

## Sandawe etymology

Compiled by George Starostin

This is the main database for Sandawe material that draws upon several existing data sources, generalizing the entries in the "Proto-Sandawe" field and tentatively linking them to the "Macro-Khoisan" database. The genetic status of Sandawe is at the present time better established than that of Hadza; the language is almost certainly Khoisan, in fact, it is not even excluded that stronger ties exist between Sandawe and Central Khoisan (Khoe) than between Sandawe and Peripheral Khoisan. Nevertheless, even so, the distance is quite impressive, and given Sandawe's status as an isolated language, no regular correspondences have been established so far.

Lexically, Sandawe seems to be somewhat more resistant to external influence than Hadza; even so, some Bantu borrowings frequently penetrate into the language, and not all of them have, as of yet, been identified within the database.

Data sources: The main source is Kagaya 1993, but Kimmenade 1954 and especially Dempwolff 1916 often provide valuable data not found in Kagaya's dictionary or alternate variants which provide extra insight into Sandawe phonology and morphology. Another valuable source is the large list of click-less entries found in Elderkin 1983.

The database consists of the following fields:

1. Proto-Sandawe: a unified phonological transcription of the various transcription styles in available data sources. Sandawe does not have much dialect differentiation, so the term "Proto-Sandawe" is provisional.
2. Meaning: the general meaning of the Sandawe stem.
3. Sandawe: the data itself. In most cases, the data have been transliterated exactly the way they are found in original sources.
4. Notes: various notes and observations.
5. References.

Notes on transcription:

Clicks: | = dental click, ! = alveolar click (Sandawe does not phonologically distinguish between alveolar ! and palatal †; Kagaya 1993 transcribes with † the click that all other sources transcribe as !), || = lateral click. Click effluxes include zero (no special marking; Dempwolff and Kimmenade transcribe it as ʰ), aspiration (|h, etc.; Dempwolff and Kimmenade do not distinguish between zero efflux and aspirated efflux), nasalisation (|̃, etc.), and the glottal stop (|ʔ, etc.; transcribed as ' by Dempwolff and Kimmenade).

Non-click consonants are transcribed as follows: λ = t| (K., Kim.) = t̥ (D.) = voiceless

lateral affricate; λ = hl (K.) = dhl (Kim.) = ɬ (D.) = ɬ (E.) = voiceless lateral fricative; ɮ = dl (K., Kim.) = d (D.) = voiced lateral affricate;

c (ts), ʒ (dz) = hissing voiceless and voiced affricates;

the dot under the consonant marks glottalisation (ḳ, ʃ̣, etc. = k', tɬ' in most transcriptions).

It is not always clear which details in various researchers' transcriptions are phonologically relevant and which ones merely reflect phonetic peculiarities. Thus, Kagaya consistently marks vowel length, while Dempwolff and Kimmenade never do; contrastive vowel length is practically non-existent in Khoisan, and thus, although we do follow Kagaya in this respect, the feature has to be taken with a grain of salt.

For bibliographical details please click on the links in the "References" field.

Number	1
Proto-Sandawe	*aʔfa
Meaning	a k. of thorn-tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	aʔfa (K.); áffa (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya 80</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 34</a> .

Number	2
Proto-Sandawe	*adu
Meaning	to help
Khoisan etymology	262
Sandawe	'aduge (D.); ʔádúꞤ (E.); aduk(u) (K.); áduke (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 42</a> ; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya 81</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 34</a> .

Number	3
Proto-Sandawe	*ala
Meaning	arrow, harpoon
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'ala (D.); ʔàlà (E.); ála (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 42</a> ; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kimmenade 34</a> .

Number 4  
 Proto-Sandawe \*alǎla  
 Meaning scorpion  
 Khoisan etymology 248  
 Sandawe 'alala (D.); ?ǎlǎlá (E.); alaala (K.); álala "petit scorpion jaune"  
 (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff 42](#); [Elderkin 1983](#): 515; [Kagaya 81](#); [Kimmenade 34](#).

Number 5  
 Proto-Sandawe \*alē  
 Meaning branch  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe ?àlě (E.); alee (K.); alé (Kim.)  
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 515; [Kagaya 81](#); [Kimmenade 34](#).

Number 6  
 Proto-Sandawe \*alemo  
 Meaning arm  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe 'alemo "Oberarm" (D.); alamu, álemu (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff 42](#); [Kimmenade 34, 78](#).

Number 7  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ale  
 Meaning nephew  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe 'aše, *f.* 'ašesu "Better, Base" (D.); ahlee "maternal uncle's son or daughter" (K.); ádhle "cousin", ádhlesu "cousine" (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff 42](#); [Kagaya 81](#); [Kimmenade 34](#).

Number 8  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ale?na  
 Meaning monitor (of lizard)

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔálan̩ "monitor lizard" (E.); ahleʔna (K.); ádhlani (Kim.); áhlan "large lizard" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 81; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 34; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	9
Proto-Sandawe	*amana
Meaning	perhaps
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'amana (D.); amanaa (K.); amana (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 81; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 34.
Number	10
Proto-Sandawe	*amata
Meaning	a k. of tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'amaɖa (D.); amata (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 34.
Number	11
Proto-Sandawe	*ame
Meaning	tonsillitis
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ame (K.); amé (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 81; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 34.
Number	12
Proto-Sandawe	*ame
Meaning	to bring up, educate
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔámé (E.); ame (K.); amé (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 81; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 34.
Number	13

Proto-Sandawe	*amphāni
Meaning	pumpkin
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'ampani (D.); amphaaning' (K.); ampáni "melon" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 81; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 34.
Number	14
Proto-Sandawe	*ana
Meaning	maize
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	aana (TBW)
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	15
Proto-Sandawe	*anakV
Meaning	to make dry; to whiten
Khoisan etymology	210
Sandawe	'anaku "bleichen" (D.); ánaka (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 34.
Number	16
Proto-Sandawe	*anana
Meaning	to exchange
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	anana, aanana (K.); ánana (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 81; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 34.
Number	17
Proto-Sandawe	*ant(h)a
Meaning	a k. of vessel
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'anta "Honigtopf" (D.); antha "calebasse" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 34.

Number	18
Proto-Sandawe	*arama
Meaning	to hatch
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	arama (K.); árama (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 81; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 34.
Number	19
Proto-Sandawe	*axi <sup>(n)</sup> te
Meaning	phlegm
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔàxí <sup>n</sup> té (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515.
Number	20
Proto-Sandawe	*ākhu
Meaning	a k. of rat
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe (Kim.)	aakh(u) "house rat" (K.); akuku "petite souris des champs"
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 80; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 34.
Number	21
Proto-Sandawe	*āme
Meaning	to break
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔámé "to tear" (E.); aame (K.); áme (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 80; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 34.
Number	22
Proto-Sandawe	*ānaka
Meaning	to spread
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	aanaka (K.)

- References [Kagaya](#) 80.
- Number 23
- Proto-Sandawe \*ārV
- Meaning to agree; verily
- Khoisan etymology 5
- Sandawe 'ara "wirklich" (D.); ?árè "truth" (E.); aare "to agree, yes"; araa "to be honest, truth" (K.); ara "vraiment, reellement" (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 42; [Elderkin 1983](#): 515; [Kagaya](#) 80; [Kimmenade](#) 34.
- Number 24
- Proto-Sandawe \*baʔe
- Meaning big
- Khoisan etymology 114
- Sandawe ba'a, ba'e (D.); bàʔé (E.); baʔe (K.); baa, bae (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 42; [Elderkin 1983](#): 503; [Kagaya](#) 81; [Kimmenade](#) 35.
- Number 25
- Proto-Sandawe \*babaʔtho
- Meaning cockroach
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe babaʔtho (K.)
- References [Kagaya](#) 81.
- Number 26
- Proto-Sandawe \*badi
- Meaning first-born, only
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe badiso "first-born" (K.); bádiso "unique (enfant unique)" (Kim.)
- References [Kagaya](#) 81; [Kimmenade](#) 35.

Number	27
Proto-Sandawe	*balima
Meaning	husband's brother (m.), wife's sister (f.)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe (Kim.)	balímasu (D.); balima-a, balima-su (K.); bálima, bálimasu
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 82; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 35.
Number	28
Proto-Sandawe	*balo
Meaning	to take care (of domestic animals), make to graze
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	balo (D., K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 82; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 35.
Number	29
Proto-Sandawe	*bari
Meaning	rainy season
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	bari "Ackerszeit" (D.); bar(i) (K.); bári (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 82; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 35.
Number	30
Proto-Sandawe	*batha
Meaning	duck
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	batha (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 82.
Number	31
Proto-Sandawe	*baxe
Meaning	to grind
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	báχe (Kim.); báχo "farine" (Kim.)



References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 35.
Number	32
Proto-Sandawe	*baxwa
Meaning	a k. of bird
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	báχwa (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 35.
Number	33
Proto-Sandawe	*bān(i)
Meaning	hole, grave
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	bani (D.); baan(i) (K.); báni (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 81; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 35.
Number	34
Proto-Sandawe	*bāra
Meaning	to begin; first
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	bara "anfangen", barañ "zuerst" (D.); baara (K.); bára (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 81; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 35.
Number	35
Proto-Sandawe	*begera
Meaning	big calabash
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	begeraa (K.); begéra (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 82; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 35.
Number	36
Proto-Sandawe	*benege
Meaning	rich
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	benege "Briesterhäuptling" (D.); bénege (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 35.
Number	37
Proto-Sandawe	*bere
Meaning	a k. of millet (eleusine)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	béren̄ (D.); bereng' (K.); beré (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 82; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 35.
Number	38
Proto-Sandawe	*bereku
Meaning	grandchild; grandparent
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	bereku, <i>f.</i> berekusu "Enkel" (D.); bereko "grandchildren", bereko-su ( <i>f.</i> ), berekw-e ( <i>m.</i> ) (K.); béreku, <i>f.</i> béreku-su "grand-père, petit-fils" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 82; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 35.
Number	39
Proto-Sandawe	*bēba
Meaning	near
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	bēba (D.); beeba (K.); béba (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 82; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 35.
Number	40
Proto-Sandawe	*bike
Meaning	to leave
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	biké (D.); biké (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 35.
Number	41

Proto-Sandawe	*biri
Meaning	shadow (?)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	biribiring' (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 82.
Number	42
Proto-Sandawe	*biri
Meaning	bed
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	biri (D.); bíri (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 35.
Number	43
Proto-Sandawe	*bo
Meaning	to say
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'embo, mbo (D.); bo, boo (K.); imbo (Kim.); imbó, bó "word"
(TBW)	
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 44, 48; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 82; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 43; <a href="#">TBW</a> 304.
Number	44
Proto-Sandawe	*boʔe
Meaning	thick, fat
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	bo'e (D.); boʔe (K.); bó'e (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 82; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	45
Proto-Sandawe	*boba
Meaning	mushroom
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	boba (K.); bóba (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 82; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 35.

Number 46  
 Proto-Sandawe \*boba  
 Meaning stalk  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe boba (D., K.); bobá (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff 42](#); [Kagaya 82](#); [Kimmenade 35](#).

Number 47  
 Proto-Sandawe \*bobori  
 Meaning small calabash  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe boburi (D.); bobori (K., Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff 42](#); [Kagaya 82](#); [Kimmenade 36](#).

Number 48  
 Proto-Sandawe \*boge  
 Meaning wife's brother  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe boge (D.); bogee (K.); bóge (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff 42](#); [Kagaya 82](#); [Kimmenade 36](#).

Number 49  
 Proto-Sandawe \*bogolo  
 Meaning small sack  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe bogolo (D., Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff 42](#); [Kimmenade 36](#).

Number 50  
 Proto-Sandawe \*boḵo  
 Meaning shell  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe bok'o (D.); bóko (Kim.)

References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	51
Proto-Sandawe	*bori
Meaning	to invite; to assemble
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	bori (D., K.); bóri (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 82; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	52
Proto-Sandawe	*bojō
Meaning	seed; origin; tribe
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	boyo (D.); boyoo (K.); bóio (Kim.)
Notes	Borrowed from Bantu (Guthrie C.S. 96 *-béyú).
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 82; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	53
Proto-Sandawe	*bō
Meaning	hymen
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	bō (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 35.
Number	54
Proto-Sandawe	*buguli
Meaning	a k. of canine predator
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	buguli "Honigdachs" (D.); búguli "chien sauvage (oreilles en forme de cuiller)" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	55
Proto-Sandawe	*buʎi

Meaning	red
Khoisan etymology	440
Sandawe	bṽt (D.); butl'(i) (K.); bútl'ĩ (Kim.); bútl'ᵉ (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 82; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	56
Proto-Sandawe	*buri
Meaning	field-rat
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	buri (D.); búri (E.); bur(i) (K.); búri (Kim.); búri (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 513; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 82; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36; <a href="#">TBW</a> 301.
Number	57
Proto-Sandawe	*buru?
Meaning	to winnow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	buruku (D.); buru?-k(u)see, buru?-se (K.); búrukuse (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 82; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	58
Proto-Sandawe	*busi
Meaning	gnu
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	bṽsi (D.); búsi' (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	59
Proto-Sandawe	*buxe
Meaning	to be greedy, mean
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	buxe "mean" (K.); buxᵉ "être gourmand, être avare" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 82; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.

Number 60  
 Proto-Sandawe \*cē  
 Meaning head  
 Khoisan etymology 378  
 Sandawe tsè (D.); cee (K.); tsē (Kim.); tshéé, tsee (TBW)  
 Notes Cf. Kwadi *tshē*, pl. *tshū?e* id.  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Kagaya](#) 3; [Kimmenade](#) 56; [TBW](#) 301, 305;  
 Westphal 1965: 140.

Number 61  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ci  
 Meaning I, myself, me  
 Khoisan etymology 183  
 Sandawe tsi, tsɪ̃n (D.); t̥sí (E.); ci (K.); tsì (Kim.); tsɪ̃n (TBW)  
 Notes Cf. Kwadi *ta* id.  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Elderkin 1983](#): 505; Honken 1977: 156; [Kagaya](#)  
 83; [Kimmenade](#) 57; [TBW](#) 303.

Number 62  
 Proto-Sandawe \*cucu  
 Meaning penis  
 Khoisan etymology 211  
 Sandawe tsutsu (D., Kim.); cucu (K.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Kagaya](#) 3; [Kimmenade](#) 57.

Number 63  
 Proto-Sandawe \*cū  
 Meaning animal  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe t̥sũ (E.); cuu (K.); tshù (Kim.); tshüú (TBW)  
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 512; [Kagaya](#) 84; [Kimmenade](#) 56; [TBW](#) 305.

Number 64  
 Proto-Sandawe \*chã

Meaning	fat, to be fat
Khoisan etymology	121
Sandawe	tsaŋ "Fett", tsankese "fett" (D.); ts <sup>h</sup> â <sup>n</sup> (E.); chang' "oil", chang'-ki "to be fat" (K.); tshanki "grossir, s'engraisser" (Kim.); tshâ "oil" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 52; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 505; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 83; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 56; <a href="#">TBW</a> 302.
Number	65
Proto-Sandawe	*chanca
Meaning	to sneeze
Khoisan etymology	201
Sandawe	tsantsa (D.); chanca (K.); tshantsha (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 52; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 5; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 56.
Number	66
Proto-Sandawe	*chawa
Meaning	cold
Khoisan etymology	48
Sandawe	tsawa "Wind, Kälte, Geist" (D.); chawa (K.); tshawa (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 52; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 83; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 56.
Number	67
Proto-Sandawe	*chā
Meaning	tears
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tsa (D.); chaa (K.); tshá (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 52; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 5; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 56.
Number	68
Proto-Sandawe	*chā
Meaning	pot
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tsa (D.); chaa (K.); tsha (Kim.); tsháá (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 52; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 83; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 56; <a href="#">TBW</a> 302.



Number	69
Proto-Sandawe	*chēki
Meaning	to be exhausted; to finish
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tseku "beenden" (D.); cheeki (K.); tshéki (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 52</a> ; <a href="#">Kagaya 83</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 57</a> .
Number	70
Proto-Sandawe	*chi
Meaning	honey
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tsiñ (D.); (?) tsʔégáñɿ (E.); ching' (K.); tshi (Kim.); tsiñ (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 52</a> ; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kagaya 83</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 57</a> ; <a href="#">TBW 303</a> .
Number	71
Proto-Sandawe	*chia
Meaning	all
Khoisan etymology	310
Sandawe	tsia (D., Kim.); chia (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 52</a> ; <a href="#">Kagaya 83</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 57</a> .
Number	72
Proto-Sandawe	*china
Meaning	buttock, behind
Khoisan etymology	200
Sandawe	china "buttock" (K.); tsina "derrière, fond d'un bassin, pied d'une plante" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya 3</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 57</a> .
Number	73
Proto-Sandawe	*cho
Meaning	excrement; to defecate

Khoisan etymology	190
Sandawe	tso "Kot, Mist", tsosuke "düngen" (D.); choo "defecate", cho? "excreta" (K.); tshō "excrement", tsho "faire ses besoins" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 52; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 5; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 57.
Number	74
Proto-Sandawe	*chugu
Meaning	anthill
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tshugung' (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 83.
Number	75
Proto-Sandawe	*ça
Meaning	water
Khoisan etymology	124
Sandawe	ts'a (D., Kim.); ts?â (E., TBW); ts'a(a) (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 52; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 103; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 58; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	76
Proto-Sandawe	*çade
Meaning	animal skin
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'ade "unbearbeitetes Fell" (D.); ts?àdé "sleeping hide" (E.); ts'ade "bed, cattle skin, goat skin" (K.); ts'ade "peau" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 52; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 103; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 58.
Number	77
Proto-Sandawe	*çaku
Meaning	to cut meat from skin
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts?ák <sup>h</sup> úsà "meat from belly" (E.); ts'akuse (K.)

- References [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kagaya](#) 103.
- Number 78
- Proto-Sandawe \*çala
- Meaning to melt
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe tsʔélé<sup>n</sup> (E.); ts'alaʔ-e (intr.); , ts'alaʔ-se (tr.); (K.); ts'alala(-se)  
(Kim.)
- References [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kagaya](#) 103; [Kimmenade](#) 58.
- Number 79
- Proto-Sandawe \*çama
- Meaning giraffe
- Khoisan etymology 260
- Sandawe ts'ama(χ)su (D.); tsʔámàsú (E.); ts'amasu (K., Kim.); ts'ámasü  
(TBW)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kagaya](#) 103; [Kimmenade](#) 58; [TBW](#) 305.
- Number 80
- Proto-Sandawe \*çaŋke
- Meaning guinea-fowl
- Khoisan etymology 17
- Sandawe ts'aŋke (D.); tsʔáŋkʔè (E.); ts'ang'k'ee (K.); ts'anke (Kim.);  
ts'úŋkè (TBW)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kagaya](#) 103; [Kimmenade](#) 58; [TBW](#) 306.
- Number 81
- Proto-Sandawe \*ça(ŋ)ke
- Meaning to leak out
- Khoisan etymology 273
- Sandawe ts'àŋkʔé (E.)
- References [Elderkin 1983](#): 509.

Number	82
Proto-Sandawe	*çata
Meaning	sterile cow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'ata (D., Kim.); tsʔáʔtá (E.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 52</a> ; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kimmenade 59</a> .
Number	83
Proto-Sandawe	*çawada
Meaning	bushbuck
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'awada (D., Kim.); tsʔáwàdá (E.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 52</a> ; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kimmenade 59</a> .
Number	84
Proto-Sandawe	*çaxu <sup>(h)</sup> de
Meaning	stick
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tsʔáxù <sup>h</sup> dé (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509.
Number	85
Proto-Sandawe	*çāku
Meaning	habitated area (?)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'agu "bewohnter Ort" (D.); ts'aak(u) "area which people control" (K.); ts'aku "à la maison" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 52</a> ; <a href="#">Kagaya 103</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 58</a> .
Number	86
Proto-Sandawe	*çe
Meaning	hair
Khoisan etymology	41

Sandawe	ts'è (D.); tsʔê (E.); ts'è (Kim.); ts'ε (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 52; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 59; <a href="#">TBW</a> 301.
Number	87
Proto-Sandawe	*çe
Meaning	negative particle
Khoisan etymology	232
Sandawe	-ts'e (K.); tshèè "there is not" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 128; <a href="#">TBW</a> 301.
Number	88
Proto-Sandawe	*çe
Meaning	egg
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'è (TBW)
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 302.
Number	89
Proto-Sandawe	*çege
Meaning	be pure, clean
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'ege (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 104.
Number	90
Proto-Sandawe	*çeke
Meaning	to burp, belch
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'eka (D.); tsʔëkʔà (E.); ts'eke (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 52; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 59.
Number	91
Proto-Sandawe	*çexa
Meaning	dew

Khoisan etymology	37
Sandawe	ts'eχa (D.); tsʔěxá (E.); ts'éχa (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 52</a> ; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kimmenade 59</a> .
Number	92
Proto-Sandawe	*çexe
Meaning	one
Khoisan etymology	195
Sandawe	ts'eχ, f. ts'eχsu (D.); ts'exe (K.); ts'eχe (Kim.); ts'έxέ (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 52</a> ; <a href="#">Kagaya 48</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 59</a> ; <a href="#">TBW 306</a> .
Number	93
Proto-Sandawe	*çē
Meaning	to drink
Khoisan etymology	346
Sandawe	ts'ẹ (D.); tsʔé (E.); ts'ee (K.); ts'e (Kim.); ts'ée (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 52</a> ; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kagaya 103</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 59</a> ; <a href="#">TBW 302</a> .
Number	94
Proto-Sandawe	*çēwe
Meaning	to rub
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'eewee (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya 104</a> .
Number	95
Proto-Sandawe	*çiga
Meaning	a k. of snake
Khoisan etymology	22
Sandawe	tsʔígá <sup>n</sup> "cobra" (E.); ts'iga "serpent cracheur" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kimmenade 59</a> .
Number	96

Proto-Sandawe	*çikV
Meaning	sap
Khoisan etymology	296
Sandawe	tsʔíkʔà (E.); ts'ik'e "to come out (of sap)" (K.); ts'ika "seve, laiteuse, gomme", ts'ik'a "nom d'un plante a seve dangereuse" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 104; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 59.
Number	97
Proto-Sandawe	*çima
Meaning	mosquito
Khoisan etymology	297
Sandawe	ts'imà (D.); tsʔímá <sup>n</sup> (E.); ts'imang' (K.); ts'ima (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 52; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 104; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 59.
Number	98
Proto-Sandawe	*çimanɿ
Meaning	to glitter, shine
Khoisan etymology	9
Sandawe	ts'imang'k'oe, ts'imang'k'we (K.); ts'imankwe (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 104; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 59.
Number	99
Proto-Sandawe	*çime
Meaning	to filter, squeeze (washing)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tsʔimé (E.); ts'ime (K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 104; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 59.
Number	100
Proto-Sandawe	*çiri
Meaning	scar, scab
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'iri "scab on the head" (K.); "cicatrice" (Kim.)

References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 104; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 59.
Number	101
Proto-Sandawe	*çĩnthe
Meaning	young, immature
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tsʔĩntʰè "baby" (E.); ts'iinthe (K.); ts'inte (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 104; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 59.
Number	102
Proto-Sandawe	*ço
Meaning	rhinoceros
Khoisan etymology	152
Sandawe	ts'oŋ (D.); tsʔõʷ (E.); ts'ong' (K.); ts'o (Kim.); ts'óŋ (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 104; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 59; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	103
Proto-Sandawe	*çoʔi
Meaning	to rise rapidly, start running
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'oku "fliegen" (D.); tsʔókʔi (E.); ts'ok(i) (K.); ts'ok'i (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 104; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 59.
Number	104
Proto-Sandawe	*çoŋgori
Meaning	to jump
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tsʔóŋgórĩ (E.); ts'ong'gor(i) (K.); ts'ongora (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 104; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 59.
Number	105
Proto-Sandawe	*çoŋko



Meaning	vulva
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'oŋko (D.); ts'ong'k'o (K.); ts'ónko (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 104; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 59.
Number	106
Proto-Sandawe	*çoro
Meaning	a k. of herb
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'oro (D., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 59.
Number	107
Proto-Sandawe	*çō
Meaning	small
Khoisan etymology	23
Sandawe	ts'ḡ (D.); tsʔḡ (E.); ts'oo (K.); ts'ónoto (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 104; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 59.
Number	108
Proto-Sandawe	*çō
Meaning	hunger
Khoisan etymology	187
Sandawe	ts'ò "Hunger" (D.); tsʔḡtsʔí (E.); ts'oots'i "famine, hunger", ts'oots'i-s(i) "to become hungry" (K.); ts'ots'i "avoir faim" (Kim.); ts'oóts'í (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 52; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 104; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 59; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	109
Proto-Sandawe	*çuçu
Meaning	ember, coal
Khoisan etymology	26
Sandawe	ts'uts'un (D.); tsʔútsʔú <sup>ᵇ</sup> (E.); ts'uts'un (K.); ts'uts'u (Kim.);

- ts'üts'ü (TBW)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 53; [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kagaya](#) 104; [Kimmenade](#) 59; [TBW](#) 305.
- Number 110
- Proto-Sandawe \*çukaʔ
- Meaning lid; to cover
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe tsʔúkʰáʔ (E.); ts'ukaʔ "lid", ts'ukaʔ-see "to cover, stop up" (K.); ts'uka "bouchon, couvercle", ts'ukae "couvrir" (Kim.)
- References [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kagaya](#) 104; [Kimmenade](#) 59.
- Number 111
- Proto-Sandawe \*çuka
- Meaning smoke
- Khoisan etymology 177
- Sandawe ts'uka (D.); tsʔúkʔà (E.); ts'uk'a (K., Kim., TBW)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 53; [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kagaya](#) 104; [Kimmenade](#) 59; [TBW](#) 306.
- Number 112
- Proto-Sandawe \*çumbu
- Meaning navel
- Khoisan etymology 103
- Sandawe ts'umbu (D., K., Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 53; [Kagaya](#) 3; [Kimmenade](#) 59.
- Number 113
- Proto-Sandawe \*çwaʔa
- Meaning fingernail
- Khoisan etymology 335
- Sandawe tsɔa (D.); ts'waʔa (K.); ts'waa (Kim.); ts'wáʔá (TBW)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Kagaya](#) 4; [Kimmenade](#) 59; [TBW](#) 302.

Number	114
Proto-Sandawe	*çwā
Meaning	tail
Khoisan etymology	191
Sandawe	ts'waa (K.); ts'wa (Kim.); ts'waá (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 104; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 59; <a href="#">TBW</a> 302.
Number	115
Proto-Sandawe	*çwija
Meaning	to roast
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'wiya (D., K.); ts'wia (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 104; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 60.
Number	116
Proto-Sandawe	*çwini
Meaning	bee-sting
Khoisan etymology	189
Sandawe	ts'ini, ts'wini (K.); ts'wini (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 104; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 59.
Number	117
Proto-Sandawe	*çwiŋkiri
Meaning	snail
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tswiŋgeri (D.); ts'wing'k'ir(i) (K.); ts'winkiri (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 52; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 104; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 60.
Number	118
Proto-Sandawe	*dɑʔmē
Meaning	kid, young goat
Khoisan etymology	294
Sandawe	da'ame (D.); dɑʔmee (K.); damé (Kim.); daʔmɛ́é <sup>n</sup> (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 83; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.

Number	119
Proto-Sandawe	*dadawa
Meaning	stork
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dadawa (D.); dadáwa (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	120
Proto-Sandawe	*dage
Meaning	debt
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dage (D.); d̩age, dage (K.); dagé (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 83; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	121
Proto-Sandawe	*dagu
Meaning	smth. magical
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe (Kim.)	dagu "Zauberstab" (D.); dágu "chose étonnante, miracle"
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	122
Proto-Sandawe	*dama
Meaning	calf
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe (Kim.)	dama "junges weibliches Haustier" (D.); dama (K.); dáma
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 83; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	123
Proto-Sandawe	*danci
Meaning	a k. of bird (finch?)

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dantsi (D.); dántsió (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	124
Proto-Sandawe	*danda
Meaning	differently, otherwise
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	danda (D., K.); dánda (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 83; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	125
Proto-Sandawe	*d̥ara
Meaning	to wait
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	d̥ara (D.); d̥ara (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 44; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 83.
Number	126
Proto-Sandawe	*darimU
Meaning	small house for children
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	daremu "Feldhütte" (D.); darimo (K.); dárimu (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 83; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	127
Proto-Sandawe	*dā
Meaning	to be able, succeed, manage
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	da (D., Kim.); daa (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 83; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	128
Proto-Sandawe	*de

Meaning	scar, scab
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	də̀n (D.); deng' (K.); dẽ (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 83; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	129
Proto-Sandawe	*degera
Meaning	thorn-tree
Khoisan etymology	263
Sandawe	degera (K.); degéra (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 83; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	130
Proto-Sandawe	*dera
Meaning	to rest, spend the day
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	də̀ra "einen Tag überschlagen" (D.); déra "sejourner, rester, ne pas venir" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	131
Proto-Sandawe	*dəru
Meaning	chin
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	də̀ru "Kinnbart" (D.); dəru (K.); déru "poils de la barbe" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 3; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	132
Proto-Sandawe	*dethe
Meaning	to carry with hand
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dethe (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 83.

Number	133
Proto-Sandawe	*dē
Meaning	many
Khoisan etymology	400
Sandawe	dē (D.); dee (K.); dé (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 83; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	134
Proto-Sandawe	*dǐʔa
Meaning	egg
Khoisan etymology	359
Sandawe	ti'a (D.); dǐʔa (K.); dia (Kim.); diʔá (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 52; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 30; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36; <a href="#">TBW</a> 302.
Number	135
Proto-Sandawe	*digima
Meaning	boundary
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	digima (K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 84; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	136
Proto-Sandawe	*dǐkse
Meaning	old
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dikse <i>m.</i> , diksesu <i>f.</i> (D.); dǐʔsee <i>m.</i> , dǐʔsee-su <i>f.</i> (K.); dik'sé <i>m.</i> , dik'sésu <i>f.</i> (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 84; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	137
Proto-Sandawe	*dime
Meaning	perhaps
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	dime (D.); dimé (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	138
Proto-Sandawe	*dira
Meaning	a k. of ungulate
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dira "Sumpfböck" (D.); díra "kangourou" (??) (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	139
Proto-Sandawe	*dīm?
Meaning	to slander
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dīm'se (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	140
Proto-Sandawe	*dīn
Meaning	stone, rock
Khoisan etymology	407
Sandawe	dīn (D.); diin, din (K.); di (Kim.); diń, dǐ <sup>n</sup> (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 84; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	141
Proto-Sandawe	*do/*du
Meaning	lip
Khoisan etymology	44
Sandawe	duń (D.); dù, n!ʼù dō (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 37, 93.
Number	142
Proto-Sandawe	*do
Meaning	to wait



Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	do (D., K.); do (D., K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 37.
Number	143
Proto-Sandawe	*do
Meaning	a k. of tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dòŋ (TBW)
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 303.
Number	144
Proto-Sandawe	*doa
Meaning	name of a ritual dance
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	doa (D.); dóa (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 37.
Number	145
Proto-Sandawe	*dogo
Meaning	relative
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dogo "Sippengeschwister" (D.); dogó "parents (à degré très loin)" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 36.
Number	146
Proto-Sandawe	*doro
Meaning	zebra
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	doro (D.); dóro (Kim.); dóró (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 37; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	147

Proto-Sandawe	*dōlo
Meaning	slowly
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dolo (D.); doolo (K.); dólo (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 84; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 37.
Number	148
Proto-Sandawe	*dube?
Meaning	to hit, smash
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dubé (D., Kim.); dube?, dube (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 84; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 37.
Number	149
Proto-Sandawe	*dūru
Meaning	bank of river; side
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe (Kim.)	duru "jenseits" (D.); duur(u) (K.); dúru "versant d'une colline"
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 84; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 37.
Number	150
Proto-Sandawe	*gabe
Meaning	a k. of animal (squirrel?)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	gabe "Name eines Tieres" (D.); gabe "ecureuil" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 44; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 39.
Number	151
Proto-Sandawe	*galu
Meaning	young termites
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	galugalu (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 39.

Number	152
Proto-Sandawe	*ganda
Meaning	to be thin
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ganda (D., Kim.); ganda, ng'ganda (K.)
Notes	Possible East Bantu borrowing.
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 44; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 84; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 39.
Number	153
Proto-Sandawe	*gawa
Meaning	mountain
Khoisan etymology	408
Sandawe	gawa (D., K., Kim.); gáwà "hill" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 44; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 84; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 39; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	154
Proto-Sandawe	*gele
Meaning	baobab
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	gele (D., K.); gelle (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 44; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 84; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 39.
Number	155
Proto-Sandawe	*genza
Meaning	gall-bladder; bile
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	genja (K.); gendza (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 5; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 39.
Number	156
Proto-Sandawe	*gide
Meaning	to lie in wait, forestall
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	gide (D.); gide(e) (K.); gidé (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 44; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 84; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 39.
Number	157
Proto-Sandawe	*giḽe
Meaning	cloth, clothes
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	git'e (D.); gitl'e (K., Kim.); gitl'é (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 44; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 84; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 39; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	158
Proto-Sandawe	*giri
Meaning	to wait (pl.)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	giri "stehen bleiben" (D.); "attendre" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 44; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 39.
Number	159
Proto-Sandawe	*giribe
Meaning	to run, fly (pl.)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	giribe (D.); giribe (K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 44; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 84; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 39.
Number	160
Proto-Sandawe	*golobV
Meaning	evening
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	golobe (D., Kim.); goloba "night before sleeping", golobese "evening" (K.); golobà (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 44; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 85; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 39; <a href="#">TBW</a> 302.
Number	161
Proto-Sandawe	*goḽo

Meaning	to remember
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	got <sub>o</sub> (D.); gotl'ox(o) (K.); gotl'oχi (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 45; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 85; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 39.
Number	162
Proto-Sandawe	*gona
Meaning	shield
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	gona (D., Kim.); goʔnaá (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 45; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 39; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	163
Proto-Sandawe	*goro
Meaning	pillar, post
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	goro (D., K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 45; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 85; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 39.
Number	164
Proto-Sandawe	*gorokwe
Meaning	a k. of long venomous serpent
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	gorokwe (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 39.
Number	165
Proto-Sandawe	*gosa
Meaning	queen bee
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	gosa (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 39.
Number	166

Proto-Sandawe	*gu
Meaning	to bend, incline
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	gu (D., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 45; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 39.
Number	167
Proto-Sandawe	*guba
Meaning	pregnancy
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	guba (D., K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 45; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 85; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 39.
Number	168
Proto-Sandawe	*gumbe
Meaning	herd, group, crowd
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	gumbe (K., Kim.); (?) gima "Herde" (D.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 45; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 85; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 39.
Number	169
Proto-Sandawe	*gwabe
Meaning	to be thirsty
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	gwabé (D.); gwabe (K., Kim.); gwábó, gwabéò (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 45; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 85; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 40; <a href="#">TBW</a> 303.
Number	170
Proto-Sandawe	*gwara
Meaning	forefinger
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	gwara-ʔin (K.); gwárai (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 4; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 40.

Number	171
Proto-Sandawe	*gwartha?
Meaning	male goat
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe (TBW)	gwarata (D.); gwar(i)tha? (K.); gwar'ta (Kim.); gwár(á)thà
Notes	Possible Ilamba borrowing.
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 45; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 85; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 40; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	172
Proto-Sandawe	*gwe
Meaning	to be injured
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe " (K.)	gwe?, gwe "to get injured, to injure", gwe?-se "to injure (smb.);
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 85.
Number	173
Proto-Sandawe	*gwece
Meaning	wild dog
Khoisan etymology	343
Sandawe	gwece (K.); gwetse (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 85; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 40.
Number	174
Proto-Sandawe	*gweresi
Meaning	vulture
Khoisan etymology	222
Sandawe	gweresi "vulture" (K.); "grand oiseau de proie" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 85; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 40.
Number	175
Proto-Sandawe	*ha
Meaning	interrogative base

- Khoisan etymology 46
- Sandawe haku "wo?" (D.); ha "which", ha-na "where (to)", haku "where (at)", hane-x "how much, how many?" (K.); ha, hate, haku "ou?", hanexi "combien?", hase "quand?" (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 45; [Kagaya](#) 85, 86; [Kimmenade](#) 40.
- Number 176
- Proto-Sandawe \*ha
- Meaning to open the mouth
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe hà (D.); ha (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 45; [Kimmenade](#) 40.
- Number 177
- Proto-Sandawe \*haba
- Meaning to bear, lay (eggs)
- Khoisan etymology 2
- Sandawe habá (D.); haba (K.); hábó, habó?ò (TBW)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 45; [Kagaya](#) 85; [TBW](#) 303.
- Number 178
- Proto-Sandawe \*habe?
- Meaning baby sling
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe habé "ein Kind im Fell tragen" (D.); habe? (K.); habe (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 45; [Kagaya](#) 85; [Kimmenade](#) 40.
- Number 179
- Proto-Sandawe \*haça
- Meaning wet
- Khoisan etymology 24
- Sandawe hats'a "wetness", hats'a-s(i) "to become wet" (K.); hats'ase "etre mouillé" (Kim.)
- References [Kagaya](#) 86; [Kimmenade](#) 40.



Number	180
Proto-Sandawe	*hadi
Meaning	tale, story
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hadi (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 85.
Number	181
Proto-Sandawe	*hado?
Meaning	yard, cattle pen
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hado (D.); hado? (K.); hádo (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 45; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 85; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 40.
Number	182
Proto-Sandawe	*hagwe
Meaning	Doum palm
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hagwé (TBW)
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	183
Proto-Sandawe	*haka
Meaning	four
Khoisan etymology	47
Sandawe	haka (D.); haka-x(a) (K.); hakaχi (Kim.); hakáx (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 45; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 85; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 40; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	184
Proto-Sandawe	*hali
Meaning	glory, fame, vain
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	halise "glorifier, louer, honorer", haliseo "louange, honneur,

respect", halisets' "se louer, se vanter", halisetsio "pretention, vanité" (Kim.)

References [Kimmenade](#) 40.

Number 185

Proto-Sandawe \*haʎo

Meaning echo

Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe hatl'o "echo", hatl'e "faire echo" (Kim.)

References [Kimmenade](#) 40.

Number 186

Proto-Sandawe \*hama

Meaning to abuse, scold

Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe hama (D., K., Kim.)

References [Dempwolff](#) 45; [Kagaya](#) 85; [Kimmenade](#) 40.

Number 187

Proto-Sandawe \*hama

Meaning to wipe, rub out

Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe hama (K., Kim.)

References [Kagaya](#) 85; [Kimmenade](#) 40.

Number 188

Proto-Sandawe \*hapV

Meaning thou

Khoisan etymology 122

Sandawe hapa, hapu (D.); hàpú (E.); hapu (K., Kim.); hapú (TBW)

Notes Cf. Kwadi *sa* id. (provided Kwadi \*s- is a former prefix, as in CK, and Sandawe -*pu* is a suffix).

References [Dempwolff](#) 45; [Elderkin 1983](#): 505; Honken 1977: 156; [Kagaya](#) 86; [Kimmenade](#) 40; [TBW](#) 303.

Number	189
Proto-Sandawe	*hawe
Meaning	to draw (water)
Khoisan etymology	162
Sandawe	hawe (D., K., Kim.); háwó (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 45; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 86; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 41; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	190
Proto-Sandawe	*ha!a
Meaning	to call
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ha! 'a (D., Kim.); ha!a (K.); há!à-?ò (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 45; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 85; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 41; <a href="#">TBW</a> 301.
Number	191
Proto-Sandawe	*hā-
Meaning	that
Khoisan etymology	1
Sandawe	ha, hao, hau, hawe, <i>f.</i> hasu (D., K.)
Notes	Cf. Kwadi <i>ha-de</i> 'he'.
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 45; Honken 1977: 156; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 85.
Number	192
Proto-Sandawe	*hākiçi
Meaning	to sit
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hakets' (D.); haakits'(i) (K.); hakits' (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 45; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 85; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 40.
Number	193
Proto-Sandawe	*hāŋa
Meaning	to get up
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	haŋa (D.); haang'ga (K.); hanga (Kim.)

References [Dempwolff](#) 45; [Kagaya](#) 85; [Kimmenade](#) 40.

Number 194  
 Proto-Sandawe \*heḩe  
 Meaning father  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe hets'e (TBW)  
 References [TBW](#) 306.

Number 195  
 Proto-Sandawe \*hembe  
 Meaning open, without trees  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe hembets' (Kim.)  
 References [Kimmenade](#) 41.

Number 196  
 Proto-Sandawe \*heteka  
 Meaning to take; to marry  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe heteka (K., Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 86; [Kimmenade](#) 41.

Number 197  
 Proto-Sandawe \*heḩḩue  
 Meaning to break  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe heḩḩnue-ng' (K.); henḩḩ'ewa (Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 86; [Kimmenade](#) 41.

Number 198  
 Proto-Sandawe \*hē-  
 Meaning this  
 Khoisan etymology 221

Sandawe	he, heo, heu, hewe, <i>f.</i> hesu, husu (D.); hee-u, <i>f.</i> hee-su (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 45; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 86.
Number	199
Proto-Sandawe	*hēkwe
Meaning	blind
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	heekwe-e "be blind", heekwe-se "blind" (K.); hek'we (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 86; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 41.
Number	200
Proto-Sandawe	*hēli
Meaning	to bark
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	heehli (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 86.
Number	201
Proto-Sandawe	*hiki
Meaning	to go
Khoisan etymology	186
Sandawe	hik'(i) (D., K.); h́íkʔì (E.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 45; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 505; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 35.
Number	202
Proto-Sandawe	*hī
Meaning	other
Khoisan etymology	236
Sandawe	hiñ (D.); hing'ge(-xe) (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 45; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 86.
Number	203
Proto-Sandawe	*hiba
Meaning	weed, to weed

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hiba (K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 86; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 41.
Number	204
Proto-Sandawe	*himV
Meaning	smell; to smell
Khoisan etymology	45
Sandawe (Kim.)	hime "stinken" (D.); (K.); hime "puer, sentir", himo "odeur"
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 45; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 6; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 41.
Number	205
Proto-Sandawe	*hina
Meaning	to thank
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hina (K.); hina "merci", hinan'se "remercier" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 86; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 41.
Number	206
Proto-Sandawe	*hindilo
Meaning	joy
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hindilo (D., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 45; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 41.
Number	207
Proto-Sandawe	*hi ã
Meaning	to tie, bind, fasten
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʼin ʼa (D.); hĩ ʔã (K.); hin ʼa (Kim.); hí á (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 41; <a href="#">TBW</a> 302.
Number	208

Proto-Sandawe	*hi!a
Meaning	to distribute
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ˈin!'a (D.); hiʔa (K.); hin!'a (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 86; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 41.
Number	209
Proto-Sandawe	*hi  ĩ
Meaning	to be hot
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hĩ  ʔĩ (K.); hin  'i (Kim.); hĩ  ʔise "warm" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 86; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 41; <a href="#">TBW</a> 307.
Number	210
Proto-Sandawe	*hi  a
Meaning	urine, to urinate
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hi  na (K.); hin  a "uriner", hin  ao "urine" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 5; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 41.
Number	211
Proto-Sandawe	*hi  in
Meaning	to smear
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hĩ  nin (K.); hin  'i (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 41.
Number	212
Proto-Sandawe	*hĩkiri
Meaning	owl
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hiikir(i) (K.); hikiri (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 86; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 41.

Number	213
Proto-Sandawe	*hīpas
Meaning	breath, to breathe
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hiipas(i) (K.); hipas' (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 5; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 42.
Number	214
Proto-Sandawe	*ho
Meaning	interr. base
Khoisan etymology	421
Sandawe	ho, <i>f.</i> hosu "who?", hos, hots "what?" (D.); ho, hoo "who?", hocoo "what?" (K.); hótsò "what?" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	215
Proto-Sandawe	*hogori
Meaning	price
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hogori (K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 42.
Number	216
Proto-Sandawe	*hoḵa
Meaning	(to be) warm
Khoisan etymology	96
Sandawe	hok'a (K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 42.
Number	217
Proto-Sandawe	*hona
Meaning	to take out honey
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hona (K., Kim.)



References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 42.
Number	218
Proto-Sandawe	*hono
Meaning	marrow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	honoŋ (D.); honon (K.); hono (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 4; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 42.
Number	219
Proto-Sandawe	*hõ!ʔo
Meaning	forehead, face
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hó!'òᵐ (E.); hõʔ!ʔõ (K.); ho!'o "forehead" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 20; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 3; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 42.
Number	220
Proto-Sandawe	*hõ  ʔo
Meaning	to fill up
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hon  'o (D.); hõ  ʔõ (K.); hol  a (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 42.
Number	221
Proto-Sandawe	*hube
Meaning	transverse beam of a house
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hube (D.); hubeng' (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87.
Number	222
Proto-Sandawe	*huma
Meaning	to defeat
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	huma (D.); huma-a (K.); huma-ts'i "to fail" (K.); humá (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 42.
Number	223
Proto-Sandawe	*humaʔe
Meaning	fog
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hümaʔé (TBW)
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	224
Proto-Sandawe	*humba
Meaning	to kiss
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	humba (D., K.); húmba (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 42.
Number	225
Proto-Sandawe	*humbalo
Meaning	torch
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	humbalo(o) (K.); humbaló (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 42.
Number	226
Proto-Sandawe	*humbu
Meaning	cattle
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	humbu (D., K.); humbú (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 42.
Number	227
Proto-Sandawe	*iʔchV
Meaning	to search, look for

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe (TBW)	'itse/'isats' (D.); ʔits <sup>h</sup> à (E.); iʔcha (K.); itsha (Kim.); ítshà, ítshào
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 6; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 43; <a href="#">TBW</a> 304.
Number	228
Proto-Sandawe	*ie
Meaning	to give
Khoisan etymology	375
Sandawe	'iwa "ihnen geben", 'iye "ihm geben" (D.); ie(e) (K.); ie (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 88; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 42.
Number	229
Proto-Sandawe	*iɿ
Meaning	to shut, close
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'isi (D.); ʔiʃ <sup>n</sup> (E.); ihlin (K.); idhli(me) (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 88; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 43.
Number	230
Proto-Sandawe	*ime
Meaning	to cry
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'ime "schreien" (D.); ʔímé "to rumble, moo" (E.); ʔime "to sing (of a bird)" (K.); ime "crier, sonner, resonner" (Kim.); ímó, ímóʔò, ímé, íméʔò "to roar" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 80; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 43; <a href="#">TBW</a> 303.
Number	231
Proto-Sandawe	*inza
Meaning	sheep

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'inza, 'inzalo (D.); ʔi <sup>n</sup> dzá (E.);inja (K.); indza, indzalo (Kim.);
inzá(ló) (TBW)	
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 88; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 43; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	232
Proto-Sandawe	*is[i]
Meaning	to refuse
Khoisan etymology	228
Sandawe	'is (D.); ʔis̩ (E.); ʔis(i) (K.); iss' (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 80; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 43.
Number	233
Proto-Sandawe	*isa
Meaning	to steal
Khoisan etymology	112
Sandawe	'isa (D.); ʔisá (E.); ʔisa (K.); issa (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 80; <a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 503; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 43.
Number	234
Proto-Sandawe	*isoli
Meaning	wooden arrowhead
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'isoli (D.); ʔisòlí (E.); isoli, ʔisoli (K.); isoli (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 88; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 43.
Number	235
Proto-Sandawe	*itha
Meaning	far
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe (K.); ita (Kim.)	'itha (D.); ʔítʰà "far", ʔítʰáᵛkí "to become long" (E.); itha, ʔitha
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 88; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 43.
Number	236
Proto-Sandawe	*ij-
Meaning	mother
Khoisan etymology	4
Sandawe	'iyo (D.); iyoo (K.); io (Kim.); ʔiyo (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 19; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 43; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	237
Proto-Sandawe	*jaʔbe
Meaning	to work
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'ya'abé (D.); yaʔbe (K.); yaʔbo "work" (K.); yáʔábò (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 54; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 106; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	238
Proto-Sandawe	*kakuru
Meaning	a k. of gourd
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kakuru "Kürbisart" (D.); kakur(u) "pot for dipping water" (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 89.
Number	239
Proto-Sandawe	*kala
Meaning	to roll
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe terre" (Kim.)	kalakala "to roll many times" (K.); kalakala "se rouler par
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 89; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 43.

Number	240
Proto-Sandawe	*kalē
Meaning	colour; form
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kalee (K.); kale (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 89; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 43.
Number	241
Proto-Sandawe	*kama
Meaning	cheek
Khoisan etymology	172
Sandawe	kamak(u) (K.); kamaku (Kim.); kámákh <sup>ù</sup> (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 43; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	242
Proto-Sandawe	*kama
Meaning	to burn
Khoisan etymology	333
Sandawe	kama (K.); kama "allumer" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 89; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 43.
Number	243
Proto-Sandawe	*kame
Meaning	to break up a quarrel
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ḵà mé (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 505.
Number	244
Proto-Sandawe	*kate
Meaning	middle, centre
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kate (K.); katé (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 89; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 43.

Number	245
Proto-Sandawe	*kā
Meaning	to pile, put (pl. action)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kāa, kaa (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 89.
Number	246
Proto-Sandawe	*kāka
Meaning	dog
Khoisan etymology	344
Sandawe	káákà (E.); kaaka (K.); káka (Kim.); káákà (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 507; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 89; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 79; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	247
Proto-Sandawe	*ke
Meaning	to climb
Khoisan etymology	278
Sandawe	ke (D., K.); khe (Kim.); kê (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 89; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 41; <a href="#">TBW</a> 302.
Number	248
Proto-Sandawe	*ke(ŋ)
Meaning	knee
Khoisan etymology	386
Sandawe	ke (K.); kē (Kim.); ké <sup>n</sup> (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 4; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 41; <a href="#">TBW</a> 302.
Number	249
Proto-Sandawe	*keʔu
Meaning	to knead
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ke'u (D.)

References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46.
Number	250
Proto-Sandawe	*keja
Meaning	iron
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kéé(y)â (TBW)
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	251
Proto-Sandawe	*keke
Meaning	ear
Khoisan etymology	351
Sandawe	keke (D., K., Kim.); kéké (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 3; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 44; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	252
Proto-Sandawe	*kelemba
Meaning	skin (of animals)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kelemba "Fell" (D.); kelemba "skin (of animals, human beings)" (K.); kelemba "peau de vache, de chèvre" (Kim.); kelémba (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 3; <a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 41; <a href="#">TBW</a> 304.
Number	253
Proto-Sandawe	*keme
Meaning	to drive out, startle (animals)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	keme (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 90.
Number	254
Proto-Sandawe	*kerebu
Meaning	tick



Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kerebu (K.); kérebu (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 89; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 43.
Number	255
Proto-Sandawe	*kese
Meaning	to herd (animals)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kese (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 90.
Number	256
Proto-Sandawe	*keuto
Meaning	warthog
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	keuto (K.); kéuto (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 89; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 43.
Number	257
Proto-Sandawe	*kiale
Meaning	porcupine
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ḱìàlě (E.); kiale (K.); kiale (Kim.); kialé (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 512; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 90; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 44; <a href="#">TBW</a> 302.
Number	258
Proto-Sandawe	*kiba
Meaning	hearth
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kiba (D., Kim.); kiba "cooking place" (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 90; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 41.
Number	259
Proto-Sandawe	*kidendV

Meaning	heel
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kidenda (D.); kedendee (K.); kidende (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 89; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 44.
Number	260
Proto-Sandawe	*kima
Meaning	poison
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kima (D., Kim.); kimang' (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 90; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 41.
Number	261
Proto-Sandawe	*kipa-lala
Meaning	to sweat, sweat
Khoisan etymology	275
Sandawe	kipálala (D.); kipalala (K.); kipalalá (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 90; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 41.
Number	262
Proto-Sandawe	*kirigo
Meaning	bell (for domestic animals)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kirigo (D., K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 90.
Number	263
Proto-Sandawe	*kiso-xV
Meaning	two
Khoisan etymology	10
Sandawe	ki, kisoχ (D.); kiso-x(o) (K.); kisoχi (Kim.); kísòx (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 48; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 44; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	264

Proto-Sandawe	*ki!ʔa
Meaning	to divide, surpass
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kí!ʔà, kí!ʔàʔo (TBW)
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 304.
Number	265
Proto-Sandawe	*koʔe
Meaning	to peg (skin)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kɔ'e (D.); koʔe (K.); koe (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 90; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 43.
Number	266
Proto-Sandawe	*koba
Meaning	wing
Khoisan etymology	266
Sandawe	koba (K., Kim.); kóba (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 90; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 44; <a href="#">TBW</a> 304.
Number	267
Proto-Sandawe	*koko
Meaning	grandfather
Khoisan etymology	252
Sandawe	koko (K.); kokó (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 90; <a href="#">TBW</a> 303.
Number	268
Proto-Sandawe	*koko
Meaning	fowl
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	gogo (D.); koko (K., Kim.); kókó (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 45; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 90; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 44; <a href="#">TBW</a> 303.

Number	269
Proto-Sandawe	*kolo
Meaning	hoe
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ḵòlǒʰ (E.); kolong' (K.); kolō (Kim.); koloó (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 505; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 90; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 44; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	270
Proto-Sandawe	*kolonde
Meaning	to put together
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kolonde (K.); kolonde "transporter a petite distance" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 90; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 44.
Number	271
Proto-Sandawe	*kolondo
Meaning	domestic animal
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kolondo "Heiratsgut" (D.); ḵólóʰdò "flocks" (E.); kolondo (K.); kolondó "ensemble des animaux domestiques, possession, richesse" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 512; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 90; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 44.
Number	272
Proto-Sandawe	*komu
Meaning	ten
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kumi (D.); kom(u) (K.); kom' (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 90; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 45.
Number	273
Proto-Sandawe	*koŋgoʔ
Meaning	to rise, get up
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe koŋgo "heben" (D.); kong'goʔ (K.); kong'goʔ-se(e) "to raise, lift" (K.); kongose "redresser, soulever" (Kim.)

References [Dempwolff](#) 47; [Kagaya](#) 90; [Kimmenade](#) 45.

Number 274

Proto-Sandawe \*koŋgora

Meaning axe

Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe kong'gora (K.); kongora (Kim.)

References [Kagaya](#) 90; [Kimmenade](#) 45.

Number 275

Proto-Sandawe \*koŋko

Meaning to quarrel

Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe kong'kose (K.); konkose (Kim.)

References [Kagaya](#) 90; [Kimmenade](#) 45.

Number 276

Proto-Sandawe \*koŋkori

Meaning cock

Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe kong'gor(i) (K.); konkori (Kim.)

References [Kagaya](#) 90; [Kimmenade](#) 45.

Number 277

Proto-Sandawe \*kora

Meaning to put together; to pacify

Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe kora (Kim.)

References [Kimmenade](#) 45.

Number 278

Proto-Sandawe \*ko||ʔo

Meaning	to turn around
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	koŋ  'oŋ "umhergeben" (D.); kó  'o "détour", kó  'o mae "tourner autour" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 45.
Number	279
Proto-Sandawe	*kōna
Meaning	to destroy
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kona "verderben" (D.); koonā (K.); .kona (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 45; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 90; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 45.
Number	280
Proto-Sandawe	*ku
Meaning	thread, string, rope
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ku (K., Kim.); kú (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 90; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 45; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	281
Proto-Sandawe	*kuku
Meaning	hump
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kuku (K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 91; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 45.
Number	282
Proto-Sandawe	*kumbu
Meaning	roof
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kumbu (K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 91; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 45.

Number	283
Proto-Sandawe	*kumu
Meaning	ache, pain
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kumo "schmerzen" (D.); kum(u) (K.); kumu "faire mal", kumo "douleur" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 91; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 45.
Number	284
Proto-Sandawe	*kundi
Meaning	fist
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kundi (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 45.
Number	285
Proto-Sandawe	*kundu
Meaning	to embrace
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kundu?-ts'e-e (K.); kunduts'(i) "sleep with doubling legs up, dangle, embrace" (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 91.
Number	286
Proto-Sandawe	*kunu
Meaning	mortar
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kun(u) (K.); kunu (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 91; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 45.
Number	287
Proto-Sandawe	*kura
Meaning	jealous
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	kura (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 45.
Number	288
Proto-Sandawe	*kurare
Meaning	duck
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kürááre (TBW)
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	289
Proto-Sandawe	*kuru
Meaning	tortoise
Khoisan etymology	82
Sandawe	kuru (D., Kim.); kur(u) (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 91; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 46.
Number	290
Proto-Sandawe	*kūnde
Meaning	flea, tick
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kunde "Zecke" (D.); kuunde "flea" (K.); kunde "tique de l'homme" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 91; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 46.
Number	291
Proto-Sandawe	*kwaʔana
Meaning	five
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ku'ana (D.); kwaʔana (K.); kwanáx, koáná (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 91; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	292
Proto-Sandawe	*kwai



Meaning shoulder  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe k̤<sup>w</sup>áɽì<sup>n</sup> "shoulders" (E.); kwai (K.); kwái (Kim.)  
 References [Elderkin 1998](#): 21; [Kagaya](#) 3; [Kimmenade](#) 86.

Number 293  
 Proto-Sandawe \*kwame  
 Meaning to settle a fight  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe kwame (K.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 91.

Number 294  
 Proto-Sandawe \*kwape  
 Meaning to bloom  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe kwape (K.); kwapé (Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 91; [Kimmenade](#) 46.

Number 295  
 Proto-Sandawe \*kwati  
 Meaning to become surprised; to start  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe kwati (K., Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 91; [Kimmenade](#) 46.

Number 296  
 Proto-Sandawe \*kwese  
 Meaning to think, memorize  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe kwese(?)ga (K.); kosega (Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 91; [Kimmenade](#) 45.

Number 297

Proto-Sandawe	*kha  ʔa
Meaning	to tear off (the bark)
Khoisan etymology	28
Sandawe	kha  ʔase (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 91.
Number	298
Proto-Sandawe	*khā
Meaning	to strike, knock
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ka (D.); (?) k̄áʳ "to crack" (E.); khaa (K.); khaa (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 505; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 91; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 43.
Number	299
Proto-Sandawe	*kheʔe
Meaning	to hear, listen
Khoisan etymology	176
Sandawe	kè'è (D.); kʰéʔé (E.); kheʔe (K.); kee (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 507; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 6; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 41.
Number	300
Proto-Sandawe	*khinsē
Meaning	to send (smbd.)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kense, kese "schicken, treiben" (D.); khinsee (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 46; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 91.
Number	301
Proto-Sandawe	*khixisa
Meaning	ankle, wrist, joint
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	khixisa (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 4.

Number	302
Proto-Sandawe	*kho(ŋ)kora
Meaning	elbow
Khoisan etymology	101
Sandawe	kogura (D.); khong'kora (K.); kokora (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 4; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 44.
Number	303
Proto-Sandawe	*khokhoʔ
Meaning	to shake, hit to dust, break down the house
Khoisan etymology	271
Sandawe	khokhoʔse (K.); kokose "demolir" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 91; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 44.
Number	304
Proto-Sandawe	*khoʎi
Meaning	to stumble
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	khohli (K.); kodhli (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 91; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 44.
Number	305
Proto-Sandawe	*khorokʊ
Meaning	clean
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	khorok'o (K.); korok'o (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 92; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 45.
Number	306
Proto-Sandawe	*khō
Meaning	house
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kho (D.); khoo (K.); ko (Kim.); khoó (TBW)

References [Dempwolff](#) 46; [Kagaya](#) 92; [Kimmenade](#) 44; [TBW](#) 306.

Number 307  
 Proto-Sandawe \*khu?  
 Meaning to spill, drip, drop  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe khu? (K.); kusé "jeter, repandre" (Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 92; [Kimmenade](#) 46.

Number 308  
 Proto-Sandawe \*khunde  
 Meaning to hit with the head  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe khunde (K.); kunde (Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 92; [Kimmenade](#) 45.

Number 309  
 Proto-Sandawe \*khuru  
 Meaning ankle bone  
 Khoisan etymology 127  
 Sandawe khurukhuru (K.); kurukuru (Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 93; [Kimmenade](#) 46.

Number 310  
 Proto-Sandawe \*khwā  
 Meaning to return, go back  
 Khoisan etymology 468  
 Sandawe koʔ (D.); khoa, khwaa (K.); kwa (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 46; [Kagaya](#) 91; [Kimmenade](#) 46.

Number 311  
 Proto-Sandawe \*khwē  
 Meaning flower  
 Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe	kuè (D.); khoee, khwee "to bloom" (K.); kwe (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 91; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 46.
Number	312
Proto-Sandawe	*ᵑaŋᵑara
Meaning	black
Khoisan etymology	323
Sandawe	k'an̄k'ara (D.); k'ang'k'ara "blackness" (K.); k'ánk'ara (Kim.);
k'á(ŋ)k'ára (TBW)	
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 92; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 97; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	313
Proto-Sandawe	*ᵑaĩa
Meaning	to disappear
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'an! 'a "verlieren" (D.); k'aᵑna (K.); k'an! 'a (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 6; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 46.
Number	314
Proto-Sandawe	*ᵑaja
Meaning	a k. of tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'aya (D., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 46.
Number	315
Proto-Sandawe	*ᵑaʎa
Meaning	sheath
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'atl'a (K.); k'át'l'a (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 92; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 46.
Number	316
Proto-Sandawe	*ᵑaʎe

Meaning	fool
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe k'atl'i (Kim.)	(?) k'at' "beschmutzen" (D.); k'atl'e "stupidity, be stupid" (K.);
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 92; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 46.
Number	317
Proto-Sandawe	*ᵛkamba
Meaning	male, bull
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'amba (D., K.); k'ámba (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 92; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 46.
Number	318
Proto-Sandawe	*ᵛkame
Meaning	traditional beer
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'ame (D., K., Kim.); k'amé (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 92; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 46; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	319
Proto-Sandawe	*ᵛkarē
Meaning	full grown person
Khoisan etymology	113
Sandawe	k'are "Jüngling/jeune homme" (D., Kim.); k'aree (K.); k'ar-é "boy", k'aré-sú "girl" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 92; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 46; <a href="#">TBW</a> 301.
Number	320
Proto-Sandawe	*ᵛkawaʔe
Meaning	to be sour
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'awaʔe, k'awae (K.); k'awae (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 92; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 46.

Number	321
Proto-Sandawe	*ꞑeci
Meaning	to look behind
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'etsi (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 46.
Number	322
Proto-Sandawe	*ꞑē
Meaning	to cry
Khoisan etymology	117
Sandawe	k'e (D.); k'ee (K.); k'éeé, k'éeéʔə (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 46; <a href="#">TBW</a> 303.
Number	323
Proto-Sandawe	*ꞑiɬe
Meaning	to be angry
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'itl'e (K.); k'itl'e (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 92; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 46.
Number	324
Proto-Sandawe	*ꞑime
Meaning	to shine (of sun)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'ime "Hitze, Tag" (D.); k'ime (K.); k'ime "chaud (l'air)" (Kim.); k'imé <sup>n</sup> "heat of sun" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 92; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 46; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	325
Proto-Sandawe	*ꞑo
Meaning	sperm
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	k'on (D.); k'o (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 46.
Number	326
Proto-Sandawe	*k̥olimV
Meaning	to forebode; omen
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'olime "to forebode", k'olimo "omen" (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 93.
Number	327
Proto-Sandawe	*k̥ome
Meaning	to move, shift
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'ome (D.); k'o(o)me(e) (K.); k'óme (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 93; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 46.
Number	328
Proto-Sandawe	*k̥oŋkori
Meaning	small calabash for beer
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'ok'ori (D.); k'ong'kori (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 93; <a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47.
Number	329
Proto-Sandawe	*k̥ōtho
Meaning	to smell
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'oto (D., Kim.); k'ootho (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 6; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 46.
Number	330
Proto-Sandawe	*k̥uce
Meaning	raw



Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'uce (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 93.
Number	331
Proto-Sandawe	*kudu
Meaning	lower part of abdomen
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'udu (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 3.
Number	332
Proto-Sandawe	*kwaʔ
Meaning	to hit (by throwing)
Khoisan etymology	312
Sandawe	k'uaʔk'ua (D.); k'waʔ (K.); k'wáʔkàà "to throw" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 93; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	333
Proto-Sandawe	*kwama
Meaning	to miss, lack, lose
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'wama (K.); k'wáma (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 93; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 47.
Number	334
Proto-Sandawe	*kwawe
Meaning	to fall ill
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'wawe (K., Kim.); k'wawo "head-ache", k'wawo-o "disease" (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 93; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 47.
Number	335

Proto-Sandawe	*k̥we
Meaning	neck
Khoisan etymology	414
Sandawe	k'oeng' (K.); k'wẽ (Kim.); k'wé (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 3; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 47; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	336
Proto-Sandawe	*k̥we
Meaning	to kill
Khoisan etymology	385
Sandawe	k'wa (D.); k'oe(e), k'we(e) (K.); k'wé (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 92; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 47.
Number	337
Proto-Sandawe	*lade(?)
Meaning	to show
Khoisan etymology	83
Sandawe	ladé (D.); là?dê (E.); la(a)de? (K.); lade (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 6; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 47.
Number	338
Proto-Sandawe	*la?ō
Meaning	fever, chill
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	la'o "Schüttelfrost" (D.); la?oo "fever caused by stepping on the blood by fighting" (K.); lao "maladie mysterieuse" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 93; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 47.
Number	339
Proto-Sandawe	*laba
Meaning	later
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	labá (D.); làbâ (E.); laba (K., Kim.); labàà "in the future" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 47; <a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 22; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 93; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 47;

[TBW](#) 305.

Number 340  
 Proto-Sandawe \*labe  
 Meaning to get up early  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe làbé (E.); labe (K., Kim.)  
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 515; [Kagaya](#) 93; [Kimmenade](#) 47.

Number 341  
 Proto-Sandawe \*lala  
 Meaning awl  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe làlă (E.); làlà (Kim.)  
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 515; [Kimmenade](#) 47.

Number 342  
 Proto-Sandawe \*loŋkha  
 Meaning small shield  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe (??), loŋka (D.); long'kha "fighting skill" (K.); lonka (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 48; [Kagaya](#) 93; [Kimmenade](#) 47.

Number 343  
 Proto-Sandawe \*lāʔe  
 Meaning hare  
 Khoisan etymology 204  
 Sandawe la'e (D.); lāʔè (E.); laaʔe (K.); lae (Kim.); lááʔè (TBW)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 47; [Elderkin 1983](#): 515; [Kagaya](#) 93; [Kimmenade](#) 47;  
[TBW](#) 305.

Number 344  
 Proto-Sandawe \*leba  
 Meaning a k. of evergreen tree

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	leba (D., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 47</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 47</a> .
Number	345
Proto-Sandawe	*lele
Meaning	to shake
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	lèlèsé (E.); lelese (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kimmenade 47</a> .
Number	346
Proto-Sandawe	*lē
Meaning	to fall off
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	lé (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515.
Number	347
Proto-Sandawe	*lolo
Meaning	some other time
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	lolo (D., Kim.); lólóló? (E.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 48</a> ; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kimmenade 47</a> .
Number	348
Proto-Sandawe	*la
Meaning	right
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hlá (TBW)
References	<a href="#">TBW 302</a> .
Number	349
Proto-Sandawe	*laʔalu

Meaning	butter
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sa'alu, salu (D.); hlaʔalu (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87.
Number	350
Proto-Sandawe	*laʔte
Meaning	to die (pl.)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sati (D.); hlaʔte (K.); dhlaté (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 38.
Number	351
Proto-Sandawe	*labe
Meaning	quickly
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sabe (D.); hlabe (K.); dhlabe (Kim.); hlábèh, hlábêh (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 38; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	352
Proto-Sandawe	*lakaʔ
Meaning	to get lost
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hlakaʔ (K.); dhláka (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 38.
Number	353
Proto-Sandawe	*laku
Meaning	to erect, plant, put
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	saku (D.); hlak(u) (K.); dhláku (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 38.
Number	354

Proto-Sandawe	*laḵV
Meaning	be similar, like
Khoisan etymology	243
Sandawe	ṣak'e "ebenso wie" (D.); hlak'a "kind, be similar to", hlak'e-e-ts'e "be different to" (K.); dhlak'e "comme" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 38.
Number	355
Proto-Sandawe	*laʎa
Meaning	grave
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ṣaṣa (D.); dhládhla (Kim.); hláhlà (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 38; <a href="#">TBW</a> 302.
Number	356
Proto-Sandawe	*laʎa
Meaning	thin stick used for the roof
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ṣaṣá (D.); hlahlang' (K.); dhladhlá (Kim.); hlahlaá "roof poles" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 38; <a href="#">TBW</a> 302.
Number	357
Proto-Sandawe	*laʎã
Meaning	chameleon
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hlahlang'ge (K.); dhláng'dhlánge (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 38.
Number	358
Proto-Sandawe	*lanta
Meaning	to be light (in weight)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hlanta (K.); dhlánta (Kim.)

References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 38.
Number	359
Proto-Sandawe	* <i>lā</i>
Meaning	goat
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ṣa (D.); lǎ (E.); hlaa (K.); dhla (Kim.); hlaá (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 505; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 38; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	360
Proto-Sandawe	* <i>lā</i>
Meaning	good
Khoisan etymology	156
Sandawe	ṣà, ṣao, ṣawe (D.); hlaa, hlaau (K.); dhlaui, dhlawé (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 38.
Number	361
Proto-Sandawe	* <i>lān</i>
Meaning	to be torn
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ṣansa "ritzen" (D.); hla(a)n-tsi (K.); dhlántsi (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 87; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 38.
Number	362
Proto-Sandawe	* <i>lāra</i>
Meaning	rubbish
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hláàrà (TBW)
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	363
Proto-Sandawe	* <i>le</i>
Meaning	soon; after

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	se "später" (D.); hle "soon" (K.); dhlé "ensuite" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 88; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 38.
Number	364
Proto-Sandawe	*leberV
Meaning	to stir
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	seberé "quirlen, Quirl" (D.); hlebere "to stir", hlebera "mixing stick" (K.); dhlébere "agiter", dhlébera "batonnet pour agiter le potage, legumes, etc." (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 88; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 38.
Number	365
Proto-Sandawe	*lebē
Meaning	fin
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hlebee (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 88.
Number	366
Proto-Sandawe	*lewe
Meaning	to shave, razor
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hlewe "razor" (K.); dhlewé "gratter, raser" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 88; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 38.
Number	367
Proto-Sandawe	*lē
Meaning	to stand up (pl.)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sè (D.); hlee (K.); dhlé (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 88; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 38.



Number 368  
 Proto-Sandawe \*λiba  
 Meaning to plaster  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe siba "Verschluß der Vorratsbehälter aus Lehm" (D.); hliba "to daub soil on the wall" (K.); dhliba "mettre la terre glaise, bâtir une hutte" (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 51; [Kagaya](#) 88; [Kimmenade](#) 38.

Number 369  
 Proto-Sandawe \*λibe  
 Meaning to make a hole  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe sebe (D.); hlibe (K.); dhlibé (Kim.); hlibó, hlibé?ò (TBW)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 51; [Kagaya](#) 88; [Kimmenade](#) 38; [TBW](#) 303.

Number 370  
 Proto-Sandawe \*λi(n)  
 Meaning sister  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe sisu "Schwester eines Mannes" (D.); hlinsu "his sister" (K.); dhlísu id. (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 51; [Kagaya](#) 88; [Kimmenade](#) 38.

Number 371  
 Proto-Sandawe \*λin  
 Meaning mucus  
 Khoisan etymology 234  
 Sandawe hlin (K.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 5.

Number 372  
 Proto-Sandawe \*λinto  
 Meaning tendon, sinew  
 Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe	ḥɪŋtô (E.); hlinto (K.); dhlintó (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 22; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 5; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 38.
Number	373
Proto-Sandawe	*λome
Meaning	farm, to cultivate
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hlome (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 88.
Number	374
Proto-Sandawe	*λuba
Meaning	grass
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	supa "trockenes Gras" (D.); hluba (K.); dhlúpa (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 88; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 38.
Number	375
Proto-Sandawe	*λūba
Meaning	lungs
Khoisan etymology	134
Sandawe	suba (D.); hluuba (K.); dhlúba (Kim.); hlúba (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 5; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 38; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	376
Proto-Sandawe	*λwa
Meaning	to scrape, scratch
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hlwa (K.); dhlwatsi "se gratter" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 88; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 38.
Number	377
Proto-Sandawe	*λa
Meaning	door

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ṭa "Türgeschlecht" (D.); tla (K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 102; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 56.
Number	378
Proto-Sandawe	*ḷana
Meaning	horn
Khoisan etymology	198
Sandawe	ṭana (D.); tlana (K., Kim.); tláná (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 102; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 56; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	379
Proto-Sandawe	*ḷaŋkā
Meaning	partridge
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tlang'kaa (K.); tlanka (Kim.); tlaŋkáá "quail" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 102; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 56; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	380
Proto-Sandawe	*ḷā
Meaning	to carry (pl.)
Khoisan etymology	286
Sandawe	tlaa (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 102.
Number	381
Proto-Sandawe	*ḷāki
Meaning	to lack; to be nothing; naked
Khoisan etymology	433
Sandawe	taki "nichts" (D.); tlaaki (K.); tlaki "il n'y en a pas" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 102; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 56.
Number	382
Proto-Sandawe	*ḷā-si

Meaning	death, to die
Khoisan etymology	180
Sandawe	tasi (D.); tlaasi (K.); tlasí (Kim.); tlaás, tlaásʔò (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 102; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 56; <a href="#">TBW</a> 303.
Number	383
Proto-Sandawe	*ʎe
Meaning	to be enough; be ready; stop, finish
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	te (D.); tle(e) (K.); tle (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 102; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 56.
Number	384
Proto-Sandawe	*ʎine
Meaning	to build; to plait the hair
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tiné (D.); tline (K.); tliné, tlingé (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 102; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 56.
Number	385
Proto-Sandawe	*ʎwe
Meaning	end
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tloe(e) tlwe(e) (K.); tlweo (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 102; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 56.
Number	386
Proto-Sandawe	*ʎani
Meaning	arrow
Khoisan etymology	265
Sandawe	ɖani (D.); dlani (K.); dlaní (Kim.); dlaní(ŋ) (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 44; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 84; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 37; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	387

Proto-Sandawe	*ŁentV
Meaning	a k. of tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ḍanta (D.); dlentete (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 44</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 37</a> .
Number	388
Proto-Sandawe	*Łoʔi
Meaning	back, reverse, after
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ḍui "hinten" (D.); dlɔ̀òʔi (E.); dloʔi, dloʔi (K.); dlói "après, à la suite de" (Kim.); dloʔi "behind" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 44</a> ; <a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 22; <a href="#">Kagaya 84</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 37</a> ; <a href="#">TBW 305</a> .
Number	389
Proto-Sandawe	*Łoie
Meaning	placenta
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dlóie (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade 37</a> .
Number	390
Proto-Sandawe	*Łomo
Meaning	to buy
Khoisan etymology	179
Sandawe	ḍomo (D.); dlɔ̀òmó (E.); dlomo (K.); dlomó (Kim.); dlomò (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 44</a> ; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 505; <a href="#">Kagaya 84</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 37</a> ; <a href="#">TBW 302</a> .
Number	391
Proto-Sandawe	*Ła
Meaning	bark

- Khoisan etymology 313  
 Sandawe t'l'a (K.); ||'ã (Kim.); tlá (TBW)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 102; [Kimmenade](#) 65; [TBW](#) 305.
- Number 392  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʕabiso  
 Meaning belly, abdomen  
 Khoisan etymology 316  
 Sandawe t'abiso (D.); t'l'abiso (K.); t'l'abiso (Kim.); t'l'abísó (TBW)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 53; [Kagaya](#) 3; [Kimmenade](#) 57; [TBW](#) 305.
- Number 393  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʕaku  
 Meaning to uproot  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe t'l'aku (K., Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 102; [Kimmenade](#) 57.
- Number 394  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʕakume  
 Meaning shoe, sandal  
 Khoisan etymology 244  
 Sandawe t'agime (D.); t'l'ak'ume, t'l'akume (K.); t'l'akime (Kim.); t'l'akíme,  
 t'l'apume (TBW)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 53; [Kagaya](#) 102; [Kimmenade](#) 57; [TBW](#) 304.
- Number 395  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʕaŋ  
 Meaning mongoose  
 Khoisan etymology 462  
 Sandawe t'l'aŋ (TBW)  
 References [TBW](#) 306.
- Number 396

Proto-Sandawe	*ʕangā
Meaning	lizard
Khoisan etymology	270
Sandawe	t'aŋga (D.); t'ang'gaa (K.); t'anga (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 102; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 57.
Number	397
Proto-Sandawe	*ʕape
Meaning	to beat many times; to tell a tale
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	t'ape (K., Kim.); t'áphó "to beat" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 102; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 57; <a href="#">TBW</a> 302.
Number	398
Proto-Sandawe	*ʕara
Meaning	dust
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	t'arà <sup>n</sup> (E.); t'arang'g(u), t'arang' (K.); t'ara, t'arangu (Kim.); t'aràŋ(g)ùh (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 21; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 102; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 57; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	399
Proto-Sandawe	*ʕaxe
Meaning	to peck; to cut with axe
Khoisan etymology	66
Sandawe	t'axe (K.); t'aχe (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 102; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 57.
Number	400
Proto-Sandawe	*ʕā
Meaning	to take (pl.)
Khoisan etymology	279
Sandawe	t'aa (K.); t'ā (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 102; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 57.

Number 401  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʔe  
 Meaning hard wooden base for making fire  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe tl'e (K.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 102.

Number 402  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʔe?  
 Meaning to turn, turn aside  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe tl'e? (K.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 102.

Number 403  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʔē  
 Meaning funeral, lamentation  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe tl'ee (K.); tl'ē (Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 102; [Kimmenade](#) 57.

Number 404  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʔē  
 Meaning to deduct, reduce, make less  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe tl'ee (K.); tl'e, tl'etl'e (Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 103; [Kimmenade](#) 57.

Number 405  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʔiba?  
 Meaning to be stuck, stick  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe tl'iba? (K.); tl'ibae (Kim.)



References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 103; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 58.
Number	406
Proto-Sandawe	*ʔiki
Meaning	morning
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tl'ik(i) (K.); tl'ik'i (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 103; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 58.
Number	407
Proto-Sandawe	*ʔinkhe
Meaning	to kick, tread
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tl'ing'khe (K.); tl'inke (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 103; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 58.
Number	408
Proto-Sandawe	*ʔithe
Meaning	to cut the throat
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tl'ithe, tl'ite (K.); tl'ite "couper en petits morceaux" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 103; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 58.
Number	409
Proto-Sandawe	*ʔokondo
Meaning	muddy place, mud
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	t'ok'ondo (D.); tl'okondo (K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 103; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 58.
Number	410
Proto-Sandawe	*ʔokani
Meaning	termite
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	tl'ok'an(i), tl'okan(i) (K.); tl'okani (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 103; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 58.
Number	411
Proto-Sandawe	*ʎu
Meaning	hand
Khoisan etymology	125
Sandawe	t'uñ (D.); tl'ung' (K.); tl'ũ (Kim.); tl'ûᵛ, tl'ûᵛᵛ "arm" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 103; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 58; <a href="#">TBW</a> 302.
Number	412
Proto-Sandawe	*ʎuŋgu
Meaning	cloud, sky
Khoisan etymology	337
Sandawe	t'uŋgu (D.); tl'ung'gu (K.); tl'ungu (Kim.); tl'ungù (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 103; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 58; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	413
Proto-Sandawe	*ʎwa
Meaning	rain
Khoisan etymology	124
Sandawe	t'oa (D.); tl'wang' (K.); tl'oa (Kim.); tl'wá, tl'oáᵛ (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 103; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 58; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	414
Proto-Sandawe	*ʎwē
Meaning	to be bitter, salty
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tl'wee (K.); tl'we (Kim.); tl'wéé (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 103; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 58; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	415
Proto-Sandawe	*ʎwē
Meaning	enchanter; to lay a curse

- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe t'we "Zauberei" (D.); tl'wee-su "witch (m.); ", tl'wee-sus(u) "witch (f.); ", tl'wee-ts'e-e "to lay a curse" (K.); tl'wéo "sorcellerie" (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 53; [Kagaya](#) 103; [Kimmenade](#) 58.
- Number 416
- Proto-Sandawe \*ma
- Meaning tasty
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe ma "Sütze" (D.); ma (K.); maa (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 48; [Kagaya](#) 93; [Kimmenade](#) 47.
- Number 417
- Proto-Sandawe \*ma
- Meaning to decrease; few
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe ma (D.); ma, maa (K.); ma (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 48; [Kagaya](#) 93; [Kimmenade](#) 47.
- Number 418
- Proto-Sandawe \*ma?
- Meaning to get tired
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe ma? (K.)
- References [Kimmenade](#) 93.
- Number 419
- Proto-Sandawe \*maganza
- Meaning long, high
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe maganja (K.); maganza (Kim.); mugándzase (TBW)
- References [Kagaya](#) 94; [Kimmenade](#) 47; [TBW](#) 305.
- Number 420

Proto-Sandawe	*magwela
Meaning	shinbone
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	magwela (D., K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 48; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 4; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 47.
Number	421
Proto-Sandawe	*mala[kV]
Meaning	to slip
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	malak'(u) (K.); malaku (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 94; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 47.
Number	422
Proto-Sandawe	*maɭe
Meaning	to choose, distinguish
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	maɣe (D.); mahle (K.); madhle (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 48; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 94; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 47.
Number	423
Proto-Sandawe	*manā
Meaning	to understand, know
Khoisan etymology	387
Sandawe	mana (D., Kim.); manaa (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 48; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 94; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 48.
Number	424
Proto-Sandawe	*mancha
Meaning	to eat
Khoisan etymology	14
Sandawe	mantsa (D.); mancha (K.); mantsha (Kim.); mântsa, mântsa?ò (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 48; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 94; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 48; <a href="#">TBW</a> 304.

Number	425
Proto-Sandawe	*maŋ!ʔo
Meaning	to lick
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	maŋ!'o (D.); mang'ʔo (K.); má!'o (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 48; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 94; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 48.
Number	426
Proto-Sandawe	*mato
Meaning	calabash
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	mato (D., K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 48; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 94; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 48.
Number	427
Proto-Sandawe	*maxV
Meaning	male, man
Khoisan etymology	398
Sandawe	maχa (D.); maxee, <i>pl.</i> maxa (K.); maχae, <i>pl.</i> máχa (Kim.); máxà(y)è "husbands" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 48; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 94; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 48; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	428
Proto-Sandawe	*maxe
Meaning	clever, cunning
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	maxe (K.); maχe (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 94; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 48.
Number	429
Proto-Sandawe	*maxuŋko
Meaning	hippopotamus
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	maχuŋko (D.); maxung'ko (K.); maχunko (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 48; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 94; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 48.
Number	430
Proto-Sandawe	*māŋ ʔa
Meaning	louse
Khoisan etymology	185
Sandawe	man 'a (D.); maang' ʔa (K.); má 'a (Kim.); máá <sup>ʔ</sup> ts'à <sup>ʔ</sup> , mā ʔã
(TBW)	
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 48; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 94; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 48; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305, 307.
Number	431
Proto-Sandawe	*mēna
Meaning	to love, like
Khoisan etymology	51
Sandawe	mena (D., Kim.); mēnà (E.); meena (K.); μεένà, μεένà <sup>ò</sup>
(TBW)	
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 48; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 503; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 94; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 48; <a href="#">TBW</a> 304.
Number	432
Proto-Sandawe	*mikhe
Meaning	to leave
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	mikhee (K.); mike (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 95; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 48.
Number	433
Proto-Sandawe	*mirigi
Meaning	medicine
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	mirigi (D., K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 48; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 95; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 49.

Number	434
Proto-Sandawe	*misabe
Meaning	witchcraft
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	misábe (TBW)
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 302.
Number	435
Proto-Sandawe	*m(u)kē
Meaning	spear
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	muke, mokwe (D.); mùḱě (E.); mkee (K.); muké (Kim.); müké (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 48, 49; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 507; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 95; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 50; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	436
Proto-Sandawe	*mokola
Meaning	to greet
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	mokola (D., K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 48; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 95; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 49.
Number	437
Proto-Sandawe	*monʒo
Meaning	jackal
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	monzo (D.); monjo (K.); mondzo (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 48; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 95; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 49.
Number	438
Proto-Sandawe	*mō
Meaning	mind, spirit, soul
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	moo (K.); mo (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 95; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 49.
Number	439
Proto-Sandawe	*mu
Meaning	stomach
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	mú (TBW)
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 304.
Number	440
Proto-Sandawe	*mukondV
Meaning	footprint
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	mukonde (D.); mokondo (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 49; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 4.
Number	441
Proto-Sandawe	*mure
Meaning	shame
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	mure (D., K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 49; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 95; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 50.
Number	442
Proto-Sandawe	*museda
Meaning	young woman
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	museda (D.); museda(su) (Kim.); musédà "newly married girl" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 49; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 50; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	443
Proto-Sandawe	*na?



Meaning	to catch fire, shine
Khoisan etymology	148
Sandawe	na "brennen" (D.); náʔ (E.); naʔ (K.); naa (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 49; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 96; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 50.
Number	444
Proto-Sandawe	*naʔaso
Meaning	a k. of fruit
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	(?) na'ase "Name einer Pflanze" (D.); naʔaso (K.); naaso (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 49; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 96; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 50.
Number	445
Proto-Sandawe	*nakha[ra]
Meaning	to cover
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nák <sup>h</sup> à (E.); nakhara (K.); nakara (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 96; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 50.
Number	446
Proto-Sandawe	*namu
Meaning	a k. of tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	namu (D.); namu "nom d'un bosquet" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 49; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 50.
Number	447
Proto-Sandawe	*nan
Meaning	broth, soup
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nan (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 96.

Number 448  
 Proto-Sandawe \*nan̩we  
 Meaning cat  
 Khoisan etymology 293  
 Sandawe nauŋgwe (D.); nã<sup>n</sup>gě (E.); nang'gwe (K.); nangwe (Kim.);  
 nyáŋgwèè, náŋwè (TBW)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 49; [Elderkin 1983](#): 515; [Kagaya](#) 96; [Kimmenade](#) 50;  
[TBW](#) 305.

Number 449  
 Proto-Sandawe \*nale  
 Meaning a k. of plant with poisonous root  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe nàlé (Kim.)  
 References [Kimmenade](#) 50.

Number 450  
 Proto-Sandawe \*nanaro  
 Meaning ear-lobe  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe nanaro (Kim.)  
 References [Kimmenade](#) 50.

Number 451  
 Proto-Sandawe \*nane  
 Meaning bird of prey  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe nange (Kim.)  
 References [Kimmenade](#) 50.

Number 452  
 Proto-Sandawe \*nan̩se  
 Meaning rat  
 Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe	nà̀̀sé (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515.
Number	453
Proto-Sandawe	*nara
Meaning	to become dry, wither
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nara (K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 96; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 50.
Number	454
Proto-Sandawe	*naxu
Meaning	to wink
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nax(u)-m(u)se (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 96.
Number	455
Proto-Sandawe	*nē
Meaning	to dwell, stay (pl. action)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nẹ (D.); ně (E.); nee (K.); ne (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 49; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 96; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 50.
Number	456
Proto-Sandawe	*nē
Meaning	this here
Khoisan etymology	459
Sandawe	néé <sup>n</sup> (TBW)
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	457
Proto-Sandawe	*ni?

Meaning	to go (pl. action)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ni' (D.); níʔ (E.); niʔ (K.); ni (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 49; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 96; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 50.
Number	458
Proto-Sandawe	*ninĩ
Meaning	to scrape (with hand)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nĩníʔ (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515.
Number	459
Proto-Sandawe	*nisV
Meaning	grey
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nise (D.); nis' "ainsi est appelée une vache grise" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 49; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 50.
Number	460
Proto-Sandawe	*no
Meaning	to come
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nô (E.); nò "venez!" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 50.
Number	461
Proto-Sandawe	*nokā
Meaning	to bring
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	noga (D.); nokaa (K.); noka (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 49; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 96; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 50.

Number	462
Proto-Sandawe	*noḵo
Meaning	upper grinding stone
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nok'o (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 96.
Number	463
Proto-Sandawe	*noma
Meaning	mud
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	noma (D.); nóma (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 49; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 50.
Number	464
Proto-Sandawe	*nōgolo
Meaning	worm
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nong'golo (K.); nóngolo (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 96; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 50.
Number	465
Proto-Sandawe	*nuʔse
Meaning	to extinguish
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nuts' (D.); nútsʔì (E.); nuʔsee (K.); , nuuts'(i) "to go out (of fire)" (K.); núts'se (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 49; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 96; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 51.
Number	466
Proto-Sandawe	*numba
Meaning	house
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	númbà (TBW)
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	467
Proto-Sandawe	*nuwa
Meaning	mush (from millet)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	núá "ugali" (E.); nuwa (K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 96; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 51.
Number	468
Proto-Sandawe	*nūnu
Meaning	younger brother/sister
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nuunu (K.); nunú (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 96; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 50.
Number	469
Proto-Sandawe	*nwe
Meaning	to sharpen; to grind
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	no "mahlen (Getreide)" (D.); nówé (E.); nooe, noe, noowe (K.); nowe (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 49; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 505; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 96; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 50.
Number	470
Proto-Sandawe	*o
Meaning	deictic base
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'o "da, dann" (D.); o? "near here", o-nte "this side", o, oo "just here" (K.); o "ici" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 96; <a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 49; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 51.

Number 471  
 Proto-Sandawe \*omi  
 Meaning red and brown  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe 'omi (D.); omi "vache tachetée, rouge, rouge et noire" (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 49; [Kimmenade](#) 51.

Number 472  
 Proto-Sandawe \*omite  
 Meaning to fish  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe 'omite (D.); omite (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 49; [Kimmenade](#) 51.

Number 473  
 Proto-Sandawe \*pasa  
 Meaning twins; to twin  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe pasa (K., Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 97; [Kimmenade](#) 51.

Number 474  
 Proto-Sandawe \*pē  
 Meaning to put, pile; to promise  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe pee (K.); pe (Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 97; [Kimmenade](#) 51.

Number 475  
 Proto-Sandawe \*pēra  
 Meaning side, aside  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe phera "Rand" (D.); peera (K.); péra (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 50; [Kagaya](#) 97; [Kimmenade](#) 51.

Number 476  
 Proto-Sandawe \*puxe  
 Meaning a k. of fish  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe puχe (D., Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff 50](#); [Kimmenade 52](#).

Number 477  
 Proto-Sandawe \*phalo  
 Meaning knife  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe phalo (D., Kim.); p<sup>h</sup>áló (E.)  
 References [Dempwolff 50](#); [Elderkin 1983](#): 503; [Kimmenade 52](#).

Number 478  
 Proto-Sandawe \*phana  
 Meaning rat  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe phánà (TBW)  
 Notes Cf. Swahili *panya*.  
 References [TBW 305](#).

Number 479  
 Proto-Sandawe \*pharare  
 Meaning to scratch, trace lines  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe pharare (K.); parare (Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya 97](#); [Kimmenade 51](#).

Number 480  
 Proto-Sandawe \*phã!ʔa  
 Meaning to mix  
 Khoisan etymology 0



Sandawe	pa!ˈama (D.); phãʔa, phaʔã (K.); pan!ˈa (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 49; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 97; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 51.
Number	481
Proto-Sandawe	*phāni
Meaning	pumpkin
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	phaaning' (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 97.
Number	482
Proto-Sandawe	*phē
Meaning	tomorrow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	phe (D.); phee (K.); pe (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 50; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 97; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 51.
Number	483
Proto-Sandawe	*phi!ʔi
Meaning	to look behind, turn around; to change
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	piñ!ˈe (D.); phiʔi (K.); pin!ˈi (Kim.); phí!, phí!èʔò (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 50; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 97; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 51; <a href="#">TBW</a> 303.
Number	484
Proto-Sandawe	*phō
Meaning	white
Khoisan etymology	422
Sandawe	pho (D., Kim.); phoo "whiteness", phoo-s(i) "to be white" (K.); phóó (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 50; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 97; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 52; <a href="#">TBW</a> 304.
Number	485
Proto-Sandawe	*phudu

Meaning	to swim
Khoisan etymology	7
Sandawe	phuduse (K.); punduse (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya 97</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 52</a> .
Number	486
Proto-Sandawe	*phumphu
Meaning	to purify, cure
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	pumpuse (D., Kim.); phumphuse (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 50</a> ; <a href="#">Kagaya 97</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 53</a> .
Number	487
Proto-Sandawe	*phuλV
Meaning	to be fine
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	puṭ'e, puṭ'ume (D.); phutluma (K.); putl'uma (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 50</a> ; <a href="#">Kagaya 97</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 53</a> .
Number	488
Proto-Sandawe	*riḱe
Meaning	to set (of milk)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	riḱʔé (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515.
Number	489
Proto-Sandawe	*ro
Meaning	voice
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	roḱ (D.); rong' (K.); ro (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 50</a> ; <a href="#">Kagaya 97</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 52</a> .
Number	490

Proto-Sandawe	*rōgo
Meaning	a k. of knife
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	rogo (D., Kim.); rǒgó (E.); roogo (K.); roógó (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 50; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 98; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 52; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	491
Proto-Sandawe	*ruʔ
Meaning	to be in trouble
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ruʔ (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515.
Number	492
Proto-Sandawe	*saʔuta
Meaning	ostrich
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sa'uto (D.); saʔuta, saʔuta (K.); saʔútà (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 50; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 98; <a href="#">TBW</a> 302.
Number	493
Proto-Sandawe	*sajo
Meaning	to talk, chat
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sayo (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 98.
Number	494
Proto-Sandawe	*saka
Meaning	chest
Khoisan etymology	330
Sandawe	saka (D., K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 50; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 3; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 53.

Number 495  
 Proto-Sandawe \*sambala  
 Meaning piece of cloth  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe sambala (D., Kim.); sambala "traditional loincloth of women"  
 (K.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 50; [Kagaya](#) 98; [Kimmenade](#) 53.

Number 496  
 Proto-Sandawe \*sambare  
 Meaning a k. of illness  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe sambare (K., Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 98; [Kimmenade](#) 53.

Number 497  
 Proto-Sandawe \*samu  
 Meaning to groan  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe samu (D.); sam(u) (K.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 50; [Kagaya](#) 98.

Number 498  
 Proto-Sandawe \*sana  
 Meaning wax  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe sana (D., K., Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 50; [Kagaya](#) 98; [Kimmenade](#) 53.

Number 499  
 Proto-Sandawe \*sawa(?)te  
 Meaning to yawn  
 Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe	sawate (D., Kim.); sawaʔte (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 50; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 5; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 53.
Number	500
Proto-Sandawe	*saxV
Meaning	to whisper
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sax(a)sax(a) (K.); saxsax "doucement, a voix basse" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 98; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 53.
Number	501
Proto-Sandawe	*saxam
Meaning	a k. of ant
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	saxam (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 98.
Number	502
Proto-Sandawe	*sekeri
Meaning	to depart
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sekeri (D., Kim.); seker (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 50; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 98; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 53.
Number	503
Proto-Sandawe	*sibiri
Meaning	big pot, jar
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sibirí "Biertopf" (D.); sibiri (K.); siberi (Kim.); sibirí "narrow-mouthed pot" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 50; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 98; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 53; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	504
Proto-Sandawe	*si-

Meaning	you (pl.)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	si (D., Kim.); s <sup>í</sup> (E.); sing' (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 50; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 505; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 98; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 53.
Number	505
Proto-Sandawe	*sie
Meaning	to carry, take out, marry
Khoisan etymology	229
Sandawe	sie (D., K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 50; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 98; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 53.
Number	506
Proto-Sandawe	*simbā
Meaning	to feel anxious
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	simbaa (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 98.
Number	507
Proto-Sandawe	*sogoro
Meaning	club, cudgel
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sogoro (K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 98; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 54.
Number	508
Proto-Sandawe	*somV
Meaning	three
Khoisan etymology	256
Sandawe	som <sub>ɪ</sub> keχ (D.); som(u)ki-x(i) (K.); soàmikiχi (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 48; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 53.

Number	509
Proto-Sandawe	*somba
Meaning	fish
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	somba (D., K., Kim.); sómbá (TBW)
Notes	An obvious Bantuism.
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 98; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 54; <a href="#">TBW</a> 304.
Number	510
Proto-Sandawe	*sōso
Meaning	chicken
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sooso (K.); soso (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 98; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 54.
Number	511
Proto-Sandawe	*sōxo
Meaning	to peep
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	soox(o) (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 98.
Number	512
Proto-Sandawe	*su-
Meaning	we
Khoisan etymology	424
Sandawe	suñ (D.); sú <sup>n</sup> (E.); sung' (K.); sù (Kim.); süñ, sù <sup>n</sup> (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 505; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 99; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 54; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	513
Proto-Sandawe	*suge
Meaning	rubbing
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	suge (K.); susuge "to rub" (K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 98; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 54.
Number	514
Proto-Sandawe	*suka
Meaning	to shake
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	suka (D., K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 50; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 98; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 54.
Number	515
Proto-Sandawe	*sũkuto
Meaning	calf of the leg
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	suk'uto (D., Kim.); sung'kuto (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 50; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 99; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 54.
Number	516
Proto-Sandawe	*suru
Meaning	wall
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	surú (D., Kim., TBW); suru (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 50; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 99; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 54; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	517
Proto-Sandawe	*sute
Meaning	to creep (of snake)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sute (K.); suta "trace de serpent" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 99; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 54.
Number	518
Proto-Sandawe	*swama
Meaning	thin



Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	swàmà "abmagern", swamaswama "schmal, eng" (D.); swama-se "narrow, thin", swama-tee "thin", swaama? "thinness" (K.); swama (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 99; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 54.
Number	519
Proto-Sandawe	*swā
Meaning	to skin with hands; take off fiber from a plant
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	swaa, swee (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 99.
Number	520
Proto-Sandawe	*swāku
Meaning	to swell, bump
Khoisan etymology	291
Sandawe	swāku (D.); swaaku (K.); swaku (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 98; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 54.
Number	521
Proto-Sandawe	*swe
Meaning	pus
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	swẹ (D.); swe (K.); swè (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 98; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 54.
Number	522
Proto-Sandawe	*swe
Meaning	today
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	(i)swé (TBW)
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 306.

Number 523  
 Proto-Sandawe \*swēka  
 Meaning hoarseness  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe sweng'ka (K.); swenka "avoir un rhume" (Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 99; [Kimmenade](#) 54.

Number 524  
 Proto-Sandawe \*swija  
 Meaning to choke, hang smbd.  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe swiya (D., K.); swia (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 51; [Kagaya](#) 98; [Kimmenade](#) 54.

Number 525  
 Proto-Sandawe \*tande  
 Meaning civet cat, genet  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe t<sup>h</sup>à<sup>n</sup>dě (E.); t(h)andéé (TBW)  
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 511; [TBW](#) 305.

Number 526  
 Proto-Sandawe \*tane  
 Meaning to pull  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe tane (K., Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 99; [Kimmenade](#) 54.

Number 527  
 Proto-Sandawe \*taŋki  
 Meaning to chase away, drive out  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe tang'ki (K.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 99.

Number 528  
 Proto-Sandawe \*tata  
 Meaning father  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe tata (D., K., Kim.); tatá (TBW)  
 References [Dempwolff 51](#); [Kagaya 99](#); [Kimmenade 54](#); [TBW 302](#).

Number 529  
 Proto-Sandawe \*tā  
 Meaning to open, untie, set free  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe ʔǎ "to undo" (E.); taa (K.); ta (Kim.)  
 References [Elderkin 1983: 511](#); [Kagaya 99](#); [Kimmenade 54](#).

Number 530  
 Proto-Sandawe \*tā  
 Meaning front  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe taang' (K.)  
 References [Kagaya 99](#).

Number 531  
 Proto-Sandawe \*tāmba  
 Meaning ebony tree  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe taamba (K.); tamba (Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya 99](#); [Kimmenade 54](#).

Number 532  
 Proto-Sandawe \*teʔ  
 Meaning another  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe tɛ (D.); teʔ (K.); te (Kim.)

- References [Dempwolff](#) 51; [Kagaya](#) 100; [Kimmenade](#) 55.
- Number 533
- Proto-Sandawe \*tekele
- Meaninghyaena
- Khoisan etymology 205
- Sandawe tekélé (D.); tekele (K., Kim.); thékélé (TBW)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 51; [Kagaya](#) 100; [Kimmenade](#) 55; [TBW](#) 302.
- Number 534
- Proto-Sandawe \*teteku
- Meaning to take off, remove
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe teteku (D., Kim.); tetek(u) (K.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 51; [Kagaya](#) 100; [Kimmenade](#) 55.
- Number 535
- Proto-Sandawe \*tetera
- Meaning seed
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe tétera (TBW)
- References [TBW](#) 305.
- Number 536
- Proto-Sandawe \*tē
- Meaning to count
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe tee (K.); te (Kim.)
- References [Kagaya](#) 100; [Kimmenade](#) 55.
- Number 537
- Proto-Sandawe \*tike
- Meaning to hold
- Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe	tike (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 100.
Number	538
Proto-Sandawe	*timV
Meaning	to swallow
Khoisan etymology	233
Sandawe	tim(u) (K.); tíme (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 100; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 55.
Number	539
Proto-Sandawe	*tine
Meaning	to set a trap
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tine (D., K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 52; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 100; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 55.
Number	540
Proto-Sandawe	*tini
Meaning	brain
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ḍini (D.); tining' (K.); tini (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 44; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 100; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 55.
Number	541
Proto-Sandawe	*tiŋka
Meaning	cold, wet, calm
Khoisan etymology	339
Sandawe	tiŋkase "kalt" (D.); ting'ka (K.); tinka (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 52; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 100; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 55.
Number	542
Proto-Sandawe	*tipa
Meaning	to wrench, twist (the neck of bird)

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tipa (K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 100; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 55.
Number	543
Proto-Sandawe	*to
Meaning	drop, to drip
Khoisan etymology	194
Sandawe	totong' "to drip" (K.); too "goutte", toto "couler goutte a goutte" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 100; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 56.
Number	544
Proto-Sandawe	*toçu
Meaning	to finish
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tots'uk(u) (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 100.
Number	545
Proto-Sandawe	*tō
Meaning	to finish
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	too (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 100.
Number	546
Proto-Sandawe	*tō
Meaning	baby sheep
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ṭō "young of animals" (E.); toong' (K.); toŋ "fledgling" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 512; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 100; <a href="#">TBW</a> 303.
Number	547

Proto-Sandawe	*tu
Meaning	to come out; to germinate
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tù (D.); tu (K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 100; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 57.
Number	548
Proto-Sandawe	*tuḵu
Meaning	to take away, take off (clothes)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tuk'(u) (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 100.
Number	549
Proto-Sandawe	*tulaʔe
Meaning	to push
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tulaʔe (K.); tulae (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 100; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 57.
Number	550
Proto-Sandawe	*tumbu
Meaning	downward
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tumbu (K.); túmbu "rester courbe, rester la tête baissée", tumbu l'e "regarder en bas" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 100; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 57.
Number	551
Proto-Sandawe	*tūn
Meaning	to be dull
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tuunts'ise (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 100.

Number	552
Proto-Sandawe	*tūn
Meaning	to crouch
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tuunts'(i), khuunts'i (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 100.
Number	553
Proto-Sandawe	*twa
Meaning	to extract, dig
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	twa (K., Kim.); (?) thwέé, thwέéʔò "to extract thorn" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 100; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 57; <a href="#">TBW</a> 303.
Number	554
Proto-Sandawe	*twē
Meaning	night
Khoisan etymology	188
Sandawe	tué, tuwè, twè (D.); tuee, twee (K.); thwe (Kim.); twέé (TBW)
Notes	Cf. Kwadi <i>thwii</i> id.
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 52; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 100; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 55; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306;
Westphal 1965: 143.	
Number	555
Proto-Sandawe	*tha
Meaning	to run, fly, escape
Khoisan etymology	480
Sandawe	thà (D.); tha (K.); tha (Kim.); tháà, thááʔò (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 100; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 55; <a href="#">TBW</a> 304.
Number	556
Proto-Sandawe	*thaçə
Meaning	to shoot



Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tats'e (D., Kim.); that's'e (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 101; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 54.
Number	557
Proto-Sandawe	*thambika
Meaning	sacrifice
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	thambika; thambiko (n.); (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 101.
Number	558
Proto-Sandawe	*thame-
Meaning	woman, female
Khoisan etymology	299
Sandawe	tamesu (D.); thamecu (K.); tametsu "fille, femelle" (Kim.); thámèsh' "women" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 101; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 54; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	559
Proto-Sandawe	*thari?
Meaning	bat
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tʰàrí (E.); thari? (K.); tari (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 511; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 101; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 54.
Number	560
Proto-Sandawe	*thasa
Meaning	sterile cow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	thasa (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 101.
Number	561

Proto-Sandawe	*thasno
Meaning	liver
Khoisan etymology	392
Sandawe	thasno (D.); thas(i)noo (K.); tasno (Kim.); tlásʔno (TBW)
Notes	Probably a misprint in TBW ( <i>th-</i> should be expected).
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 5; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 54; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	562
Proto-Sandawe	*thaso
Meaning	testicles
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	thasó (D.); thaso (K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 3; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 55.
Number	563
Proto-Sandawe	*thata
Meaning	to loiter
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	thata (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 101.
Number	564
Proto-Sandawe	*thawā
Meaning	feather
Khoisan etymology	364
Sandawe	thawaa (K.); thawa "plumes-plumages" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 101; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 55.
Number	565
Proto-Sandawe	*the(re)
Meaning	load
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	thé(r)è (TBW)
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 303.

Number	566
Proto-Sandawe	*thega
Meaning	trap, pithall, birdlime
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	thega (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 101.
Number	567
Proto-Sandawe	*theka
Meaning	leopard, cheetah
Khoisan etymology	59
Sandawe	theká (D.); theka (K.); teka (Kim.); théká (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 52; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 101, <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 55; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	568
Proto-Sandawe	*thengē
Meaning	elephant tortoise
Khoisan etymology	123
Sandawe	teṅgé (D.); theng'gee (K.); tenge (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 51; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 101; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 55.
Number	569
Proto-Sandawe	*thenka
Meaning	Grewia holstii
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	thèṅká (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 20.
Number	570
Proto-Sandawe	*there
Meaning	a k. of vessel
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tere "Flaschenkürbis, Scherbe" (D.); there "plate" (K.); tere

"vase, ensemble des calebasses vides" (Kim.)

- References [Dempwolff](#) 51; [Kagaya](#) 101; [Kimmenade](#) 55.
- Number 571
- Proto-Sandawe \*thē
- Meaning tree
- Khoisan etymology 448
- Sandawe thē (D.); thee (K.); the (Kim.); thɛ́ (TBW)
- Notes Cf. Kwadi *thí-di* (W-65), *t̥shí-di* (W-71) id.
- References [Dempwolff](#) 51; [Kagaya](#) 101; [Kimmenade](#) 55; [TBW](#) 303; Westphal 1965: 144; Westphal 1971: 396.
- Number 572
- Proto-Sandawe \*thi
- Meaning to bend, twist
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe tise̤tise "biegen" (D.); thits'(i) "to coil, become bent", thits'(i)-see "to bend, twist" (K.); tít's "être flexible", tít'sise "courber" (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Kagaya](#) 101; [Kimmenade](#) 56.
- Number 573
- Proto-Sandawe \*thime
- Meaning to cook; to cure
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe timè (D.); thime (K.); thiime-to "cooked food" (K.); time (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Kagaya](#) 101; [Kimmenade](#) 55.
- Number 574
- Proto-Sandawe \*thine
- Meaning to sew, knit
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe tine (D.); thine (K., Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Kagaya](#) 101; [Kimmenade](#) 55.

- Number 575  
 Proto-Sandawe \*thīn  
 Meaning to boil up (to), become fermented  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe thiin-ts'(i), thin-ts'(i) (K.); thints' "être au point (pour la bière), bouillonner" (Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 101; [Kimmenade](#) 55.
- Number 576  
 Proto-Sandawe \*thō  
 Meaning to jump over, cross (river)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe thọ (D.); thoo (K.); thok(u) "to transfer" (K.); tho (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Kagaya](#) 101; [Kimmenade](#) 55.
- Number 577  
 Proto-Sandawe \*thō  
 Meaning brother, sister  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe tots'eχ, *f.* tots'eχsu "Geschwister gleichen Geschlechts" (D.); thoo-s(u) "sister", thoots'e-e "his brother" (K.); tóts'e "frère d'un homme", tous'su "soeur d'une femme" (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Kagaya](#) 101; [Kimmenade](#) 56.
- Number 578  
 Proto-Sandawe \*thũ  
 Meaning short; shallow  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe thun̄kase (D.); thung'ka "be short, shallow", thung'ka-tee "short" (K.); thunkase (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Kagaya](#) 101; [Kimmenade](#) 55.
- Number 579

Proto-Sandawe	*thwi
Meaning	bird
Khoisan etymology	132
Sandawe	thwī (D.); thui (K.); thwí (Kim.); twií (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 52; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 101; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 97; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	580
Proto-Sandawe	*thuḵa
Meaning	spit, spittle
Khoisan etymology	463
Sandawe	tuk'a (D.); thuk'a (K., TBW); tuk'a (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 52; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 5; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 57; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	581
Proto-Sandawe	*thun
Meaning	darkness
Khoisan etymology	321
Sandawe	thun (K.); thū (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 101; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 55.
Number	582
Proto-Sandawe	*salala
Meaning	meat (steak)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sàlǎlà (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> .
Number	583
Proto-Sandawe	*thwindī
Meaning	locust, grasshopper
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	thwindii (K.); twindi (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 102; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 57.

Number	584
Proto-Sandawe	*ʈuʔulā
Meaning	to be shallow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	t'uʔulaa (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 102.
Number	585
Proto-Sandawe	*uri
Meaning	strong, strength
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'uri "sehr" (D.); ur(i), ʔur(i) (K.); uri (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 104; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 60.
Number	586
Proto-Sandawe	*u  ʔu
Meaning	to cough
Khoisan etymology	203
Sandawe	'ut'o (D.); uʔ  hu (K.); u  'u (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 5; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 60.
Number	587
Proto-Sandawe	*ũ!ʔũ
Meaning	knot; pocket
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ũʔʔũn (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 104.
Number	588
Proto-Sandawe	*unthu
Meaning	smoking pipe
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'untú (D.); unthu (K.); untú (Kim.); unthú (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 104; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 60; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.

Number	589
Proto-Sandawe	
Meaning	
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	
References	
Number	590
Proto-Sandawe	*utV
Meaning	some time ago
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'utea "zu anderer Zeit" (D.); utaa "long ago", ute, ʔute "yesterday" (K.); úta "autrefois", úte "hier" (Kim.); útè "yesterday" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 104; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 60; <a href="#">TBW</a> 301.
Number	591
Proto-Sandawe	*ũlĩ
Meaning	salt
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'uṣi (D.); uuhlii (K.); udhli (Kim.); uúhli (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 105; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 60; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	592
Proto-Sandawe	*waʔ
Meaning	there
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	waʔ (K.); wa "la-bas" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 105; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 60.
Number	593
Proto-Sandawe	*waʔe
Meaning	to shout
Khoisan etymology	0



Sandawe	wàʔé (E.); waè (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 60.
Number	594
Proto-Sandawe	*wa-
Meaning	Father! (addressing)
Khoisan etymology	3
Sandawe	wǎʔbòj "your father" (E.); wambwe (K.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 19.
Number	595
Proto-Sandawe	*wakhaʔma
Meaning	mamba
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	wakhaʔma (K.); wakama (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 105; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 60.
Number	596
Proto-Sandawe	*wakhā
Meaning	firewood
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'waká, 'wakwa, hukwa (D.); wák <sup>h</sup> á (E.); wakhaa (K.); waka, wakwa, hukwa (Kim.); wákwa, wákha (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 105; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 60; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	597
Proto-Sandawe	*waka
Meaning	to kill (pl.)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'waká, 'wakwa (D.); wàkʔà (E.); wak'a (K.); wak'wa (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 53; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 104; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 60.

Number 598  
 Proto-Sandawe \*waḵe  
 Meaning to cover  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe wak'e (K.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 105.

Number 599  
 Proto-Sandawe \*wamo  
 Meaning friendship  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe wàmǒ (E.); wamo (Kim.)  
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 515; [Kimmenade](#) 60.

Number 600  
 Proto-Sandawe \*waḵkhorō  
 Meaning parent of a daughter-in-law or a son-in-law  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe wang'khorō (K.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 105.

Number 601  
 Proto-Sandawe \*wǎ||ʔǎ  
 Meaning to vomit  
 Khoisan etymology 19  
 Sandawe 'wañ||'a (D.); wang'||ʔǎ (K.); wa||'a (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 54; [Kagaya](#) 105; [Kimmenade](#) 61.

Number 602  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ware  
 Meaning friend  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe wàré (E.); ware (K., Kim.)  
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 515; [Kagaya](#) 120; [Kimmenade](#) 60.

Number	603
Proto-Sandawe	*warkaka
Meaning	chin
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	warʔkaka (TBW)
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	604
Proto-Sandawe	*waro
Meaning	circumcision
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	wàré "to circumcise" (E.); waro-o (K.); ware "to circumcise", etc. (K.); waro (Kim.); wáró (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 105; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 60; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	605
Proto-Sandawe	*wā
Meaning	place
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	waa (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 105.
Number	606
Proto-Sandawe	*wekhe
Meaning	wind, to blow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'wekeñ (D.); wék <sup>h</sup> é <sup>n</sup> (E.); wekheng' (K.); wekhéé <sup>n</sup> (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 54; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 57; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	607
Proto-Sandawe	*weŋki
Meaning	to doze
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	wãᵛkʰĩ (E.); wenki (Kim.); w̃éŋk'ò (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 60; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	608
Proto-Sandawe	*were
Meaning	to walk, stroll
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'were (D.); wèré (E.); were (K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 54; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 105; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 61.
Number	609
Proto-Sandawe	*weto
Meaning	husband's sister
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'wetu (D.); wètò (E.); weto (K., Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 54; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 515; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 105; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 61.
Number	610
Proto-Sandawe	*wija?
Meaning	name of a star
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'wiya (D.); wiya? (K.); wiya "les pleiades" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 54; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 105; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 61.
Number	611
Proto-Sandawe	*xa
Meaning	bad
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	χa (D., Kim.); xa (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 105; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 61.
Number	612

Proto-Sandawe	*xaça
Meaning	water place in a valley
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	xats'a (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 106.
Number	613
Proto-Sandawe	*xaçe
Meaning	to shout angrily, scold
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	xàtsʔé "fierce" (E.); xats'e (K.); χats'e (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 106; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 62.
Number	614
Proto-Sandawe	*xade
Meaning	to scrape, scratch
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	χade (D., Kim.); xàdé (E.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 61.
Number	615
Proto-Sandawe	*xaλε
Meaning	to annoy
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	χaʒi "streiten" (D.); xàlé (E.); χadhle "être agaçant, insupportable" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 43; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 61.
Number	616
Proto-Sandawe	*xa <sup>(n)</sup> pe
Meaning	to embrace
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	xà <sup>n</sup> pé (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509.

Number 617  
 Proto-Sandawe \*xaraʎe  
 Meaning to rake, clear a field  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe xàràlé (E.); χaradhle (Kim.)  
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kimmenade](#) 61.

Number 618  
 Proto-Sandawe \*xiʎe  
 Meaning to rub, whet, polish  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe xihle (K.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 106.

Number 619  
 Proto-Sandawe \*xola  
 Meaning to scratch about (of chicken, etc.)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe xǒ̀à (E.); χodhla (Kim.)  
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kimmenade](#) 62.

Number 620  
 Proto-Sandawe \*xoʎo  
 Meaning to push  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe xotl'o (K.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 106.

Number 621  
 Proto-Sandawe \*xomV  
 Meaning to sip  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe χomese "Bier schlürfen" (D.); xòsé (E.); xom(u)se (K.); χom'se

"boire petit a petit" (Kim.)

References [Dempwolff](#) 43; [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kagaya](#) 106; [Kimmenade](#) 62.

Number 622

Proto-Sandawe \*xoropi

Meaning side of waist

Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe xòròpí (E.); xoropi "os iliaque" (Kim.)

References [Kimmenade](#) 62; [Elderkin 1983](#): 509.

Number 623

Proto-Sandawe \*xoso

Meaning to be startled

Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe xósò (E.)

References [Elderkin 1983](#): 509.

Number 624

Proto-Sandawe \*xoxo

Meaning beads

Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe χοχοῖν (D.); xoxong' (K.); χοχο "perle de veroterris" (Kim.);  
xoxoón (TBW)

References [Dempwolff](#) 43; [Kagaya](#) 106; [Kimmenade](#) 62; [TBW](#) 302.

Number 625

Proto-Sandawe \*xoxo

Meaning centipede

Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe χοχο "Lärm" (D.); xóxó<sup>n</sup> "millipede" (E.); xoxong' (K.); χοχο  
"grand ver noir" (Kim.); xóxón "millipede" (TBW)

References [Dempwolff](#) 43; [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kagaya](#) 106; [Kimmenade](#) 62; [TBW](#) 302.

Number	626
Proto-Sandawe	*xōxori
Meaning	crow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	xǒxòrí (E.); xooxori (K.); xoχori (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 106; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 62.
Number	627
Proto-Sandawe	*xũ
Meaning	to stumble against
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	xũ <sup>h</sup> (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 509.
Number	628
Proto-Sandawe	*xunu
Meaning	small of back
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	xũnú (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 23.
Number	629
Proto-Sandawe	*xuruo
Meaning	spider
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	xuruo (K.); xuruo "araignée venimeuse" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 106; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 62.
Number	630
Proto-Sandawe	*xwala
Meaning	to stir
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	χoqase (D.); χálà (E.); xwahla (K.); χoadhla (Kim.)



References [Dempwolff](#) 43; [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kagaya](#) 106; [Kimmenade](#) 62.

Number 631  
 Proto-Sandawe \*xwani  
 Meaning to dig, scratch the ground  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe xání<sup>n</sup> (E.); xoani "creuser" (Kim.)  
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kimmenade](#) 62.

Number 632  
 Proto-Sandawe \*xwante  
 Meaning to cook  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe xoante (D.); xwante (K.); xoante (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 43; [Kagaya](#) 106; [Kimmenade](#) 62.

Number 633  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʒa  
 Meaning to touch  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe dzá (Kim.); dzadzá "se tenir l'un contre l'autre" (Kim.)  
 References [Kimmenade](#) 37.

Number 634  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʒago  
 Meaning hunting net  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe dzago (D.); dzágo (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 44; [Kimmenade](#) 37.

Number 635  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʒakha  
 Meaning outside; veld

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dzaka (D.); jakha (K.); dzaká (Kim.); (d)zakha (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 44; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 89; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 37; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	636
Proto-Sandawe	*ʒanʒa
Meaning	back (of body)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dzanza (D.); janja (K.); dzánza (Kim.); (d)zán(d)zà (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 44; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 89; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 37; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	637
Proto-Sandawe	*ʒaʒa
Meaning	to roast (small piece of meat)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	jajase (K.); dzändzasé (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 89; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 37.
Number	638
Proto-Sandawe	*ʒāŋ-
Meaning	green
Khoisan etymology	274
Sandawe	dzaŋga "unreif, hell" (D.); jaang'ga (K.); dzánga (Kim.); dzángà (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 44; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 89; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 37; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	639
Proto-Sandawe	*ʒi, *ʒikhina
Meaning	to stand upright
Khoisan etymology	230
Sandawe	dzi "aufrecht" (D.); dzík <sup>h</sup> ínà "upright" (E.); dzékina "être debout" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 44; <a href="#">Elderkin 1983</a> : 505; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 37.

Number 640  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʒigida  
 Meaning heart  
 Khoisan etymology 381  
 Sandawe dzigida (D.); jigida (K.); dzigida (Kim.); dzigídà (TBW)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 44; [Kagaya](#) 5; [Kimmenade](#) 37; [TBW](#) 305.

Number 641  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʒiḱe  
 Meaning milk  
 Khoisan etymology 467  
 Sandawe dzik'e (D., Kim.); jik'e (K.); (d)zík'é (TBW)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 44; [Kagaya](#) 89; [Kimmenade](#) 37; [TBW](#) 305.

Number 642  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʒipha  
 Meaning thigh  
 Khoisan etymology 231  
 Sandawe dzipa (D.); jipha (K.); dzipá (Kim.); dzípha (TBW)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 44; [Kagaya](#) 4; [Kimmenade](#) 37; [TBW](#) 305.

Number 643  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʒixe  
 Meaning to become rotten  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe jixe (K.); dziḱe (Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 89; [Kimmenade](#) 37.

Number 644  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʒizi  
 Meaning wasp  
 Khoisan etymology 109  
 Sandawe dzidzi (D.); jijin "insect" (K.); dzidzí (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 44; [Kagaya](#) 89; [Kimmenade](#) 37.

Number	645
Proto-Sandawe	*ʒiʒi
Meaning	spring, fountain
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dzidziñ (D.); jijin (K.); dzidzi (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 44; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 89; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 37.
Number	646
Proto-Sandawe	*ʒogoda
Meaning	to punish
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	jogoda? (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 89.
Number	647
Proto-Sandawe	*ʒuma
Meaning	weak
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	juma (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 89.
Number	648
Proto-Sandawe	*ʒwa
Meaning	walking-stick
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dzwa (D.); joa(a), jwa(a) (K.); dzwā (Kim.); (d)zoá, (d)züá (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 44; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 89; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 38; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	649
Proto-Sandawe	* a <sup>(ʰ)</sup>
Meaning	to see
Khoisan etymology	304

Sandawe	l'á (D., Kim.); lang' "look at" (K.); lâ(ŋ), láʔò, g âŋ (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 39</a> ; <a href="#">Kagaya 6</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 63</a> ; <a href="#">TBW 303, 307</a> .
Number	650
Proto-Sandawe	* akV
Meaning	to circumcise
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'agu "beschneiden" (D.); l'ak'u "circoncire les filles" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 39</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 63</a> .
Number	651
Proto-Sandawe	* ala
Meaning	a gap in the teeth
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'asa "Zahnlücke" (D.); lálá (E.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 39</a> ; <a href="#">Elderkin 1998: 26</a> .
Number	652
Proto-Sandawe	* ani
Meaning	bow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'ani (D., Kim.); làní (E.);  ani (K.); g ani,  ani(ŋ) (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 39</a> ; <a href="#">Elderkin 1998: 27</a> ; <a href="#">Kagaya 27</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 63</a> ; <a href="#">TBW 307</a> .
Number	653
Proto-Sandawe	* anthima
Meaning	fly (n.)
Khoisan etymology	237
Sandawe	l'antima (D., Kim.);  anthima (K.);  antimà (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 39</a> ; <a href="#">Kagaya 31</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 63</a> ; <a href="#">TBW 305</a> .
Number	654
Proto-Sandawe	* ā

Meaning	leaf
Khoisan etymology	39
Sandawe	l´a (D.); laa (K.); l´aa (Kim.); g aá, laá (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 33; <a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 39; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 63; <a href="#">TBW</a> 307.
Number	655
Proto-Sandawe	* eu
Meaning	buffalo
Khoisan etymology	11
Sandawe	l´eu (D., Kim.); leú (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 39; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 63; <a href="#">TBW</a> 307.
Number	656
Proto-Sandawe	* ēka
Meaning	heavy
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	lěkà (E.); leeka (K.); l´eka (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 29; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 63; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 63.
Number	657
Proto-Sandawe	* i
Meaning	to come
Khoisan etymology	199
Sandawe	li (K.); l´i (Kim.); lí, líʔò (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 35; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 63; <a href="#">TBW</a> 303.
Number	658
Proto-Sandawe	* ia
Meaning	a k. of antelope (duiker?)
Khoisan etymology	13
Sandawe	l´ia (D.); l´ia "nom d'une petite antilope (gazelle)" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 63.
Number	659

Proto-Sandawe	* ime
Meaning	deep
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'ime (D.);  ime (K.);  imé (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 58; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 63.
Number	660
Proto-Sandawe	* oro
Meaning	to pierce
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'orõ "se trouer, se perser", l'orõse "trouer, perser" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 63.
Number	661
Proto-Sandawe	* ukV
Meaning	bottom, below, under
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'uki (D., Kim.);  úkù,  úkì (E.);  uk(u) (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 27; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 73; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 63.
Number	662
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔã
Meaning	upon, over
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'aŋki (D.);  ʔang'k(i) (K.); l'an̄ki (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 39; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 73; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 64.
Number	663
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔã
Meaning	to dress
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'ãl'a "se vetir", l'ãl'asuke "vetir" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 64.

Number 664  
 Proto-Sandawe \*|ʔame  
 Meaning husk  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe l'àmé (E.)  
 References [Elderkin 1998](#): 26.

Number 665  
 Proto-Sandawe \*|ʔanta  
 Meaning aim, target  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe l'anta (D., Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff 39](#); [Kimmenade 64](#).

Number 666  
 Proto-Sandawe \*|ʔā  
 Meaning old  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe l'ʔaam (K.); l'amu (Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya 63](#); [Kimmenade 64](#).

Number 667  
 Proto-Sandawe \*|ʔekha  
 Meaning bee  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe l'eka (D.); l'èkhá (E.); l'ekha (K.); l'eka (Kim.); l'èeká (TBW)  
 References [Dempwolff 39](#); [Elderkin 1998](#): 26; [Kagaya 73](#); [Kimmenade 64](#);  
[TBW 307](#).

Number 668  
 Proto-Sandawe \*|ʔewe  
 Meaning plant sp.  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe l'èwé (E.)



- References [Elderkin 1998](#): 26.
- Number 669
- Proto-Sandawe \*|ʔē
- Meaning to look, see
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe |'e (D.); |ʔee (K.); |'e (Kim.); |ʔeé<sup>ᵛ</sup>, |ʔeé<sup>ᵛ</sup>ʔò (TBW)
- References [Dempwolff 39](#); [Kagaya 6](#); [Kimmenade 65](#); [TBW 303](#).
- Number 670
- Proto-Sandawe \*|ʔĩ
- Meaning snake
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe |'in (D.); |ʔing' (K.); |ĩ (Kim.); |ʔin, |ʔĩ (TBW)
- References [Dempwolff 40](#); [Kagaya 73](#); [Kimmenade 64](#); [TBW 306](#).
- Number 671
- Proto-Sandawe \*|ʔĩkhe
- Meaning to bite, sting
- Khoisan etymology 181
- Sandawe |'inke (D.); |ʔiᵛkᵛé (E.); |ʔing'khe (K.); |'inke (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff 40](#); [Elderkin 1998](#): 28; [Kagaya 74](#); [Kimmenade 64](#).
- Number 672
- Proto-Sandawe \*|ʔime
- Meaning to weed
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe |'ime "roden, jäten" (D., Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff 40](#); [Kimmenade 64](#).
- Number 673
- Proto-Sandawe \*|ʔina
- Meaning soil, sand
- Khoisan etymology 445

- Sandawe |'iná (D., Kim.); |'iná (E.); |ʔina (K.); |ʔíná (TBW)  
References [Dempwolff 40](#); [Elderkin 1998](#): 26; [Kagaya 73](#); [Kimmenade 64](#); [TBW 303](#).
- Number 674  
Proto-Sandawe \*|ʔina  
Meaning breast (female)  
Khoisan etymology 0  
Sandawe |'ina (D.); |'ínà (E.); |ʔina (K.); |'ína (Kim.); |ʔína (TBW)  
References [Dempwolff 40](#); [Elderkin 1998](#): 26; [Kagaya 3](#); [Kimmenade 64](#); [TBW 303](#).
- Number 675  
Proto-Sandawe \*|ʔinta  
Meaning fever  
Khoisan etymology 0  
Sandawe |'inta (D.)  
References [Dempwolff 40](#).
- Number 676  
Proto-Sandawe \*|ʔõ  
Meaning shade  
Khoisan etymology 141  
Sandawe |ʔong' (K.); |'õ (Kim.); |ʔõ (TBW)  
References [Kagaya 74](#); [Kimmenade 64](#); [TBW 307](#).
- Number 677  
Proto-Sandawe \*|ʔokV  
Meaning name of a tree  
Khoisan etymology 0  
Sandawe |'oka (D.); |'oko (Kim.)  
References [Dempwolff 40](#); [Kimmenade 64](#).
- Number 678

Proto-Sandawe	* ʔono
Meaning	small rat
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'ònó (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 26.
Number	679
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔonu
Meaning	tree sp.
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'ónú (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 26.
Number	680
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔu
Meaning	to suck
Khoisan etymology	235
Sandawe	l'uku (D.);  ʔu ʔu-mse (K.); l'ukum'se (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 74; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 64.
Number	681
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔu
Meaning	young termites
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'ù (Kim.);  ʔû <sup>n</sup> "flying termites" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 64; <a href="#">TBW</a> 307.
Number	682
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔumu
Meaning	hips
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'umu (D.); l'úmú "waist" (E.); l'umu (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 26; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 64.

Number	683
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔun
Meaning	strong, mature
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe (Kim.)	l'únǝ̃ (E.);  ʔun (K.); l'unu "grander", l'unuse "fort, robuste"
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 29; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 74; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 64.
Number	684
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔundu
Meaning	brown hyaena
Khoisan etymology	50
Sandawe	ʔùndú (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 26.
Number	685
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔunʔkhula
Meaning	to pinch
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'unʔkula (D.);  ʔung'khula (K.); l'unʔkula (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 74; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 64.
Number	686
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔū
Meaning	to copulate; to marry (?)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'u "heiraten" (D.);  ʔuu (K.); l'u "marriage, coitus", l'uwe "marier une femme" (Kim.);  ʔuú "to marry" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 74; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 64; <a href="#">TBW</a> 307.
Number	687
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔwã
Meaning	millet, sorghum
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	l'qai' (D.); lʔwang' (K.); l'wã "blé" (Kim.); lʔwaáʰ (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 74; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 64; <a href="#">TBW</a> 303.
Number	688
Proto-Sandawe	*lʔwasa
Meaning	to rest
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'wasa (D.); lʔwasang'ki (K.); l'asanki, l'wasanki (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 74; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 64.
Number	689
Proto-Sandawe	*lʔwã
Meaning	wound; tetanus
Khoisan etymology	94
Sandawe (TBW)	l'oá "Geschwür" (D.); lʔwaa (K.); l'wa (Kim.); lʔwááʰ "sore"
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 74; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 64; <a href="#">TBW</a> 303.
Number	690
Proto-Sandawe	*lʔwe
Meaning	narrow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'we (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 65.
Number	691
Proto-Sandawe	*lʔweʎa
Meaning	to close the mouth
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'wetl'a (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 64.
Number	692
Proto-Sandawe	*lʔwena

Meaning	a k. of rabbit
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'wéna "sorte de petit lapin, vivant dans les rochers" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 65.
Number	693
Proto-Sandawe	* ha
Meaning	to stretch
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ha (D.); l'hawe "tendre un arc" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 63; <a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 39.
Number	694
Proto-Sandawe	* haka
Meaning	hollow in tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	haka (D.); l'haga (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 39; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 63.
Number	695
Proto-Sandawe	* heme
Meaning	to sweep
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	heme (D.);  heme (K.); l'heme (Kim.);  hémó,  hémó <sup>9</sup>
	"sweeping" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 74; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 63; <a href="#">TBW</a> 302.
Number	696
Proto-Sandawe	* hime
Meaning	to sing, song
Khoisan etymology	208
Sandawe	hime (D., K.); l'hime "chanter", l'himo "chant" (Kim.);
	hímó (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 74; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 63; <a href="#">TBW</a> 307.

Number	697
Proto-Sandawe	* hĩ ho
Meaning	plant sp.
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hìᵐ hó (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 26.
Number	698
Proto-Sandawe	* hīja
Meaning	dik-dik
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hía (E.);  hiiya (K.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 26; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 74.
Number	699
Proto-Sandawe	* hwe
Meaning	dirt
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'wè (D.);  hwe(e) (K.);  'hwe (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 5; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 63.
Number	700
Proto-Sandawe	* a
Meaning	to be open
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	n 'a "etre ouvert", n 'ase "ouvert" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 66.
Number	701
Proto-Sandawe	* aʔa
Meaning	to fry
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	náʔà (E.);  nǎʔa (K.); n 'áa (Kim.); n áʔà, n áʔàʔò (TBW)

- References [Elderkin 1998](#): 29; [Kagaya](#) 74; [Kimmenade](#) 66; [TBW](#) 304.
- Number 702  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ǀatha  
 Meaning to have diarrhoea  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe ǀnǎthà (E.); nǀ'áta (Kim.)  
 References [Elderkin 1998](#): 29; [Kimmenade](#) 66.
- Number 703  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ǀati  
 Meaning to come (plural base)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe ǀnátí (D.); ǀnati (K.); nǀ'áti (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 40; [Kagaya](#) 74; [Kimmenade](#) 66.
- Number 704  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ǀathi  
 Meaning nose  
 Khoisan etymology 196  
 Sandawe ǀnati (D.); ǀnáthì<sup>9</sup> (E.); ǀnathi (K.); nǀ'áti (Kim.); nǀátin (TBW)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 40; [Elderkin 1998](#): 20; [Kagaya](#) 3; [Kimmenade](#) 66; [TBW](#) 307.
- Number 705  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ǀē  
 Meaning to cut  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe ǀnē (D.); ǀnee (K.); nǀ'ē (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 40; [Kagaya](#) 74; [Kimmenade](#) 66.
- Number 706  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ǀē  
 Meaning forest, thicket



- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe |ne "Wald" (D.); |nee "uncultivated land, bush, area which people do not control" (K.); n| 'è "bosquets, brousseilles" (Kim.); n| ê (TBW)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 40; [Kagaya](#) 74; [Kimmenade](#) 66; [TBW](#) 307.
- Number 707
- Proto-Sandawe \*ĩi
- Meaning body, meat, skin
- Khoisan etymology 403
- Sandawe |ni (D.); |nin (K.); n| 'î (Kim.); n| îŋ, n| ĭ (TBW)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 40; [Kagaya](#) 3; [Kimmenade](#) 66; [TBW](#) 306.
- Number 708
- Proto-Sandawe \*ĩi
- Meaning dry
- Khoisan etymology 348
- Sandawe |niŋk'e, |nik'e (D.); |ník'è "to dry (intr.)" (E.); |ning'k'e "to become dry" (K.); n| 'ínk'e (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 40; [Elderkin 1998](#): 29; [Kagaya](#) 74; [Kimmenade](#) 66.
- Number 709
- Proto-Sandawe \*ĩija
- Meaning to bear fruit
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe |niya (K.); n| 'ía "être fertile" (Kim.)
- References [Kagaya](#) 75; [Kimmenade](#) 66.
- Number 710
- Proto-Sandawe \*ĩini
- Meaning maize
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe |niní (D.); |nining' (K.); n| 'ini (Kim.); n| íní(ŋ) (TBW)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 40; [Kagaya](#) 74; [Kimmenade](#) 66; [TBW](#) 306.

Number 711  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʃomV  
 Meaning person  
 Khoisan etymology 436  
 Sandawe |ñomese, Fem. |ñomesu, plur. |ñomoso "Mensch" (D.); |nomese "man", |nomesu, |numusu "woman, wife" (K.); n|´omese "homme", n|´omesu "femme", n|´umusu "épouse" (Kim.); n|omésé "men", n|omósù "woman", n|omóso "women" (TBW)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 40; [Kagaya](#) 75; [Kimmenade](#) 66; [TBW](#) 307.

Number 712  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʃome  
 Meaning to rub, crush  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe n|´ome (Kim.)  
 References [Kimmenade](#) 66.

Number 713  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʃoro  
 Meaning to strip off (with fingers)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe |noro |noro-se (K.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 75.

Number 714  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʃowa[ŋ]  
 Meaning star  
 Khoisan etymology 192  
 Sandawe |nowañ (D.); |nowang' (K.); n|´owã (Kim.)  
 Notes Cf. Kwadi |hwéya id.  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 40; [Kagaya](#) 75; [Kimmenade](#) 66; Westphal 1965: 143.

Number 715

Proto-Sandawe	*ǀō
Meaning	fear, to fear
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ǀnǀ (D.); ǀnoo, ǀnoʔo (K.); nǀ'oo "craindre", nǀ'oo "crainte" (Kim.); nǀóó, nǀóóʔ (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 75; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 66; <a href="#">TBW</a> 303.
Number	716
Proto-Sandawe	*ǀu[m]pha
Meaning	to blow; to smoke
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ǀnupa (D.); ǀnòphá (E.); ǀnumpha (K.); nǀ'upa (Kim.); nǀúphó, nǀuphóʔ (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 29; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 5; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 66; <a href="#">TBW</a> 303.
Number	717
Proto-Sandawe	*ǀwa
Meaning	elephant
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ǀnoa' (D.); ǀnoa, ǀnwa (K.); nǀ'wa (Kim.); nǀwaá (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 75; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 66; <a href="#">TBW</a> 308.
Number	718
Proto-Sandawe	*ǀwa
Meaning	claw
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ǀnoá (D.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40.
Number	719
Proto-Sandawe	*ǀwē
Meaning	to do, make
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	lnue (D.); lnwee (K.); n  'wè (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 75; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 66.
Number	720
Proto-Sandawe	* wē
Meaning	thorn
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	lnué (D.); lnwee (N) (K.); n  'we (Kim.); n  wé <sup>o</sup> (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 75; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 66; <a href="#">TBW</a> 308.
Number	721
Proto-Sandawe	* we
Meaning	eye
Khoisan etymology	361
Sandawe	'we (D.);  oe(e),  we(e) (K.); g weé,  weé (TBW)
Notes	Cf. also  oe-ta,  we-ta "face" (D.   'weta).
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 3; <a href="#">TBW</a> 307.
Number	722
Proto-Sandawe	* wedese
Meaning	second stomach
Khoisan etymology	29
Sandawe	wédese (TBW)
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 308.
Number	723
Proto-Sandawe	* we-thi
Meaning	dream, to dream
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'weti (D.);  oe-th(i),  we-th(i) (K.);   'weti "rever",   'wetiio "rêve" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 34; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 63.
Number	724

Proto-Sandawe	*!a
Meaning	moon(light)
Khoisan etymology	404
Sandawe	!ʼa "Mondschein", !ʼa <sub>b</sub> iso, !ʼaoso "Mond" (D.); †a "moonlight", †aap(u)so "moon, month" (K.); !ʼà "pleine lune", !ʼabiso "lune" (Kim.); !â "moonlight", !abisò "moon" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 41; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 75; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 69; <a href="#">TBW</a> 308.
Number	725
Proto-Sandawe	*!aki
Meaning	fork, junction
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!ákí (E.); †aki (K.); !ʼaki (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 27; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 75; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 70.
Number	726
Proto-Sandawe	*!aki
Meaning	fresh (of milk)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!ʼaki (Kim.); !áakín "fresh milk" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 70; <a href="#">TBW</a> 308.
Number	727
Proto-Sandawe	*!ale
Meaning	unripe fruit
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!àlé (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 26.
Number	728
Proto-Sandawe	*!ẽ
Meaning	to forget
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!ʼẽ (D.); †eng'ts'ee (K.)

References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 41; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 75.
Number	729
Proto-Sandawe	*!ēǰa
Meaning	a k. of ant
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'entl'a (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 69.
Number	730
Proto-Sandawe	*!eko
Meaning	a k. of grain
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'eikó (D.); !'eko (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 41; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 70.
Number	731
Proto-Sandawe	*!ē
Meaning	rib
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'é (D.); ꞥeeng' (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 41; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 4.
Number	732
Proto-Sandawe	*!ēme
Meaning	to carry; to drive; to send
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ꞥeeme, ꞥeme (K.); !'éme (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 75; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 69.
Number	733
Proto-Sandawe	*!i
Meaning	bone
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	!i (D., Kim.); ꞥi (K.); !iŋ (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 41; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 4; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 69; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	734
Proto-Sandawe	*!i
Meaning	nerve
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ꞥiing' (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 5.
Number	735
Proto-Sandawe	*!oko
Meaning	to twist
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!ókò (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 29.
Number	736
Proto-Sandawe	*!oɔ
Meaning	tree sp.
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!òó (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 26.
Number	737
Proto-Sandawe	*!ō
Meaning	to fill, be full
Khoisan etymology	175
Sandawe	!ō "voll sein, fertig sein" (D.); ꞥoo-me "fill, be full", ꞥoong'-ts'i "become full by itself" (K.); !'one "remplir", !'onts'se "plein" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 75; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 69.
Number	738
Proto-Sandawe	*!ō̃

Meaning	to pull and cut
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔoong' (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 75.
Number	739
Proto-Sandawe	*!ubẽ
Meaning	to sink
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!úbé <sup>o</sup> (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 29.
Number	740
Proto-Sandawe	*!uŋ!e
Meaning	kidney
Khoisan etymology	212
Sandawe	!'un!ke (D.); ʔung'ʔe (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 5.
Number	741
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔabo
Meaning	leather strip
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'ábò (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 26.
Number	742
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔakha
Meaning	tooth
Khoisan etymology	430
Sandawe	!'akaŋ (D.); ʔakhang' (K.); !'akã (Kim.); !aká <sup>o</sup> (ŋ) (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 41; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 3; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 70; <a href="#">TBW</a> 308.
Number	743



Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔamba
Meaning	spleen
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'amba (D.); !'ámá (E.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 41</a> ; <a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 26.
Number	744
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔame
Meaning	to make, produce; cut (wood)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'ame "hauen" (D.); †ʔame (K.); !'ame (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 41</a> ; <a href="#">Kagaya 75</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 70</a> .
Number	745
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔane
Meaning	a k. of relation
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'ane, <i>f.</i> !'anesu "Schwiegereltern und -kinder" (D.); †ʔane-su "wife's mother", †ʔane-e "wife's father" (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 41</a> ; <a href="#">Kagaya 76</a> .
Number	746
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔaŋka
Meaning	sp. of tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'àk'á (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 26.
Number	747
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔasi
Meaning	to lie down (pl.)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	†ʔas(i) (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya 76</a> .

Number	748
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔawa
Meaning	palm of the hand
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔawa (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 76.
Number	749
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔa-we
Meaning	to drop, fall
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!a (D.); ʔawe (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 41; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 76.
Number	750
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔaxa
Meaning	to shout
Khoisan etymology	163
Sandawe	!aχe (D.); ʔaxa (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 41; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 76.
Number	751
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔaxa
Meaning	to increase
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!áxá (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 29.
Number	752
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔā
Meaning	to move, shift, approach
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!à (D.); ʔaa (K.); !ā (Kim.)

References [Dempwolff 41](#); [Kagaya 75](#); [Kimmenade 70](#).

Number 753  
 Proto-Sandawe \*!ʔeça  
 Meaning to speak strongly  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe !'èts'á (E.)  
 References [Elderkin 1998](#): 29.

Number 754  
 Proto-Sandawe \*!ʔena  
 Meaning aardvark  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe !'ena (D.)  
 References [Dempwolff 41](#).

Number 755  
 Proto-Sandawe \*!ʔē  
 Meaning clay, mud  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe !'e (D.); †ʔee (K.); !'ē "terre dure" (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff 41](#); [Kagaya 76](#); [Kimmenade 70](#).

Number 756  
 Proto-Sandawe \*!ʔi  
 Meaning (eye)-lash  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe !ʔiᵐ, |wεé-!ʔiᵐ (TBW)  
 References [TBW 308](#).

Number 757  
 Proto-Sandawe \*!ʔima  
 Meaning upper arm  
 Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe	!ʔímá (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 26.
Number	758
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔime
Meaning	to become old
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔime (K.); !ime (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya 76</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 70</a> .
Number	759
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔine
Meaning	to hunt
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!ine (D., Kim.); ʔine (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 41</a> ; <a href="#">Kagaya 76</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 70</a> .
Number	760
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔinca
Meaning	crescent
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!intsa (D.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 41</a> .
Number	761
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔokV
Meaning	to add, increase
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!ókhó (E.); ʔokina, ʔokona "to add", ʔokona-ts'i "to increase" (K.); !okoa (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 29; <a href="#">Kagaya 76</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 70</a> .
Number	762
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔomi

Meaning	frog sp.
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'òmí (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 26.
Number	763
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔoro
Meaning	frog
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe (TBW)	!'orõn (D.); ʔorong', ʔororong' (K.); !'óroro (Kim.); !ʔor(o)röö
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 76; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 70; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	764
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔoxe
Meaning	to grow up (pl.)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'óxé (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 28.
Number	765
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔoxõ
Meaning	to scuffle along on the buttocks
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'òxõ <sup>n</sup> (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 29.
Number	766
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔõ
Meaning	to find, meet
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'õ (D.); ʔoo-e (K.); !'owe (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 6; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 70.

Number	767
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔōkha
Meaning	to stop, cease
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔookha (K.); !'óka "finir, se repentir, regretter" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 76; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 70.
Number	768
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔu
Meaning	hair
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'ù "hair, feather" (D.); ʔu (K.); !ʔùŋ, !ʔũ "feather" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 76; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	769
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔuma
Meaning	ground, land, soil
Khoisan etymology	61
Sandawe	!'uma (D.); !'úma (E.); ʔuma (K.); !'úma (Kim.); !ʔúma (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 26; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 76; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 70; <a href="#">TBW</a> 308.
Number	770
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔumpha
Meaning	tree sp.
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'ùmphá (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 26.
Number	771
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔupha
Meaning	ashes
Khoisan etymology	311
Sandawe	!'upa (D.); !'úphá (E.); ʔupha (K.); !'úpa (Kim.); !úphá (TBW)

References [Dempwolff 42](#); [Elderkin 1998: 26](#); [Kagaya 76](#); [Kimmenade 70](#);  
[TBW 304](#).

Number 772  
Proto-Sandawe \*!ʔwa  
Meaning pigeon, dove  
Khoisan etymology 0  
Sandawe !'wà (Kim.); !ʔwá, !ʔoá (TBW)  
References [Kimmenade 70](#); [TBW 308](#).

Number 773  
Proto-Sandawe \*!ʔwa  
Meaning pool  
Khoisan etymology 0  
Sandawe !ʔwaá (TBW)  
References [TBW 302](#).

Number 774  
Proto-Sandawe \*!ʔwa  
Meaning pit  
Khoisan etymology 0  
Sandawe !ʔwâ (TBW)  
References [TBW 302](#).

Number 775  
Proto-Sandawe \*!ʔwakha  
Meaning gazelle  
Khoisan etymology 0  
Sandawe !'wàkhá (E.); †ʔwakha (K.)  
References [Elderkin 1998: 26](#); [Kagaya 76](#).

Number 776  
Proto-Sandawe \*!ʔwawe  
Meaning to cool down

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔwawe (K.); !'wawe (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 76; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 70.
Number	777
Proto-Sandawe	*!ham
Meaning	to be quiet
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!hám (E.); ʔham(u) (K.); !'hámu (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 29; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 76; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 69.
Number	778
Proto-Sandawe	*!hāku
Meaning	monkey
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!hǎk'ú (E.); ʔhaak'u (K.); !'hák'u (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 23; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 76; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 69.
Number	779
Proto-Sandawe	*!he
Meaning	tongue
Khoisan etymology	426
Sandawe	!keñ (D.); ʔheng' (K.); !'hě (Kim.); !hêŋ, !êᵑ (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 41; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 3; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 69; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	780
Proto-Sandawe	*!he
Meaning	to light (a fire)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!he (D.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 41.
Number	781
Proto-Sandawe	*!hě



Meaning	sharp
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!hèᵑgé "to sharpen" (E.); †heng'gee "to polish and sharpen", †heng'k(i) "to be sharp" (K.); !'énki "to be sharp", !'énkise "sharp" (Kim.); !hénk'se (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 28; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 76; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 69; <a href="#">TBW</a> 308.
Number	782
Proto-Sandawe	*!heke
Meaning	mad(ness)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!héké (E.); †heke 'madness', †heke-s(i) 'to become mad' (K.); !'éke "etre fou" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 26; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 76; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 69.
Number	783
Proto-Sandawe	*!hē
Meaning	crack
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	†hee (K.); !'hē "crevasser", !'hés'a "crevasse" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 76; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 69.
Number	784
Proto-Sandawe	*!hō
Meaning	to drop, fall
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!ho (D.); †hoo (K.); !'ó (Kim.); !hóó, !hóóʔò (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 41; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 77; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 69; <a href="#">TBW</a> 303.
Number	785
Proto-Sandawe	*!hũ
Meaning	to go bang
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!hũᵑ (E.)

- References [Elderkin 1998](#): 28.
- Number 786  
 Proto-Sandawe \*!huku  
 Meaning umbilical cord  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe !huku (D.); !'úku (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff 41](#); [Kimmenade 69](#).
- Number 787  
 Proto-Sandawe \*!hume  
 Meaning flour  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe !hòmé (E.); †hume (K.); !'umé (Kim.)  
 References [Elderkin 1998](#): 26; [Kagaya 77](#); [Kimmenade 69](#).
- Number 788  
 Proto-Sandawe \*!hwe  
 Meaning hole  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe †hoe(e), †hwe(e) (K.); !hwéé (TBW)  
 References [Kagaya 76](#); [TBW 308](#).
- Number 789  
 Proto-Sandawe \*!hwe  
 Meaning to shave  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe !hwéé, !hwééò (TBW)  
 References [TBW 303](#).
- Number 790  
 Proto-Sandawe \*!hwena  
 Meaning to snore  
 Khoisan etymology 60

Sandawe	‡hwena (K.); !'wená (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya 77</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 69</a> .
Number	791
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩa
Meaning	to burn (intr.)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	‡nats'(i) (K.); n!'átsi (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya 77</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 70</a> .
Number	792
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩã
Meaning	hard, strong (to be)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!ñank'e (D.); !ná'k'ó "hardness" (E.); ‡nang'k'o (K.); n!'ánko (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 42</a> ; <a href="#">Elderkin 1998: 27</a> ; <a href="#">Kagaya 77</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 70</a> .
Number	793
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩaʔa
Meaning	to catch
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!náʔá (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998: 29</a> .
Number	794
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩaçe
Meaning	to dislike
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	‡nats'e-e (K.); n!'ats'é (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya 77</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 70</a> .
Number	795
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩame

Meaning	to play
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ḥname (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 77.
Number	796
Proto-Sandawe	*ṽame
Meaning	to forge
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!ṽname (D.); n! 'áme (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 41; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 70.
Number	797
Proto-Sandawe	*ṽatha
Meaning	biltong
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!náthá (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 27.
Number	798
Proto-Sandawe	*ṽaxe
Meaning	a k. of tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!nǎxù <sup>ᵛ</sup> (E.); ḥnaxeng' (K.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 21; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 77.
Number	799
Proto-Sandawe	*ṽaxi
Meaning	bridge of nose
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!nǎxì <sup>ᵛ</sup> (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 21.
Number	800

Proto-Sandawe	*ĩā
Meaning	to touch
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	‡naa (K.); n!‘a "prendre" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya 77</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 70</a> .
Number	801
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩānte
Meaning	the other side
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	‡naante (K.); n!‘ainte "derriere, au dela" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya 77</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 70</a> .
Number	802
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩe
Meaning	day
Khoisan etymology	285
Sandawe (TBW)	!ñe (D.); ‡ne(e) 'day', ‡ne-ng' 'today' (K.); n!‘è (Kim.); n!è <sup>o</sup>
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff 42</a> ; <a href="#">Kagaya 77</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 70</a> ; <a href="#">TBW 308</a> .
Number	803
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩẽ
Meaning	soft (to be)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!né <sup>o</sup> khé "smoothness" (E.); ‡neng'khe (K.); n!‘énke (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998: 27</a> ; <a href="#">Kagaya 77</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 71</a> .
Number	804
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩere
Meaning	to leak (of rain)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	‡nere (K.); n!‘ére (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya 77</a> ; <a href="#">Kimmenade 71</a> .

Number	805
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩere
Meaning	lightning, thunder
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!ńera (D.); †nereng' (K.); n! 'áre (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 77; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 70.
Number	806
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩē
Meaning	to laugh
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!ńē (D.); †nee (K.); n! 'ē (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 77; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 70.
Number	807
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩĩ
Meaning	root
Khoisan etymology	444
Sandawe	!ńiń (D.); †niing' (K.); n!iń (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 77; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306.
Number	808
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩō
Meaning	to open
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	†noo (K.); n! 'owe (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 77; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 71.
Number	809
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩum
Meaning	mouth
Khoisan etymology	410
Sandawe	!ńuń (D.); †num (K.); n! 'ù (Kim.); n!û(ŋ) (TBW)

References [Dempwolff 42](#); [Kagaya 3](#); [Kimmenade 71](#); [TBW 306](#).

Number 810  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ĩume  
 Meaning to put into a hole  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe ʃnuume (K.)  
 References [Kagaya 77](#).

Number 811  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ĩwa  
 Meaning river  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe !ñóá (D.); ʃnua, ʃnwa (K.); n!´wā (Kim.); n!wa, n!oaá (TBW)  
 References [Dempwolff 42](#); [Kagaya 77](#); [Kimmenade 71](#); [TBW 308](#).

Number 812  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ĩwama  
 Meaning to creep  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe !ñue "offen sein, öffnen" (D.); !n<sup>w</sup>ámá (E.); ʃnwama (K.)  
 References [Dempwolff 42](#); [Elderkin 1998: 29](#); [Kagaya 77](#).

Number 813  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ĩwane  
 Meaning to ask, beg  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe ʃnwane (K.)  
 References [Kagaya 77](#).

Number 814  
 Proto-Sandawe \*!wa  
 Meaning eland  
 Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe	!ʼoá (D.); !ʼwàá (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 69.
Number	815
Proto-Sandawe	*!waka
Meaning	broad, spacious
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	†wa(a)ka "be spacious", †waka-se "broad" (K.); !ʼoaka (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 75; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 69.
Number	816
Proto-Sandawe	*!wata
Meaning	to miss, err
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	†wata, †wata-ts'(i) (K.); !ʼòata (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 75; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 69.
Number	817
Proto-Sandawe	*!we
Meaning	skin
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!wé (TBW)
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 308.
Number	818
Proto-Sandawe	*  acu
Meaning	lion
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʼatsu (D.);   àçú (E.);   acu (K.);   ʼatsú (Kim.);   hatsú (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 27; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 65; <a href="#">TBW</a> 305.
Number	819
Proto-Sandawe	*  ae



Meaning	new
Khoisan etymology	417
Sandawe	'ae (D.);   ae(e) (K.);   'aé (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 77; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 65.
Number	820
Proto-Sandawe	*  aka
Meaning	to ask
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'agats' (D.);   akats'a (K.);   'akatsa (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 65.
Number	821
Proto-Sandawe	*  anV
Meaning	to grow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'ana "croitre, etre fort",   'ano "taille, stature" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 65.
Number	822
Proto-Sandawe	*  asV
Meaning	to flee
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'asa (D.);   'asi (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 65.
Number	823
Proto-Sandawe	*  awe
Meaning	to pour; to empty
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	a(a)we (K.);   'áwe "arroser" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 77; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 65.
Number	824

Proto-Sandawe	*  ā
Meaning	seed; to sow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'à (D.);   aa (K.);   'a (Kim.);   áà,   áàʔò (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 77; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 65; <a href="#">TBW</a> 303.
Number	825
Proto-Sandawe	*  ē
Meaning	to fall, drop, throw
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'e (D.);   ee (K.);   'ei (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 65.
Number	826
Proto-Sandawe	*  e
Meaning	to skin
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ééʷ,   ééʷʔò (TBW)
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 303.
Number	827
Proto-Sandawe	*  ĩ
Meaning	fierce
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ing'k'(i)-se (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78.
Number	828
Proto-Sandawe	*  ija
Meaning	to play
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	íà (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 29.

Number	829
Proto-Sandawe	*  ine
Meaning	to pluck out
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ine (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78.
Number	830
Proto-Sandawe	*  oʔ
Meaning	the side over there
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	oʔ (K.);   'ò (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 65.
Number	831
Proto-Sandawe	*  oga
Meaning	water pool in tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ógá (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 27.
Number	832
Proto-Sandawe	*  oka
Meaning	dry season
Khoisan etymology	242
Sandawe	'oká (D.);   òkà (E.);   oka (K.);   'okà (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 41; <a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 27; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 65.
Number	833
Proto-Sandawe	*  ō
Meaning	path
Khoisan etymology	481
Sandawe	'ò (D.);   oo "path, vein" (K.);   'o (Kim.);   oó (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 41; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 65; <a href="#">TBW</a> 307.

Number	834
Proto-Sandawe	*  ōx
Meaning	yet, still
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	(?)   'ò "genug sein" (D.);   'oxe (D.);   oox (K.);   'óxi (Kim.);   oóx (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 41; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 65; <a href="#">TBW</a> 307.

Number	835
Proto-Sandawe	*  u
Meaning	to hit (target)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	u (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78.

Number	836
Proto-Sandawe	*  uma
Meaning	to foretell
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	úma "divine" (E.);   uma (K.);   'úma (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 29; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 65.

Number	837
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔa
Meaning	to, at
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'à "hinab" (D.);   'à "chez" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 67.

Number	838
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔa
Meaning	warthog
Khoisan etymology	72

Sandawe	'a (D.);   'ã (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 67.
Number	839
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔaʔme
Meaning	to mention
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔaʔme (K.);   'ame "prononcer, proferer" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 67.
Number	840
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔaʔ-se
Meaning	to stop, obstruct
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'a (D.);   ʔaʔsee (K.);   'asé (Kim.);   ʔáʔásà "obstacle" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 67; <a href="#">TBW</a> 307.
Number	841
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔaka
Meaning	sun
Khoisan etymology	276
Sandawe	'agasu (D.);   ʔakas(u) (K.);   'akásu (Kim.);   ʔakás <sup>ù</sup> (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 67; <a href="#">TBW</a> 307.
Number	842
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔã
Meaning	war; to fight
Khoisan etymology	64
Sandawe	'añki (D.);   ʔang'ki (K.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78.
Number	843
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔã
Meaning	to go down

Khoisan etymology	253
Sandawe	ʔang'ki (K.);   'aki (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 67.
Number	844
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔãta
Meaning	to be satisfied, satiated
Khoisan etymology	76
Sandawe	'ata (D.); (?)   àṭá (E.);   ʔang'ta (K.);   'atá (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 29; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 67.
Number	845
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔaxe
Meaning	to lose touch with someone
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'áxé (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 28.
Number	846
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔã
Meaning	to follow
Khoisan etymology	75
Sandawe	'aṭ (D.);   ʔaa (K.);   'ã (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 67.
Number	847
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔã
Meaning	well, spring
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'aṅ (D.);   ʔaang' (K.);   'ã (Kim.);   ʔaá (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 67; <a href="#">TBW</a> 307.
Number	848
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔecha

Meaning	to hiccough
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'étshá (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 26.
Number	849
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔeku
Meaning	to invite
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔek(u) (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78.
Number	850
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔeḵa
Meaning	blood
Khoisan etymology	282
Sandawe	'ek'a (D.);   'ék'à (E.);   ʔek'a (K.);   'eka (Kim.);   ʔék'à (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 26; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 4; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 67; <a href="#">TBW</a> 307.
Number	851
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔeḵa
Meaning	left
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'ekana (D.);   ʔeḵanana,   ʔekanana (K.);   'ékanana (Kim.);   ʔék'ana (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 67; <a href="#">TBW</a> 307.
Number	852
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔe
Meaning	slave
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'é "Knecht" (D.);   'etsi "etre esclave" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 67.

Number	853
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔē
Meaning	bridal price
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'ékwa,   'ets' (D.);   ʔee (K.);   ʔεε "to pay bridewealth" (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78; <a href="#">TBW</a> 302.
Number	854
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔi
Meaning	fire
Khoisan etymology	366
Sandawe	'in (D.);   ʔing' "fire, make fire" (K.);   ĩ (Kim.);   ʔin̩ (TBW)
Notes	Cf. Kwadi <i>ʔē</i> id.
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 79; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 67; <a href="#">TBW</a> 306; Westphal 1965: 144.
Number	855
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔi
Meaning	to dance
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'iya (D.);   ʔi(y)a (K.);   'ía (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 67.
Number	856
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔine
Meaning	strong, fermented, completed (to be)
Khoisan etymology	292
Sandawe	'ine (D.);   ʔine (K.);   'iné (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 67.
Number	857
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔisi
Meaning	to cramp



Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔiis(i) (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78.
Number	858
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔo
Meaning	throat
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'oŋ (D.);   ʔong' (K.);   'õ (Kim.);   ʔôᵑ(ŋ) (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 41; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 3; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 89; <a href="#">TBW</a> 307.
Number	859
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔo
Meaning	to sleep
Khoisan etymology	193
Sandawe	'o (D.);   ʔo,   ʔõ (K.);   'o (Kim.);   ʔôᵑ (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 41; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 79; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 67; <a href="#">TBW</a> 302.
Number	860
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔõ
Meaning	to stab
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔong'ge (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 79.
Number	861
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔon  ʔa
Meaning	baboon
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'oŋ  'á (D.);   'ò  'á (E.);   ʔon  ʔa (K.);   'o  'á (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 41; <a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 26; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 79; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 67.
Number	862
Proto-Sandawe	*  ʔõ

Meaning to rain  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe ||'ò (D.); ||ʔoo (K.); ||'ò (Kim.); ||ʔô (TBW)  
 References [Dempwolff 41](#); [Kagaya 79](#); [Kimmenade 67](#); [TBW 302](#).

Number 863  
 Proto-Sandawe \*||ʔō  
 Meaning to collect, gather  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe ||ʔoo (K.)  
 References [Kagaya 79](#).

Number 864  
 Proto-Sandawe \*||ʔukhu  
 Meaning quid  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe ||'úkhú (E.)  
 References [Elderkin 1998](#): 26.

Number 865  
 Proto-Sandawe \*||ʔwāxa  
 Meaning insipid  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe ||<sup>w</sup>āxá (E.)  
 References [Elderkin 1998](#): 23.

Number 866  
 Proto-Sandawe \*||ʔwē  
 Meaning to try  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe ||ʔoee, ||ʔwee (K.); ||'we||'we (Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya 79](#); [Kimmenade 67](#).

Number 867

Proto-Sandawe \*||hata  
 Meaning leg, foot  
 Khoisan etymology 370  
 Sandawe ||'ada "Fuß, Unterschenkel" (D.); ||hàtá (E.); ||hata "leg, foot, sole" (K.); ||'ata "pied, patte" (Kim.); ||hatá (TBW)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 40; [Elderkin 1998](#): 26; [Kagaya](#) 4; [Kimmenade](#) 65; [TBW](#) 307.

Number 868  
 Proto-Sandawe \*||he?  
 Meaning to shiver  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe ||he?||he? (K.); ||'é||'é (Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 79; [Kimmenade](#) 65.

Number 869  
 Proto-Sandawe \*||heme  
 Meaning to pay  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe ||heme (K.); ||'eme (Kim.)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 79; [Kimmenade](#) 65.

Number 870  
 Proto-Sandawe \*||ho  
 Meaning hollow, cave  
 Khoisan etymology 249  
 Sandawe ||hong' (K.); ||'õ (Kim.); ||hôn (TBW)  
 References [Kagaya](#) 79; [Kimmenade](#) 65; [TBW](#) 307.

Number 871  
 Proto-Sandawe \*||hopi  
 Meaning tree sp.  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe ||hòpí (E.)

References [Elderkin 1998](#): 26.

Number 872  
 Proto-Sandawe \*||ho||ha  
 Meaning amulet  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe ||hó||há (E.)  
 References [Elderkin 1998](#): 26.

Number 873  
 Proto-Sandawe \*||hwā  
 Meaning a k. of fruit  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe (?) ||hᵛa "Name eines Baumes" (D.); ||hoaa (K.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 40; [Kagaya](#) 79.

Number 874  
 Proto-Sandawe \*||ācha  
 Meaning red earth  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe ||nàchá (E.)  
 References [Elderkin 1998](#): 27.

Number 875  
 Proto-Sandawe \*||āko  
 Meaning war  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe ||ña, *pl.* ||ñako "Krieger, Feind" (D.); ||naako (K.); n||'ákowe  
 "ennemi", n||'ákoo "guerre" (Kim.); n||ókò (TBW)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 41; [Kagaya](#) 79; [Kimmenade](#) 67; [TBW](#) 307.

Number 876  
 Proto-Sandawe \*||āle  
 Meaning her brother

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	naṣa "Bruder eines Frau" (D.);   naahle-e (sg.)   naahle-x (pl.) (K.); n  'adhle (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 40; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 79; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 67.
Number	877
Proto-Sandawe	*  ē
Meaning	to enter; to marry
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ñe (D.);   nee (K.); n  'ē (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 41; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 79; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 67.
Number	878
Proto-Sandawe	*  ē
Meaning	to wear
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nee-suk(u) (K.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 79.
Number	879
Proto-Sandawe	*  ĩ
Meaning	to threaten, abuse
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ñink'e (D.);   ning'k(i) (K.); n  'ínki "etre furieux, etre fache" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 41; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 80; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 68.
Number	880
Proto-Sandawe	*  imē
Meaning	to smear
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nimee (K.); n  'ime (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 80; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 68.

Number 881  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʃine  
 Meaning to lie  
 Khoisan etymology 390  
 Sandawe ʃnina (D.); ʃnine, ʃnne (K.); nʃ'iné "être couché" (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 41; [Kagaya](#) 80; [Kimmenade](#) 68.

Number 882  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʃo  
 Meaning child  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe ʃnɔ̄ (D.); ʃno-e, ʃnoo-e (K.); nʃ'ou (Kim.); nʃoó (TBW)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 41; [Kagaya](#) 80; [Kimmenade](#) 68; [TBW](#) 307.

Number 883  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʃoko  
 Meaning to wash, bathe  
 Khoisan etymology 135  
 Sandawe ʃnɔ̄ku (D.); ʃnókòhò (E.); ʃnoko (K.); nʃ'òko (Kim.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 41; [Elderkin 1998](#): 29; [Kagaya](#) 80; [Kimmenade](#) 68.

Number 884  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʃoθa  
 Meaning to scratch  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe ʃnóθà (E.)  
 References [Elderkin 1998](#): 29.

Number 885  
 Proto-Sandawe \*ʃō  
 Meaning to milk  
 Khoisan etymology 290  
 Sandawe ʃnɔ̄ (D.); ʃnoo (K.)  
 References [Dempwolff](#) 41; [Kagaya](#) 80.

Number	886
Proto-Sandawe	*ǀuʔu
Meaning	to sprout
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ǀnúʔú (E.)
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1998</a> : 29.
Number	887
Proto-Sandawe	*ǀume
Meaning	to stand
Khoisan etymology	289
Sandawe	ǀñume (D.); ǀñuñku "stellen" (D.); ǀnume (K.); nǀ'ume (Kim.); nǀúme, nǀúméʔò (TBW)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 41; <a href="#">Kagaya</a> 80; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 68; <a href="#">TBW</a> 304.
Number	888
Proto-Sandawe	*ǀuŋkwe
Meaning	to set up
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nǀûŋk(w)èè, nǀûŋk(w)éʔò (TBW)
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 304.
Number	889
Proto-Sandawe	*ǀwa
Meaning	shoe
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nǀ'wã "sabot" (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 68.
Number	890
Proto-Sandawe	*ǀwe
Meaning	to break
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe                   ||ñoe (D.); ||nue-ng'-ts'i, ||nwe-ng'-ts'i "to be broken", ||nue(e),  
||nwe 'to break, snap' (K.); n||'wē (Kim.); n||wéé (TBW)

References               [Dempwolff](#) 41; [Kagaya](#) 80; [Kimmenade](#) 68; [TBW](#) 308.

Number                   891

Proto-Sandawe           \*||we

Meaning                   take out something from the fire

Khoisan etymology       0

Sandawe                   ||nò (D.); ||nwe (K.); n||waá, n||wááʔò (TBW)

References               [Dempwolff](#) 41; [Kagaya](#) 80; [TBW](#) 303.

Number                   892

Proto-Sandawe           \*||we

Meaning                   boy

Khoisan etymology       0

Sandawe                   n||wé (TBW)

References               [TBW](#) 308.

Number                   893

Proto-Sandawe           \*||wa

Meaning                   name

Khoisan etymology       412

Sandawe                   ||'oa' (D.); ||wa (K.); ||oa (Kim.); ||wâ (TBW)

References               [Dempwolff](#) 41; [Kagaya](#) 78; [Kimmenade](#) 65; [TBW](#) 308.

Number                   894

Proto-Sandawe           \*||wa

Meaning                   to hide oneself

Khoisan etymology       0

Sandawe                   ||'óá "verbergen" (D.); ||wa-ts'(i) (K.); ||'wa (Kim.); ||wáts',  
||wáts'ʔò (TBW)

References               [Dempwolff](#) 41; [Kagaya](#) 78; [Kimmenade](#) 65; [TBW](#) 303.

Number                   895



Proto-Sandawe	*  wã
Meaning	to play, have fun
Khoisan etymology	288
Sandawe	'oanki (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 67.
Number	896
Proto-Sandawe	*  wame
Meaning	to chop off small branches
Khoisan etymology	287
Sandawe	'wáme (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 65.
Number	897
Proto-Sandawe	*  wana
Meaning	to have an erection
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'wanas',   'ánasis (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 65.
Number	898
Proto-Sandawe	*  wě
Meaning	to whistle
Khoisan etymology	277
Sandawe	weng'ke,   hweng'ke (K.);   'wenké (Kim.)
References	<a href="#">Kagaya</a> 78; <a href="#">Kimmenade</a> 65.
Number	899
Proto-Sandawe	*bara
Meaning	herd
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	bará (D.)
References	<a href="#">Dempwolff</a> 42.

Number 900  
 Proto-Sandawe \*tompe  
 Meaning bush squirrel  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe ʈõpé (E.)  
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 512.

Number 901  
 Proto-Sandawe \*diʔra  
 Meaning springhare  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe diʔrá "hare" (E.)  
 Notes More correctly indicated as 'springhare' in several early sources.  
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 513.

Number 902  
 Proto-Sandawe \*[s]wena  
 Meaning rock hyrax  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe swenaa (K.); weénā (*Newman 1970*)  
 References [Kagaya 99](#).

Number 903  
 Proto-Sandawe \*duʔo  
 Meaning hedgehog  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Sandawe duʔo  
 References [Fleming](#).