vossen](#) 510.

Number 175
Proto-West Khoe *xúni
Meaning to blow the nose; snot, mucus
Khoe etymology 173
//Ani xúni
Buga xúni
Naro xúni (V.)
|Gwi hone "blow one?s nose" (Ta.)
//Gana hone "blow one?s nose" (Ta.)
#Haba xúni
References [Tanaka](#) 89; [Vossen](#) 486.

Number 176
Proto-West Khoe *ʒàrá
Meaning bird
Khoe etymology 174
//Ani ʒàdá
Kxoe (Hukwe) djaára; djàdá (Kö.)
Buga ʒàdá
|Ganda ʒá dá
Naro tsàrá, dzàrá (Ba.)
|Gwi ʒá dá; zera (Ta.)
//Gana ʒá dá; zera (Ta.)
#Haba ʒà dá
References [Barnard](#) 42; [KH](#); [Tanaka](#) 13; [Vossen](#) 503.

Number 177
Proto-West Khoe *ʒVró

Meaning	to gather
Khoe etymology	175
//Ani	ʒódó
Kxoe (Hukwe)	djòdǒ (Kö.)
Buga	ʒòdó
Ganda	ʒòdò
Naro	zàro; ʒàdó (V.)
//Gana	ʒèrò
#Haba	ʒòdó
References	Visser 120; Vossen 417; Vossen 1998 : 294.

Number	178
Proto-West Khoe	*ʒau
Meaning	omen
Khoe etymology	176
Kxoe (Hukwe)	djèú "good omen" (Kö.)
Buga	ʒàú
Ganda	ʒàú
Naro	zàu; ʒàú (V.)
#Haba	ʒàú
References	Visser 120; Vossen 504.

Number	179
Proto-West Khoe	*ʒî
Meaning	foot
Khoe etymology	177
//Ani	ʒê "Zehe" (?)
Buga	ʒî
References	Vossen 440.

Number	180
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Proto-West Khoe	*ʒírí
Meaning	monkey
Khoe etymology	178
//Ani	ʒídí
Kxoe (Hukwe)	djídí (Kö.)
Buga	ʒídí
Ganda	ʒídì
Naro	zìrí; ʒídí (V.)
Gwi	ʒídí
//Gana	ʒídí
#Haba	ʒídí
References	Visser 120; Vossen 414.

Number	181
Proto-West Khoe	*ʒóá
Meaning	dagga
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	ʒóà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	djóá (Kö.)
Buga	ʒóá
Ganda	ʒóá
#Haba	ʒóá
References	Vossen 428.

Number	182
Proto-West Khoe	* á
Meaning	to skin
Khoe etymology	179
//Ani	á
Kxoe (Hukwe)	á (Kö.)
Buga	á
Ganda	á

References [Vossen](#) 448.

Number 183
 Proto-West Khoe *|ábá
 Meaning headwear, cap
 Khoe etymology 180
 //Ani |ábá
 Kxoe (Hukwe) |ábá (Kö.)
 |Ganda |ábá
 Naro |ábá; g|aba, |kábá (Ba.)
 |Gwi |ábá; |aba (Ta.)
 //Gana |ábá; |aba (Ta.)
 #Haba |ábá
 References [Barnard](#) 101; [Tanaka](#) 44; [Visser](#) 4; [Vossen](#) 459.

Number 184
 Proto-West Khoe *|ábà
 Meaning to mature
 Khoe etymology 181
 Kxoe (Hukwe) |ǎbá (Kö.)
 |Ganda |ábà
 References [Vossen](#) 466.

Number 185
 Proto-West Khoe *|ám
 Meaning sun, day
 Khoe etymology 182
 //Ani |ám
 Kxoe (Hukwe) |ám; |ám (Kö.)
 Buga |ám
 |Ganda |ám

Naro	lám; lkám, lám (Ba.)
lGwi	lám; làm (Ta.)
//Gana	lám; làm (Ta.)
#Haba	lám
References	Barnard 33; KH ; Tanaka 93; Visser 5; Vossen 492.

Number	186
Proto-West Khoe	*lám
Meaning	two
Khoe etymology	183
//Ani	lám
Kxoe (Hukwe)	lám
Buga	lám
lGanda	lám
Naro	lám; lkâm, lâm (Ba.)
lGwi	lám; lám (Ta.)
//Gana	lám; lám (Ta.)
#Haba	lám
References	Barnard 122; KH ; Tanaka 101; Visser 5; Vossen 510.

Number	187
Proto-West Khoe	*láo
Meaning	buffalo
Khoe etymology	184
//Ani	láo
Kxoe (Hukwe)	láo (Kö.)
Buga	láo
lGanda	láo
Naro	láo; lkau (Ba.)
lGwi	láo
//Gana	láo
#Haba	láo

References [Barnard](#) 39; [Visser](#) 5; [Vossen](#) 427.

Number	188
Proto-West Khoe	* é
Meaning	gnu
Khoe etymology	185
//Ani	lé
Kxoe (Hukwe)	lé (Kö.)
Buga	lé
Ganda	lé
Naro	lé; lé (V.)
Gwi	lè: (Ta.)
//Gana	lé; lè: (Ta.)
#Haba	lé
Tsaukwe	lge
References	Barnard 39; Bleek 277; Tanaka 107; Visser 5; Vossen 444.

Number	189
Proto-West Khoe	* í
Meaning	to sing, dance
Khoe etymology	186
//Ani	lí
Kxoe (Hukwe)	lí (Kö.)
Buga	lí
Ganda	lí
Naro	lii; lí (V.)
Gwi	lí
//Gana	lī "song" (Ta.)
#Haba	lí
References	Barnard 135; Tanaka 90; Visser 11; Vossen 491.

Number	190
Proto-West Khoe	*lǐ
Meaning	aardwolf
Khoe etymology	187
Kxoe (Hukwe)	lǐ (Kö.)
Buga	lǐ
lGanda	lì
Naro	lǐi; lǐ (V.); g ì~ ǐ~ ii (Ba.); gǐba (Sh.)
lGwi	lī (Ta.)
//Gana	lī (Ta.)
#Haba	lǐ
References	Barnard 37; Bleek 279; Tanaka 1; Visser 11; Vossen 432.

Number	191
Proto-West Khoe	*lô
Meaning	to obtain, receive
Khoe etymology	188
//Gana	lô
#Haba	lô
References	Vossen 432.

Number	192
Proto-West Khoe	*lóá
Meaning	child
Khoe etymology	189
//Ani	lóá
Kxoe (Hukwe)	lóá (Kö.)
Buga	lóá
lGanda	lóá
Naro	lóá (V.); kúá, úá, kúá, úá (Ba.)
lGwi	lóá; owa (Ta.)
//Gana	lóá; owa (Ta.)

#Haba lóá
References [Barnard](#) 70; [Tanaka](#) 21; [Vossen](#) 455-456.

Number 193
Proto-West Khoe *l oba
Meaning python
Khoe etymology 190
//Ani loàbá
Kxoe (Hukwe) loàbǎ (Kö.)
Buga loàbá
|Ganda loábà
Naro loàbá (V.); lùàbá (Ba.)
|Gwi lúmà; lonma (Ta.)
//Gana lómà; lonma (Ta.)
#Haba lòbá
Notes Irregular *-m-* in some languages.
References [Barnard](#) 44; [Tanaka](#) 75; [Vossen](#) 475-6.

Number 194
Proto-West Khoe *lÚm
Meaning to suck
Khoe etymology 191
//Ani lóm
Kxoe (Hukwe) lóm (Kö.)
Buga lúm
|Ganda lóm
Naro lúm (V.); lkúm (Ba.)
|Gwi loám; tsom (Ta.)
//Gana lóm; tsom (Ta.)
Notes Vocalism not quite clear.
References [Barnard](#) 156; [Tanaka](#) 93; [Vossen](#) 482.

Number	195
Proto-West Khoe	* û
Meaning	near (to be)
Khoe etymology	192
//Ani	û
Kxoe (Hukwe)	úù; û (Kö.)
Buga	û
Ganda	û
Naro	û (V.); kuu, uu (Ba.)
Gwi	û; u(ka) (Ta.)
//Gana	û; u(ka) (Ta.)
#Haba	û
References	Barnard 118; KH ; Tanaka 64; Vossen 470.

Number	196
Proto-West Khoe	* ú
Meaning	other
Khoe etymology	193
//Ani	úí
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ú (Kö.)
Buga	ú
Gwi	úí
#Haba	ú
References	Vossen 415.

Number	197
Proto-West Khoe	* úí
Meaning	one
Khoe etymology	194
//Ani	úí
Kxoe (Hukwe)	úí; guixa (W.)

Buga	lúí
lGanda	lúí
Naro	lúí (V.); lkúí, lúí (Ba.)
lGwi	lúí; lwi (Ta.)
//Gana	lúí; lwi (Ta.)
#Haba	lúí
References	Barnard 122; Bleek 283; KH ; Tanaka 67; Vossen 429.

Number	198
Proto-West Khoe	*lum
Meaning	navel
Khoe etymology	195
Naro	lùm (V.)
lGwi	lòm (Ta.)
//Gana	lòm (Ta.)
#Haba	lùm
References	Barnard 65; Tanaka 64; Vossen 469.

Number	199
Proto-West Khoe	*lʔé
Meaning	fire
Khoe etymology	196
//Ani	lʔě
Kxoe (Hukwe)	lʔé
Buga	lʔě
lGanda	lʔé
Naro	lʔee; lʔé (V.); lée (Ba.)
lGwi	lʔé; lē (Ta.)
//Gana	lʔê; lē (Ta.)
#Haba	lʔé
References	Barnard 109; KH ; Tanaka 36; Visser 1998 : 128; Vossen 435.

Number	200
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔám
Meaning	to whisper
Khoe etymology	197
//Ani	ʔám
Buga	ʔám
Naro	ʔám (V.)
//Gana	ʔám
#Haba	ʔám
References	Barnard 160; Vossen 437.

Number	201
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔáò
Meaning	blood
Khoe etymology	198
//Ani	ʔáò
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔáò
Buga	ʔáò
Ganda	ʔáò
Naro	ʔáò; áù, ʔáò (Ba.)
Gwi	ʔáò; áo (Ta.)
//Gana	ʔáò; áo (Ta.)
#Haba	ʔáò
References	Barnard 68; KH ; Tanaka 14; Visser 14; Vossen 425.

Number	202
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔô
Meaning	dry; barren
Khoe etymology	200
Naro	ʔô (V.)
References	Vossen 497-498.

Number	203
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔóá
Meaning	bone
Khoe etymology	201
//Ani	ʔóá
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔóá; ʔóã (Kö.)
Buga	ʔóá
Ganda	ʔòà
Naro	ʔóá (V.); óá, ʔóá "bone; leg" (Ba.)
Gwi	ʔóá; †owa (Ta.)
//Gana	ʔóá; †owa (Ta.)
#Haba	ʔóá
References	Barnard 68; KH ; Tanaka 15; Vossen 458.

Number	204
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔû
Meaning	hair, feather
Khoe etymology	202
//Ani	ʔû
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔú; ʔû (Kö.); †un (W.)
Buga	ʔû
Ganda	ʔû
Naro	ʔû (V.); óò, úù (Ba.)
Gwi	ʔû
//Gana	ʔû
#Haba	ʔû
Tsaukwe	†ūng
References	Barnard 68; Bleek 676; KH ; Vossen 446.

Number	205
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Proto-West Khoe	* ʔúì
Meaning	affine
Khoe etymology	204
//Ani	ʔúì
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔúì (Kö.)
Buga	ʔúì
Ganda	ʔúì
Naro	ʔúì (V.); ui, kui (Ba.)
Gwi	ʔúì
//Gana	ʔúí
#Haba	ʔúí
References	Barnard 80; Vossen 502.

Number	206
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔúró
Meaning	to forget
Khoe etymology	205
//Ani	ʔúdù
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔúdú (Kö.)
Buga	ʔúdù
Ganda	ʔúdù
Naro	ʔúdù (V.); úru, ʔúru (Ba.)
Gwi	ʔúdú; uru (Ta.)
//Gana	ʔúdù; uru (Ta.)
#Haba	ʔúdù
Notes	?Cf. also Naro ú, úú id. (archaic form?).
References	Barnard 139; Tanaka 38; Vossen 501.

Number	207
Proto-West Khoe	* ǎná
Meaning	leaf
Khoe etymology	206

//Ani	ǀâ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀàá; ǀǎ (Kö.)
ǀGanda	ǀǎ
Naro	gǀana (Ba.)
ǀGwi	dâna, ʒâna (Na.); dana (Ta.)
//Gana	ǀánà; dâna (Na.); dana (Ta.)
References	Barnard 47; KH ; Nakagawa 1998 : 249; Tanaka 56; Vossen 424-5.

Number	208
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀaró
Meaning	ostrich
Khoe etymology	207
//Ani	ǀádò
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀàdǒ (Kö.); ǀgārō (W.)
Buga	ǀàdò
ǀGanda	ǀàdò
Naro	ǀádó (V.); gǀaró (Ba.)
ǀGwi	ǀádó; ngǀaru (Ta.)
//Gana	ǀádú; ngǀaru (Ta.)
#Haba	ǀádó
Tsaukwe	\$garu
References	Barnard 43; Bleek 276, 687; Tanaka 68; Vossen 496.

Number	209
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀini
Meaning	fly (n.)
Khoe etymology	208
//Ani	ǀàní
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀíní (Kö.)
Buga	ǀíní
ǀGanda	ǀínì

Naro	ǀní (V.); gǀèní (Ba.)
ǀGwi	ǀní; gǀene (Ta.)
//Gana	ǀní; gǀene (Ta.)
#Haba	ǀní
Notes	Unclear -a- in //Ani.
References	Barnard 45; Tanaka 37; Vossen 436.

Number	210
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀíri
Meaning	fox
Khoe etymology	209
Naro	ǀíri "jackal"; ǀídí "fox" (V.); ǀkiri-b "jackal" (Ha.)
#Haba	ǀídè "fox"
References	Barnard 38; Haacke 1997 : 172; Visser 11; Vossen 439.

Number	211
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀòm
Meaning	to pull out
Khoe etymology	210
//Ani	ǀòm
References	Vossen 449.

Number	212
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀùí
Meaning	bushland
Khoe etymology	211
//Ani	ǀùí (?)
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀùí (Kö.)
Buga	ǀùí
ǀGanda	ǀùí
Naro	ǀùí "forest" (V.)

#Haba	ǀùí
References	Vossen 427.
Number	213
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀhàbí
Meaning	wound, injury
Khoe etymology	212
Naro	ǀhìbi "problem; sore"; ǀhàbí (Ba.)
References	Visser 10; Barnard 87.
Number	214
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀhĩ
Meaning	black rhinoceros
Khoe etymology	213
//Ani	ǀhĩ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀhí (Kö.)
Buga	ǀhĩ
ǀGanda	ǀhí
Naro	ǀhíí; ǀhí (V.)
#Haba	ǀhí
References	Visser 10; Vossen 492.
Number	215
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀ(h)ó
Meaning	white
Khoe etymology	214
Naro	ǀóó "cloud; dawn; white, of Europeans" (V.)
ǀGwi	ǀôbe (Ta.)
//Gana	ǀôbe (Ta.)
References	Barnard 32, 121; Tanaka 107.

Number	216
Proto-West Khoe	* xá
Meaning	muscle; body
Khoe etymology	215
//Ani	xá
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xá (Kö.)
Buga	xá "biceps"
Naro	xàa
Gwi	xá; ká (Ta.)
//Gana	xâ; ká (Ta.)
References	Tanaka 63; Visser 6; Vossen 468.

Number	217
Proto-West Khoe	* kxabi
Meaning	ostrich eggshell
Khoe etymology	216
Naro	kabi, obi (B.); kʔabi (Ba.)
References	Barnard 97; Bleek 549, 625.

Number	218
Proto-West Khoe	* kxáé
Meaning	to fall
Khoe etymology	217
//Ani	xʔáé
Buga	xʔáé
Ganda	xʔáé
Naro	xʔáé; káí (Ba.)
Gwi	xʔè; !taè (Ta.)
//Gana	xʔáé; !tei (Ta.)
#Haba	xʔáé
References	Barnard 138; Tanaka 34; Visser 8; Vossen 434.

Number	219
Proto-West Khoe	* kxam
Meaning	beadwork
Khoe etymology	218
Naro	kʔam (Ba.)
//Gana	kxam (Ta.)
References	Barnard 102; Tanaka 10.

Number	220
Proto-West Khoe	* kxáni
Meaning	bad
Khoe etymology	218
//Ani	xʔán
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xʔán (Kö.)
Buga	xʔáì
Ganda	xʔáì
Naro	xʔáè; xʔáì (V.)
Gwi	xʔán; e an (Ta.)
//Gana	xʔán; e an (Ta.)
#Haba	xʔán
References	Tanaka 9; Visser 8; Vossen 485.

Number	221
Proto-West Khoe	* kxáó
Meaning	snake
Khoe etymology	219
Naro	xʔao; xʔáó (V.); kóú, lóú (Ba.)
Gwi	xʔáú; áo (Ta.)
//Gana	xʔáó; áo (Ta.)
#Haba	xʔáò

References [Barnard](#) 43; [Tanaka](#) 89; [Visser](#) 8; [Vossen](#) 485.

Number 222
 Proto-West Khoe *|kxáré
 Meaning small (to be)
 Khoe etymology 220
 Naro |xʔáré; |xʔádé (V.); |xáré, |xááré (Ba.)
 |Gwi |xʔádé; |are (Ta.)
 //Gana |are (Ta.)
 #Haba |xʔádé
 References [Barnard](#) 118; [Tanaka](#) 88; [Visser](#) 9; [Vossen](#) 457.

Number 223
 Proto-West Khoe *|kxóé
 Meaning to be full
 Khoe etymology 221
 //Ani |xʔóè
 Kxoe (Hukwe) |xʔóé
 Buga |xʔóè
 |Ganda |xʔóè
 Naro |xʔoè; |xʔóé (V.); |kuéé-ká, |xúé (Ba.)
 |Gwi |xʔóé; |óé (Ta.)
 //Gana |xʔòè; |óé (Ta.)
 #Haba |xʔóè
 References [Barnard](#) 116; [KH](#); [Tanaka](#) 39; [Visser](#) 9; [Vossen](#) 503.

Number 224
 Proto-West Khoe *|kxón̄
 Meaning name
 Khoe etymology 222
 //Ani |xʔón̄

Kxoe (Hukwe)	l xʔón; l xʔón (Kö.)
Buga	l xʔúì
l Ganda	l xʔúì
Naro	l xʔõè; l xʔúì (V.); l kũĩ, l kũẽa (Ba.)
l Gwi	l xʔoà̀n; l uoñ (Ta.)
//Gana	l xʔón; l uoñ (Ta.)
#Haba	l xʔú̀n
References	Barnard 76; KH ; Tanaka 64; Visser 9; Vossen 470-1.

Number	225
Proto-West Khoe	*l kxú
Meaning	to kill
Khoe etymology	223
//Ani	l xʔǔ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	l xʔú
Buga	l xʔú
l Ganda	l xʔû
Naro	l xʔõ; l xʔú (V.); l kú (Ba.)
l Gwi	l xʔú; l oñ (Ta.)
//Gana	l xʔú; l oñ (Ta.)
#Haba	l xʔú
References	Barnard 143; KH ; Tanaka 54; Visser 9; Vossen 497.

Number	226
Proto-West Khoe	*l̥ou
Meaning	to sweep
Khoe etymology	224
Naro	n l ou (Ba.)
References	Barnard 156.

Number	227
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Proto-West Khoe	*ǀam
Meaning	to love
Khoe etymology	225
Buga	ǀnám̀
ǀGanda	ǀnám̀
Naro	ǀnám̀ (V.)
ǀGwi	ǀám̀
References	Vossen 464.
Number	228
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀám̀
Meaning	to throw (in the air)
Khoe etymology	226
Naro	ǀnám̀ (V.)
//Gana	ǀímé
#Haba	ǀnám̀
References	Barnard 158; Vossen 507.
Number	229
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀáũ̀
Meaning	duiker
Khoe etymology	227
Naro	ǀnáù (V.); nǀáũ̀, nǀáù, nǀou (Ba.)
#Haba	ǀnáũ̀
References	Barnard 39; Vossen 429.
Number	230
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀé
Meaning	this
Khoe etymology	228
//Ani	ǀné "this", ǀné-tè "that"

Kxoe (Hukwe)	ĩèʔé; ĩné (Kö.)
Buga	ĩné "this", ĩne-hà "that"
Naro	ĩné "this" (V.)
!Gwi	ĩné; ĩnè-si-há "that"
//Gana	ĩné
#Haba	ĩné
References	KH ; Vossen 251, 252, 253, 254, 255.

Number	231
Proto-West Khoe	*ĩ
Meaning	some, other
Khoe etymology	229
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ĩní "that (on the other side)" (Kö.)
References	Vossen 252.

Number	232
Proto-West Khoe	*ĩóá
Meaning	to cook
Khoe etymology	230
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ĩóá (Kö.)
Buga	ĩóá
!Ganda	ĩóá
!Gwi	n ua (Ta.)
//Gana	n ua (Ta.)
References	Tanaka 24; Vossen 458.

Number	233
Proto-West Khoe	*ĩòá
Meaning	red, brown
Khoe etymology	231
//Ani	ĩnòá

Kxoe (Hukwe)	l oá
Buga	ĩóá
Naro	ĩnòǎ (V.); n l ù à (Ba.)
l Gwi	ĩòà; n l ua (Ta.)
//Gana	ĩnóà; n l ua (Ta.)
#Haba	ĩnòǎ
References	Barnard 121; KH ; Tanaka 78; Vossen 479.

Number	234
Proto-West Khoe	*ĩu
Meaning	leg
Khoe etymology	232
//Ani	ĩnû
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ĩu (Kö.)
Buga	ĩú
l Ganda	ĩú
//Gana	ĩnú
References	Vossen 422.

Number	235
Proto-West Khoe	*ĩu-
Meaning	hyaena
Khoe etymology	233
Naro	n l ú-tshùà "brown hyaena" (V.); n l ú-tsa (Ba.)
l Gwi	n l ûtsa (Ta.)
//Gana	n l ûtsa (Ta.)
References	Barnard 38; Tanaka 49.

Number	236
Proto-West Khoe	*ĩũ
Meaning	war

Khoe etymology	234
//Ani	ĩnũ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	l gũ (Kö.) (?)
Naro	ĩnũ (V.)
lGwi	ĩnũ
//Gana	ĩũ
#Haba	ĩnũ
References	Vossen 460.

Number	237
Proto-West Khoe	*ĩúè
Meaning	digging stick
Khoe etymology	235
//Ani	ĩnùí
Naro	ĩnúè (V.); n l úèè (Ba.)
lGwi	ĩnúè; n l ue (Ta.)
//Gana	n l ue (Ta.)
#Haba	ĩnúè
References	Barnard 104; Tanaka 92; Vossen 444.

Number	238
Proto-West Khoe	*ĩûm
Meaning	beard
Khoe etymology	236
Naro	n l ûm
References	Barnard 68.

Number	239
Proto-West Khoe	*ĩha
Meaning	belly, stomach
Khoe etymology	237

//Ani	ĩnǎ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	l aá; l ǎ (Kö.)
Buga	l á
lGanda	l à
Naro	ĩnâ (V.); n l áà (Ba.)
lGwi	ĩnâ; n ǎ (Ta.)
//Gana	ĩnâ; n ǎ (Ta.)
#Haba	ĩnà
References	Barnard 64, 68; KH ; Tanaka 12; Vossen 419.

Number	240
Proto-West Khoe	* áé
Meaning	to chew
Khoe etymology	475
Naro	áé (V.); kái, ái (Ba.)
References	Barnard 132.

Number	241
Proto-West Khoe	*l xái
Meaning	to spray
Khoe etymology	238
//Ani	l xái
Kxoe (Hukwe)	l xéi (Kö.)
Buga	l xái
lGanda	l xái
Naro	l xái (V.)
#Haba	l xái
References	Visser 6; Vossen 423.

Number	242
Proto-West Khoe	*l xám

Meaning	urine, to urinate
Khoe etymology	239
//Ani	l xám
Kxoe (Hukwe)	l xám (Kö.)
Buga	l xám
l Ganda	l xám
Naro	l xám (V.); l xám, l kám (Ba.)
l Gwi	l xám; l am (Ta.)
//Gana	l xám; l am (Ta.)
#Haba	l xám
References	Vossen 499.
Number	243
Proto-West Khoe	*l xání
Meaning	guinea-fowl
Khoe etymology	240
Naro	l xáné; l káné (Ba.)
l Gwi	kani (Ta.)
//Gana	kane (Ta.)
References	Barnard 43; Tanaka 43; Visser 6.
Number	244
Proto-West Khoe	*l xání
Meaning	star
Khoe etymology	241
//Ani	l xání
Kxoe (Hukwe)	l xání; l xání "Perlhuhn" (Kö.)
Buga	l xání
l Ganda	l xání
References	KH ; Vossen 496.

Number	245
Proto-West Khoe	* xô
Meaning	gemsbok
Khoe etymology	242
Naro	xóò; xô (Ba.)
Gwi	ó (Ta.)
//Gana	ó (Ta.)
References	Barnard 39; Tanaka 40; Visser 7.

Number	246
Proto-West Khoe	* xú
Meaning	divination, fortune; divining bones
Khoe etymology	243
//Ani	xú
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xú (Kö.)
Buga	xǔ "Knochen zum Wahrsagen"
Ganda	xú
Naro	xúú; xú (V.)
#Haba	xú
References	Barnard 85; Visser 8; Vossen 474.

Number	247
Proto-West Khoe	* xuru
Meaning	to tremble, freeze
Khoe etymology	244
//Ani	xúdú
Buga	xòdú
Ganda	xòdú
Naro	xùru; xùdú (V.)
Gwi	xódù
//Gana	xúdù; uri (Ta.)
#Haba	xúdù

References [Tanaka](#) 38; [Vossen](#) 510.

Number 248
 Proto-West Khoe *|xúí
 Meaning to curse
 Khoe etymology 245
 //Ani |xúí
 Buga |xùí
 Naro |xúí (V.)
 |Gwi |xúí
 References [Vossen](#) 501.

Number 249
 Proto-West Khoe *|xúì
 Meaning to vomit
 Khoe etymology 246
 //Ani |xúì
 Kxoe (Hukwe) |xúì (Kö.)
 Buga |xúì
 |Ganda |xúì
 Naro |xõè; |xúì (V.); |kũé (Ba.)
 |Gwi |xúí; |oen (Ta.)
 //Gana |xúì; |oen (Ta.)
 #Haba |xúì
 References [Barnard](#) 159; [Tanaka](#) 103; [Visser](#) 7; [Vossen](#) 431.

Number 250
 Proto-West Khoe *|xúrí
 Meaning to be careful, cunning
 Khoe etymology 247
 //Ani |xúdí

Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀxúdí (Kö.)
Buga	ǀxùdí
ǀGanda	ǀxùdí
References	Vossen 464.

Number	251
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀxúrí
Meaning	seed
Khoe etymology	248
//Ani	ǀxúdí
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀxùí (?)
Buga	ǀxùí (?)
Naro	ǀxùri; ǀxùdí (V.); ǀxò(ò)re (Ba.)
ǀGwi	ǀxúdí; ǀori (Ta.)
//Gana	ǀxúdí; ǀori (Ta.)
#Haba	ǀxúdí
References	Barnard 47; KH ; Tanaka 84; Visser 7; Vossen 480.

Number	252
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀua ^[ʰ] (*ǀx-)
Meaning	rocky place
Khoe etymology	249
Naro	ǀkúá (Ba.)
References	Barnard 36.

Number	253
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀ(?)a[-ba]
Meaning	open (of terrain)
Khoe etymology	250
Naro	ǀaba, ǀa "(open) valley" (Ba.)
References	Barnard 35.

Number	254
Proto-West Khoe	*ɬâ
Meaning	to enter
Khoe etymology	251
//Ani	ɬâ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ɬâ (Kö.)
Buga	ɬâ
!Ganda	ɬâ
Naro	ɬâ (V.); ɬâ, ɬkâ (Ba.)
!Gwi	ɬâ; !tan (Ta.)
//Gana	ɬâ; !tan (Ta.)
#Haba	ɬâ
References	Barnard 137; Tanaka 32; Vossen 450.

Number	255
Proto-West Khoe	*ɬáó
Meaning	heart
Khoe etymology	252
//Ani	ɬáó
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ɬáó
Buga	ɬáò
!Ganda	ɬáó
Naro	ɬáó (V.); ɬáó, ɬáú (Ba.)
!Gwi	ɬáó; !tao (Ta.)
//Gana	ɬáó; !tao (Ta.)
#Haba	ɬáó
References	Barnard 67; KH ; Tanaka 45; Vossen 449.

Number	256
Proto-West Khoe	*ɬára

Meaning	friend, comrade
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	ǀádà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀádà (Kö.)
Buga	ǀádà
ǀGanda	ǀádà
Naro	ǀádà (V.); ǀkára, ǀára (Ba.)
ǀGwi	ǀédà; !tarama (Ta.)
//Gana	karām (Ta.)
#Haba	ǀádà
References	Barnard 74; Tanaka 38; Vossen 454.

Number	257
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀáú
Meaning	a k. of vessel
Khoe etymology	253
//Ani	ǀáú
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀéú "Schüssel" (Kö.)
Buga	ǀáú
ǀGanda	ǀáù
Naro	ǀáú (V.)
#Haba	ǀáú
References	Vossen 441.

Number	258
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀé
Meaning	ear
Khoe etymology	254
//Ani	ǀé
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀé
Buga	ǀê
ǀGanda	ǀé

Naro	ǀé (V.); ǀkéé, ǀxéé (Ba.)
ǀGwi	ǀê; ǀkei (Ta.)
//Gana	ǀê; ǀkei (Ta.)
#Haba	ǀé
Tsaukwe	ǀke
References	Barnard 63; Bleek 307; KH ; Tanaka 31; Vossen 474.

Number	259
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀí
Meaning	to call
Khoe etymology	255
//Ani	ǀí
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀí (Kö.)
Buga	ǀí
ǀGanda	ǀí
Naro	ǀí (V.); ǀii (Ba.)
ǀGwi	ǀí; !ti (Ta.)
//Gana	!ti (Ta.)
#Haba	ǀí
References	Barnard 131; Tanaka 19; Vossen 480.

Number	260
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀi
Meaning	to be ill
Khoe etymology	256
Naro	ǀî (V.)
#Haba	ǀî
References	Vossen 459.

Number	261
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀímí (*-a-?)

Meaning	caracal
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	ǀímí (V.); ǀámi, ǀáme (Ba.)
ǀGwi	ǀtème (Ta.)
//Gana	ǀtème (Ta.)
References	Barnard 37; Tanaka 19.

Number	262
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀ(h)o
Meaning	placenta
Khoe etymology	257
//Ani	ǀnǎ (?)
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀǎ (Kö.)
Buga	ǀô
ǀGanda	ǀò
Naro	ǀhò (V.)
ǀGwi	ǀhǎ (?)
#Haba	ǀhǎ (?)
References	Vossen 469.

Number	263
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀónà
Meaning	crocodile
Khoe etymology	258
Naro	ǀòǎná (V.)
//Gana	ǀoánà
#Haba	ǀónà
References	Vossen 460.

Number	264
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀú

Meaning	head
Khoe etymology	259
//Ani	ǀú
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀú; gu (Sei.); gū (W.)
Buga	ǀú
Ganda	ǀú
Naro	ǀú (V.); !kuu, !uu, ǀú (Ba.)
Tsaukwe	gu
References	Barnard 63; Bleek 282; KH ; Vossen 458.

Number	265
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀú
Meaning	to roast
Khoe etymology	260
//Ani	ǀú
Buga	ǀú
Ganda	ǀú
Naro	ǀú (V.); ǀku (Ba.)
Gwi	ǀû; !ton "to roast in hot ash" (Ta.)
//Gana	!ton "to roast in hot ash" (Ta.)
#Haba	ǀû
References	Barnard 133; Tanaka 80; Vossen 478-9.

Number	266
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀǔ
Meaning	to buy
Khoe etymology	261
//Ani	ǀǔ
Buga	ǀǔ
Ganda	ǀû
Gwi	!ton (Ta.)
References	Tanaka 18; Vossen 433.

Number	267
Proto-West Khoe	*ɕùì
Meaning	nose
Khoe etymology	262
//Ani	ɕùì
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ɕúi; ɕgui (W.)
Buga	ɕùì
!Ganda	ɕùì
Naro	ɕúi (V.); ɕkúúí, ɕkúéé, ɕúi (Ba.)
!Gwi	ɕùì; !tui (Ta.)
//Gana	ɕùì; !tui (Ta.)
#Haba	ɕúi
References	Barnard 64; Bleek 649; KH ; Tanaka 65; Vossen 471.

Number	268
Proto-West Khoe	*ɕʔâ
Meaning	reed
Khoe etymology	263
//Ani	ɕʔâ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ɕʔâ (Kö.)
Buga	ɕʔâ
!Ganda	ɕʔâ
Naro	ɕʔâ (V.); ɕa, ɕaa "arrow" (Ba.)
#Haba	ɕʔâ
Tsaukwe	ɕa "arrow"
References	Barnard 93; Bleek 640; Vossen 478.

Number	269
Proto-West Khoe	*ɕʔám
Meaning	upper side

Khoe etymology	264
//Ani	ʔà̀n
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀú-ʔà̀n "hill, slope, mountain"; ʔà̀n (Kö.)
Buga	ʔá̀n
ǀGanda	ʔá̀n
Naro	ʔá̀m (V.)
ǀGwi	ʔá̀n(-kà); ʔámkara "over" (Ta.)
//Gana	ʔá̀m; ʔámkara "over" (Ta.)
#Haba	ʔá̀n
References	KH ; Tanaka 68; Vossen 473.

Number	270
Proto-West Khoe	*ʔá̀n
Meaning	to know, think
Khoe etymology	265
Naro	ʔãna (Ba.)
ǀGwi	ʔá̀n; !anãha (Ta.)
//Gana	ʔá̀n; anãha (Ta.)
#Haba	ʔá̀n
References	Barnard 144; Tanaka 54; Vossen 428.

Number	271
Proto-West Khoe	*ʔa
Meaning	topside
Khoe etymology	0
Buga	tshàú-ʔáá-ʔò "palm of hand"
References	Vossen 1998 : 295.

Number	272
Proto-West Khoe	*ʔá
Meaning	wind

Khoe etymology	266
//Ani	ʔǎ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔǎ
Buga	ʔǎ
Ganda	ʔǎ
Naro	ʔǎ (V.); ʔaba (B.); ʔãã (Ba.)
Gwi	ʔǎ; !ā (Ta.)
//Gana	ʔǎ; !ā (Ta.)
#Haba	ʔǎ
Tsaukwe	ʔa
References	Barnard 33; Bleek 640; KH ; Tanaka 107; Vossen 507.

Number	273
Proto-West Khoe	*ʔǒ
Meaning	narrow
Khoe etymology	267
//Ani	ʔǒ
References	Vossen 431.

Number	274
Proto-West Khoe	*ʔô
Meaning	a k. of tree (<i>Combretum imberbe</i>)
Khoe etymology	268
//Ani	ʔô
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔô (Kö.)
Buga	ʔô
Ganda	ʔô
Naro	ʔô (V.)
Gwi	ʔô
//Gana	ʔô
#Haba	ʔô
References	Vossen 420.

Number	275
Proto-West Khoe	*ʔóà
Meaning	to ask
Khoe etymology	269
//Ani	ʔóà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔóà (Kö.)
Buga	ʔóà
Ganda	ʔóà
Gwi	ʔóá; !oa (Ta.)
//Gana	ʔóá; !oa (Ta.)
#Haba	ʔóá
References	Tanaka 6; Vossen 438.

Number	276
Proto-West Khoe	*ʔóm
Meaning	baobab
Khoe etymology	270
//Ani	ʔóm
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔóm (Kö.)
Buga	ʔóm
Ganda	ʔóm
References	Vossen 414.

Number	277
Proto-West Khoe	*ʔú
Meaning	to eat (<i>not</i> meat)
Khoe etymology	271
//Ani	ʔú
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔú
Buga	ʔǔ

Ganda	ʃʒú
Naro	ʃʒú (V.); ʃʒú, ʃʒó (Ba.)
Gwi	!ón (Ta.)
//Gana	ʃʒú; !ón (Ta.)
#Haba	ʃʒú
References	Barnard 137, 148; KH ; Tanaka 31; Vossen 433.

Number	278
Proto-West Khoe	*ʃʒúbí
Meaning	egg; testicle
Khoe etymology	272
//Ani	ʃʒúbí
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʃʒúbí
Buga	ʃʒúbí
Naro	ʃʒúbí (V.); ʃobi, ʃùbì (Ba.)
Gwi	ʃʒúbí; ubi (Ta.)
//Gana	ʃʒúbí; ubi (Ta.)
#Haba	ʃʒúbí
References	Barnard 97; KH ; Tanaka 32; Vossen 451.

Number	279
Proto-West Khoe	*ʃáú
Meaning	a k. of bird (Hornrabe)
Khoe etymology	273
//Ani	ʃáú
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʃéú (Kö.)
Buga	ʃàú
Ganda	ʃáú
Naro	gʃao "small bird" (Ba.)
#Haba	ʃáú
References	Barnard 42; Vossen 452-3.

Number	280
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀǒ
Meaning	springhare
Khoe etymology	274
//Ani	ǀô
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀǒ (Kö.)
Buga	ǀǒ
Ganda	ǀǒ
Naro	ǀǒ (V.); ǀoa, gǀoo (Ba.)
Gwi	ǀǒ; g!yû (Ta.)
//Gana	g!yû (Ta.)
#Haba	ǀǒ
References	Barnard 41; Tanaka 91; Vossen 493.

Number	281
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀóà
Meaning	ashes
Khoe etymology	275
//Ani	ǀóà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀóá; ē gǒā (W.) [<i>said to be Tsaukwe but hardly so</i>]
Buga	ǀóá
Ganda	ǀóà
Gwi	ǀúà; ǀdóá (Ta.)
//Gana	ǀóà; ǀdóá (Ta.)
Notes	Nasal efflux in Buga and Ganda due to contamination with *ǀu "black"?
References	Bleek 47; KH ; Tanaka 6; Vossen 417.

Number	282
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀÚbè
Meaning	a k. of bag

Khoe etymology 276
 Naro gǀóbè, gǀúbì "woman's bag" (Ba.)
 !Gwi gyúbe "bag" (Ta.)
 //Gana gyúbe "bag" (Ta.)
 References [Barnard](#) 95; [Tanaka](#) 9.

Number 283
 Proto-West Khoe *ǀa[-ba]
 Meaning flat; wide
 Khoe etymology 277
 Naro ǀâ "flatland" (V.); !kaa (Ba.)
 #Haba ǀábá
 References [Barnard](#) 34, 119; [Vossen](#) 426.

Number 284
 Proto-West Khoe *ǀai (*ǀh-?)
 Meaning springbok
 Khoe etymology 278
 Naro ǀàí (V.); gǀai, gǀai (Ba.)
 !Gwi !kaí (Ta.)
 //Gana !kaí (Ta.)
 References [Barnard](#) 39; [Tanaka](#) 91.

Number 285
 Proto-West Khoe *ǀháó
 Meaning to be ashamed
 Khoe etymology 279
 Buga ǀháó
 References [Vossen](#) 483.

Number	286
Proto-West Khoe	*ɸháù
Meaning	a k. of tree (<i>Combretum mechowianum</i>)
Khoe etymology	280
//Ani	ɸháù
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ɸhéù (Kö.)
Buga	ɸháù
Ganda	ɸháù
Naro	ɸháú (V.)
#Haba	ɸháú
References	Vossen 420.

Number	287
Proto-West Khoe	*ɸom
Meaning	locust
Khoe etymology	281
//Ani	ɸòm
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ɸòm (Kö.)
Buga	ɸóm
Ganda	ɸóm
Naro	ɸom; ɸúm (V.); ɸkûm (Ba.)
#Haba	ɸúm
References	Barnard 45; Vossen 449; Visser 1998 : 134.

Number	288
Proto-West Khoe	*ɸhùní
Meaning	elbow
Khoe etymology	282
//Ani	ɸhùní
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ɸhùní (Kö.)
Buga	ɸhùní
Ganda	ɸhùní

Naro	ɸhùní (V.); ɸòní, ɸhùní (Ba.)
!Gwi	ɸhúnì
//Gana	ɸhúnì
#Haba	ɸhúní
References	Barnard 66; Vossen 430-431.

Number	289
Proto-West Khoe	*ɸkxě
Meaning	spit; to spit
Khoe etymology	283
//Ani	ɸxʔě
Buga	ɸxʔè
Naro	ɸʔáé (V.) (?); ɸkxe (Ba.)
!Gwi	ɸxʔáì
//Gana	ɸʔáì
#Haba	ɸʔáé
Notes	Irregular development in several languages; different root?
References	Barnard 155; Vossen 492-3.

Number	290
Proto-West Khoe	*ɸkxoa
Meaning	to exit
Khoe etymology	284
//Ani	ɸxʔòá
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ɸxʔóá (Kö.)
Buga	ɸxʔóá
!Ganda	ɸxʔóá
Naro	ɸxʔóá (V.); ɸxoa (Ba.)
//Gana	ɸxʔòá
#Haba	ɸxʔóá
References	Barnard 141; Vossen 450.

Number	291
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀá
Meaning	to pour
Khoe etymology	285
Naro	ǀná (V.); náá, ǀkáà (Ba.)
ǀGwi	ǀná
//Gana	ǀná
#Haba	ǀá
References	Barnard 148; Vossen 443.

Number	292
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀâ
Meaning	to dance
Khoe etymology	286
Naro	ǀnâ (V.); nǀáà (Ba.)
//Gana	ǀnâ
#Haba	ǀâ
References	Barnard 135; Vossen 497.

Number	293
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀóǀm
Meaning	to whistle
Khoe etymology	287
//Ani	ǀnóǀm
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀnóǀm (Kö.)
Buga	ǀnóǀm
ǀGanda	ǀnóǀm
ǀGwi	ǀnoáǀm
//Gana	ǀnóǀm
References	Vossen 475.

Number	294
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀári
Meaning	god; sky
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	nǀári-kxǀái "sky" (V.); n!ári, n!ádi "God, sky" (Ba.)
ǀGwi	n!odima "god" (Ta.)
//Gana	n!odim "god" (Ta.)
References	Barnard 32; Tanaka 41.

Number	295
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀárÚ
Meaning	back
Khoe etymology	288
//Ani	ǀnádú
Buga	ǀódó
ǀGanda	ǀúdú
ǀGwi	ǀnúdù; nǀuru (Ta.)
//Gana	ǀnúdù; nǀuru (Ta.)
#Haba	ǀnódó
References	Tanaka 9; Vossen 479.

Number	296
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀóm
Meaning	to form, make
Khoe etymology	289
//Ani	ǀnóm
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀnóm (Kö.)
Buga	ǀnóm
ǀGanda	ǀnóm
#Haba	ǀnóm
References	Vossen 438.

Number	297
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀú
Meaning	black
Khoe etymology	290
//Ani	ǀnú
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀǂǂú; ǀú (Kö.)
Buga	ǀǃ
ǀGanda	ǀú
Naro	ǀnú (V.); nǀǃ (Ba.)
ǀGwi	ǀnú; n!u (Ta.)
//Gana	ǀnú; n!uo (Ta.)
#Haba	ǀnú
Tsaukwe	ǀnu "night"
References	Barnard 121; Bleek 674; KH ; Tanaka 13; Vossen 488.

Number	298
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀú
Meaning	to sit, sit down
Khoe etymology	291
//Ani	ǀnú
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀú; ǀnú (Kö.)
Buga	ǀnú
ǀGanda	ǀnú
Naro	ǀnú ⁽ⁿ⁾ (V.); nǀùú, nǀú (Ba.)
ǀGwi	n!(u)o (Ta.)
//Gana	ǀnú, ǀnúè; n!(u)o (Ta.)
#Haba	ǀnú
References	Barnard 154; KH ; Tanaka 87; Vossen 491.

Number	299
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Proto-West Khoe	*ǀúí
Meaning	vagina
Khoe etymology	292
//Ani	ǀnúí
Buga	ǀúí
Ganda	ǀúí
Naro	ǀnúí (V.)
Gwi	ǀnúí; n uisha (Ta.)
//Gana	ǀnúí; n uishi (Ta.)
#Haba	ǀnúí
References	Barnard 68; Tanaka 103; Vossen 499.

Number	300
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀUm
Meaning	coal
Khoe etymology	293
//Ani	(ʔe-)ǀnóm
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀnóm (Kö.)
Buga	ǀnúm
Ganda	ǀnúm
Naro	(ʔé-)ǀnúm (V.); nǀum (Ba.)
Gwi	ǀnóám; n!om (Ta.)
//Gana	ǀnúm; n!om (Ta.)
#Haba	ǀnóm
References	Barnard 108; Tanaka 20; Vossen 451-2.

Number	301
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀúní
Meaning	mouse
Khoe etymology	294
//Ani	ǀnúní
Naro	ǀnòní (V.)

Gwi	ǀúní; n one (Ta.)
//Gana	ǀúní; n one (Ta.)
#Haba	ǀnónǀ
References	Tanaka 63; Vossen 476.

Number	302
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀábí
Meaning	dove, pigeon
Khoe etymology	295
Naro	ǀíbí (V.); ǀábí (Ba.)
Gwi	ubi (Ta.)
//Gana	ubi (Ta.)
References	Barnard 42; Tanaka 72.

Number	303
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀqáè
Meaning	marrow
Khoe etymology	296
//Ani	ǀqáè
Buga	ǀqáè
Naro	ǀáè (V.)
Gwi	!kàì (Ta.)
//Gana	!kàì (Ta.)
References	Tanaka 60; Vossen 466.

Number	304
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀxâ
Meaning	to cut up (animals)
Khoe etymology	297
//Ani	ǀxâ
Buga	ǀxâ

References [Vossen](#) 417.

Number 305
 Proto-West Khoe *ɬxána
 Meaning snot
 Khoe etymology 298
 //Ani ɬxána
 !Gwi ɬxéna; ɬkana (Ta.)
 //Gana ɬkana (Ta.)
 #Haba ɬxána
 References [Tanaka](#) 89; [Vossen](#) 479.

Number 306
 Proto-West Khoe *ɬxéi
 Meaning eye; to wake up
 Khoe etymology 299
 //Ani ɬxái
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ɬxéi; ɬkai (W.)
 Buga ɬxái
 !Ganda ɬxái
 Naro ɬxéi (V.); ɬxíi, ɬxí (Ba.)
 !Gwi ɬxéi; !kai (Ta.)
 //Gana ɬxái; !kai (Ta.)
 #Haba ɬxái
 Tsaukwe ɬkai
 References [Bleek](#) 655, 679; [Barnard](#) 63; [KH](#); [Tanaka](#) 33; [Vossen](#) 418.

Number 307
 Proto-West Khoe *ɬxóà
 Meaning elephant
 Khoe etymology 300

//Ani	ɬxóà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ɬxóà; ɬkoã (W.)
Buga	ɬxóà
Ganda	ɬxóà
Naro	ɬxóá (V.); ɬkòòá (Ba.)
Gwi	ɬxóà; !toa (Ta.)
//Gana	ɬxóà; !toa (Ta.)
#Haba	ɬxóá
Tsaukwe	ɬkxoa
References	Barnard 38; Bleek 663, 667; Tanaka 32; Vossen 430.

Number	308
Proto-West Khoe	*ɬxòm
Meaning	to mix
Khoe etymology	301
//Ani	ɬxóm
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ɬxòm (Kö.)
Buga	ɬxòm
Ganda	ɬxòm
Naro	ɬxòm (V.)
#Haba	ɬxóm
References	Vossen 467.

Number	309
Proto-West Khoe	*ɬxû
Meaning	brain
Khoe etymology	302
//Ani	ɬxû
Buga	ɬxû
Ganda	ɬxû
Naro	ɬxù (V.); ɬkò (Ba.)
Gwi	!tosha (Ta.)

//Gana ʘxû; !tosha (Ta.)
 Notes Irregular pharyngealization/denasalisation in Nharo.
 References [Barnard](#) 67; [Tanaka](#) 15; [Vossen](#) 441.

Number 310
 Proto-West Khoe *!á
 Meaning to wish, want
 Khoe etymology 303
 //Ani ká
 Kxoe (Hukwe) kǎ "sich nach etw. sehnen" (Kö.)
 Buga ká
 |Ganda ká
 Naro !á (V.)
 References [Vossen](#) 496.

Number 311
 Proto-West Khoe *!abV
 Meaning to ride
 Khoe etymology 304
 Naro !ábì; ʘkabi (Ba.)
 |Gwi aba (Ta.)
 //Gana !aba (Ta.)
 References [Barnard](#) 150; [Tanaka](#) 79; [Visser](#) 62.

Number 312
 Proto-West Khoe *!áé
 Meaning to bind
 Khoe etymology 305
 //Ani káé
 Kxoe (Hukwe) káé (Kö.)
 Buga káé

Ganda	káé
Naro	!áé (V.)
Gwi	!áé; !kaè (Ta.)
//Gana	kê (Ta.)
#Haba	ké
References	Barnard 130; Tanaka 13; Vossen 423.

Number	313
Proto-West Khoe	*!áè
Meaning	apron
Khoe etymology	306
Naro	!aè; !áè (V.); !kái, !ái (Ba.)
Gwi	keì (Ta.)
//Gana	keì (Ta.)
References	Barnard 101; Tanaka 5; Visser 62.

Number	314
Proto-West Khoe	*!áì
Meaning	good
Khoe etymology	307
Ganda	káì
Naro	!áì (V.); !áì, !kái (Ba.)
References	Barnard 116; Vossen 445.

Number	315
Proto-West Khoe	*!am
Meaning	penis
Khoe etymology	308
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kăm "penis, urin" (W.)
Buga	kám
Naro	!àm (V.)

//Gana (?) qám̀̀
 #Haba kám̀̀
 References [Barnard](#) 67; [Bleek](#) 78; [Vossen](#) 474; [Vossen 1992](#): 371.

Number 316
 Proto-West Khoe *!ám̀̀
 Meaning to track
 Khoe etymology 309
 //Ani !ám̀̀
 Kxoe (Hukwe) kám̀̀ (Kö.)
 Buga kám̀̀
 |Ganda kám̀̀
 #Haba kím̀̀
 References [Vossen](#) 501.

Number 317
 Proto-West Khoe *!ánú
 Meaning metal
 Khoe etymology 310
 //Ani kánú
 Kxoe (Hukwe) kánú (Kö.)
 Naro !ánú (V.)
 |Gwi !ánú; !kano (Ta.)
 //Gana !ánú; !kano (Ta.)
 #Haba kínú
 References [Tanaka](#) 61; [Vossen](#) 467.

Number 318
 Proto-West Khoe *!ao
 Meaning to cut
 Khoe etymology 311

!Gwi ʔkáo (Ta.)
 //Gana ʔkáo (Ta.)
 References [Tanaka](#) 25.

Number 319
 Proto-West Khoe *!áó
 Meaning to throw down
 Khoe etymology 312
 //Ani !áó
 Kxoe (Hukwe) káo (Kö.)
 Buga !áó
 !Ganda !áó
 Naro !áú (V.); !káú (Ba.)
 References [Barnard](#) 158; [Vossen](#) 434.

Number 320
 Proto-West Khoe *!áò
 Meaning long
 Khoe etymology 313
 //Ani !áò
 Kxoe (Hukwe) kxʔáò; kyao (Ha.)
 Buga !áò
 Naro !áò (V.)
 !Gwi !àù; !káo (Ta.)
 //Gana !áù; !káo (Ta.)
 #Haba !áò
 References [Barnard](#) 118; [Haacke 1997](#): 175; [KH](#); [Tanaka](#) 58; [Vossen](#)
 461-62.

Number 321
 Proto-West Khoe *!are

Meaning	to cut (meat in stripes)
Khoe etymology	314
//Ani	kàdé
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kàdě (Kö.)
Buga	kàdé
Ganda	kádè
Naro	!àdé (V.); !are (Ba.)
Gwi	!àdè
//Gana	kèdè
#Haba	kidé
References	Barnard 135; Vossen 486-7.

Number	322
Proto-West Khoe	*!árí
Meaning	hard
Khoe etymology	315
//Ani	kádí
Buga	kídí
Gwi	!ádí; (e)!kari (Ta.)
//Gana	kídí; (e)kiri (Ta.)
#Haba	!ádí
References	Tanaka 44; Vossen 447.

Number	323
Proto-West Khoe	*!áù
Meaning	to remain
Khoe etymology	316
Kxoe (Hukwe)	!áò (Kö.) (?)
Naro	!áù (V.); au (Ba.)
Gwi	!áú; !kyu (Ta.)
//Gana	káù; keu (Ta.)
#Haba	kíù

References [Barnard](#) 150; [Tanaka](#) 78; [Vossen](#) 425.

Number	324
Proto-West Khoe	*!qàú
Meaning	cheetah
Khoe etymology	317
//Ani	!qàú
Buga	qáú
Ganda	qáú
Naro	!ǎú (V.); n õã (Ba.) (?)
Gwi	!káo (Ta.)
//Gana	!káo (Ta.)
References	Barnard 38; Tanaka 21.

Number	325
Proto-West Khoe	*!ẽ (?)
Meaning	to return
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	!kẽ (B.)
References	Bleek 419.

Number	326
Proto-West Khoe	*!óm
Meaning	heavy
Khoe etymology	318
//Ani	!óm
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kóm; kóm (Kö.)
Buga	kóm
Ganda	kúm
Naro	!úm (V.)
Gwi	!óám; !kom (Ta.)

Naro	!údù (V.); !órù, !kórù, !kúrù (Ba.)
Gwi	!kòri (Ta.)
//Gana	!kòri (Ta.)
#Haba	!údù
Tsaukwe	!guru
References	Barnard 66; Bleek 389; Tanaka 54; Vossen 457.

Number	330
Proto-West Khoe	*!ʔá
Meaning	to know
Khoe etymology	323
//Ani	ʔǎ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ã; ʔá (Kö.)
Buga	ʔá
Ganda	ʔá
Naro	!ʔá (V.)
Gwi	!ʔá; !anā-ha (Ta.)
//Gana	ʔâ; anā-ha (Ta.)
#Haba	kʔâ
References	Barnard 144; KH ; Tanaka 54; Vossen 507-8.

Number	331
Proto-West Khoe	*kúrú
Meaning	to do
Khoe etymology	477
Naro	kúrú (Ba.)
References	Barnard 136.

Number	332
Proto-West Khoe	*!ʔáò
Meaning	to be afraid

Khoe etymology	324
//Ani	!ʔáò
Kxoe (Hukwe)	áo; ʔáò (Kö.)
Naro	!ʔáò (V.); !áò (Ba.)
References	Barnard 138; KH ; Vossen 439.

Number	333
Proto-West Khoe	*!ʔáú
Meaning	to cry out (of joy)
Khoe etymology	325
//Ani	!ʔáú
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔéú (Kö.)
Buga	ʔáú
!Ganda	ʔáú
Naro	!ʔáú (V.)
References	Vossen 417-18.

Number	334
Proto-West Khoe	*!ʔóá
Meaning	to carry
Khoe etymology	326
//Ani	!ʔòáná "carry over the shoulder"
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔóáá (Kö.)
Buga	ʔóáná "carry on the shoulder"
Naro	!ʔóá (V.)
!Gwi	!onana (Ta.)
//Gana	onana (Ta.)
References	Tanaka 20; Vossen 497.

Number	335
Proto-West Khoe	*!ʔóá

Meaning	hare
Khoe etymology	327
//Ani	!ʔóà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔóà (Kö.)
Buga	ʔóà
Ganda	ʔóà
Naro	!ʔóà (V.); !õã, õã, †õã (Ba.)
Gwi	!ʔóà; !kowa (Ta.)
//Gana	!ʔóà
#Haba	kʔóà
References	Barnard 40; Tanaka 44; Vossen 447.

Number	336
Proto-West Khoe	*!ʔú
Meaning	white
Khoe etymology	328
Naro	!ʔú (V.); !ʔú, !ʔó, !ú, !ó (Ba.)
Gwi	!ʔú; !u (Ta.)
//Gana	!ʔú; !u (Ta.)
#Haba	!ʔú
References	Barnard 121; Tanaka 107; Vossen 506.

Number	337
Proto-West Khoe	*!ʔúè
Meaning	leopard
Khoe etymology	329
//Ani	!ʔúì, !ʔúè
Kxoe (Hukwe)	!óʔē (W.)
Buga	ʔúè
Naro	!ʔóè (V.); !kóèè, !úèè (Ba.)
Gwi	!ʔóè; †óè (Ta.)
//Gana	!ʔóè; †óè (Ta.)

#Haba kʔúè
 Tsaukwe \$oe
 References [Barnard](#) 38; [Bleek](#) 490, 689; [Tanaka](#) 56; [Vossen](#) 463-464.

Number 338
 Proto-West Khoe *!ʔúì
 Meaning evening
 Khoe etymology 330
 //Ani ʔúì-
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ʔúì (Kö.)
 Buga ʔúì
 |Ganda ʔúì
 Notes Irregular loss of click in ||Ani.
 References [Barnard](#) 123-4; [Tanaka](#) 33; [Vossen](#) 413.

Number 339
 Proto-West Khoe *!â
 Meaning needle, nail
 Khoe etymology 331
 //Ani gâ
 Kxoe (Hukwe) gā (Kö.)
 Buga gâ
 Naro !â (V.); g!àà (Ba.)
 |Gwi !â; g!á (Ta.)
 //Gana gâ; g!á (Ta.)
 #Haba gâ
 References [Barnard](#) 103; [Tanaka](#) 64; [Vossen](#) 470.

Number 340
 Proto-West Khoe *!ai
 Meaning puff-adder

Khoe etymology	332
Naro	!gai (Schi.) (? <NK)
!Gwi	gɬae (Ta.)
//Gana	gɬae (Ta.)
References	Bleek 375; Tanaka 74.
Number	341
Proto-West Khoe	*!ǎí
Meaning	steenbok
Khoe etymology	333
//Ani	ǎí "dikdik"
Kxoe (Hukwe)	gai (Bal.); gǎí (Kö.)
Buga	gǎí
!Ganda	gǎí "bushbock"
Naro	ǎí "bushbock" (V.) (?); g!ai (Ba.)
!Gwi	g!aen (Ta.)
//Gana	gaen (Ta.)
References	Barnard 39; Bleek 42; Tanaka 92; Vossen 415-16.
Number	342
Proto-West Khoe	*!am
Meaning	deep
Khoe etymology	334
Naro	!am; !gam (Schi.)
References	Bleek 376; Visser 1998 : 134.
Number	343
Proto-West Khoe	*!ám
Meaning	to throw
Khoe etymology	335
//Ani	ám

Kxoe (Hukwe)	gám (Kö.)
Buga	gám
!Ganda	gám
!Gwi	gám (Ta.)
//Gana	gám (Ta.)
References	Tanaka 98; Vossen 507.

Number	344
Proto-West Khoe	*!àní
Meaning	chin
Khoe etymology	336
//Ani	gàní
Kxoe (Hukwe)	gàní (Kö.)
Buga	gàní
!Ganda	yàní
Naro	!àní (V.)
!Gwi	gínì; g!ane (Ta.)
//Gana	gíní; g!ane (Ta.)
#Haba	gínì
References	Barnard 63; Tanaka 21; Vossen 456.

Number	345
Proto-West Khoe	*[!]gao
Meaning	to search, look for
Khoe etymology	337
//Ani	gáo
Kxoe (Hukwe)	gáo (Kö.)
References	Vossen 491.

Number	346
Proto-West Khoe	*!au

Meaning	spotted hyaena
Khoe etymology	339
Kxoe (Hukwe)	gǎu uñ (W.)
Naro	g!au (Ba.)
Gwi	kyau (Ta.)
//Gana	kyau (Ta.)
References	Barnard 38; Bleek 45; Tanaka 91.

Number	347
Proto-West Khoe	*!ô
Meaning	aardvark
Khoe etymology	340
//Ani	!ô
Kxoe (Hukwe)	gǒ (Kö.)
Buga	gǒ
Naro	!ô (V.); g!óò (Ba.)
Gwi	!ô; gou (Ta.)
//Gana	gô; gou (Ta.)
#Haba	gô
References	Barnard 37; Tanaka 1; Vossen 431-32.

Number	348
Proto-West Khoe	*!óm
Meaning	to blow
Khoe etymology	341
//Ani	góm
Kxoe (Hukwe)	gòm (Kö.)
Buga	gòm
Ganda	góm
Naro	!úm (V.); g!úm (Ba.)
Gwi	gom (Ta.)
//Gana	gom (Ta.)

//Gana gui (Ta.)
 #Haba gùí
 References [Barnard](#) 104; [Tanaka](#) 80; [Vossen](#) 487.

Number 352
 Proto-West Khoe *!óm[à]
 Meaning lower arm, hand
 Khoe etymology 345
 //Ani !ómà "arm"
 Buga gómà "lower arm"
 Naro !òmà "underarm"; g!um "lower arm" (Ba.)
 |Gwi g†oma "forearm" (Ta.)
 //Gana gómà "lower arm"; g†oma "forearm" (Ta.)
 #Haba !ómà "lower arm"
 References [Barnard](#) 66; [Tanaka](#) 6; [Visser 1998](#): 130; [Vossen](#) 499.

Number 353
 Proto-West Khoe *!hàé
 Meaning to stick
 Khoe etymology 346
 //Ani !hàé
 Kxoe (Hukwe) kxàé (Kö.)
 Buga khàé
 |Ganda !hàè
 Naro !hàé (V.); !ai (Ba.)
 |Gwi !kei (Ta.)
 //Gana kei (Ta.)
 #Haba khàè
 References [Barnard](#) 148; [Tanaka](#) 72; [Vossen](#) 495.

Number 354

Proto-West Khoe	*!hà̀n(i)
Meaning	to crawl
Khoe etymology	347
//Ani	khà̀n
Buga	khạ́̀
Naro	!hạ́̀ (V.)
Gwi	!ʔà̀n
//Gana	kà̀n
#Haba	khà̀n
References	Vossen 459.

Number	355
Proto-West Khoe	*!hà̀ní
Meaning	a k. of plant (<i>Hyphaene ventricosa</i>)
Khoe etymology	348
//Ani	!hà̀ní
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kxà̀ní (Kö.)
Naro	!hà̀ní (V.)
References	Vossen 475.

Number	356
Proto-West Khoe	*!hara (*!-)
Meaning	kraal
Khoe etymology	349
//Ani	(?) Ìnà̀dà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kà̀dǎ (Kö.)
References	Vossen 503.

Number	357
Proto-West Khoe	*\$oa
Meaning	round stone; pestle

Khoe etymology	350
Gwi	îko-ɬoa (Ta.)
//Gana	îko-ɬoa (Ta.)
Tsaukwe	\$oa-na "pestle"
References	Bleek 689; Tanaka 71.
Number	358
Proto-West Khoe	*!hòm
Meaning	to cut
Khoe etymology	351
//Ani	!hòm
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kxǒm (Kö.)
Buga	khòm
Gwi	kom (Ta.)
//Gana	kom (Ta.)
References	Köhler 1981 : 487; Tanaka 25; Vossen 486.
Number	359
Proto-West Khoe	*!hou
Meaning	hail
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	!hou (Ba.)
References	Barnard 32; Bleek 398.
Number	360
Proto-West Khoe	*!U
Meaning	to knock
Khoe etymology	352
//Ani	!ǔ (=!ù)
Kxoe (Hukwe)	!ó (=!ò) (Kö.)
Naro	!ó (=!ò) (V.)

References [Vossen](#) 457.

Number 361
 Proto-West Khoe *!hùí
 Meaning to bore, pierce
 Khoe etymology 353
 Kxoe (Hukwe) kxúí "Ohr durchbohren" (Kö.)
 Buga khùí
 |Ganda khùí
 Naro !hùí (V.)
 |Gwi !húí; !kui (Ta.)
 //Gana khúí; kui (Ta.)
 #Haba khùí
 References [Barnard](#) 148; [Tanaka](#) 72; [Vossen](#) 429.

Number 362
 Proto-West Khoe *!(h)ori
 Meaning lower back
 Khoe etymology 354
 Naro !kòrí (Ba.); !khuri (Ha.)
 References [Barnard](#) 64; [Haacke 1997](#): 187.

Number 363
 Proto-West Khoe *!qhàì
 Meaning cold
 Khoe etymology 355
 Naro !xàì (V.); !ai (Ba.)
 |Gwi kxaì (Ta.)
 //Gana qáì; kxaì (Ta.)
 References [Barnard](#) 115; [Tanaka](#) 22; [Vossen 1992](#): 371.

Number	364
Proto-West Khoe	*!xóé
Meaning	to run
Khoe etymology	356
//Ani	!xóé
Buga	!xê
Ganda	!xê
Naro	!xóé (V.); !kue (Ba.)
Gwi	!xóé; !hoe "fly", hoe "run" (Ta.)
//Gana	hoe "run, fly" (Ta.)
#Haba	xóé
Notes	Lots of similar forms in Ba. (!kǒ, !kue, g!ai, ǃxei, !xue, !xuee, !xóé), some of which (but certainly not all) could go back to different roots.
References	Barnard 151; Tanaka 37, 81; Vossen 506.

Number	365
Proto-West Khoe	*!kxábé
Meaning	a k. of tree (<i>Combretum hereroense</i>)
Khoe etymology	357
//Ani	!xʔábé
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kxʔábé (Kö.)
Buga	kxʔábé
Ganda	kxʔábé
#Haba	!xʔábé
References	Vossen 420.

Number	366
Proto-West Khoe	*!am
Meaning	green
Khoe etymology	0

Naro !am "dark green" (Ba.)
 Notes Uncertain; probably borrowed from Nama.
 References [Barnard](#) 121.

Number 367
 Proto-West Khoe *!kxám
 Meaning beadwork
 Khoe etymology 358
 Naro !xʔám (V.); !kʔam (Ba.)
 //Gana kxam (Ta.)
 #Haba !xʔám
 References [Barnard](#) 102; [Tanaka](#) 10; [Vossen](#) 474.

Number 368
 Proto-West Khoe *!kxáo
 Meaning neck
 Khoe etymology 359
 //Ani !xʔáo
 Naro !xʔáo (V.); !kau, !kou (Ba.)
 !Gwi !kxao (Ta.)
 //Gana kxʔáo; kxao (Ta.)
 #Haba !xʔáo
 Tsaukwe !kau
 References [Barnard](#) 65; [Bleek](#) 412; [Tanaka](#) 64; [Vossen](#) 446.

Number 369
 Proto-West Khoe *ĩá-[bá]
 Meaning rhinoceros
 Khoe etymology 360
 //Ani ĩábá
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ŋábá (Kö.)

!Ganda ŋǎbá
 Naro ĩa (Ba.)
 References [Barnard](#) 38; [Bleek](#) 41; [Vossen](#) 426.

Number 370
 Proto-West Khoe *!ǀú
 Meaning not to know
 Khoe etymology 478
 Naro !ú (Ba.)
 !Gwi !uwāha (Ta.)
 //Gana !uwāha (Ta.)
 References [Barnard](#) 144; [Tanaka](#) 54.

Number 371
 Proto-West Khoe *ĩábè
 Meaning giraffe
 Khoe etymology 362
 //Ani ĩábè
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ŋǎbè (Kö.)
 Buga ŋǎbè
 !Ganda ŋǎbè
 Naro ĩnábé; n!ábé (Ba.)
 !Gwi ĩábè; ng!abe (Ta.)
 //Gana ŋábì; ngabe (Ta.)
 #Haba ĩĩbé
 References [Barnard](#) 38; [Tanaka](#) 40; [Vossen](#) 443.

Number 372
 Proto-West Khoe *ĩai⁽ⁿ⁾
 Meaning kidney
 Khoe etymology 363

Naro ĩáí (V.); n!ai (Ba.)
References [Barnard](#) 67.

Number 373
Proto-West Khoe *ĩáni
Meaning lower jaw
Khoe etymology 364
//Ani ɲáni
Kxoe (Hukwe) ɲéǵèdì (Kö.)
Buga ɲáni
!Ganda ɲáni
Naro ĩáni (V.)
//Gana nàní
#Haba ɲínì
References [Vossen](#) 456.

Number 374
Proto-West Khoe *ĩárò
Meaning chameleon
Khoe etymology 365
Kxoe (Hukwe) ɲǵádò (Kö.)
Naro ĩǵarò; Ìnádò (V.)
!Gwi Ìnádù; ng!aru (Ta.)
//Gana ɲádù; ng!aru (Ta.)
#Haba ɲádò
References [Tanaka](#) 20; [Visser 1998](#): 130; [Vossen](#) 427.

Number 375
Proto-West Khoe *ĩáò
Meaning acacia
Khoe etymology 367

//Ani	ŋáò
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ŋgáò (Kö.)
Buga	ŋgáò
Ganda	ŋgáò
Naro	ĩáò (V.)
References	Vossen 415.

Number	376
Proto-West Khoe	*ĩáò
Meaning	to hide
Khoe etymology	368
//Ani	ŋáò
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ŋgáò (Kö.)
Buga	ŋgáò
Ganda	ŋgáò
#Haba	ŋáò
References	Vossen 500.

Number	377
Proto-West Khoe	*ĩUa
Meaning	heel; ankle
Khoe etymology	370
Naro	ĩua (Ba.)
References	Barnard 65-66.

Number	378
Proto-West Khoe	*ĩona
Meaning	three
Khoe etymology	371
//Ani	ĩnóánà
Naro	ĩnóná (V.)

!Gwi ɲóná; ng!ona (Ta.)
 //Gana ɲúnà; ng(!)ona (Ta.)
 References [Barnard](#) 122; [Tanaka](#) 97; [Vossen](#) 428.

Number 379
 Proto-West Khoe *ǀú
 Meaning house, dwelling place
 Khoe etymology 372
 //Ani ɲgú
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ɲgú (Kö.)
 Buga ɲgú
 !Ganda ɲgú
 Naro ǀnú (V.); ǀú, ǀù (Ba.)
 !Gwi n!o (Ta.)
 //Gana ɲû; n!o (Ta.)
 #Haba ɲgú
 References [Barnard](#) 35; [Tanaka](#) 48; [Vossen](#) 447-8.

Number 380
 Proto-West Khoe *ǀú
 Meaning land
 Khoe etymology 373
 //Ani ɲú
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ɲú (Kö.)
 Buga ɲǔ
 !Ganda ɲú
 Naro ǀnú (V.)
 !Gwi ǀú
 //Gana ɲú
 #Haba ɲú
 References [Vossen](#) 461.

Number	381
Proto-West Khoe	*ĩû
Meaning	far
Khoe etymology	374
//Ani	ĩnú
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ngúù; ngû (Kö.)
Buga	ngû
Ganda	ngû
Naro	ĩnú (V.); n!û (Ba.); nguu (Ha.)
Gwi	ngú
#Haba	ĩnú
References	Barnard 116; Haacke 1997 : 197; KH ; Vossen 507.

Number	382
Proto-West Khoe	*ĩúé
Meaning	porcupine
Khoe etymology	375
//Ani	ĩnúé
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ngwé (Kö.)
Ganda	ngúé
Naro	ĩnúé (V.); n!úéé, n!úéé (Ba.)
Gwi	ĩnúè; n oe (Ta.)
//Gana	ngúé; n oe (Ta.)
#Haba	ngúé
References	Barnard 38; Tanaka 73; Vossen 494.

Number	383
Proto-West Khoe	*!nárè
Meaning	foot
Khoe etymology	376
//Ani	ĩnàdé

Kxoe (Hukwe)	kyaáaré; kádé (Kö.)
Buga	kádè
Ganda	kádi
Naro	ĩádè (V.); n!áàrè, n!àrè, n àrè, n àrà (Ba.)
Gwi	ngare (Ta.)
//Gana	ng!àre (Ta.)
References	Barnard 66; KH ; Tanaka 37; Vossen 439-40.

Number	384
Proto-West Khoe	*!ṅári
Meaning	to thatch
Khoe etymology	377
Naro	ṅ!ári (V.); g eri (Ba.)
Gwi	gíri (Ta.)
//Gana	g!ári (Ta.)
References	Barnard 158; Bleek 44; Tanaka 96.

Number	385
Proto-West Khoe	*!ṅàrò
Meaning	badger
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	ṅ!àròsè (V.); g!aro (Ba.)
References	Barnard 37.

Number	386
Proto-West Khoe	*!xáń[i]
Meaning	to sew
Khoe etymology	378
//Ani	xáń
Buga	xǎí
Ganda	xàń

Naro !xǎẽ; !xǎí (V.); ɸxèí, ɸxě (Ba.)
 |Gwi !xǎ̀n; !hxann (Ta.)
 //Gana xǎ̀n; hxann (Ta.)
 #Haba xǎ́n
 References [Barnard](#) 153; [Tanaka](#) 84; [Visser 1998](#): 134; [Vossen](#) 470.

Number 387
 Proto-West Khoe *!xǎ̀o
 Meaning hippopotamus
 Khoe etymology 379
 //Ani xǎ̀o
 Kxoe (Hukwe) xǎ̀o (Kö.)
 Buga xǎ̀o
 |Ganda xǎ̀o
 Naro !xǎ̀o (V.); !káù (Ba.)
 #Haba xǎ̀o
 References [Barnard](#) 38; [Vossen](#) 437.

Number 388
 Proto-West Khoe *!xó
 Meaning to stop; to catch
 Khoe etymology 381
 //Ani !xó, xó
 Kxoe (Hukwe) xó (Kö.)
 Buga xǒ
 |Ganda xǒ
 Naro !xó (V.); !xóó (Ba.)
 |Gwi !xó; ho (Ta.)
 //Gana xó; ho (Ta.)
 #Haba xó
 References [Barnard](#) 132; [Tanaka](#) 20; [Vossen](#) 446-447.

Number 389
 Proto-West Khoe *!ʔU
 Meaning forehead
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro kxʔáí-!ʔó (Ba.)
 References [Barnard](#) 63-64.

Number 390
 Proto-West Khoe *!xubi
 Meaning salt pan; valley (esp. green area near riverbed)
 Khoe etymology 382
 Naro !kubi, !xobi (Ba.)
 References [Barnard](#) 35.

Number 391
 Proto-West Khoe *!xúnú
 Meaning to snore
 Khoe etymology 380
 //Ani xúnú
 Kxoe (Hukwe) xǔnú (Kö.)
 Buga xùnú
 |Ganda xúnú
 Naro !xúnú (V.); !xuni (Ba.)
 |Gwi !xúnú; !hono (Ta.)
 //Gana xúnú; hono (Ta.)
 #Haba xúnú
 References [Barnard](#) 155; [Tanaka](#) 89; [Vossen](#) 486.

Number 392
 Proto-West Khoe *||a

Meaning	finger nail
Khoe etymology	383
//Ani	à
Kxoe (Hukwe)	àa
Buga	â
References	KH ; Vossen 436.

Number	393
Proto-West Khoe	* ái
Meaning	shin
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	ái
Buga	ái
Naro	ái (V.); g e, g ai (Ba.)
References	Barnard 66; Vossen 504.

Number	394
Proto-West Khoe	* am
Meaning	to bear (child)
Khoe etymology	384
Naro	ám (Ba., V.)
!Gwi	ám; g‡ám (Ta.)
//Gana	àm; g‡ám (Ta.)
#Haba	ám
References	Barnard 130; Tanaka 11; Vossen 440.

Number	395
Proto-West Khoe	* ám
Meaning	to feel
Khoe etymology	385
//Ani	ám

Kxoe (Hukwe)	ám̃ (Kö.)
Buga	ám̃
Ganda	ám̃
Naro	ám̃ (V.)
Gwi	ám̃
//Gana	ám̃
#Haba	ám̃
References	Vossen 439.

Number	396
Proto-West Khoe	* ámà
Meaning	beetle
Khoe etymology	386
//Ani	ámá
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ámá (Kö.)
Buga	ámà
Ganda	ámà
Naro	ámà (Ba., V.)
Gwi	ámà; †kama (Ta.)
//Gana	ámà; †kama (Ta.)
#Haba	ámà
References	Barnard 44; Tanaka 11; Vossen 454.

Number	397
Proto-West Khoe	* an
Meaning	shoulder
Khoe etymology	387
//Gana	áñ
References	Vossen 488.

Number	398
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Proto-West Khoe	* àní
Meaning	river current
Khoe etymology	388
//Ani	àní
Kxoe (Hukwe)	àní "shore" (Kö.)
Naro	ání "perennial river" (Ba.)
!Gwi	!kani (Ta.) "river"
//Gana	!kani "river" (Ta.)
#Haba	àní "perennial river"
References	Barnard 35; Tanaka 80; Vossen 437.

Number	399
Proto-West Khoe	* áo
Meaning	to shoot
Khoe etymology	389
//Ani	áo
Kxoe (Hukwe)	áo (Kö.)
Buga	áò
!Ganda	áò
Naro	áo (V.); xáú, háú, áú (Ba.)
//Gana	áo
#Haba	áo
References	Barnard 153; Vossen 484.

Number	400
Proto-West Khoe	* áù
Meaning	to fence
Khoe etymology	390
//Ani	áù
Kxoe (Hukwe)	áù (Kö.)
Buga	áù
!Ganda	áù

Naro	áù (V.)
References	Vossen 430.
Number	401
Proto-West Khoe	* ô
Meaning	bull; male
Khoe etymology	391
Naro	ô (V.); g óò (Ba.)
References	Barnard 41.
Number	402
Proto-West Khoe	* òà
Meaning	spoon, ladle
Khoe etymology	392
Naro	òà (V.); g ua (Ba.)
References	Barnard 106.
Number	403
Proto-West Khoe	* óá
Meaning	to descend
Khoe etymology	393
//Ani	óá
Kxoe (Hukwe)	óá (Kö.)
Buga	óá
Naro	óá (V.)
!Gwi	!koa "descent" (Ta.)
//Gana	!koa "descent" (Ta.)
#Haba	óá
References	Tanaka 27; Vossen 448-49.

Number	404
Proto-West Khoe	* óé
Meaning	to lie down
Khoe etymology	394
//Ani	óé
Kxoe (Hukwe)	òé; óé (Kö.)
Buga	óé
Naro	óé (V.); g uee (Ba.)
//Gana	óé
#Haba	óé
References	Barnard 145; KH ; Vossen 450-51.

Number	405
Proto-West Khoe	* óé
Meaning	knee
Khoe etymology	395
//Ani	óé
Kxoe (Hukwe)	óé
References	KH ; Vossen 457.

Number	406
Proto-West Khoe	* óm
Meaning	short
Khoe etymology	396
//Ani	òm
Kxoe (Hukwe)	óm; óm (Kö.)
Buga	òm
Ganda	óm
Naro	úm (V.); kum (Ba.)
Gwi	òam; †kom (Ta.)
//Gana	òm; †kom (Ta.)
#Haba	óm

References [Barnard](#) 119; [KH](#); [Tanaka](#) 86; [Vossen](#) 460.

Number	407
Proto-West Khoe	* oro
Meaning	fingernail, claw
Khoe etymology	397
Naro	oro "finger, toe" (V.); gɛoro, airo, ɔoru, kxʔoro, g òro "fingernail" (Ba.)
!Gwi	!ore (Ta.)
//Gana	!ore (Ta.)
References	Barnard 66; Tanaka 64; Vossen 436.

Number	408
Proto-West Khoe	* ú
Meaning	to bear (child)
Khoe etymology	398
//Ani	ú
Buga	ú
!Ganda	ú
Naro	g o (Ba.) (?)
References	Barnard 130; Vossen 440.

Number	409
Proto-West Khoe	* ú
Meaning	tooth
Khoe etymology	399
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ú
Buga	ǔ
Naro	ǔ (V.); kũõ (Ba.)
!Gwi	ú
//Gana	ú

#Haba ||ǃ
 References [Barnard](#) 64; [Bleek](#) 689; [KH](#); [Vossen](#) 509.

Number 410
 Proto-West Khoe *||û
 Meaning parent
 Khoe etymology 400
 //Ani ||û
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ||û (Kö.)
 Buga ||û
 |Ganda ||û
 Naro ||gû (V.); g||ô, g||û, g||ô, g||û (Ba.)
 Notes Unclear voicing in Nharo.
 References [Barnard](#) 79; [Vossen](#) 431.

Number 411
 Proto-West Khoe *||ʔá
 Meaning to bloom
 Khoe etymology 401
 //Ani ||ʔǎ
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ||ʔá (Kö.)
 Buga ||ʔá
 |Ganda ||ʔá
 Naro ||ʔaa; ||ʔá (V.)
 |Gwi ||ʔá; ʔā (Ta.)
 //Gana ʔā (Ta.)
 #Haba ||ʔâ
 References [Tanaka](#) 14; [Visser 1998](#): 134; [Vossen](#) 425.

Number 412
 Proto-West Khoe *||ʔâ

Meaning	to shine
Khoe etymology	613
Naro	a (Ba.)
Gwi	‡á‡a (Ta.)
//Gana	‡á‡a (Ta.)
References	Barnard 153; Tanaka 85.

Number	413
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔâ
Meaning	to fight
Khoe etymology	402
//Ani	ʔâ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔâ (Kö.)
Buga	ʔâ
Ganda	ʔâ
Naro	ʔâ (V.); ãã (Ba.)
Gwi	ʔâ; ‡ã-ku (Ta.)
//Gana	ʔâ; ‡ã-ku (Ta.)
#Haba	ʔâ
References	Barnard 139; Tanaka 35; Vossen 455.

Number	414
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔáé
Meaning	village; house
Khoe etymology	403
//Ani	ʔáé
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔáé (Kö.)
Buga	ʔáé
Ganda	ʔáé
Naro	ʔáé (V.); ái, áé (Ba.)
Gwi	ʔáé
//Gana	ʔáé

#Haba	ʔáé
References	Barnard 32, 34; Vossen 508.
Number	415
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔá
Meaning	silver jackal; bat-eared fox
Khoe etymology	404
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔá (Kö.)
Buga	ʔá
Ganda	ʔá
Naro	ʔá (V.); áa, àà (Ba.)
Gwi	ʔá; ā (Ta.)
//Gana	ʔá; ā (Ta.)
#Haba	ʔá
References	Barnard 38; Tanaka 10; Vossen 464-65.

Number	416
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔábà
Meaning	sinew; bowstring
Khoe etymology	405
//Ani	ʔábà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔábà (Kö.)
Buga	ʔábà
Ganda	ʔábà
Naro	ʔábà (V.); aa, (?)ábà (Ba.)
Gwi	ʔábà; !ába (Ta.)
//Gana	!ába (Ta.)
#Haba	ʔábà
Tsaukwe	\$aba "bowstring"
References	Barnard 93; Bleek 687; Tanaka 87; Vossen 413.

Number	417
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔáì
Meaning	to exchange, barter
Khoe etymology	406
Naro	aĩ "give in formalized exchange" (Ba.)
Gwi	(?) !ton "to buy" (Ta.)
//Gana	ʔáì; †aen "to buy" (Ta.)
#Haba	ʔáì
References	Barnard 140; Tanaka 18; Vossen 432-3.

Number	418
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔám
Meaning	to clap hands
Khoe etymology	407
//Ani	ʔám
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔám (Kö.)
Buga	ʔám
Ganda	ʔám
Naro	ʔám (V.); am (Ba.)
Gwi	ʔám
//Gana	ʔàm
#Haba	ʔám
References	Barnard 132; Bleek 554; Vossen 456.

Number	419
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔámá
Meaning	to buy
Khoe etymology	408
Naro	ʔámá (V.); ámá (Ba.)
Gwi	ʔàmà; †kama (Ta.)
//Gana	†kama (Ta.)
References	Barnard 131; Tanaka 18; Vossen 432-3.

Number	420
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔàń[i]
Meaning	to ripen
Khoe etymology	409
//Ani	ʔàń
Buga	ʔáí
!Ganda	ʔáí
Naro	ʔáí (V.)
!Gwi	ʔàń; !an (Ta.)
//Gana	ʔáń; !an (Ta.)
#Haba	ʔáń
References	Tanaka 79; Vossen 477.

Number	421
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔáń[i]
Meaning	to live, reside
Khoe etymology	410
//Ani	ʔáń
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔáń (Kö.)
Buga	ʔáńì
Naro	ʔáí (V.); áí (Ba.)
!Gwi	ʔáń; †an (Ta.)
//Gana	ʔáń; †an (Ta.)
#Haba	ʔáń
References	Barnard 145; Tanaka 30; Vossen 508.

Number	422
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔáó
Meaning	to offend
Khoe etymology	411

//Ani	ʔáó
Buga	ʔáó
Ganda	ʔáó
Gwi	ʔáó
//Gana	ʔáó
#Haba	ʔáó
References	Vossen 422.

Number	423
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔáù
Meaning	fish
Khoe etymology	412
//Ani	ʔáù
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔéù; xʔeu (Ha.)
Buga	ʔáù
Ganda	ʔáù
Naro	ʔáù (V.); áù, ou, ʔou (Ba.)
Gwi	ʔáù; áo (Ta.)
//Gana	ʔáù; áo (Ta.)
#Haba	ʔáù
References	Barnard 40; Haacke 1997 : 198; KH ; Tanaka 36; Vossen 436.

Number	424
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔó
Meaning	to die
Khoe etymology	413
//Ani	ʔó
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔó
Buga	ʔó
Ganda	ʔó
Naro	ʔóó; ʔó (V.)
Gwi	ʔó; ó (Ta.)

//Gana	ʔó; ó (Ta.)
#Haba	ʔó
References	Barnard 135; Tanaka 27; Visser 119; Vossen 495-6.

Number	425
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔô
Meaning	to be warm, hot
Khoe etymology	414
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔò (Kö.)
Buga	ʔô
Naro	ʔoò; ʔô (V.)
//Gana	ʔô
#Haba	ʔô
References	Visser 119; Vossen 504.

Number	426
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔóà
Meaning	arm
Khoe etymology	415
//Ani	ʔóà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔóá (Kö.)
Buga	ʔóà
Ganda	ʔóà
Naro	ʔóà (V.); kʔóà (Ba.)
Gwi	ʔóà; †oa (Ta.)
//Gana	ʔóà; †oa (Ta.)
#Haba	ʔóà
Tsaukwe	†oa
References	Barnard 66; Bleek 675; Tanaka 6; Vossen 416.

Number	427
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Proto-West Khoe	* ʔóbè
Meaning	to kiss
Khoe etymology	416
//Ani	ʔóbè
Buga	ʔoébè
Naro	ʔóbè (V.); óbè, ʔóbè (Ba.)
!Gwi	ʔóbè
//Gana	(?) ʔúbì
#Haba	ʔóbé
References	Barnard 143; Vossen 461.

Number	428
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔóm
Meaning	to sleep
Khoe etymology	417
Naro	ʔóm; ʔôm, ôm, kôm (Ba.)
!Gwi	ʔoám; †kóm (Ta.)
//Gana	ʔóm; †kóm (Ta.)
#Haba	ʔóm
References	Barnard 154; Tanaka 88; Visser 119; Vossen 484.

Number	429
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔúi
Meaning	to cough
Khoe etymology	418
//Ani	ʔúi
Buga	ʔúi
!Ganda	ʔúi
Naro	ʔuí; ʔúi (V.); kʔui, kui (Ba.)
!Gwi	†kói (Ta.)
//Gana	ʔúi; †kói (Ta.)
#Haba	ʔúi

References [Barnard](#) 133; [Tanaka](#) 24; [Visser](#) 119; [Vossen](#) 453.

Number 430
 Proto-West Khoe *||a
 Meaning Otis vigorsii
 Khoe etymology 419
 Naro g||aba, g||a (Ba.)
 References [Barnard](#) 43.

Number 431
 Proto-West Khoe *||ae
 Meaning female
 Khoe etymology 420
 //Ani ||ε=
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ||é-kxoe; ||ě (Kö.)
 Buga ||ε=
 |Ganda ||ε=
 Naro ||ae= (V.); g||áis-khùè "woman" (Ba.)
 |Gwi ||ae=; g||ái "female", g||aíkue "woman" (Ta.)
 //Gana ||ε=; g||ái "female", g||aíkue "woman" (Ta.)
 #Haba ||ae=
 References [Barnard](#) 71; [KH](#); [Tanaka](#) 35, 108; [Vossen](#) 506.

Number 432
 Proto-West Khoe *||ái
 Meaning cheek
 Khoe etymology 421
 //Ani ||ái
 Naro ||ái (V.)
 Notes Irregular || in //Ani.
 References [Vossen](#) 504.

Number	433
Proto-West Khoe	* ám
Meaning	thorn
Khoe etymology	422
//Ani	ám, ám
Buga	ám
Ganda	ám
Naro	ám (V.); g ám (Ba.)
Gwi	ám; gɬam (Ta.)
//Gana	ám; gɬam (Ta.)
#Haba	ám
References	Barnard 48; Tanaka 97; Vossen 428; Vossen 1986 : 328 .

Number	434
Proto-West Khoe	* [x]áná
Meaning	well, ditch
Khoe etymology	423
//Ani	xáná
Kxoe (Hukwe)	áná (Kö.)
Buga	áná
Ganda	áná
References	Vossen 444.

Number	435
Proto-West Khoe	* áu
Meaning	to suffer
Khoe etymology	424
//Ani	áu
Kxoe (Hukwe)	èú (Kö.)
Buga	áu

Ganda	àú
Naro	àú (V.) (?)
#Haba	àú
References	Vossen 463.

Number	436
Proto-West Khoe	* ãũa
Meaning	spirit (occ. ancestral)
Khoe etymology	425
//Ani	áúà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	àwǎ (Kö.)
Buga	áúá
Ganda	áúà
Naro	àùá (V.); gaũwa (B.)
#Haba	àùá
References	Barnard 84; Bleek 529; Vossen 414.

Number	437
Proto-West Khoe	* òé
Meaning	tortoise
Khoe etymology	426
//Ani	òé
Kxoe (Hukwe)	óé (Kö.)
Ganda	óé
Naro	òé (V.); g oe (Ba.)
Gwi	g†oe (Ta.)
//Gana	òè; g†oe (Ta.)
#Haba	òé
References	Barnard 41; Tanaka 99; Vossen 461.

Number	438
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Proto-West Khoe	*ǀòró
Meaning	a k. of tree (Mopane)
Khoe etymology	427
//Ani	ǀòdó (?)
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀòdó (Kö.)
Buga	ǀòdó
Ganda	ǀòdó
Naro	ǀòdó (V.)
Gwi	ǀódó
//Gana	ǀódó
#Haba	ǀòdó
References	Vossen 420-21.

Number	439
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀǔ
Meaning	chest
Khoe etymology	428
//Ani	ǀǔ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀùú
Naro	ǀùu; ǀǔ (V.)
Gwi	ǂ!usha (Ta.)
//Gana	ǀû; ǂusha (Ta.)
References	Barnard 65; KH ; Tanaka 21; Visser 1998 : 134; Vossen 426.

Number	440
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀǔ
Meaning	to kindle
Khoe etymology	429
//Ani	ǀǔ
Naro	ǀùú; ǀǔ (V.)
#Haba	ǀǔ
References	Visser 1998 : 134; Vossen 416.

Number	441
Proto-West Khoe	* hàí
Meaning	to pull; to smoke
Khoe etymology	430
//Ani	hàí
Buga	hàí
Gwi	‡kai (Ta.)
//Gana	‡kai (Ta.)
#Haba	háí "to pull"
References	Tanaka 89; Vossen 477.

Number	442
Proto-West Khoe	* háó
Meaning	to grow (plants)
Khoe etymology	431
//Ani	háó
Kxoe (Hukwe)	háó (Kö.)
Buga	háó
Ganda	háó
Naro	háó (V.)
//Gana	hàò
References	Vossen 446.

Number	443
Proto-West Khoe	* hárà
Meaning	field, garden
Khoe etymology	432
Naro	háà (V.)
Gwi	háà
//Gana	háà

#Haba ||háda
References [Vossen](#) 435.

Number 444
Proto-West Khoe *||òá
Meaning cave
Khoe etymology 433
Naro ||òá
References [Barnard](#) 34.

Number 445
Proto-West Khoe *||hòé
Meaning vessel
Khoe etymology 434
//Ani ||hòé
Kxoe (Hukwe) ||hòé (Kö.)
Buga ||hòé
|Ganda ||hòé
References [Vossen](#) 421.

Number 446
Proto-West Khoe *||hui^(v)
Meaning to breathe
Khoe etymology 435
Naro ||hùí (V.)
//Gana ||húí
#Haba ||húí
References [Vossen](#) 417.

Number 447

Proto-West Khoe	* xámá
Meaning	hartebeest
Khoe etymology	436
Naro	xámá, hámá (Ba.)
!Gwi	kaʔma (Ta.)
//Gana	kaʔma (Ta.)
References	Barnard 39; Tanaka 44.

Number	448
Proto-West Khoe	* kxâ
Meaning	to wash
Khoe etymology	437
//Ani	xʔâ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xʔáà
Buga	xʔâ
!Ganda	xʔâ
Naro	xʔâ (V.); xâ, ka (Ba.)
!Gwi	xʔâ; ká (Ta.)
//Gana	xʔâ; ká (Ta.)
#Haba	xʔâ
References	Barnard 160; KH ; Tanaka 105; Vossen 505.

Number	449
Proto-West Khoe	* kxâ (*-â)
Meaning	to be satiated
Khoe etymology	438
//Ani	xʔâ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xʔâ; xʔâ (Kö.)
Buga	xʔâ
!Ganda	xʔâ
Naro	xʔâ (V.); ka "full" (Ba.)
!Gwi	xʔâ

//Gana	xʔâ
#Haba	xʔâ
References	Barnard 116; KH ; Vossen 482.

Number	450
Proto-West Khoe	* kxáé
Meaning	to gather (intr.)
Khoe etymology	439
//Ani	xʔáé
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xʔáé
Buga	xʔáé
Naro	xʔáé (V.)
!Gwi	xʔé
//Gana	xʔáè
#Haba	xʔáé
References	KH ; Vossen 502.

Number	451
Proto-West Khoe	* kxám
Meaning	to hit
Khoe etymology	440
//Ani	xʔám
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xʔám
Buga	xʔám
!Ganda	xʔám
Naro	xʔám (V.); kám, ám, g ám (Ba.)
!Gwi	xʔám; kxxam (Ta.)
//Gana	xʔám; kxxam (Ta.)
#Haba	xʔám
References	Barnard 142; KH ; Tanaka 47; Vossen 484-85.

Number	452
Proto-West Khoe	* kxáó
Meaning	to chop, hack
Khoe etymology	441
//Ani	xʔàó
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xʔáó
Buga	xʔáó
!Ganda	xʔáó
Naro	xʔáó (V.); xau (Ba.)
!Gwi	káo (Ta.)
//Gana	xʔáó; káo (Ta.)
#Haba	xʔáó
References	Barnard 132; KH ; Tanaka 21; Vossen 413.

Number	453
Proto-West Khoe	* kxári
Meaning	scorpion
Khoe etymology	442
//Ani	xʔádì
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xʔéí; xʔédì (Kö.)
Buga	xʔádì
!Ganda	xʔádì
Naro	xʔádì (V.); ári (Ba.)
!Gwi	xʔédì; †kari (Ta.)
//Gana	†kari (Ta.)
#Haba	xʔádì
References	Barnard 45; KH ; Tanaka 83; Vossen 492.

Number	454
Proto-West Khoe	* kxáũ
Meaning	to smell
Khoe etymology	443

//Ani	xʔáù
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xʔãù; xʔaũ (Ha.)
Buga	xʔáù
Gwi	(?) †káo (Ta.)
//Gana	(?) †káo (Ta.)
#Haba	xʔáù
References	Haacke 1997 : 187; KH ; Tanaka 88; Vossen 478.

Number	455
Proto-West Khoe	* kxú
Meaning	bark
Khoe etymology	444
//Ani	xʔú
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xʔú
Buga	xʔǔ
Ganda	xʔú
Naro	xʔú (V.); ó (Ba.)
#Haba	ʔǔ
Notes	The †Haba form is irregular.
References	Barnard 46; KH ; Vossen 421.

Number	456
Proto-West Khoe	* â
Meaning	horn
Khoe etymology	445
//Ani	nâ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	áà; nâ (Kö.)
Buga	nâ
Ganda	nâ
Naro	nâ (V.); n â (Ba.)
Gwi	nâ; n†á (Ta.)
//Gana	nâ; n†á (Ta.)

#Haba ĩnâ
References [Barnard](#) 69; [KH](#); [Tanaka](#) 47; [Vossen](#) 452.

Number 457
Proto-West Khoe *ĩâ
Meaning to tell, narrate
Khoe etymology 446
//Ani ĩnâ
Kxoe (Hukwe) ĩnâ (Kö.)
Buga ĩnâ
!Ganda ĩnâ
Naro ĩâe; ĩnâé (V.)
#Haba ĩnâé
References [Visser 1998](#): 134; [Vossen](#) 433.

Number 458
Proto-West Khoe *ĩa
Meaning that
Khoe etymology 447
Kxoe (Hukwe) ĩâa; ĩnă (Kö.)
Naro ĩnâ "this" (V.)
References [KH](#); [Vossen](#) 251-2.

Number 459
Proto-West Khoe *ĩa-
Meaning melon (tsama melon)
Khoe etymology 448
Naro n||ae, n||ai (Ba.)
!Gwi n||ann (Ta.)
//Gana n||ann (Ta.)
Tsaukwe ɰnai

References [Barnard](#) 62; [Bleek](#) 670; [Tanaka](#) 61.

Number 460
 Proto-West Khoe *ǀábè
 Meaning diaphragm
 Khoe etymology 449
 //Ani ǀábè
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ǁg'ébé (Kö.)
 Buga ǀébè
 Naro ǀábè (V.)
 References [Vossen](#) 510-11.

Number 461
 Proto-West Khoe *ǀáì
 Meaning to sing
 Khoe etymology 450
 Naro ǀnáì (V.); nǁáè, nǁáì (Ba.)
 |Gwi ǀnáì; nǰáé (Ta.)
 //Gana ǀnáì; nǰáé (Ta.)
 #Haba ǀnáì
 References [Barnard](#) 154; [Tanaka](#) 87; [Vossen](#) 491.

Number 462
 Proto-West Khoe *ǀé[-rá]
 Meaning to count
 Khoe etymology 451
 //Ani ǀné
 Buga ǀé
 |Ganda ǀé
 Naro ǀnádá (V.)
 |Gwi ǀédé

//Gana ĩĩnádá
 #Haba ĩĩnádé
 References [Barnard](#) 134; [Vossen](#) 509.

Number 463
 Proto-West Khoe *ĩĩámí
 Meaning pangolin
 Khoe etymology 452
 //Ani ĩĩnámí
 Buga ĩĩnámí
 Naro ĩĩnámí (V.); n||ámí (Ba.)
 #Haba ĩĩnámí
 References [Barnard](#) 38; [Vossen](#) 488.

Number 464
 Proto-West Khoe *ĩĩáo
 Meaning old
 Khoe etymology 453
 //Ani ĩĩnáo
 Buga ĩĩáo
 |Ganda ĩĩáo
 |Gwi ĩĩnáo; nǰáu (Ta.)
 //Gana ĩĩáu; nǰáu (Ta.)
 #Haba ĩĩáo
 References [Tanaka](#) 67; [Vossen](#) 415.

Number 465
 Proto-West Khoe *ĩĩáo
 Meaning time of the first crops; first rains
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro n||áo, n||áu "summer" (Ba.)

References [Barnard](#) 126.

Number 466
 Proto-West Khoe *ǁéǂè
 Meaning to wander around
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ǁnǂéǂé
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ǁéǂè (Kö.)
 Buga ǁéǂè
 |Ganda ǁéǂè
 References [Vossen](#) 449.

Number 467
 Proto-West Khoe *ǁóá
 Meaning stone
 Khoe etymology 454
 //Ani ǁnóá
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ǁgóá; ǁóá (Kö.); †gnoa (Pa.)
 Buga ǁóá
 |Ganda ǁóá
 Naro ǁnòǂá (V.); nǁòǂá, nǁùǂá (Ba.)
 |Gwi ǁóá; n | oa (Ta.)
 //Gana ǁóá; n | oa (Ta.)
 #Haba ǁnòǂá
 Tsaukwe †goa
 References [Barnard](#) 35; [Bleek](#) 647; [KH](#); [Tanaka](#) 92; [Vossen](#) 495.

Number 468
 Proto-West Khoe *ǁóé
 Meaning moon, month
 Khoe etymology 455

//Ani	ǁnóé
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǁgóé; ǁóé (Kö.)
Buga	ǁóé
ǀGanda	ǁóé
Naro	ǁ(n)óé (V.); nǁúé, nǁóé (Ba.)
ǀGwi	ǁóè; nǁoe (Ta.)
//Gana	ǁóè; nǁoe (Ta.)
#Haba	ǁnóè
Tsaukwe	ǁgnoe
References	Barnard 33; Bleek 647; KH ; Tanaka 62; Vossen 467-68.

Number	469
Proto-West Khoe	*ǁóm
Meaning	to have the mouth full
Khoe etymology	456
//Ani	ǁnóm
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǁnóm (Kö.)
#Haba	ǁnòm "verschlingen"
References	Vossen 504.

Number	470
Proto-West Khoe	*ǁóri
Meaning	nephew, niece
Khoe etymology	457
//Ani	ǁnódi
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǁnódi (Kö.)
Buga	ǁódi
ǀGanda	ǁúdi
ǀGwi	ǁódi; n!ódim (Ta.)
//Gana	n!ódim (Ta.)
References	Tanaka 64; Vossen 471.

Number	471
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀubu
Meaning	to shake
Khoe etymology	458
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀúbù (Kö.)
Buga	ǀúbù
Naro	ǀnùbú (V.)
#Haba	ǀnúbú
References	Vossen 427.

Number	472
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀúi
Meaning	fat, oil
Khoe etymology	459
//Ani	ǀnúi
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀgúi; ǀúi (Kö.)
Buga	ǀúi
ǀGanda	ǀúi
Naro	ǀ(ǀn)úi (V.); nǀúè (Ba.)
ǀGwi	ǀúi; nǀúi (Ta.)
//Gana	ǀúi; nǀúi (Ta.)
#Haba	ǀnúi
References	Barnard 68; KH ; Tanaka 34; Vossen 435.

Number	473
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀábò
Meaning	shoe, sandal
Khoe etymology	460
//Ani	ǀnàbó
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀàbo (Kö.); gǎvō (W.)
ǀGanda	ǀábò

Naro	ǀnàbó (V.); nǀàbó (Ba.)
ǀGwi	ǀàbó; nǀabù (Ta.)
//Gana	ǀàbò; nǀabù (Ta.)
#Haba	ǀnàbó
References	Barnard 101; Bleek 45; Tanaka 85; Vossen 481.

Number	474
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀáú
Meaning	to show
Khoe etymology	461
//Ani	ǀáú
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀéú (Kö.)
Buga	ǀáú
ǀGanda	ǀáú
References	Vossen 509.

Number	475
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀqàrà
Meaning	a k. of acacia/aloe
Khoe etymology	462
//Ani	ǀqáda
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ǀqádè (Kö.)
Buga	ǀqáda
Naro	ǀáda (V.)
ǀGwi	ǀáda
//Gana	ǀáda
#Haba	ǀáda
References	Vossen 415.

Number	476
Proto-West Khoe	*ǀqho[-be/-re]

Meaning	to open
Khoe etymology	463
//Ani	xóédé
Kxoe (Hukwe)	quědé (Kö.)
Buga	qùédé "aufdecken"
Naro	xòbé (V., Ba.)
//Gana	xʔóbè
#Haba	xóbé
References	Barnard 147; Vossen 473.

Number	477
Proto-West Khoe	*xa
Meaning	that
Khoe etymology	464
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xǎ (Kö.)
References	Vossen 252.

Number	478
Proto-West Khoe	* xábà
Meaning	shoulderblade
Khoe etymology	465
//Ani	(l áám-) xàbà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	(l áám-) xàbà (Kö.)
Naro	xábà (V.); xaba "point between shoulderblades" (Ba.)
#Haba	xábà
References	Barnard 67; Vossen 488.

Number	479
Proto-West Khoe	* xábì
Meaning	to unroll, unwind
Khoe etymology	466

//Ani	xábì
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xébì (Kö.)
Buga	xébì
!Ganda	xébì
Naro	xábí (V.)
//Gana	xábà
#Haba	xábì
References	Vossen 413.

Number	480
Proto-West Khoe	* Kai
Meaning	to turn, ward off
Khoe etymology	467
Naro	kai "turn around" (Ba.)
References	Barnard 159.

Number	481
Proto-West Khoe	* xàó
Meaning	spear, assegai
Khoe etymology	468
//Ani	xáó
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xàó (Kö.)
Buga	xáó
Naro	xàó (V.); xàú, kàú, hàú "knife, spear" (Ba.)
!Gwi	xáò; kxau (Ta.)
//Gana	kxau (Ta.)
#Haba	xáò
Tsaukwe	‡kxau "assegai"
References	Barnard 93-94; Bleek 667; Tanaka 90; Vossen 492.

Number	482
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Proto-West Khoe	* xàú
Meaning	to spread
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	xáú
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xèú (Kö.)
Buga	xàú
Ganda	xàú
Naro	xàú (V.); xauë "stretch" (Ba.)
#Haba	xáú
Notes	Cf. also PEKH * gaũ id.?
References	Barnard 156; Vossen 418.

Number	483
Proto-West Khoe	* xó
Meaning	dry
Khoe etymology	469
//Ani	xó
Buga	xǒ
Naro	koʔe "to dry" (Ba.)
Gwi	xó
//Gana	xó
#Haba	xó
References	Barnard 137; Vossen 498.

Number	484
Proto-West Khoe	* xóm
Meaning	river
Khoe etymology	470
//Ani	xóm
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xóm (Kö.); kxom (Ha.)
Buga	xóm
Ganda	xóm

//Gana ||xóm̃
References [Haacke 1997](#): 186; [Vossen](#) 437.

Number 485
Proto-West Khoe *||xú
Meaning warthog
Khoe etymology 471
//Ani ||xú
Kxoe (Hukwe) ||xǔ (Kö.)
Buga ||xǔ
|Ganda ||xù
Naro ||xǔ (V.); ||xo, ||o (Ba.)
|Gwi ||xú; ||tou (Ta.)
//Gana ||tou (Ta.)
#Haba ||xú
References [Barnard](#) 37; [Tanaka](#) 105; [Vossen](#) 505.

Number 486
Proto-West Khoe *||abi
Meaning mountain
Khoe etymology 658
Naro ||ábí (V.); g!abi (Ba.); ||kapi (Ha.)
|Gwi !kabì "mountain" (Ta.), †kabì "hill" (Ta.)
//Gana !kabì (Ta.), †kabì "hill" (Ta.)
References [Barnard](#) 34; [Haacke 1997](#): 161; [Tanaka](#) 46, 63.

Number 487
Proto-West Khoe *||(y)aru
Meaning wild dog
Khoe etymology 472
Naro ||ǵdú (V.); ||aru (Ba.)

Gwi	xádú
//Gana	ádù; †karu (Ta.)
#Haba	ádú
Notes	Unclear //x- in Gwi.
References	Barnard 38; Tanaka 112; Vossen 507.

Number	488
Proto-West Khoe	* xau
Meaning	forest, veld
Khoe etymology	473
Naro	xáú; kʔau, xau (Ba.)
Gwi	†kau (Ta.)
//Gana	†kau (Ta.)
References	Barnard 34; Tanaka 108; Visser 110.

Number	489
Proto-West Khoe	*tĩ
Meaning	to ask
Khoe etymology	149
Naro	těě; tĩ (V.); tê, tĩ (Ba.)
References	Barnard 129; Visser 1998 : 134; Vossen 438.

Number	490
Proto-West Khoe	* (?i)
Meaning	to shave
Khoe etymology	199
Gwi	ī (Ta.)
//Gana	ī (Ta.)
References	Tanaka 85.

Number	491
Proto-West Khoe	*!ʔaba
Meaning	to climb
Khoe etymology	476
Naro	ʔaba, !aba (Ba.)
!Gwi	!ába (Ta.)
//Gana	ába (Ta.)
References	Barnard 132; Tanaka 21.

Number	492
Proto-West Khoe	*!ai ⁽ⁿ⁾
Meaning	poison
Khoe etymology	479
Naro	g!ai-xa (Ba.)
!Gwi	g!ain (Ta.)
//Gana	g!ain (Ta.)
References	Barnard 107; Tanaka 73.

Number	493
Proto-West Khoe	* abu
Meaning	wing
Khoe etymology	480
Naro	kabu (Ba.)
References	Barnard 70.

Number	494
Proto-West Khoe	*ʔe
Meaning	to pull
Khoe etymology	481
Naro	ʔkee (Ba.)
!Gwi	!kaé (Ta.)

//Gana	!té (Ta.)
References	Barnard 149; Tanaka 75.
Number	495
Proto-West Khoe	* ore
Meaning	to pray
Khoe etymology	482
Naro	o[e]re; kore (Ba.)
References	Barnard 149; Visser 1998 : 131.
Number	496
Proto-West Khoe	*su
Meaning	pot
Khoe etymology	483
Naro	súú, susi (Ba.)
Gwi	shu (Ta.)
//Gana	shu (Ta.)
References	Barnard 105; Tanaka 73.
Number	497
Proto-West Khoe	*ha ⁽ⁿ⁾
Meaning	to exist
Khoe etymology	484
//Ani	hàá
Naro	hana, hanáá (Ba.)
Gwi	ha (Ta.)
//Gana	ha (Ta.)
References	Barnard 137; Tanaka 33; Vossen 1998 : 298.
Number	498

Proto-West Khoe *|ana
 Meaning poor
 Khoe etymology 486
 Naro |kãna (Ba.)
 References [Barnard 119](#).

Number 499
 Proto-West Khoe *|quíè
 Meaning tired
 Khoe etymology 488
 Kxoe (Hukwe) |qwê (Kö.)
 Buga |quíè
 |Ganda |quíè
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 377.

Number 500
 Proto-West Khoe *|qû
 Meaning to itch
 Khoe etymology 489
 //Ani |qû
 Buga |qû "to hiccough"
 |Ganda |qû "to hiccough"
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 378.

Number 501
 Proto-West Khoe *|qéí
 Meaning to sprinkle
 Khoe etymology 490
 //Ani |qái
 Kxoe (Hukwe) |qéí (Kö.)
 Buga |qéí

Ganda	qéí
References	Vossen 1992 : 378.
Number	502
Proto-West Khoe	*qoára
Meaning	to peel
Khoe etymology	491
Kxoe (Hukwe)	qwǎrá (Kö.)
Buga	qwára
Ganda	qwára
References	Vossen 1992 : 381.
Number	503
Proto-West Khoe	* qòm
Meaning	to rinse (the mouth)
Khoe etymology	492
//Ani	qòm
References	Vossen 1992 : 386.
Number	504
Proto-West Khoe	*(!)q(h)àè
Meaning	darkness
Khoe etymology	493
Gwi	hxaè (Ta.), hxaeshika "night" (Ta.)
//Gana	qáè; hxaè (Ta.), hxaeshika "night" (Ta.)
References	Tanaka 26 ; Vossen 1992 : 386.
Number	505
Proto-West Khoe	*qám
Meaning	to hold in the mouth

Khoe etymology 494
 //Ani qám
 Buga qám
 |Ganda qám
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 381.

Number 506
 Proto-West Khoe *|qóm
 Meaning featherweight tree
 Khoe etymology 495
 //Ani |qóm
 Kxoe (Hukwe) |qóm (Kö.)
 Buga |qóm
 |Ganda |qóm
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 379.

Number 507
 Proto-West Khoe *‡qaré
 Meaning to break, peel, thresh
 Khoe etymology 496
 //Ani ‡qéré
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ‡qaré (Kö.)
 Buga ‡qaré
 |Ganda ‡qaré
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 379.

Number 508
 Proto-West Khoe *‡qô
 Meaning to re-erect (plants)
 Khoe etymology 497
 //Ani ‡qô

Buga ɬqô
 |Ganda ɬqô
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 380.

Number 509
 Proto-West Khoe *ɬqám
 Meaning to wrap up
 Khoe etymology 498
 //Ani ɬqám
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ɬqám (Kö.)
 Buga ɬqám
 |Ganda ɬqám
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 380.

Number 510
 Proto-West Khoe *(!)qúi
 Meaning to move one's body
 Khoe etymology 499
 Kxoe (Hukwe) qúi "to move (of animal's ear)" (Kö.)
 Buga qúi
 |Ganda qúi
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 381.

Number 511
 Proto-West Khoe *ɬqá
 Meaning to quarrel
 Khoe etymology 500
 Buga ɬqá
 |Ganda ɬqá
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 371.

Number	512
Proto-West Khoe	*qae
Meaning	marula tree
Khoe etymology	501
//Ani	qàé
Kxoe (Hukwe)	qàé (Kö.)
Buga	qáé
Ganda	qáé
References	Vossen 1992 : 377.

Number	513
Proto-West Khoe	* qábé
Meaning	to hang up, pack up
Khoe etymology	502
//Ani	qábé "to pack up, hang over"
Buga	qébé "to hang up"
Ganda	qébé "to hang up"
References	Vossen 1992 : 381.

Number	514
Proto-West Khoe	*dǔ
Meaning	Medizinkohle
Khoe etymology	506
Kxoe (Hukwe)	dǔ (Kö.)
References	Vossen 417.

Number	515
Proto-West Khoe	* xúru
Meaning	blunt
Khoe etymology	0

//Ani	xúró
References	Vossen 60.
Number	516
Proto-West Khoe	*kòrì
Meaning	to shake
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	kòrì "to move"
#Haba	kòrì
References	Visser 1998 : 130; Vossen 145.
Number	517
Proto-West Khoe	*xóé
Meaning	to scratch
Khoe etymology	507
//Ani	xóé
Gwi	hoe (Ta.)
//Gana	hoe (Ta.)
References	Tanaka 83; Vossen 148.
Number	518
Proto-West Khoe	*gúá (*!-)
Meaning	hyaena
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	wú (Kö.) (?)
Buga	gúá
References	Köhler 1981 : 486; Vossen 148.
Number	519
Proto-West Khoe	* xau

Meaning to rub
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Gana ||xáù
 References [Vossen](#) 148.

Number 520
 Proto-West Khoe *ui
 Meaning to help
 Khoe etymology 508
 Naro wùí (V.); wi (Ba.)
 |Gwi wùí
 References [Barnard](#) 142; [Vossen](#) 148.

Number 521
 Proto-West Khoe *!ʔom
 Meaning antheap
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani !ʔòm
 References [Vossen](#) 149.

Number 522
 Proto-West Khoe *ǁóró
 Meaning tree bark
 Khoe etymology 0
 Buga ǁódó
 Notes An isolated Buga form; possibly a borrowing from a North
 Khoisan source.
 References [Vossen](#) 149.

Number 523

Proto-West Khoe *||uri
 Meaning to follow
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro ||ùrí (Ba.)
 |Gwi ||ùrí
 References [Barnard](#) 139; [Vossen](#) 149.

Number 524
 Proto-West Khoe *ɕunu
 Meaning to massage
 Khoe etymology 0
 #Haba ɕúnú
 References [Vossen](#) 149.

Number 525
 Proto-West Khoe *||e
 Meaning to think
 Khoe etymology 0
 Buga ||ê
 References [Vossen](#) 155.

Number 526
 Proto-West Khoe *!óá
 Meaning to hunt
 Khoe etymology 0
 Buga !óá
 References [Vossen](#) 155.

Number 527
 Proto-West Khoe *cʔàrí

Meaning to extinguish
 Khoe etymology 509
 Buga cʔàrí
 Naro tsʔírí, tsírí (Ba.)
 |Gwi chiri (Ta.)
 //Gana chiri (Ta.)
 References [Barnard](#) 138; [Tanaka](#) 33; [Vossen](#) 155.

Number 528
 Proto-West Khoe *che
 Meaning to drive away
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani chě
 References [Vossen](#) 156.

Number 529
 Proto-West Khoe *!ʔaĩ
 Meaning to cut
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro !ʔáí (V.); !ai (Ba.)
 References [Barnard](#) 135; [Vossen](#) 156.

Number 530
 Proto-West Khoe *!ʔa
 Meaning to separate
 Khoe etymology 510
 Naro !ʔá (V.)
 References [Vossen](#) 156.

Number 531

Proto-West Khoe *ɸĩ
 Meaning to look around
 Khoe etymology 511
 Naro ɸĩ̀ (V.)
 References [Vossen](#) 156.

Number 532
 Proto-West Khoe *(!)guru
 Meaning quiver
 Khoe etymology 512
 Kxoe (Hukwe) gùrú (Kö.)
 References [Vossen](#) 165.

Number 533
 Proto-West Khoe *|ʔúbì
 Meaning thumb
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) |ʔúbì (Kö.)
 References [Vossen](#) 165.

Number 534
 Proto-West Khoe *ɸʔíjo
 Meaning snake
 Khoe etymology 689
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ɸʔíyo; ɸʔíyò (Kö.)
 References [KH](#); [Vossen](#) 165.

Number 535
 Proto-West Khoe *to[b]e
 Meaning root

Khoe etymology	665
Kxoe (Hukwe)	tòè; toě (Kö.)
Buga	tóè
Naro	tɔbe; tʔóbé, tʔóbé (Ba.)
Gwi	tabe (Ta.)
//Gana	tabe (Ta.)
References	Barnard 47; KH ; Köhler 1966 : 151; Tanaka 11; Visser 1998 : 130; Vossen 166.

Number	536
Proto-West Khoe	*-bà
Meaning	m. sg. marker for nouns
Khoe etymology	513
//Ani	-mà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	-mà (Kö.)
Buga	-mà
Ganda	-mà
Naro	-ba, -m (V.)
Gwi	-mà
//Gana	-mà
#Haba	-mà, -bà
References	Vossen 171-72.

Number	537
Proto-West Khoe	*-sì
Meaning	f. sg. marker for nouns
Khoe etymology	514
//Ani	-hè
Kxoe (Hukwe)	-hè (Kö.)
Buga	-sì
Ganda	-sì
Naro	-sa, -s (V.)

Gwi	-sà
//Gana	-sà
#Haba	-sà
Notes	The <i>-à</i> is by analogy with <i>*-bà</i> .
References	Vossen 170-71.

Number	538
Proto-West Khoe	*-tsà[ra]
Meaning	m. du. marker for nouns
Khoe etymology	516
//Ani	-tsà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	-tçà (Kö.)
Buga	-tsà
Ganda	-tsà
Naro	-tsara (V.)
Gwi	-tsèrà
//Gana	-tsèrà
#Haba	-tsèrà
References	Vossen 171-72.

Number	539
Proto-West Khoe	*-sà[ra]
Meaning	f. du. marker for nouns
Khoe etymology	517
//Ani	-sà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	-çà (Kö.)
Buga	-sà
Ganda	-sà
Naro	-sara (V.)
Gwi	-sèrà
//Gana	-sèrà
#Haba	-sèrà

References	Vossen 171-72.
Number	540
Proto-West Khoe	*-khà[ra]
Meaning	n. du. marker for nouns
Khoe etymology	518
//Ani	-khùà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	-kxà (Kö.)
Buga	-khyà
Ganda	-khyà
Naro	-khoara (V.)
Gwi	-khòàrà, -khòrà
//Gana	-khòàrà
#Haba	-khòàrà
References	Vossen 171-172.

Number	541
Proto-West Khoe	*- ù[a]
Meaning	m. pl. marker for nouns
Khoe etymology	519
//Ani	- ùà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	- ùà (Kö.)
Buga	- ù
Ganda	- ù
Naro	- ua (V.)
Gwi	- ùà
//Gana	- ùà
#Haba	- ùà
References	Vossen 171-72.

Number	542
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Proto-West Khoe	*-ʒì
Meaning	f. pl. marker for nouns
Khoe etymology	520
//Ani	-ʒì
Kxoe (Hukwe)	-dʒì (Kö.)
Buga	-ʒì
Ganda	-ʒì
Naro	zi "they (f.pl.)"; -ʒi (V.)
Gwi	-ʒè
//Gana	-ʒè
#Haba	-ʒè, -ʒì
References	Visser 120; Vossen 171-172.

Number	543
Proto-West Khoe	*-nà
Meaning	n. pl. marker in nouns
Khoe etymology	521
//Ani	-nà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	-nà (Kö.)
Buga	-nà
Ganda	-nà
Naro	-na, -ni, -n (V.)
Gwi	-nà
//Gana	-nà
#Haba	-nà
References	Vossen 170-71.

Number	544
Proto-West Khoe	*dì
Meaning	relative particle
Khoe etymology	522
//Ani	dì

Kxoe (Hukwe)	dì (Kö.)
Naro	dì (V.)
References	Vossen <i>passim</i> .
Number	545
Proto-West Khoe	*(!)koe
Meaning	not to wish
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kwê (Kö.)
References	Vossen 176.
Number	546
Proto-West Khoe	*!hùrí
Meaning	sprießen
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	!hùrí
References	Vossen 179.
Number	547
Proto-West Khoe	*qà má
Meaning	to regret
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	qà má
Kxoe (Hukwe)	qǎ má (Kö.)
References	Vossen 179; Vossen 1992 : 381.
Number	548
Proto-West Khoe	*cʔó
Meaning	to drive cattle
Khoe etymology	0

//Ani	cʔó
References	Vossen 180.
Number	549
Proto-West Khoe	*-kà
Meaning	causative suffix
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	-kà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	-kà (Kö.)
Buga	-kà
!Ganda	-kà
Naro	-ká-xù (V.)
!Gwi	-kà-xú
//Gana	-kà-xù
#Haba	-kà-xú
References	Vossen 193, 208.
Number	550
Proto-West Khoe	*-sì
Meaning	causative suffix
Khoe etymology	529
//Ani	-sì
References	Vossen 193.
Number	551
Proto-West Khoe	*-mà
Meaning	dative suffix
Khoe etymology	528
//Ani	-mà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	-mà (Kö.)
Buga	-mà

Ganda	-mà
Naro	-má (V.)
Gwi	-mâ
#Haba	-mà
References	Vossen 193, 209.

Number	552
Proto-West Khoe	*khô
Meaning	to gather
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	khô
References	Vossen 193.

Number	553
Proto-West Khoe	*-s̀h
Meaning	reflexive suffix
Khoe etymology	527
//Ani	-s̀an
Kxoe (Hukwe)	-s̀an; -ç̀an (Kö.)
Buga	-hà̀nì
Ganda	-hà̀nì
Naro	-s̀í (V.)
Gwi	-s̀ì
//Gana	-hè
#Haba	-s̀ì
References	KH ; Vossen 193, 209.

Number	554
Proto-West Khoe	*q̀òm
Meaning	to bend
Khoe etymology	0

Buga qòm
 |Ganda qòm
 References [Vossen](#) 193.

Number 555
 Proto-West Khoe *-kù
 Meaning reciprocal suffix
 Khoe etymology 526
 //Ani -kù
 Kxoe (Hukwe) -kù (Kö.)
 Buga -kù
 |Ganda -kù
 Naro -kù (V.)
 |Gwi -kù
 //Gana -kù
 #Haba -kù
 References [Vossen](#) 194, 209.

Number 556
 Proto-West Khoe *dǒ
 Meaning to agree with
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani dó "to love, agree"
 Kxoe (Hukwe) dǒ (Kö.)
 References [Vossen](#) 194; [Vossen 1986](#): 333.

Number 557
 Proto-West Khoe *-kxàò
 Meaning inclinative suffix
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani -kxʔàò

Kxoe (Hukwe)	-kxʔàò (Kö.)
Naro	-kxʔáó (V.)
#Haba	-kxʔàò
References	Vossen 194, 209.

Number	558
Proto-West Khoe	*-ŋa ⁽ⁿ⁾
Meaning	negative suffix
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	-ŋã
Kxoe (Hukwe)	-ŋá (Kö.)
References	Vossen 194.

Number	559
Proto-West Khoe	*-!ʔò
Meaning	directive/locative suffix
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	-ʔò
Kxoe (Hukwe)	-ʔò (Kö.)
Buga	-ʔò
!Ganda	-ʔò
Naro	-!ʔô (V.)
//Gana	-ʔò
#Haba	-kʔó
References	Vossen 194, 209.

Number	560
Proto-West Khoe	*-ti
Meaning	frequentative suffix
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	-t(i)

References	Vossen 194.
Number	561
Proto-West Khoe	*- xòà
Meaning	comitative suffix
Khoe etymology	524
//Ani	- xòà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	- xòà (Kö.)
Buga	- xòà
Ganda	- xòà
Naro	xoa "with, along"; - xòà (V.)
References	Visser 7; Vossen 194, 209.

Number	562
Proto-West Khoe	*-xu
Meaning	terminative suffix
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	-xú
Kxoe (Hukwe)	-xú (Kö.)
Buga	-xu
Ganda	-xu
Naro	-xú (V.)
Gwi	-xù
//Gana	-xò
#Haba	-xú
References	Vossen 194, 209.

Number	563
Proto-West Khoe	* òbǎ
Meaning	to cover
Khoe etymology	0

Kxoe (Hukwe) ||òàbǎ (Kö.)
References [Vossen](#) 194.

Number 564
Proto-West Khoe *ɬǎ
Meaning to give
Khoe etymology 650
//Ani ɬǎ
Kxoe (Hukwe) ɬǎá; ɬǎ (Kö.)
Buga ɬǎ
|Ganda ɬǎ
References [Köhler 1981](#): 489; [KH](#); [Vossen](#) 194; [Vossen 1986](#): 329.

Number 565
Proto-West Khoe *-sà
Meaning intentional suffix
Khoe etymology 0
Kxoe (Hukwe) -çà (Kö.)
Buga -sà
|Ganda -sà
|Gwi (?) -à
References [Vossen](#) 194, 209.

Number 566
Proto-West Khoe *ɬǎ
Meaning to mix
Khoe etymology 0
Buga ɬǎ
|Ganda ɬǎ
References [Vossen](#) 195.

Number 567
 Proto-West Khoe *||e
 Meaning to decide
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ||ǣ (Kö.)
 References [Vossen](#) 196.

Number 568
 Proto-West Khoe *(!)kxoe
 Meaning to scoop water (out of a bucket)
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) kxʔóé (Kö.)
 References [Vossen](#) 196.

Number 569
 Proto-West Khoe *sú
 Meaning to hasten
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani sú
 Kxoe (Hukwe) çû (Kö.)
 References [Köhler 1981](#): 501; [Vossen](#) 198.

Number 570
 Proto-West Khoe *ʒú
 Meaning abschöpfen
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ʒú
 References [Vossen](#) 198.

Number	571
Proto-West Khoe	*-tè
Meaning	present tense suffix
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	-tè
Kxoe (Hukwe)	-tè (Kö.)
Buga	-tè
Ganda	-tè
References	Vossen 202.

Number	572
Proto-West Khoe	*-ǀue
Meaning	ingressive suffix
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	-ǀnùà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	-ǀnùè (Kö.)
References	Vossen 202.

Number	573
Proto-West Khoe	*-ǁòè
Meaning	habitual suffix
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	-ǁòè
Kxoe (Hukwe)	-ǁòè (Kö.)
References	Vossen 202.

Number	574
Proto-West Khoe	*-hĩ
Meaning	longpast tense suffix
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	-hĩ

Kxoe (Hukwe)	-hí (Kö.)
References	Vossen 202.
Number	575
Proto-West Khoe	*-tĩ
Meaning	nearpast tense suffix
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	-tĩ (Kö.)
References	Vossen 202.
Number	576
Proto-West Khoe	*- ʔòm
Meaning	nearpast tense suffix
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	- ʔòm
Kxoe (Hukwe)	- ʔòm (Kö.)
References	Vossen 202.
Number	577
Proto-West Khoe	*-tà
Meaning	very-near-past tense suffix
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	-tà
Kxoe (Hukwe)	-tà (Kö.)
Buga	-ta
Ganda	-ta
Naro	-tu (V.) (?)
#Haba	(?) -tu
References	Vossen 202, 211.

Number	578
Proto-West Khoe	*-kò
Meaning	gerundivum suffix
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	-kò (Kö.)
Naro	-kò (V.)
References	Vossen 202, 211.

Number	579
Proto-West Khoe	*-hã
Meaning	preterite suffix
Khoe etymology	530
//Ani	-hã
Kxoe (Hukwe)	-hã (Kö.)
Buga	-hà
Ganda	-hà
Naro	-hã, -ha (V.)
Gwi	-hã, -ha
//Gana	-hã, -ha
#Haba	-hã, -ha
References	Vossen 202, 211.

Number	580
Proto-West Khoe	*-gòè
Meaning	future tense suffix
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	-gòè(nè)
Kxoe (Hukwe)	-gòè (Kö.)
Buga	-gòè
Ganda	-gòè
Naro	-ga, -ka (V.) (?)
//Gana	(?) -ga, -ka

References	Vossen 202, 211.
Number	581
Proto-West Khoe	*-bé
Meaning	negation morpheme
Khoe etymology	662
//Ani	-bé
Kxoe (Hukwe)	bé; -bé(é) (Kö.)
Buga	-bé
Ganda	-bé
References	KH ; Vossen 203.

Number	582
Proto-West Khoe	*-ko
Meaning	present tense suffix
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	-ko (V.)
//Gana	-ko
#Haba	-ko
References	Vossen 211.

Number	583
Proto-West Khoe	*-ke
Meaning	very-near-past tense suffix
Khoe etymology	0
Gwi	-ke "present suffix"
//Gana	-ke
#Haba	-ke
References	Vossen 211.

Number	584
Proto-West Khoe	*-ta[ma]
Meaning	negation morpheme
Khoe etymology	525
Naro	-tá, -tàmà (V.)
//Gana	tàmà
References	Vossen 214.
Number	585
Proto-West Khoe	* qě
Meaning	to flesh
Khoe etymology	0
Buga	qě
Ganda	qě
References	Vossen 1992 : 387.
Number	586
Proto-West Khoe	*(!)qa[i]ru
Meaning	to long for some particular food
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	qáírù
References	Vossen 1992 : 387.
Number	587
Proto-West Khoe	* quri
Meaning	to suck in the mouth
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	qúrí
References	Vossen 1992 : 387.

Number	588
Proto-West Khoe	*ʔqã
Meaning	to suck fruits
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	ʔqâ
References	Vossen 1992 : 387.
Number	589
Proto-West Khoe	*ʔqámì
Meaning	to fly (of sparks)
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	ʔqámì
References	Vossen 1992 : 387.
Number	590
Proto-West Khoe	* qòbé
Meaning	to scoop water from a bucket
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	qòbé
References	Vossen 1992 : 387.
Number	591
Proto-West Khoe	* qáró
Meaning	to paddle
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	qáró
References	Vossen 1992 : 387.
Number	592
Proto-West Khoe	*!qũĩ

Meaning	to be pregnant
Khoe etymology	0
Gwi	!qwí
References	Vossen 1992 : 387.
Number	593
Proto-West Khoe	* qũĩ
Meaning	to clear one's throat
Khoe etymology	0
Gwi	qwî
References	Vossen 1992 : 387.
Number	594
Proto-West Khoe	*(!)qòàn
Meaning	to shake, vibrate
Khoe etymology	0
//Gana	qòàn
References	Vossen 1992 : 387.
Number	595
Proto-West Khoe	*(!)qabi
Meaning	guts
Khoe etymology	0
//Gana	qábì
References	Vossen 1992 : 386.
Number	596
Proto-West Khoe	*!qû
Meaning	vein, sinew
Khoe etymology	0

//Gana	!qû
References	Vossen 1992 : 386.
Number	597
Proto-West Khoe	* qũĩ
Meaning	intestines
Khoe etymology	544
Kxoe (Hukwe)	gũĩ (Kö.)
Buga	qũĩ
Ganda	qũĩ
Naro	kũi (Ha.)
References	Haacke 1997 : 166; Vossen 1992 : 386.
Number	598
Proto-West Khoe	*‡qae
Meaning	calf (of leg)
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	‡qàè
References	Vossen 1992 : 386.
Number	599
Proto-West Khoe	*qaru
Meaning	salt-lick
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	qàrú-sá (V.)
Gwi	qárú "pit-trap"
//Gana	qárú
References	Vossen 1992 : 378, 385, 386.
Number	600

Proto-West Khoe	* qom (?)
Meaning	cloud
Khoe etymology	643
Kxoe (Hukwe)	òm; kom (Ha.) (?)
Buga	qóm
Ganda	qóm
Naro	oma
References	Haacke 1997 : 202; KH ; Visser 59 ; Vossen 1992 : 385.

Number	601
Proto-West Khoe	*(!)qai
Meaning	dust; salt-lick
Khoe etymology	0
Buga	qái
Ganda	qái
References	Vossen 1992 : 385.

Number	602
Proto-West Khoe	*†qo[bo]
Meaning	mud
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	†qǒ
Kxoe (Hukwe)	†qóbo "clay" (Kö.)
Buga	†qôpò
Ganda	†qôpò
References	Vossen 1992 : 385.

Number	603
Proto-West Khoe	* qau
Meaning	sunset glow
Khoe etymology	531

//Ani ||qáú
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ||qéú (Kö.)
 Buga ||qáú
 |Ganda ||qáú
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 385.

Number 604
 Proto-West Khoe *ɬqoro
 Meaning puddle
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ɬqórò
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 385.

Number 605
 Proto-West Khoe *||qui
 Meaning whirlpool
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ||quí
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 385.

Number 606
 Proto-West Khoe *|qobu
 Meaning to sprout
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) |qùbǔ (Kö.)
 Buga |qóbú
 |Ganda |qóbú
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 385.

Number 607

Proto-West Khoe *qxana
 Meaning hemp sp.
 Khoe etymology 0
 |Ganda (?) qàná "shrub sp."
 Naro qxána (V.)
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 384.

Number 608
 Proto-West Khoe *qarati
 Meaning timber
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani qárátì
 Kxoe (Hukwe) qàráti (Kö.)
 Buga qárátì
 |Ganda qárátì
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 384.

Number 609
 Proto-West Khoe *ǀqá
 Meaning heap of reeds floating on a river
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ǀqá
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 384.

Number 610
 Proto-West Khoe *!qobu
 Meaning fruit-bearing plant
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani !qòbú
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 384.

Number 611
 Proto-West Khoe *||qam
 Meaning spiderweb
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ||qám̃
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 384.

Number 612
 Proto-West Khoe *|qĩ
 Meaning to castrate
 Khoe etymology 0
 Buga |qí
 |Ganda |qí
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 384.

Number 613
 Proto-West Khoe *†qobe
 Meaning frog
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani †qòbé
 Buga †qóbé
 |Ganda †qóbé
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 383.

Number 614
 Proto-West Khoe *|qobe
 Meaning black biting fly
 Khoe etymology 532
 //Ani |qóbé
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 383.

Number	615
Proto-West Khoe	*ɬqoni
Meaning	millipede
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	ùrú-ɬqòní-ɬqòní
Buga	ɬqòní-ɬqòní
Ganda	ɬqòní-ɬqòní
References	Vossen 1992 : 383.

Number	616
Proto-West Khoe	* quru
Meaning	leguan
Khoe etymology	0
Buga	qúró
Ganda	qúró
Notes	Cf. //Ani qòńdo "lizard"?
References	Vossen 1992 : 383.

Number	617
Proto-West Khoe	* qei
Meaning	hartebeest
Khoe etymology	0
Gwi	qéí
References	Vossen 1992 : 383.

Number	618
Proto-West Khoe	*qoro
Meaning	fowl
Khoe etymology	0

Kxoe (Hukwe) qóró "gallinaceous" (Kö.)
 Buga qórò
 |Ganda qórò
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 382, 384.

Number 619
 Proto-West Khoe *!qoa
 Meaning a k. of waterbird
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani !qòá "watercrane (?)"
 Buga !qóá "ibis"
 |Ganda !qóá "ibis"
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 382.

Number 620
 Proto-West Khoe *que
 Meaning lourie
 Khoe etymology 0
 Buga qúè
 |Ganda qúè
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 382.

Number 621
 Proto-West Khoe *|qoro
 Meaning pied kingfisher
 Khoe etymology 0
 Buga |qóró
 |Ganda |qóró
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 382.

Number	622
Proto-West Khoe	*qo
Meaning	wattled crane
Khoe etymology	0
Buga	qǒ
Ganda	qǒ
References	Vossen 1992 : 382.

Number	623
Proto-West Khoe	*qugu
Meaning	to demand
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	qǔgù (Kö.)
Buga	qǔgú
Ganda	qǔgú
References	Vossen 1992 : 382.

Number	624
Proto-West Khoe	* qaĩ
Meaning	to anoint
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	qǎĩ (Kö.)
Buga	qǎĩ
Ganda	qǎĩ
References	Vossen 1992 : 381.

Number	625
Proto-West Khoe	* qunu
Meaning	to ferment
Khoe etymology	533
Kxoe (Hukwe)	qúnú (Kö.)

Buga l qúnú
 //Gana l qúnú
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 378.

Number 626
 Proto-West Khoe *ɬa
 Meaning scar
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ɬá
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 324.

Number 627
 Proto-West Khoe *soen
 Meaning to slide on the ground
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani sóèh
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 324.

Number 628
 Proto-West Khoe *||ara
 Meaning to scarify
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ||ára
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 328.

Number 629
 Proto-West Khoe *ũu
 Meaning a k. of waterplant
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ũũ

References [Vossen 1986](#): 328.

Number 630
 Proto-West Khoe *ɸu
 Meaning butterfly, moth
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ɸũ
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 328.

Number 631
 Proto-West Khoe *ɸari
 Meaning dry ground
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ɸàrí
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 328.

Number 632
 Proto-West Khoe *ɸo
 Meaning to whet, sharpen
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ɸnó
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 328.

Number 633
 Proto-West Khoe *ɸo
 Meaning wound
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ɸnǒ
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 328.

Number 634
 Proto-West Khoe *ǀo
 Meaning barren (woman)
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ǀnó-(khóé)
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 328.

Number 635
 Proto-West Khoe *!xu
 Meaning chief
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani !xû
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 328.

Number 636
 Proto-West Khoe *ǁyui
 Meaning to gut fish
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ǁgxùí
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 328.

Number 637
 Proto-West Khoe *ǀkxeri
 Meaning to sprinkle, drizzle
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ǀxʔèrí
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 328.

Number 638

Proto-West Khoe	* hu
Meaning	to hit (with the hand)
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	hǔ
References	Vossen 1986 : 328.
Number	639
Proto-West Khoe	*ɬhu
Meaning	milk of a cow that just gave birth
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	ɬhǔ
References	Vossen 1986 : 328.
Number	640
Proto-West Khoe	*!hu
Meaning	to punish
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	!hû
References	Vossen 1986 : 328.
Number	641
Proto-West Khoe	* hu
Meaning	to grab; rauben
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	hǔ
References	Vossen 1986 : 328.
Number	642
Proto-West Khoe	*ɬʔa
Meaning	to hide

Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ꞑʔá
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 328.

Number 643
 Proto-West Khoe *!ʔa
 Meaning old man
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani !ʔá-(khòè)
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 328.

Number 644
 Proto-West Khoe *ǁxae
 Meaning a k. of rat
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ǁxàé
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 328.

Number 645
 Proto-West Khoe *ǁxãĩ
 Meaning to glide
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ǁxãĩ
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 328.

Number 646
 Proto-West Khoe *ǁxai
 Meaning grassland
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ǁxài

References [Vossen 1986: 328.](#)

Number 647
 Proto-West Khoe *ɽxao
 Meaning parrot
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ɽxáò
 References [Vossen 1986: 328.](#)

Number 648
 Proto-West Khoe *ɽo
 Meaning marabu
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ɽô
 References [Vossen 1986: 329.](#)

Number 649
 Proto-West Khoe *ɽo
 Meaning biltong
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ɽnô
 References [Vossen 1986: 329.](#)

Number 650
 Proto-West Khoe *ɽxom
 Meaning to retch
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ɽxóm
 References [Vossen 1986: 329.](#)

Number 651
 Proto-West Khoe *ɬkxu
 Meaning clay
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ɬxʔú
 References [Vossen 1986: 329.](#)

Number 652
 Proto-West Khoe *ĩom
 Meaning Dickdarm
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ãnóm
 References [Vossen 1986: 329.](#)

Number 653
 Proto-West Khoe *!hai
 Meaning steep, abrupt
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani !hàí
 References [Vossen 1986: 329.](#)

Number 654
 Proto-West Khoe *!kxu
 Meaning hitzig, heftig
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani !xʔú
 References [Vossen 1986: 329.](#)

Number 655

Proto-West Khoe	*ĩau
Meaning	basket (Korb)
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	ĩàú
References	Vossen 1986 : 329.
Number	656
Proto-West Khoe	*ĩãũ
Meaning	to milk; to tie the cow's legs together while milking
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	ĩnàú
References	Vossen 1986 : 329.
Number	657
Proto-West Khoe	* ya
Meaning	to rustle (of reeds)
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	gxá
References	Vossen 1986 : 329.
Number	658
Proto-West Khoe	*ta
Meaning	old (of person)
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	tá
References	Vossen 1986 : 333.
Number	659
Proto-West Khoe	*kã (*!-)
Meaning	to bend

Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani kǎ
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 333.

Number 660
 Proto-West Khoe *khau (*!h-)
 Meaning to lie (tell lies)
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani khàú
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 333.

Number 661
 Proto-West Khoe *ʒo
 Meaning reedbuck; waterbuck
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ʒô
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 333.

Number 662
 Proto-West Khoe *txeri
 Meaning to widen
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani txéřì
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 333.

Number 663
 Proto-West Khoe *cxeri
 Meaning to spring, sprinkle
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani cxéřì

- References [Vossen 1986](#): 333.
- Number 664
 Proto-West Khoe *sam
 Meaning to take meat off bones, honey out of hive
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani sàm
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 334.
- Number 665
 Proto-West Khoe *ĩa
 Meaning to bewitch
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ɲá
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 334.
- Number 666
 Proto-West Khoe *tʔu
 Meaning pus
 Khoe etymology 534
 //Ani tʔú
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 335.
- Number 667
 Proto-West Khoe *txoro
 Meaning to shake while dancing
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani txóró
 Kxoe (Hukwe) txǒró "dance" (Kö.)
 References [Köhler 1981](#): 506; [Vossen 1986](#): 335.

Number 668
 Proto-West Khoe *dxana
 Meaning new moon
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani dxána
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 335.

Number 669
 Proto-West Khoe *ʒu
 Meaning to shave
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ʒǔ
 Kxoe (Hukwe) djǔ (Kö.)
 References [Köhler 1981](#): 489; [Vossen 1986](#): 335.

Number 670
 Proto-West Khoe *ci
 Meaning to grow
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani cí
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 335.

Number 671
 Proto-West Khoe *tʔubi
 Meaning to kindle fire
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani tʔúbí
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 335.

Number 672
 Proto-West Khoe *!yaba
 Meaning a k. of bird (Hornrabe)
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani yábà
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 335.

Number 673
 Proto-West Khoe *kau (*!-)
 Meaning lamp, light
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani káú
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 335.

Number 674
 Proto-West Khoe *!xo
 Meaning a k. of reed
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani !xǒ
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 335.

Number 675
 Proto-West Khoe *(!)xao
 Meaning to be capable of
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani xáò
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 335.

Number 676

Proto-West Khoe *!xabi
 Meaning to pull, drag
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani !xàbí
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 337.

Number 677
 Proto-West Khoe *gobo
 Meaning abdomen
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani góbó
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 338.

Number 678
 Proto-West Khoe *gobi
 Meaning to owe
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani góbì
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 338.

Number 679
 Proto-West Khoe *kani (*!-)
 Meaning cooked meat
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani kání
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 338.

Number 680
 Proto-West Khoe *qae
 Meaning to love

Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	qáé
References	Vossen 1986 : 338.
Number	681
Proto-West Khoe	*qai
Meaning	feast, celebration
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	qàí
References	Vossen 1986 : 338.
Number	682
Proto-West Khoe	*xoe
Meaning	white
Khoe etymology	687
//Ani	xóé
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xóé "foam, froth"; xóé (Kö.)
Naro	xõẽ-xõẽ-se "very white"
References	KH ; Visser 29 ; Vossen 1986 : 338.
Number	683
Proto-West Khoe	*oe
Meaning	to break
Khoe etymology	630
//Ani	ʔúè
Naro	óè
References	Visser 60 ; Vossen 1986 : 338.
Number	684
Proto-West Khoe	*ʔue

Meaning to deny, quarrel
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ǀnúé
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 338.

Number 685
 Proto-West Khoe *ǀĩ
 Meaning to be similar
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ǀĩ̂
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 339.

Number 686
 Proto-West Khoe *ǁaĩ
 Meaning to rub in
 Khoe etymology 485
 //Ani ǁǎĩ
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 339.

Number 687
 Proto-West Khoe *!oã
 Meaning to milk
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani !óá
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 339.

Number 688
 Proto-West Khoe *!uã
 Meaning to pay for
 Khoe etymology 0

//Ani !úá
 Kxoe (Hukwe) kwá (Kö.)
 References [Köhler 1981](#): 486; [Vossen 1986](#): 339.

Number 689
 Proto-West Khoe *chi
 Meaning to fart
 Khoe etymology 569
 //Ani sî
 Kxoe (Hukwe) śî
 Naro chí
 Notes ||Ani *sî* is irregular (**tshî* would be expected), but there may
 be vocalic conditioning involved.
 References [KH](#); [Visser](#) 101; [Vossen 1986](#): 339.

Number 690
 Proto-West Khoe *ku (*!-)
 Meaning to wake up
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani kú
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 339.

Number 691
 Proto-West Khoe *kũ (*!-)
 Meaning small
 Khoe etymology 671
 //Ani kú
 Kxoe (Hukwe) kú-xo; kú (Kö.)
 References [KH](#); [Köhler 1981](#): 502; [Vossen 1986](#): 339.

Number 692
 Proto-West Khoe *||xoã
 Meaning to be half-ripe
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ||xóã
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 340.

Number 693
 Proto-West Khoe *ǀaũa
 Meaning a k. of bird (Galago)
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ǀnàúa
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 340.

Number 694
 Proto-West Khoe *|áú
 Meaning big
 Khoe etymology 568
 //Ani |áú
 Kxoe (Hukwe) |éú
 Naro |au "manner, custom, way" (?)
 Notes Judging by the semantics, the //Ani-Kxoe forms may be related to Nama |au "manner; amount" genetically, but the Naro form is more probably a re-borrowing. Cf. also Naro |àù "add, increase".
 References [KH](#); [Visser 5](#); [Vossen 1986](#): 340.

Number 695
 Proto-West Khoe *kuan
 Meaning to titillate
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani kúàn

References [Vossen 1986](#): 341.

Number 696
 Proto-West Khoe *dubi
 Meaning to castrate
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani dúbì
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 341.

Number 697
 Proto-West Khoe *ka (*!-)
 Meaning to take off (clothes)
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani kǎ
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 342.

Number 698
 Proto-West Khoe *khoã
 Meaning to reap
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani khóá
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 342.

Number 699
 Proto-West Khoe *||ʔoã
 Meaning to string pearls
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani ||ʔóá
 References [Vossen 1986](#): 342.

Number	700
Proto-West Khoe	*chao
Meaning	wide, broad
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	cháò
Kxoe (Hukwe)	śàò
References	KH ; Vossen 1986 : 342.
Number	701
Proto-West Khoe	*ɕao
Meaning	to miss; not to reach (in throwing)
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	ɕàó
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ɕǎo (Kö.)
References	Köhler 1981 : 497; Vossen 1986 : 342.
Number	702
Proto-West Khoe	*kanu (*!-)
Meaning	catfish
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	kànú
References	Vossen 1986 : 342.
Number	703
Proto-West Khoe	*ɕoro
Meaning	hoof
Khoe etymology	0
//Ani	ɕórò
References	Vossen 1986 : 342.

Number 704
 Proto-West Khoe *koe (*!-)
 Meaning to refuse
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) kwê (Kö.)
 References [Köhler 1981](#): 486.

Number 705
 Proto-West Khoe *ga
 Meaning bed
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) gyă (Kö.)
 References [Köhler 1981](#): 489.

Number 706
 Proto-West Khoe *lɔmá
 Meaning mosquito
 Khoe etymology 619
 Naro lɔmá
 References [Visser](#) 12.

Number 707
 Proto-West Khoe *be
 Meaning to be too heavy
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) bɛ́é; bě (Kö.)
 References [KH](#); [Köhler 1981](#): 489.

Number 708

Proto-West Khoe *ʒu
 Meaning not to have
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) djũ (Kö.)
 References [Köhler 1981](#): 489.

Number 709
 Proto-West Khoe *kare (*!-)
 Meaning to return
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) kyáré (Kö.)
 References [Köhler 1981](#): 489.

Number 710
 Proto-West Khoe *kaba (*!-)
 Meaning to grasp, take
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) kyábá (Kö.)
 References [Köhler 1981](#): 496.

Number 711
 Proto-West Khoe *ɕan
 Meaning to repair
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ɕán (Kö.)
 References [Köhler 1981](#): 497.

Number 712
 Proto-West Khoe *ɕam
 Meaning to crack (nuts)

Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ʃám (Kö.)
 References [Köhler 1981](#): 497.

Number 713
 Proto-West Khoe *soe
 Meaning to be silly
 Khoe etymology 567
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ʒoě (Kö.)
 References [Köhler 1981](#): 497.

Number 714
 Proto-West Khoe *koe (*!-)
 Meaning not to love
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) kwê (Kö.)
 References [Köhler 1981](#): 497.

Number 715
 Proto-West Khoe *ʃũĩ
 Meaning to wipe
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ʃnũĩ (Kö.)
 References [Köhler 1981](#): 498.

Number 716
 Proto-West Khoe *ʃabe
 Meaning to make a mistake
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ʃébé (Kö.)

References	Köhler 1981 : 498.
Number	717
Proto-West Khoe	*!ʔe
Meaning	white (to be)
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	!ʔé-sí; !ʔé "qq. ch. de blanc" (Kö.)
References	KH ; Köhler 1981 : 500.
Number	718
Proto-West Khoe	*ʔu
Meaning	pulp
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔũ (Kö.)
References	Köhler 1981 : 501.
Number	719
Proto-West Khoe	* kxoa
Meaning	few; three
Khoe etymology	566
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xʔoâ (Kö.)
Naro	xʔorò "few" (?)
References	Köhler 1981 : 502; Visser 9.
Number	720
Proto-West Khoe	*ʔom
Meaning	to smear (a wound with fat)
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ʔòm-ʔôm (Kö.)
References	Köhler 1981 : 504.

Number 721
 Proto-West Khoe *||hã
 Meaning to praise (louer)
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ||há (Kö.)
 References [Köhler 1981](#): 505.

Number 722
 Proto-West Khoe *!ʔám (*0-)
 Meaning to assemble, insert solidly
 Khoe etymology 565
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ám; âm (Kö.)
 References [Köhler 1981](#): 505; [KH](#).

Number 723
 Proto-West Khoe *dara
 Meaning to visit
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro dàra (Na.)
 |Gwi ʒíra (Na.)
 //Gana ʒíra (Na.)
 References [Nakagawa 1998](#): 249.

Number 724
 Proto-West Khoe *tã
 Meaning different
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro tá (Na.)
 |Gwi ciã (Na.)

//Gana tã (Na.)
References [Nakagawa 1998](#): 249.

Number 725
Proto-West Khoe *t̥au
Meaning tired
Khoe etymology 564
Naro t̥au (Na.)
|Gwi t̥ău, c̥ău (Na.)
//Gana t̥ău (Na.)
References [Nakagawa 1998](#): 249.

Number 726
Proto-West Khoe *thabu
Meaning to walk weakly
Khoe etymology 0
|Gwi th̃abu-ka, ch̃ebu-ka (Na.)
//Gana th̃abu-ka (Na.)
References [Nakagawa 1998](#): 249.

Number 727
Proto-West Khoe *txara
Meaning to spring up (of mushroom)
Khoe etymology 0
|Gwi t̥x̃ara, c̥x̃ara (Na.)
//Gana t̥x̃ara (Na.)
References [Nakagawa 1998](#): 249.

Number 728
Proto-West Khoe *tkxam

Meaning a k. of termite
 Khoe etymology 0
 |Gwi tɕʔám, cɕʔám (Na.)
 //Gana tɕʔám (Na.)
 References [Nakagawa 1998](#): 249.

Number 729
 Proto-West Khoe *thari
 Meaning blunt
 Khoe etymology 0
 |Gwi th̄ari, ch̄ari (Na.)
 //Gana th̄ari (Na.)
 References [Nakagawa 1998](#): 253.

Number 730
 Proto-West Khoe *d̄ai
 Meaning a k. of bird (*Vanellus coronatus*)
 Khoe etymology 0
 |Gwi d̄ai, ʒ̄ai (Na.)
 //Gana d̄ai (Na.)
 References [Nakagawa 1998](#): 253.

Number 731
 Proto-West Khoe *t̄ã
 Meaning a k. of tree (*Rhigozum brevispinosum*)
 Khoe etymology 0
 |Gwi t̄ã, c̄ã (Na.)
 //Gana t̄ã (Na.)
 References [Nakagawa 1998](#): 253.

Number 732
 Proto-West Khoe *||ae
 Meaning to scratch hide
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro ||àè
 References [Visser 1998](#): 134.

Number 733
 Proto-West Khoe *||ae
 Meaning to watch
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro ||aè
 References [Visser 1998](#): 134.

Number 734
 Proto-West Khoe *ko
 Meaning to sweep
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro kòò
 References [Visser 1998](#): 134.

Number 735
 Proto-West Khoe *ko
 Meaning to chase away
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro koò
 References [Visser 1998](#): 134.

Number 736
 Proto-West Khoe *!ʔae

Meaning to break wind
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro !ʔae
 References [Visser 1998](#): 134.

Number 737
 Proto-West Khoe *!ʔae
 Meaning to get a fright
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro !ʔáé
 References [Visser 1998](#): 134.

Number 738
 Proto-West Khoe *!u
 Meaning to lift on head
 Khoe etymology 563
 Naro !úú
 References [Visser 1998](#): 134.

Number 739
 Proto-West Khoe *!ʔom
 Meaning to strike
 Khoe etymology 562
 Naro !ʔóm
 References [Visser 1998](#): 134.

Number 740
 Proto-West Khoe *!ʔom
 Meaning lower abdomen
 Khoe etymology 561

Naro	!ʔom
References	Visser 1998 : 134.
Number	741
Proto-West Khoe	* ae
Meaning	to breed
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	áè
References	Visser 1998 : 134.
Number	742
Proto-West Khoe	*!ao
Meaning	to rise
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	!aò
References	Visser 1998 : 134.
Number	743
Proto-West Khoe	*sàó
Meaning	winter
Khoe etymology	560
Kxoe (Hukwe)	śaó
Naro	sao
References	KH ; Visser 1998 : 134.
Number	744
Proto-West Khoe	*ko
Meaning	to be the same
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	koo

References [Visser 1998](#): 134.

Number 745
 Proto-West Khoe *|ʔam
 Meaning point
 Khoe etymology 559
 Naro |ʔam
 References [Visser 1998](#): 134.

Number 746
 Proto-West Khoe *ʔom
 Meaning honest
 Khoe etymology 558
 Naro ʔom
 References [Visser 1998](#): 134.

Number 747
 Proto-West Khoe *!xãẽ
 Meaning nose bone
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro !xãé
 References [Visser 1998](#): 134.

Number 748
 Proto-West Khoe *ʃ̃au
 Meaning to shave
 Khoe etymology 557
 Naro ñ||áú
 References [Visser 1998](#): 134.

Number 749
 Proto-West Khoe *ǀau
 Meaning meerkat
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro nǀàu
 References [Visser 1998](#): 134.

Number 750
 Proto-West Khoe *ǀo
 Meaning to follow
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro ǀòò
 References [Visser 1998](#): 134.

Number 751
 Proto-West Khoe *ǀai
 Meaning to belch
 Khoe etymology 556
 Naro ǀàì
 References [Visser 1998](#): 134.

Number 752
 Proto-West Khoe *ǀu
 Meaning forehead
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro ǀòò
 |Gwi ǀu (Ta.)
 //Gana ǀu (Ta.)
 References [Tanaka 38](#); [Visser 1998](#): 134.

Number 753
 Proto-West Khoe *!ai
 Meaning a k. of meerkat
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro !ài
 References [Visser 1998](#): 134.

Number 754
 Proto-West Khoe *cam
 Meaning to drink
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro cáṃ
 References [Visser 1998](#): 133.

Number 755
 Proto-West Khoe *cam
 Meaning to hide
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro cáṃ
 References [Visser 1998](#): 133.

Number 756
 Proto-West Khoe *!ao
 Meaning leftover, half
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro !áó
 References [Visser 1998](#): 133.

Number 757

Proto-West Khoe *!ao
 Meaning a k. of bird (Palmnut vulture)
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro !àò
 References [Visser 1998](#): 133.

Number 758
 Proto-West Khoe *||ae
 Meaning three
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro ||áé "we (of three or more)"
 References [Visser 1998](#): 133.

Number 759
 Proto-West Khoe *qǝm
 Meaning to close a hole
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro qǝm
 References [Visser 1998](#): 132.

Number 760
 Proto-West Khoe *!naro
 Meaning to freeze
 Khoe etymology 366
 Naro n!aro
 References [Visser 1998](#): 130.

Number 761
 Proto-West Khoe *!abu
 Meaning weak

Khoe etymology	555
Naro	!abu
References	Visser 1998 : 130.
Number	762
Proto-West Khoe	* xobe
Meaning	to borrow
Khoe etymology	554
Naro	xóbè
References	Visser 7.
Number	763
Proto-West Khoe	* qma
Meaning	mosquito
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	qamá
References	Visser 1998 : 130.
Number	764
Proto-West Khoe	* qno
Meaning	star
Khoe etymology	634
Naro	ʔonò; ʔónù, onù (Ba.)
Gwi	!konò (Ta.)
//Gana	!konò (Ta.)
References	Barnard 33; Tanaka 91; Visser 89.
Number	765
Proto-West Khoe	* xae
Meaning	important

Khoe etymology	0
Naro	l xáé
References	Visser 6.
Number	766
Proto-West Khoe	*t̥e
Meaning	stiff
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	gʔèè
References	Visser 1998 : 128.
Number	767
Proto-West Khoe	*t̥i
Meaning	thick (body)
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	gʔìì
References	Visser 1998 : 128.
Number	768
Proto-West Khoe	*t̥i
Meaning	old
Khoe etymology	553
Naro	n l íí
References	Visser 1998 : 128.
Number	769
Proto-West Khoe	*si
Meaning	to go
Khoe etymology	552
Kxoe (Hukwe)	śíí "go up to, reach"; cí "se rendre à, aller vers" (Kö.)

Naro sǐí
References [KH](#); [Köhler 1981](#): 497; [Visser 1998](#): 128.

Number 770
Proto-West Khoe *||ʔai
Meaning to show
Khoe etymology 0
Naro ||ʔáí
References [Visser 1998](#): 129.

Number 771
Proto-West Khoe *!xai
Meaning clothes
Khoe etymology 551
Naro !xáí
References [Visser 1998](#): 129.

Number 772
Proto-West Khoe *!ai
Meaning to kick
Khoe etymology 550
Naro !áì
References [Visser 1998](#): 129.

Number 773
Proto-West Khoe *||ai
Meaning to jump
Khoe etymology 0
Naro n||àì
References [Visser 1998](#): 129.

Number 774
 Proto-West Khoe *!nae
 Meaning to pass
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro n!áé
 References [Visser 1998](#): 129.

Number 775
 Proto-West Khoe *!ae
 Meaning to reproach
 Khoe etymology 549
 Naro !àè
 References [Visser 1998](#): 129.

Number 776
 Proto-West Khoe *!a
 Meaning to seek
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro !aa
 References [Visser 1998](#): 127.

Number 777
 Proto-West Khoe *!a
 Meaning back
 Khoe etymology 548
 Naro !á
 References [Visser 1998](#): 127.

Number 778
 Proto-West Khoe *!a
 Meaning to hurt
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro !a
 References [Visser 1998](#): 127.

Number 779
 Proto-West Khoe *|oe
 Meaning to insult
 Khoe etymology 547
 Naro |óè
 References [Visser 1998](#): 127.

Number 780
 Proto-West Khoe *ʃho[a]na
 Meaning to stretch
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ʃhoána (Kö.)
 References [Honken 1998](#): 176.

Number 781
 Proto-West Khoe *|om
 Meaning to rub in fat
 Khoe etymology 535
 |Gwi k|òm (Na.)
 References [Traill-Nakagawa](#) 13.

Number 782
 Proto-West Khoe *|kxã

Meaning to be wet
 Khoe etymology 538
 Kxoe (Hukwe) |xʔá "be green, be juicy"
 Naro |xʔaã; |xʔá (Ba.)
 References [Barnard 160](#); [KH](#).

Number 783
 Proto-West Khoe *ɬoa
 Meaning to pursue
 Khoe etymology 541
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ɬoa (Ha.)
 References [Haacke 1997](#): 159.

Number 784
 Proto-West Khoe *||xai
 Meaning to pursue
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro ||khai (Ha.)
 References [Haacke 1997](#): 159.

Number 785
 Proto-West Khoe *|ʔom
 Meaning to breathe
 Khoe etymology 542
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ćã|ʔom (Ha.)
 References [Haacke 1997](#): 160.

Number 786
 Proto-West Khoe *|kxom
 Meaning to gnaw (bones)

Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) | (k)xom (Ha.)
 Naro | xʔom̩-|xʔom "eat something hard"; |xʔom̩-|xʔom̩ "eat fine,
 chewable things"
 References [Haacke 1997](#): 160; [Visser](#) 9.

Number 787
 Proto-West Khoe *|ora
 Meaning baboon
 Khoe etymology 543
 Naro |koara-b (Ha.)
 References [Haacke 1997](#): 163.

Number 788
 Proto-West Khoe *ɕĩ
 Meaning to think
 Khoe etymology 545
 Naro ɕĩ (Ha.)
 References [Haacke 1997](#): 167.

Number 789
 Proto-West Khoe *ɕĩã
 Meaning to think
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ɕĩã (Ha.)
 References [Haacke 1997](#): 167.

Number 790
 Proto-West Khoe *!xone/*!xuni
 Meaning wave

Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) xone (Ha.)
 Naro !khunini (Ha.)
 References [Haacke 1997](#): 169.

Number 791
 Proto-West Khoe *!ʔau
 Meaning to hunt
 Khoe etymology 546
 Naro !au (Ha.)
 References [Haacke 1997](#): 172.

Number 792
 Proto-West Khoe *ʔũ
 Meaning anthill
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro ʔũ (Ha.)
 References [Haacke 1997](#): 178.

Number 793
 Proto-West Khoe *||kxuru
 Meaning to extract marrow
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ||xʔuru (Ha.)
 References [Haacke 1997](#): 179.

Number 794
 Proto-West Khoe *(!)xεε
 Meaning neck
 Khoe etymology 659

Kxoe (Hukwe) xεεέ; xere (Ha.)
 References [Haacke 1997](#): 182; [KH](#).

Number 795
 Proto-West Khoe *|au
 Meaning puff-adder
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |au (Ha.)
 References [Haacke 1997](#): 183.

Number 796
 Proto-West Khoe *||xa
 Meaning puff-adder
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ||xε (Ha.)
 References [Haacke 1997](#): 183.

Number 797
 Proto-West Khoe *ʒe
 Meaning bad
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) djεxo (Ha.)
 References [Haacke 1997](#): 190.

Number 798
 Proto-West Khoe *ɬkxare
 Meaning sweet
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ɬxʔare (Ha.)
 References [Haacke 1997](#): 191.

Number 799
 Proto-West Khoe *]oa
 Meaning spider
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe)]oa-ba (Ha.)
 Naro]oa-ba (Ha.)
 References [Haacke 1997](#): 193.

Number 800
 Proto-West Khoe *![naba
 Meaning to decide
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Ani nába
 References [Vossen 1998](#): 294.

Number 801
 Proto-West Khoe *!ʔum
 Meaning wrist
 Khoe etymology 570
 Naro !ʔúm-!ʔò, !ʔúm (V.)
 References [Vossen 1998](#): 295.

Number 802
 Proto-West Khoe *ʔoa
 Meaning friend
 Khoe etymology 0
 //Gana ʔóá-ʔò
 References [Vossen 1998](#): 295.

Number 803
 Proto-West Khoe *xum
 Meaning armpit (?)
 Khoe etymology 0
 #Haba xúm-kʔò
 References [Vossen 1998](#): 295.

Number 804
 Proto-West Khoe *xora
 Meaning crow
 Khoe etymology 571
 Kxoe (Hukwe) xoàrà (Kö.)
 References [Köhler 1966](#): 150.

Number 805
 Proto-West Khoe *ʔ(h)i
 Meaning shards
 Khoe etymology 572
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ʔi "Topfscherben" (Kö.)
 References [Köhler 1966](#): 150.

Number 806
 Proto-West Khoe *ʔui
 Meaning many
 Khoe etymology 573
 !Gwi !tui (Ta.)
 //Gana !tui (Ta.)
 References [Tanaka](#) 60.

Number	807
Proto-West Khoe	*ĩoma
Meaning	a k. of medicinal plant
Khoe etymology	574
Kxoe (Hukwe)	yì-ŋgómá (Kö.)
References	Köhler 1966 : 151.
Number	808
Proto-West Khoe	*thobo
Meaning	bee-wax
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	thówò (Kö.)
References	Köhler 1966 : 152.
Number	809
Proto-West Khoe	*abu
Meaning	to close mouth
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	abu kxʔám
References	Visser 1.
Number	810
Proto-West Khoe	*am
Meaning	to close mouth
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ám-am "to close the mouth"
Naro	ám "sunken mouth"
References	KH ; Visser 1.
Number	811

Proto-West Khoe *áò
 Meaning to throw gently upwards
 Khoe etymology 10
 Naro áò
 References [Visser 2.](#)

Number 812
 Proto-West Khoe *ãõ
 Meaning slow, late; to delay
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro ãõ
 References [Visser 2.](#)

Number 813
 Proto-West Khoe *are
 Meaning to be amazed, astonished
 Khoe etymology 575
 Naro are
 References [Visser 2.](#)

Number 814
 Proto-West Khoe *|a
 Meaning to catch, hold, slow down (horse)
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |aa
 References [Visser 4.](#)

Number 815
 Proto-West Khoe *|ã
 Meaning bag (for food)

Khoe etymology	0
Naro	laã
References	Visser 4.
Number	816
Proto-West Khoe	*lã
Meaning	breast, chestmeat (of birds)
Khoe etymology	577
Naro	làã
References	Visser 4.
Number	817
Proto-West Khoe	*lã
Meaning	to speak Sekaukau
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	lã
References	Visser 4.
Number	818
Proto-West Khoe	*lãna
Meaning	to shake, vibrate
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	lã-lãnase
References	Visser 4.
Number	819
Proto-West Khoe	*lãbe
Meaning	to see a little bit
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	lãbe-lãbe

References	Visser 5.
Number	820
Proto-West Khoe	*l`àm
Meaning	morama root; <i>Tylosema esculentum</i>
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	l`àm
References	Visser 5.
Number	821
Proto-West Khoe	*l`àm
Meaning	to put in too much (salt, sugar, pepper)
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	l`àm
References	Visser 5.
Number	822
Proto-West Khoe	*l`ám
Meaning	to cut (meat)
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	l`ám
References	Visser 5.
Number	823
Proto-West Khoe	*l`ám
Meaning	half-rotten (meat)
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	l`ám
References	Visser 5.

Number 824
 Proto-West Khoe *|anò
 Meaning to wear lots of beads
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |anò
 References [Visser](#) 5.

Number 825
 Proto-West Khoe *|ãõ
 Meaning animal track
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |ãõ
 References [Visser](#) 5.

Number 826
 Proto-West Khoe *|am~*|ãõ
 Meaning eyebrow
 Khoe etymology 578
 Naro |àm |?ere, |aõ |?ere
 References [Visser](#) 5.

Number 827
 Proto-West Khoe *|ǵò
 Meaning to stamp, pound (makatan)
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |ǵò
 Notes Possibly borrowed from NK (cf. PNK *|nǵò "to pound into a porridgy consistency").
 References [Visser](#) 5.

Number 828
 Proto-West Khoe *|ara
 Meaning to hinder, not allow, prevent
 Khoe etymology 579
 Naro |ara
 References [Visser](#) 5.

Number 829
 Proto-West Khoe *|ari
 Meaning bird (quail, francolin)
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |ari
 References [Visser](#) 5.

Number 830
 Proto-West Khoe *|au
 Meaning to call for rain
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |au
 References [Visser](#) 5.

Number 831
 Proto-West Khoe *|ě
 Meaning to refuse to give, keep to oneself
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |ěě
 References [Visser](#) 5.

Number 832

Proto-West Khoe *|xǎ̀
 Meaning to smear on body
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |xaǎ̀
 References [Visser 6.](#)

Number 833
 Proto-West Khoe *|xa
 Meaning to drizzle
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |xàà-|xaa
 References [Visser 6.](#)

Number 834
 Proto-West Khoe *|xǎ
 Meaning to hurt; painful
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |xǎa-|xǎa
 References [Visser 6.](#)

Number 835
 Proto-West Khoe *|xabì
 Meaning pin, small stick
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |xabì
 References [Visser 6.](#)

Number 836
 Proto-West Khoe *|xaè
 Meaning to, towards

Khoe etymology	580
Naro	lxaè
References	Visser 6.
Number	837
Proto-West Khoe	*lxàma
Meaning	to give someone lots of money
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	lxàma
References	Visser 6.
Number	838
Proto-West Khoe	*lxame
Meaning	splinter
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	lxame
References	Visser 6.
Number	839
Proto-West Khoe	*lxána
Meaning	hedgehog
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	lxána
Notes	Cf. !Xóõ lxã id.
References	Visser 6.
Number	840
Proto-West Khoe	*lxarí
Meaning	tree or thornbush
Khoe etymology	0

Naro	l xárí
References	Visser 7.
Number	841
Proto-West Khoe	*l xarù
Meaning	sieve, sift
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	l xarù
References	Visser 7.
Number	842
Proto-West Khoe	*l xàru
Meaning	to drip
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	l xàru
References	Visser 7.
Number	843
Proto-West Khoe	*l xora
Meaning	rough; tired, fed up
Khoe etymology	581
Naro	l xoara-l xoara "gruff"; l xoara "make tired, cause to be fed up"
References	Visser 7.
Number	844
Proto-West Khoe	*l xóm
Meaning	to have pity
Khoe etymology	582
Naro	l xóm
References	Visser 7.

Number 845
 Proto-West Khoe *|xónó
 Meaning fingertip, toe
 Khoe etymology 583
 Naro |xónó
 References [Visser](#) 7.

Number 846
 Proto-West Khoe *|xòno
 Meaning a k. of cold wind
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |xòno
 References [Visser](#) 7.

Number 847
 Proto-West Khoe *|xorè
 Meaning wise, shrewd
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |xorè
 References [Visser](#) 7.

Number 848
 Proto-West Khoe *|xòre
 Meaning dirt which cannot be easily cleaned off
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |xòre
 References [Visser](#) 7.

Number	849
Proto-West Khoe	* xorò
Meaning	to pour sand to test the wind direction
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	xorò
References	Visser 7.

Number	850
Proto-West Khoe	* xòro
Meaning	beard (full or side)
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	xòro
References	Visser 7.

Number	851
Proto-West Khoe	* xùì
Meaning	morama bean, gemsbok bean
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	xùì
References	Visser 7.

Number	852
Proto-West Khoe	* xùrì
Meaning	rough
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	xùrì
References	Visser 8.

Number	853
Proto-West Khoe	* kxana

Meaning old, without value, poor
 Khoe etymology 584
 Naro |xʔanà; |xʔaã-|xʔana
 References [Visser](#) 8.

Number 854
 Proto-West Khoe *|kxana
 Meaning Heliotropium oralifolium
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |xʔaã-|xʔana
 References [Visser](#) 8.

Number 855
 Proto-West Khoe *|kxai
 Meaning to throw, scatter (seeds)
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |xʔai
 References [Visser](#) 8.

Number 856
 Proto-West Khoe *|kxám
 Meaning to break into pieces
 Khoe etymology 585
 Naro |xʔám
 References [Visser](#) 8.

Number 857
 Proto-West Khoe *|kxane
 Meaning to squint
 Khoe etymology 0

Naro	lɣʔane
References	Visser 8.
Number	858
Proto-West Khoe	*lɣxàḽ
Meaning	ringworm
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	lɣʔaḽ
Notes	Any relation to *lɣxao "snake"?
References	Visser 8.
Number	859
Proto-West Khoe	*lɣxaḽ
Meaning	to hit shortly
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	lɣʔaḽ
References	Visser 8.
Number	860
Proto-West Khoe	*lɣxara
Meaning	anthill; block of soil
Khoe etymology	586
Naro	lɣʔara
References	Visser 8.
Number	861
Proto-West Khoe	*lɣxàrà
Meaning	adultery, prostitution
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	lɣʔàrà

References	Visser 9.
Number	862
Proto-West Khoe	* kxari
Meaning	to cut short, trim, shave
Khoe etymology	587
Naro	xʔari
References	Visser 9.
Number	863
Proto-West Khoe	* kxáú
Meaning	to hate
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	xʔáú
Notes	Cf. PNK * kxau "bad" - borrowing?
References	Visser 9.
Number	864
Proto-West Khoe	* kxòà
Meaning	to annoy, irritate
Khoe etymology	588
Naro	xʔòà
References	Visser 9.
Number	865
Proto-West Khoe	* kxobe
Meaning	to cut or break into small pieces
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	xʔobe- xʔobe
References	Visser 9.

Number 866
 Proto-West Khoe *|kxoe
 Meaning groin
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |xʔoe
 References [Visser 9.](#)

Number 867
 Proto-West Khoe *|kxóm̃
 Meaning to rinse, clean
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |xʔóm̃
 References [Visser 9.](#)

Number 868
 Proto-West Khoe *|kxórè
 Meaning to cut into pieces
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |xʔórè
 References [Visser 9.](#)

Number 869
 Proto-West Khoe *|kxubu
 Meaning spotted (skin)
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |xʔubu-|xʔubuxa
 References [Visser 9.](#)

Number 870
 Proto-West Khoe *|kxuri
 Meaning dirt
 Khoe etymology 589
 Naro |xʔuri
 References [Visser](#) 9.

Number 871
 Proto-West Khoe *|kxû
 Meaning being together
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |xʔúù
 References [Visser](#) 10.

Number 872
 Proto-West Khoe *|hà
 Meaning to die
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |hàà
 References [Visser](#) 10.

Number 873
 Proto-West Khoe *|hǎ
 Meaning coldness; raw spot in skin
 Khoe etymology 591
 Naro |haǎ
 References [Visser](#) 10.

Number 874
 Proto-West Khoe *|habà

Meaning to throw down, pour
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |habà
 References [Visser](#) 10.

Number 875
 Proto-West Khoe *|hàm
 Meaning to trample down (grass)
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |hàm
 References [Visser](#) 10.

Number 876
 Proto-West Khoe *|hama
 Meaning to die of famine or oldness
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |hama
 References [Visser](#) 10.

Number 877
 Proto-West Khoe *|háò
 Meaning fat (in neck)
 Khoe etymology 592
 Naro |háò
 References [Visser](#) 10.

Number 878
 Proto-West Khoe *|haó
 Meaning to be together, fight and fall together
 Khoe etymology 593

Naro	lhaó
References	Visser 10.
Number	879
Proto-West Khoe	*lhãõ
Meaning	a type of grass
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	lhãõ- hãõ
References	Visser 10.
Number	880
Proto-West Khoe	*lháú
Meaning	bunch, cluster
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	lháú
References	Visser 10.
Number	881
Proto-West Khoe	*lhau
Meaning	to steam
Khoe etymology	594
Naro	lhàu- hau
References	Visser 10.
Number	882
Proto-West Khoe	*lhéné
Meaning	to sit with buttocks on ground
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	lhéné
References	Visser 10.

Number 883
 Proto-West Khoe *|hène
 Meaning to slow down
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |hène
 References [Visser](#) 10.

Number 884
 Proto-West Khoe *|hì
 Meaning jealous
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |hì
 Notes Cf. PNK *|kháí id. - borrowing from Zhu?
 References [Visser](#) 10.

Number 885
 Proto-West Khoe *|hóà
 Meaning to converse, chat, talk
 Khoe etymology 595
 Naro |hóà
 References [Visser](#) 10.

Number 886
 Proto-West Khoe *|hobà
 Meaning to grind so that it becomes hairy (meat)
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |hoabà
 References [Visser](#) 10.

Number 887
 Proto-West Khoe *|hòè
 Meaning to break (branch), press down (arm)
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |hòè
 References [Visser](#) 10.

Number 888
 Proto-West Khoe *|hóm
 Meaning to save, put away, store, hide
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |hóm
 References [Visser](#) 10.

Number 889
 Proto-West Khoe *|hòm
 Meaning to stir up
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |hòm
 References [Visser](#) 10.

Number 890
 Proto-West Khoe *|hómé
 Meaning to choke throat
 Khoe etymology 0
 Naro |hómé
 References [Visser](#) 10.

Number 891

Proto-West Khoe	* hò
Meaning	to want for yourself
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	hò
References	Visser 11.
Number	892
Proto-West Khoe	* hò
Meaning	to end, stop; end, top, ridge
Khoe etymology	596
Naro	hò
References	Visser 11.
Number	893
Proto-West Khoe	* hóré
Meaning	to cry for a long time
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	hóré
References	Visser 11.
Number	894
Proto-West Khoe	* hòro
Meaning	<i>Corallocarpus triangularis</i>
Khoe etymology	597
Naro	hòro
References	Visser 11.
Number	895
Proto-West Khoe	* húbù
Meaning	thick (of hair, beard)

Khoe etymology	0
Naro	lhúbù
References	Visser 11.
Number	896
Proto-West Khoe	*lhú
Meaning	to have no breath
Khoe etymology	598
Naro	lhúú
References	Visser 11.
Number	897
Proto-West Khoe	*lì
Meaning	to look into a hole or pit
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	lì
References	Visser 11.
Number	898
Proto-West Khoe	*lìri
Meaning	to push in order to fill up
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	lìri
References	Visser 11.
Number	899
Proto-West Khoe	*ɬkxá̀rò
Meaning	Zizyphus mucronata
Khoe etymology	600
Naro	ɬkxá̀rò

References [Visser](#) 86.

Number 900
 Proto-West Khoe *||ánà
 Meaning camel tree (*Acacia erioloba*)
 Khoe etymology 601
 Naro ||ánà
 References [Visser](#) 107.

Number 901
 Proto-West Khoe *||ã
 Meaning branch
 Khoe etymology 604
 Naro ||ã
 References [Visser](#) 57.

Number 902
 Proto-West Khoe *||ano
 Meaning common skink (lizard)
 Khoe etymology 608
 Naro ||ano
 References [Visser](#) 58.

Number 903
 Proto-West Khoe *||àbà
 Meaning to pile up
 Khoe etymology 609
 Naro ||àbà
 References [Visser](#) 16.

Number	904
Proto-West Khoe	*cã
Meaning	blue, green
Khoe etymology	611
Naro	caã, zaã
Gwi	ʔsae (Ta.)
//Gana	ʔsae (Ta.)
References	Tanaka 42; Visser 98.

Number	905
Proto-West Khoe	*ɬao
Meaning	to give a lot (of food, etc.)
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	ɬao
References	Visser 81.

Number	906
Proto-West Khoe	*khâ
Meaning	to give (generously)
Khoe etymology	614
Naro	khàà
References	Visser 40.

Number	907
Proto-West Khoe	*hò
Meaning	to find, get
Khoe etymology	615
Naro	hòò
References	Visser 32.

Number	908
Proto-West Khoe	*téné
Meaning	clot of blood
Khoe etymology	616
Naro	téné
References	Visser 94.
Number	909
Proto-West Khoe	* om
Meaning	to chop, cut off
Khoe etymology	618
Naro	om
References	Visser 116.
Number	910
Proto-West Khoe	*ú
Meaning	to take, lead, transport
Khoe etymology	620
Naro	úú
References	Visser 105.
Number	911
Proto-West Khoe	*ɬxaṁ
Meaning	abortion
Khoe etymology	622
Naro	ɬxaṁ
References	Visser 84.
Number	912

Proto-West Khoe	* -e (<i>m.</i>), *s-e (<i>f.</i>), *t-e (<i>c.</i>)
Meaning	we (plural)
Khoe etymology	138
//Ani	é (<i>m.pl.</i>); sé (<i>f.pl.</i>); té (<i>c.pl.</i>)
Kxoe (Hukwe)	é (<i>m.pl.</i>); çé (<i>f.pl.</i>); té (<i>c.pl.</i>) (Kö.)
Buga	é (<i>m.pl.</i>); yé (<i>f.pl.</i>); té (<i>c.pl.</i>)
!Ganda	é (<i>m.pl.</i>); yé (<i>f.pl.</i>); té (<i>c.pl.</i>)
Naro	sì- áé (<i>m.pl.</i>); sì-sé (<i>f.pl.</i>); sì-tá (<i>c.pl.</i>) (V.)
!Gwi	?í- àè (<i>m.pl.</i>); ?í-sè (<i>f.pl.</i>); ?í-tsè (<i>c.pl.</i>)
//Gana	?í- àè (<i>m.pl.</i>); ?í-sè (<i>f.pl.</i>); ?í-tàè (<i>c.pl.</i>)
#Haba	àè (<i>m.pl.</i>); sè (<i>f.pl.</i>); tyàè (<i>c.pl.</i>)
References	Vossen 234-250.

Number	913
Proto-West Khoe	* àu
Meaning	mouse, rat
Khoe etymology	625
Naro	àu
References	Visser 24.

Number	914
Proto-West Khoe	*ʒa
Meaning	in, at
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	za
References	Visser 120.

Number	915
Proto-West Khoe	*ʒa
Meaning	to worry, care about
Khoe etymology	0

Naro	zaa-gu
References	Visser 120.
Number	916
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔû
Meaning	to trouble, hurt
Khoe etymology	626
Naro	ʔúù
References	Visser 120.
Number	917
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔúú
Meaning	sponge, cotton, wool
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	ʔúú
References	Visser 119.
Number	918
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔúí
Meaning	to be old enough to leave the house
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	ʔúí
Notes	Cf. Nama <i>//ui</i> "to thrive"?
References	Visser 119.
Number	919
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔubi
Meaning	to come out, fall out
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	ʔubi

References	Visser 119.
Number	920
Proto-West Khoe	* ʔom
Meaning	to roast under sand
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	ʔom
References	Visser 119.
Number	921
Proto-West Khoe	*ʔú
Meaning	colour; form
Khoe etymology	627
Naro	ʔúú
References	Visser 93.
Number	922
Proto-West Khoe	*hòne
Meaning	to stir
Khoe etymology	628
Naro	hòne
References	Visser 31.
Number	923
Proto-West Khoe	*hɔ̀rè
Meaning	to take out, dig out
Khoe etymology	629
Naro	hɔ̀rè
References	Visser 32.

Number 924
 Proto-West Khoe *!ʔũĩ
 Meaning to guard, take care of
 Khoe etymology 631
 Naro !ʔõé
 References [Visser](#) 74.

Number 925
 Proto-West Khoe *tqe
 Meaning to open up (eyes), spread (legs)
 Khoe etymology 632
 Naro tqé
 References [Visser](#) 96.

Number 926
 Proto-West Khoe *ʔǝ
 Meaning to suck
 Khoe etymology 635
 Naro ʔǝ
 References [Visser](#) 90.

Number 927
 Proto-West Khoe *!uri (*!-)
 Meaning big
 Khoe etymology 637
 !Gwi guri
 //Gana g!uri
 References [Tanaka](#) 13.

Number	928
Proto-West Khoe	* xai
Meaning	breastbone
Khoe etymology	639
Naro	xáì
References	Visser 109.

Number	929
Proto-West Khoe	*cãẽ
Meaning	to fly
Khoe etymology	649
Naro	cãề
References	Visser 98.

Number	930
Proto-West Khoe	*ǃa (?)
Meaning	louse
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	ǃaà
Notes	If not actually a borrowing from Zhu hoan (no parallels in other Khoe languages).
References	Visser 55.

Number	931
Proto-West Khoe	*gàrù
Meaning	round
Khoe etymology	667
Naro	gàrù-gàrù
References	Visser 28.

Number	932
Proto-West Khoe	*kuru
Meaning	warm, to be warm
Khoe etymology	682
Naro	kùru
Gwi	kurú (Ta.)
//Gana	kurú (Ta.)
References	Tanaka 105; Visser 44.

Number	933
Proto-West Khoe	*!oa
Meaning	evening
Khoe etymology	0
Naro	!òà; !òà-ká (V.); g!ùàá-ká, g!òàá-ká (Ba.)
Gwi	goa(shi)ka (Ta.)
//Gana	g!oa(shi)ka (Ta.)
Notes	Cf. PKK <i>*!?oe</i> "evening, dusk" (although the effluxes are irregular). Not to be confused with <i>*!?ui</i> "evening". Borrowing from PNK is not excluded.
References	Barnard 123-4; Tanaka 33; Visser 20; Vossen 413.

Number	934
Proto-West Khoe	*'á
Meaning	to be full (of moon)
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	á
References	KH .

Number	935
Proto-West Khoe	*!ʔã (*0-)
Meaning	to put on a back-loin cloth

Khoe etymology	695
Kxoe (Hukwe)	ã
References	KH.
Number	936
Proto-West Khoe	*Só
Meaning	to push on (cattle)
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	só
References	KH.
Number	937
Proto-West Khoe	*Só
Meaning	to shake off (fresh dew)
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	só
References	KH.
Number	938
Proto-West Khoe	*Sòbá
Meaning	to be worn out, fall into pieces
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	sòàbá
References	KH.
Number	939
Proto-West Khoe	*Sòbé
Meaning	to show disrespect towards sbd.
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	sòbé

References	KH.
Number	940
Proto-West Khoe	*Sóm
Meaning	owl
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	sóm
References	KH.
Number	941
Proto-West Khoe	*Sú
Meaning	pip of <i>qàé</i> fruit
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	sú
References	KH.
Number	942
Proto-West Khoe	*Suma
Meaning	to breathe
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	suámá, sóamá
References	KH.
Number	943
Proto-West Khoe	*Sú-
Meaning	mole
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	súgu
References	KH.

Number 944
 Proto-West Khoe *Sùn
 Meaning to tear grass, pull up grass
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) sùn
 References [KH.](#)

Number 945
 Proto-West Khoe *Sũ
 Meaning to hurry
 Khoe etymology 624
 Kxoe (Hukwe) súũ
 References [KH.](#)

Number 946
 Proto-West Khoe *||kxúru
 Meaning mushroom sp.
 Khoe etymology 0
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ||xʔúru
 References [KH.](#)

Number 947
 Proto-West Khoe *||kxúní
 Meaning to be mixed
 Khoe etymology 696
 Kxoe (Hukwe) ||xʔúní
 References [KH.](#)

Number 948

Proto-West Khoe	* kxû
Meaning	to roast in a pot
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xʔúù
References	KH.
Number	949
Proto-West Khoe	* kxóm
Meaning	to cut, saw
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xʔóm
References	KH.
Number	950
Proto-West Khoe	* kxóà
Meaning	Acacia ataxacantha
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xʔóà
References	KH.
Number	951
Proto-West Khoe	* kxára
Meaning	to finish
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xʔára
References	KH.
Number	952
Proto-West Khoe	* kxáni
Meaning	joint (of body)

Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xʔáni-ò
References	KH.
Number	953
Proto-West Khoe	* kxáni
Meaning	to pierce a hole with the fire-drill in wood to light a fire
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xʔáni
References	KH.
Number	954
Proto-West Khoe	* kxàm
Meaning	upper part of the backbone of animals
Khoe etymology	0
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xʔàm
References	KH.
Number	955
Proto-West Khoe	* kxám
Meaning	to smell very intensive
Khoe etymology	697
Kxoe (Hukwe)	xʔám
References	KH.
Number	956
Proto-West Khoe	* kxábá
Meaning	cold
Khoe etymology	698
Kxoe (Hukwe)	kxábá

References [KH.](#)

Number 957

Proto-West Khoe *kã (*!-)

Meaning to run away; to fly

Khoe etymology 699

Kxoe (Hukwe) kyãá "run away, escape, fly"

References [KH.](#)

Number 958

Proto-West Khoe *thí-

Meaning many; four

Khoe etymology 0

Kxoe (Hukwe) thiyà

References [KH.](#)

Number 959

Proto-West Khoe *ʔóm

Meaning to sleep

Khoe etymology 700

Kxoe (Hukwe) ʔóm

References [KH.](#)

Number 960

Proto-West Khoe *líní

Meaning thin

Khoe etymology 0

Kxoe (Hukwe) líní

References [KH.](#)