

Sandawe etymology

Compiled by George Starostin

This is the main database for Sandawe material that draws upon several existing data sources, generalizing the entries in the "Proto-Sandawe" field and tentatively linking them to the "Macro-Khoisan" database. The genetic status of Sandawe is at the present time better established than that of Hadza; the language is almost certainly Khoisan, in fact, it is not even excluded that stronger ties exist between Sandawe and Central Khoisan (Khoe) than between Sandawe and Peripheral Khoisan. Nevertheless, even so, the distance is quite impressive, and given Sandawe's status as an isolated language, no regular correspondences have been established so far.

Lexically, Sandawe seems to be somewhat more resistant to external influence than Hadza; even so, some Bantu borrowings frequently penetrate into the language, and not all of them have, as of yet, been identified within the database.

Data sources: The main source is Kagaya 1993, but Kimmenade 1954 and especially Dempwolff 1916 often provide valuable data not found in Kagaya's dictionary or alternate variants which provide extra insight into Sandawe phonology and morphology. Another valuable source is the large list of click-less entries found in Elderkin 1983.

The database consists of the following fields:

1. Proto-Sandawe: a unified phonological transcription of the various transcription styles in available data sources. Sandawe does not have much dialect differentiation, so the term "Proto-Sandawe" is provisional.
2. Meaning: the general meaning of the Sandawe stem.
3. Sandawe: the data itself. In most cases, the data have been transliterated exactly the way they are found in original sources.
4. Notes: various notes and observations.
5. References.

Notes on transcription:

Clicks: | = dental click, ! = alveolar click (Sandawe does not phonologically distinguish between alveolar ! and palatal †; Kagaya 1993 transcribes with † the click that all other sources transcribe as !), || = lateral click. Click effluxes include zero (no special marking; Dempwolff and Kimmenade transcribe it as ʰ), aspiration (|h, etc.; Dempwolff and Kimmenade do not distinguish between zero efflux and aspirated efflux), nasalisation (|̃, etc.), and the glottal stop (|ʔ, etc.; transcribed as ʰ by Dempwolff and Kimmenade).

Non-click consonants are transcribed as follows: λ = t| (K., Kim.) = t̥ (D.) = voiceless

lateral affricate; λ = hl (K.) = dhl (Kim.) = ɫ (D.) = ɬ (E.) = voiceless lateral fricative; ɮ = dl (K., Kim.) = ɖ (D.) = voiced lateral affricate;

c (ts), ʒ (dz) = hissing voiceless and voiced affricates;

the dot under the consonant marks glottalisation (ḳ, ʃ̣, etc. = k', tɬ' in most transcriptions).

It is not always clear which details in various researchers' transcriptions are phonologically relevant and which ones merely reflect phonetic peculiarities. Thus, Kagaya consistently marks vowel length, while Dempwolff and Kimmenade never do; contrastive vowel length is practically non-existent in Khoisan, and thus, although we do follow Kagaya in this respect, the feature has to be taken with a grain of salt.

For bibliographical details please click on the links in the "References" field.

Number	1
Proto-Sandawe	*aʔfa
Meaning	a k. of thorn-tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	aʔfa (K.); áffa (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 80 ; Kimmenade 34 .

Number	2
Proto-Sandawe	*adu
Meaning	to help
Khoisan etymology	262
Sandawe	'aduge (D.); ʔádúꞤ (E.); aduk(u) (K.); áduke (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42 ; Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 81 ; Kimmenade 34 .

Number	3
Proto-Sandawe	*ala
Meaning	arrow, harpoon
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'ala (D.); ʔàlà (E.); ála (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42 ; Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kimmenade 34 .

Number 4
 Proto-Sandawe *alǎla
 Meaning scorpion
 Khoisan etymology 248
 Sandawe 'alala (D.); ʔilǎlá (E.); alaala (K.); álala "petit scorpion jaune"
 (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff 42](#); [Elderkin 1983](#): 515; [Kagaya 81](#); [Kimmenade 34](#).

Number 5
 Proto-Sandawe *alē
 Meaning branch
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe ʔalě (E.); alee (K.); alé (Kim.)
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 515; [Kagaya 81](#); [Kimmenade 34](#).

Number 6
 Proto-Sandawe *alemo
 Meaning arm
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe 'alemo "Oberarm" (D.); alamu, álemu (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff 42](#); [Kimmenade 34, 78](#).

Number 7
 Proto-Sandawe *ale
 Meaning nephew
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe 'aše, *f.* 'ašesu "Better, Base" (D.); ahlee "maternal uncle's son or daughter" (K.); ádhle "cousin", ádhlesu "cousine" (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff 42](#); [Kagaya 81](#); [Kimmenade 34](#).

Number 8
 Proto-Sandawe *aleʔna
 Meaning monitor (of lizard)

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔálan̩ "monitor lizard" (E.); ahleʔna (K.); ádhlani (Kim.); áhlan "large lizard" (TBW)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 81; Kimmenade 34; TBW 305.
Number	9
Proto-Sandawe	*amana
Meaning	perhaps
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'amana (D.); amanaa (K.); amana (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42; Kagaya 81; Kimmenade 34.
Number	10
Proto-Sandawe	*amata
Meaning	a k. of tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'amaɖa (D.); amata (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42; Kimmenade 34.
Number	11
Proto-Sandawe	*ame
Meaning	tonsillitis
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ame (K.); amé (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 81; Kimmenade 34.
Number	12
Proto-Sandawe	*ame
Meaning	to bring up, educate
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔámé (E.); ame (K.); amé (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 81; Kimmenade 34.
Number	13

Proto-Sandawe	*amphāni
Meaning	pumpkin
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'ampani (D.); amphaaning' (K.); ampáni "melon" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42; Kagaya 81; Kimmenade 34.
Number	14
Proto-Sandawe	*ana
Meaning	maize
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	aana (TBW)
References	TBW 305.
Number	15
Proto-Sandawe	*anakV
Meaning	to make dry; to whiten
Khoisan etymology	210
Sandawe	'anaku "bleichen" (D.); ánaka (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42; Kimmenade 34.
Number	16
Proto-Sandawe	*anana
Meaning	to exchange
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	anana, aanana (K.); ánana (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 81; Kimmenade 34.
Number	17
Proto-Sandawe	*ant(h)a
Meaning	a k. of vessel
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'anta "Honigtopf" (D.); antha "calebasse" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42; Kimmenade 34.

Number	18
Proto-Sandawe	*arama
Meaning	to hatch
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	arama (K.); árama (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 81; Kimmenade 34.
Number	19
Proto-Sandawe	*axi ⁽ⁿ⁾ te
Meaning	phlegm
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔàxí ⁿ té (E.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 515.
Number	20
Proto-Sandawe	*ākhu
Meaning	a k. of rat
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe (Kim.)	aakh(u) "house rat" (K.); akuku "petite souris des champs"
References	Kagaya 80; Kimmenade 34.
Number	21
Proto-Sandawe	*āme
Meaning	to break
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔámé "to tear" (E.); aame (K.); áme (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 80; Kimmenade 34.
Number	22
Proto-Sandawe	*ānaka
Meaning	to spread
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	aanaka (K.)

- References [Kagaya](#) 80.
- Number 23
- Proto-Sandawe *ārV
- Meaning to agree; verily
- Khoisan etymology 5
- Sandawe 'ara "wirklich" (D.); ?árè "truth" (E.); aare "to agree, yes"; araa "to be honest, truth" (K.); ara "vraiment, reellement" (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 42; [Elderkin 1983](#): 515; [Kagaya](#) 80; [Kimmenade](#) 34.
- Number 24
- Proto-Sandawe *baʔe
- Meaning big
- Khoisan etymology 114
- Sandawe ba'a, ba'e (D.); bàʔé (E.); baʔe (K.); baa, bae (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 42; [Elderkin 1983](#): 503; [Kagaya](#) 81; [Kimmenade](#) 35.
- Number 25
- Proto-Sandawe *babaʔtho
- Meaning cockroach
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe babaʔtho (K.)
- References [Kagaya](#) 81.
- Number 26
- Proto-Sandawe *badi
- Meaning first-born, only
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe badiso "first-born" (K.); bádiso "unique (enfant unique)" (Kim.)
- References [Kagaya](#) 81; [Kimmenade](#) 35.

Number	27
Proto-Sandawe	*balima
Meaning	husband's brother (m.), wife's sister (f.)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe (Kim.)	balímasu (D.); balima-a, balima-su (K.); bálima, bálimasu
References	Dempwolff 42; Kagaya 82; Kimmenade 35.
Number	28
Proto-Sandawe	*balo
Meaning	to take care (of domestic animals), make to graze
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	balo (D., K., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42; Kagaya 82; Kimmenade 35.
Number	29
Proto-Sandawe	*bari
Meaning	rainy season
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	bari "Ackerszeit" (D.); bar(i) (K.); bári (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42; Kagaya 82; Kimmenade 35.
Number	30
Proto-Sandawe	*batha
Meaning	duck
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	batha (K.)
References	Kagaya 82.
Number	31
Proto-Sandawe	*baxe
Meaning	to grind
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	báχe (Kim.); báχo "farine" (Kim.)

References	Kimmenade 35.
Number	32
Proto-Sandawe	*baxwa
Meaning	a k. of bird
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	báχwa (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 35.
Number	33
Proto-Sandawe	*bān(i)
Meaning	hole, grave
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	bani (D.); baan(i) (K.); báni (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42; Kagaya 81; Kimmenade 35.
Number	34
Proto-Sandawe	*bāra
Meaning	to begin; first
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	bara "anfangen", barañ "zuerst" (D.); baara (K.); bára (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42; Kagaya 81; Kimmenade 35.
Number	35
Proto-Sandawe	*begera
Meaning	big calabash
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	begeraa (K.); begéra (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 82; Kimmenade 35.
Number	36
Proto-Sandawe	*benege
Meaning	rich
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	bēnege "Briesterhäuptling" (D.); bénege (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42; Kimmenade 35.
Number	37
Proto-Sandawe	*bere
Meaning	a k. of millet (eleusine)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	bēreṅ (D.); bereng' (K.); beré (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42; Kagaya 82; Kimmenade 35.
Number	38
Proto-Sandawe	*bereku
Meaning	grandchild; grandparent
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	bēreku, <i>f.</i> bēreḱusu "Enkel" (D.); bereko "grandchildren", bereko-su (<i>f.</i>), berekw-e (<i>m.</i>) (K.); béreku, <i>f.</i> béreku-su "grand-père, petit-fils" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42; Kagaya 82; Kimmenade 35.
Number	39
Proto-Sandawe	*bēba
Meaning	near
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	bēba (D.); beeba (K.); béba (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42; Kagaya 82; Kimmenade 35.
Number	40
Proto-Sandawe	*bike
Meaning	to leave
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	biké (D.); biké (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42; Kimmenade 35.
Number	41

Proto-Sandawe	*biri
Meaning	shadow (?)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	biribiring' (K.)
References	Kagaya 82.
Number	42
Proto-Sandawe	*biri
Meaning	bed
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	biri (D.); bíri (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42; Kimmenade 35.
Number	43
Proto-Sandawe	*bo
Meaning	to say
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'embo, mbo (D.); bo, boo (K.); imbo (Kim.); imbó, bó "word"
(TBW)	
References	Dempwolff 44, 48; Kagaya 82; Kimmenade 43; TBW 304.
Number	44
Proto-Sandawe	*boʔe
Meaning	thick, fat
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	bo'e (D.); boʔe (K.); bó'e (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42; Kagaya 82; Kimmenade 36.
Number	45
Proto-Sandawe	*boba
Meaning	mushroom
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	boba (K.); bóba (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 82; Kimmenade 35.

Number 46
 Proto-Sandawe *boba
 Meaning stalk
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe boba (D., K.); bobá (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff 42](#); [Kagaya 82](#); [Kimmenade 35](#).

Number 47
 Proto-Sandawe *bobori
 Meaning small calabash
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe boburi (D.); bobori (K., Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff 42](#); [Kagaya 82](#); [Kimmenade 36](#).

Number 48
 Proto-Sandawe *boge
 Meaning wife's brother
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe boge (D.); bogee (K.); bóge (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff 42](#); [Kagaya 82](#); [Kimmenade 36](#).

Number 49
 Proto-Sandawe *bogolo
 Meaning small sack
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe bogolo (D., Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff 42](#); [Kimmenade 36](#).

Number 50
 Proto-Sandawe *boḵo
 Meaning shell
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe bok'o (D.); bóko (Kim.)

References	Dempwolff 42; Kimmenade 36.
Number	51
Proto-Sandawe	*bori
Meaning	to invite; to assemble
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	bori (D., K.); bóri (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42; Kagaya 82; Kimmenade 36.
Number	52
Proto-Sandawe	*bojō
Meaning	seed; origin; tribe
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	boyo (D.); boyoo (K.); bóio (Kim.)
Notes	Borrowed from Bantu (Guthrie C.S. 96 *-béyú).
References	Dempwolff 43; Kagaya 82; Kimmenade 36.
Number	53
Proto-Sandawe	*bō
Meaning	hymen
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	bō (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 35.
Number	54
Proto-Sandawe	*buguli
Meaning	a k. of canine predator
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	buguli "Honigdachs" (D.); búguli "chien sauvage (oreilles en forme de cuiller)" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kimmenade 36.
Number	55
Proto-Sandawe	*buʎi

Meaning	red
Khoisan etymology	440
Sandawe	bṽṭ (D.); butl'(i) (K.); bútl'ĩ (Kim.); bútl'ᵉ (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kagaya 82; Kimmenade 36; TBW 305.
Number	56
Proto-Sandawe	*buri
Meaning	field-rat
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	huri (D.); búri̯ (E.); bur(i) (K.); búri̯ (Kim.); búri̯ (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 43; Elderkin 1983 : 513; Kagaya 82; Kimmenade 36; TBW 301.
Number	57
Proto-Sandawe	*buruʔ
Meaning	to winnow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	buruku (D.); buruʔ-k(u)see, buruʔ-se (K.); búrukuse (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kagaya 82; Kimmenade 36.
Number	58
Proto-Sandawe	*busi
Meaning	gnu
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	bṽsi (D.); búsi' (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kimmenade 36.
Number	59
Proto-Sandawe	*buxe
Meaning	to be greedy, mean
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	buxe "mean" (K.); buxᵉ "être gourmand, être avare" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 82; Kimmenade 36.

Number 60
 Proto-Sandawe *cē
 Meaning head
 Khoisan etymology 378
 Sandawe tsè (D.); cee (K.); tsē (Kim.); tshéé, tsee (TBW)
 Notes Cf. Kwadi *tshē*, pl. *tshū?e* id.
 References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Kagaya](#) 3; [Kimmenade](#) 56; [TBW](#) 301, 305;
 Westphal 1965: 140.

Number 61
 Proto-Sandawe *ci
 Meaning I, myself, me
 Khoisan etymology 183
 Sandawe tsi, tsɪ̃ (D.); t̥sí (E.); ci (K.); tsì (Kim.); tsɪ̃ (TBW)
 Notes Cf. Kwadi *ta* id.
 References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Elderkin 1983](#): 505; Honken 1977: 156; [Kagaya](#)
 83; [Kimmenade](#) 57; [TBW](#) 303.

Number 62
 Proto-Sandawe *cucu
 Meaning penis
 Khoisan etymology 211
 Sandawe tsutsu (D., Kim.); cucu (K.)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Kagaya](#) 3; [Kimmenade](#) 57.

Number 63
 Proto-Sandawe *cū
 Meaning animal
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe t̥sũ (E.); cuu (K.); tshù (Kim.); tshüú (TBW)
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 512; [Kagaya](#) 84; [Kimmenade](#) 56; [TBW](#) 305.

Number 64
 Proto-Sandawe *chã

Meaning	fat, to be fat
Khoisan etymology	121
Sandawe	tsaŋ "Fett", tsankese "fett" (D.); ts ^h â ⁿ (E.); chang' "oil", chang'-ki "to be fat" (K.); tshanki "grossir, s'engraisser" (Kim.); tshâ "oil" (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 52; Elderkin 1983 : 505; Kagaya 83; Kimmenade 56; TBW 302.
Number	65
Proto-Sandawe	*chanca
Meaning	to sneeze
Khoisan etymology	201
Sandawe	tsantsa (D.); chanca (K.); tshantsha (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 52; Kagaya 5; Kimmenade 56.
Number	66
Proto-Sandawe	*chawa
Meaning	cold
Khoisan etymology	48
Sandawe	tsawa "Wind, Kälte, Geist" (D.); chawa (K.); tshawa (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 52; Kagaya 83; Kimmenade 56.
Number	67
Proto-Sandawe	*chā
Meaning	tears
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tsa (D.); chaa (K.); tshá (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 52; Kagaya 5; Kimmenade 56.
Number	68
Proto-Sandawe	*chā
Meaning	pot
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tsa (D.); chaa (K.); tsha (Kim.); tsháá (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 52; Kagaya 83; Kimmenade 56; TBW 302.

Number	69
Proto-Sandawe	*chēki
Meaning	to be exhausted; to finish
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tseku "beenden" (D.); cheeki (K.); tshéki (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 52 ; Kagaya 83 ; Kimmenade 57 .
Number	70
Proto-Sandawe	*chi
Meaning	honey
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tsiñ (D.); (?) tsʔégáñɿ (E.); ching' (K.); tshi (Kim.); tsiñ (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 52 ; Elderkin 1983: 509 ; Kagaya 83 ; Kimmenade 57 ; TBW 303 .
Number	71
Proto-Sandawe	*chia
Meaning	all
Khoisan etymology	310
Sandawe	tsia (D., Kim.); chia (K.)
References	Dempwolff 52 ; Kagaya 83 ; Kimmenade 57 .
Number	72
Proto-Sandawe	*china
Meaning	buttock, behind
Khoisan etymology	200
Sandawe	china "buttock" (K.); tsina "derrière, fond d'un bassin, pied d'une plante" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 3 ; Kimmenade 57 .
Number	73
Proto-Sandawe	*cho
Meaning	excrement; to defecate

Khoisan etymology	190
Sandawe	tso "Kot, Mist", tsosuke "düngen" (D.); choo "defecate", cho? "excreta" (K.); tshō "excrement", tsho "faire ses besoins" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 52; Kagaya 5; Kimmenade 57.
Number	74
Proto-Sandawe	*chugu
Meaning	anthill
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tshugung' (K.)
References	Kagaya 83.
Number	75
Proto-Sandawe	*ça
Meaning	water
Khoisan etymology	124
Sandawe	ts'a (D., Kim.); ts?â (E., TBW); ts'a(a) (K.)
References	Dempwolff 52; Elderkin 1983 : 509; Kagaya 103; Kimmenade 58; TBW 305.
Number	76
Proto-Sandawe	*çade
Meaning	animal skin
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'ade "unbearbeitetes Fell" (D.); ts?àdé "sleeping hide" (E.); ts'ade "bed, cattle skin, goat skin" (K.); ts'ade "peau" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 52; Elderkin 1983 : 509; Kagaya 103; Kimmenade 58.
Number	77
Proto-Sandawe	*çaku
Meaning	to cut meat from skin
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts?ák ^h úsà "meat from belly" (E.); ts'akuse (K.)

- References [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kagaya](#) 103.
- Number 78
- Proto-Sandawe *çala
- Meaning to melt
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe tsʔéléⁿ (E.); ts'alaʔ-e (intr.); , ts'alaʔ-se (tr.); (K.); ts'alala(-se)
(Kim.)
- References [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kagaya](#) 103; [Kimmenade](#) 58.
- Number 79
- Proto-Sandawe *çama
- Meaning giraffe
- Khoisan etymology 260
- Sandawe ts'ama(χ)su (D.); tsʔámàsú (E.); ts'amasu (K., Kim.); ts'ámasü
(TBW)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kagaya](#) 103; [Kimmenade](#) 58; [TBW](#) 305.
- Number 80
- Proto-Sandawe *çaŋke
- Meaning guinea-fowl
- Khoisan etymology 17
- Sandawe ts'aŋke (D.); tsʔáŋkʔè (E.); ts'ang'k'ee (K.); ts'anke (Kim.);
ts'úŋkè (TBW)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kagaya](#) 103; [Kimmenade](#) 58; [TBW](#) 306.
- Number 81
- Proto-Sandawe *ça(ŋ)ke
- Meaning to leak out
- Khoisan etymology 273
- Sandawe ts'àŋkʔé (E.)
- References [Elderkin 1983](#): 509.

Number	82
Proto-Sandawe	*çata
Meaning	sterile cow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'ata (D., Kim.); tsʔáʔtá (E.)
References	Dempwolff 52 ; Elderkin 1983 : 509; Kimmenade 59 .
Number	83
Proto-Sandawe	*çawada
Meaning	bushbuck
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'awada (D., Kim.); tsʔáwàdá (E.)
References	Dempwolff 52 ; Elderkin 1983 : 509; Kimmenade 59 .
Number	84
Proto-Sandawe	*çaxu ^(h) de
Meaning	stick
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tsʔáxù ^h dé (E.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 509.
Number	85
Proto-Sandawe	*çāku
Meaning	habitated area (?)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'agu "bewohnter Ort" (D.); ts'aak(u) "area which people control" (K.); ts'aku "à la maison" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 52 ; Kagaya 103 ; Kimmenade 58 .
Number	86
Proto-Sandawe	*çe
Meaning	hair
Khoisan etymology	41

Sandawe	ts'è (D.); tsʔê (E.); ts'è (Kim.); ts'ε (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 52; Elderkin 1983 : 509; Kimmenade 59; TBW 301.
Number	87
Proto-Sandawe	*çε
Meaning	negative particle
Khoisan etymology	232
Sandawe	-ts'e (K.); tshèè "there is not" (TBW)
References	Kagaya 128; TBW 301.
Number	88
Proto-Sandawe	*çε
Meaning	egg
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'è (TBW)
References	TBW 302.
Number	89
Proto-Sandawe	*çεge
Meaning	be pure, clean
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'ege (K.)
References	Kagaya 104.
Number	90
Proto-Sandawe	*çεke
Meaning	to burp, belch
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'eka (D.); tsʔëkʔà (E.); ts'eke (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 52; Elderkin 1983 : 509; Kimmenade 59.
Number	91
Proto-Sandawe	*çεxa
Meaning	dew

Khoisan etymology	37
Sandawe	ts'eχa (D.); tsʔěxá (E.); ts'éχa (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 52 ; Elderkin 1983 : 509; Kimmenade 59 .
Number	92
Proto-Sandawe	*çexe
Meaning	one
Khoisan etymology	195
Sandawe	ts'eχ, f. ts'eχsu (D.); ts'exe (K.); ts'eχe (Kim.); ts'έxέ (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 52 ; Kagaya 48 ; Kimmenade 59 ; TBW 306 .
Number	93
Proto-Sandawe	*çē
Meaning	to drink
Khoisan etymology	346
Sandawe	ts'ẹ (D.); tsʔé (E.); ts'ee (K.); ts'e (Kim.); ts'ée (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 52 ; Elderkin 1983 : 509; Kagaya 103 ; Kimmenade 59 ; TBW 302 .
Number	94
Proto-Sandawe	*çēwe
Meaning	to rub
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'eewee (K.)
References	Kagaya 104 .
Number	95
Proto-Sandawe	*çiga
Meaning	a k. of snake
Khoisan etymology	22
Sandawe	tsʔígá ⁿ "cobra" (E.); ts'iga "serpent cracheur" (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 509; Kimmenade 59 .
Number	96

Proto-Sandawe	*çikV
Meaning	sap
Khoisan etymology	296
Sandawe	tsʔíkʔà (E.); ts'ik'e "to come out (of sap)" (K.); ts'ika "seve, laiteuse, gomme", ts'ik'a "nom d'un plante a seve dangereuse" (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 509; Kagaya 104; Kimmenade 59.
Number	97
Proto-Sandawe	*çima
Meaning	mosquito
Khoisan etymology	297
Sandawe	ts'imà (D.); tsʔímá ⁿ (E.); ts'imang' (K.); ts'ima (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 52; Elderkin 1983 : 509; Kagaya 104; Kimmenade 59.
Number	98
Proto-Sandawe	*çimanɿ
Meaning	to glitter, shine
Khoisan etymology	9
Sandawe	ts'imang'k'oe, ts'imang'k'we (K.); ts'imankwe (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 104; Kimmenade 59.
Number	99
Proto-Sandawe	*çime
Meaning	to filter, squeeze (washing)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tsʔimé (E.); ts'ime (K., Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 509; Kagaya 104; Kimmenade 59.
Number	100
Proto-Sandawe	*çiri
Meaning	scar, scab
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'iri "scab on the head" (K.); "cicatrice" (Kim.)

References	Kagaya 104; Kimmenade 59.
Number	101
Proto-Sandawe	*çĩnthe
Meaning	young, immature
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tsʔĩntʰè "baby" (E.); ts'iinthe (K.); ts'inte (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 509; Kagaya 104; Kimmenade 59.
Number	102
Proto-Sandawe	*ço
Meaning	rhinoceros
Khoisan etymology	152
Sandawe	ts'oŋ (D.); tsʔõʷ (E.); ts'ong' (K.); ts'o (Kim.); ts'óŋ (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 53; Elderkin 1983 : 509; Kagaya 104; Kimmenade 59; TBW 306.
Number	103
Proto-Sandawe	*çoʔi
Meaning	to rise rapidly, start running
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'oku "fliegen" (D.); tsʔókʔi (E.); ts'ok(i) (K.); ts'ok'i (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 53; Elderkin 1983 : 509; Kagaya 104; Kimmenade 59.
Number	104
Proto-Sandawe	*çoŋgori
Meaning	to jump
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tsʔóŋgórĩ (E.); ts'ong'gor(i) (K.); ts'ongora (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 509; Kagaya 104; Kimmenade 59.
Number	105
Proto-Sandawe	*çoŋko

Meaning	vulva
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'oŋko (D.); ts'ong'k'o (K.); ts'ónko (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 53; Kagaya 104; Kimmenade 59.
Number	106
Proto-Sandawe	*çoro
Meaning	a k. of herb
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'oro (D., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 53; Kimmenade 59.
Number	107
Proto-Sandawe	*çõ
Meaning	small
Khoisan etymology	23
Sandawe	ts'õ (D.); ts?õ (E.); ts'oo (K.); ts'ónoto (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 53; Elderkin 1983 : 509; Kagaya 104; Kimmenade 59.
Number	108
Proto-Sandawe	*çõ
Meaning	hunger
Khoisan etymology	187
Sandawe	ts'ò "Hunger" (D.); ts?õts?í (E.); ts'oots'i "famine, hunger", ts'oots'i-s(i) "to become hungry" (K.); ts'ots'i "avoir faim" (Kim.); ts'oóts'í (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 52; Elderkin 1983 : 509; Kagaya 104; Kimmenade 59; TBW 305.
Number	109
Proto-Sandawe	*çuçu
Meaning	ember, coal
Khoisan etymology	26
Sandawe	ts'uts'un (D.); ts?úts?ú ^ɸ (E.); ts'uts'un (K.); ts'uts'u (Kim.);

- ts'üts'ü (TBW)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 53; [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kagaya](#) 104; [Kimmenade](#) 59; [TBW](#) 305.
- Number 110
- Proto-Sandawe *çukaʔ
- Meaning lid; to cover
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe tsʔúkʰáʔ (E.); ts'ukaʔ "lid", ts'ukaʔ-see "to cover, stop up" (K.); ts'uka "bouchon, couvercle", ts'ukae "couvrir" (Kim.)
- References [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kagaya](#) 104; [Kimmenade](#) 59.
- Number 111
- Proto-Sandawe *çuka
- Meaning smoke
- Khoisan etymology 177
- Sandawe ts'uka (D.); tsʔúkʔà (E.); ts'uk'a (K., Kim., TBW)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 53; [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kagaya](#) 104; [Kimmenade](#) 59; [TBW](#) 306.
- Number 112
- Proto-Sandawe *çumbu
- Meaning navel
- Khoisan etymology 103
- Sandawe ts'umbu (D., K., Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 53; [Kagaya](#) 3; [Kimmenade](#) 59.
- Number 113
- Proto-Sandawe *çwaʔa
- Meaning fingernail
- Khoisan etymology 335
- Sandawe tsɔa (D.); ts'waʔa (K.); ts'waa (Kim.); ts'wáʔá (TBW)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Kagaya](#) 4; [Kimmenade](#) 59; [TBW](#) 302.

Number	114
Proto-Sandawe	*çwā
Meaning	tail
Khoisan etymology	191
Sandawe	ts'waa (K.); ts'wa (Kim.); ts'waá (TBW)
References	Kagaya 104; Kimmenade 59; TBW 302.
Number	115
Proto-Sandawe	*çwija
Meaning	to roast
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ts'wiya (D., K.); ts'wia (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 53; Kagaya 104; Kimmenade 60.
Number	116
Proto-Sandawe	*çwini
Meaning	bee-sting
Khoisan etymology	189
Sandawe	ts'ini, ts'wini (K.); ts'wini (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 104; Kimmenade 59.
Number	117
Proto-Sandawe	*çwiŋkiri
Meaning	snail
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tswiŋgeri (D.); ts'wing'k'ir(i) (K.); ts'winkiri (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 52; Kagaya 104; Kimmenade 60.
Number	118
Proto-Sandawe	*dɑʔmē
Meaning	kid, young goat
Khoisan etymology	294
Sandawe	da'ame (D.); dɑʔmee (K.); damé (Kim.); daʔmǽé ^ᵑ (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kagaya 83; Kimmenade 36; TBW 306.

Number	119
Proto-Sandawe	*dadawa
Meaning	stork
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dadawa (D.); dadáwa (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kimmenade 36.
Number	120
Proto-Sandawe	*dage
Meaning	debt
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dage (D.); dą́ge, dage (K.); dagé (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kagaya 83; Kimmenade 36.
Number	121
Proto-Sandawe	*dagu
Meaning	smth. magical
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe (Kim.)	dagu "Zauberstab" (D.); dágu "chose étonnante, miracle"
References	Dempwolff 43; Kimmenade 36.
Number	122
Proto-Sandawe	*dama
Meaning	calf
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe (Kim.)	dama "junges weibliches Haustier" (D.); dama (K.); dáma
References	Dempwolff 43; Kagaya 83; Kimmenade 36.
Number	123
Proto-Sandawe	*danci
Meaning	a k. of bird (finch?)

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dantsi (D.); dántsió (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kimmenade 36.
Number	124
Proto-Sandawe	*danda
Meaning	differently, otherwise
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	danda (D., K.); dánda (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kagaya 83; Kimmenade 36.
Number	125
Proto-Sandawe	*d̥ara
Meaning	to wait
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	d̥ara (D.); d̥ara (K.)
References	Dempwolff 44; Kagaya 83.
Number	126
Proto-Sandawe	*darimU
Meaning	small house for children
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	daremu "Feldhütte" (D.); darimo (K.); dárimu (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kagaya 83; Kimmenade 36.
Number	127
Proto-Sandawe	*dā
Meaning	to be able, succeed, manage
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	da (D., Kim.); daa (K.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kagaya 83; Kimmenade 36.
Number	128
Proto-Sandawe	*de

Meaning	scar, scab
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	də̀n (D.); deng' (K.); dẽ (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kagaya 83; Kimmenade 36.
Number	129
Proto-Sandawe	*degera
Meaning	thorn-tree
Khoisan etymology	263
Sandawe	degera (K.); degéra (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 83; Kimmenade 36.
Number	130
Proto-Sandawe	*dera
Meaning	to rest, spend the day
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	də̀ra "einen Tag überschlagen" (D.); déra "sejourner, rester, ne pas venir" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kimmenade 36.
Number	131
Proto-Sandawe	*dəru
Meaning	chin
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	də̀ru "Kinnbart" (D.); dəru (K.); déru "poils de la barbe" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kagaya 3; Kimmenade 36.
Number	132
Proto-Sandawe	*dethe
Meaning	to carry with hand
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dethe (K.)
References	Kagaya 83.

Number	133
Proto-Sandawe	*dē
Meaning	many
Khoisan etymology	400
Sandawe	dē (D.); dee (K.); dé (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kagaya 83; Kimmenade 36.
Number	134
Proto-Sandawe	*dǐʔa
Meaning	egg
Khoisan etymology	359
Sandawe	ti'a (D.); dǐʔa (K.); dia (Kim.); diʔá (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 52; Kagaya 30; Kimmenade 36; TBW 302.
Number	135
Proto-Sandawe	*digima
Meaning	boundary
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	digima (K., Kim.)
References	Kagaya 84; Kimmenade 36.
Number	136
Proto-Sandawe	*dǐkse
Meaning	old
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dikse <i>m.</i> , diksesu <i>f.</i> (D.); dǐʔsee <i>m.</i> , dǐʔsee-su <i>f.</i> (K.); dik'sé <i>m.</i> , dik'sésu <i>f.</i> (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kagaya 84; Kimmenade 36.
Number	137
Proto-Sandawe	*dime
Meaning	perhaps
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	dime (D.); dimé (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kimmenade 36.
Number	138
Proto-Sandawe	*dira
Meaning	a k. of ungulate
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dira "Sumpfbock" (D.); díra "kangourou" (??) (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kimmenade 36.
Number	139
Proto-Sandawe	*dīm?
Meaning	to slander
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dīm'se (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 36.
Number	140
Proto-Sandawe	*dīn
Meaning	stone, rock
Khoisan etymology	407
Sandawe	dīn (D.); diin, din (K.); di (Kim.); diń, dǐ ⁿ (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kagaya 84; Kimmenade 36; TBW 306.
Number	141
Proto-Sandawe	*do/*du
Meaning	lip
Khoisan etymology	44
Sandawe	duń (D.); dù, n!ʼù dō (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kimmenade 37, 93.
Number	142
Proto-Sandawe	*do
Meaning	to wait

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	do (D., K.); do (D., K.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kimmenade 37.
Number	143
Proto-Sandawe	*do
Meaning	a k. of tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dòŋ (TBW)
References	TBW 303.
Number	144
Proto-Sandawe	*doa
Meaning	name of a ritual dance
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	doa (D.); dóa (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kimmenade 37.
Number	145
Proto-Sandawe	*dogo
Meaning	relative
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dogo "Sippengeschwister" (D.); dogó "parents (à degré très loin)" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kimmenade 36.
Number	146
Proto-Sandawe	*doro
Meaning	zebra
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	doro (D.); dóro (Kim.); dóró (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kimmenade 37; TBW 305.
Number	147

Proto-Sandawe	*dōlo
Meaning	slowly
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dolo (D.); doolo (K.); dólo (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kagaya 84; Kimmenade 37.
Number	148
Proto-Sandawe	*dube?
Meaning	to hit, smash
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dubé (D., Kim.); dube?, dube (K.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kagaya 84; Kimmenade 37.
Number	149
Proto-Sandawe	*dūru
Meaning	bank of river; side
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe (Kim.)	duru "jenseits" (D.); duur(u) (K.); dúru "versant d'une colline"
References	Dempwolff 43; Kagaya 84; Kimmenade 37.
Number	150
Proto-Sandawe	*gabe
Meaning	a k. of animal (squirrel?)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	gabe "Name eines Tieres" (D.); gabe "ecureuil" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 44; Kimmenade 39.
Number	151
Proto-Sandawe	*galu
Meaning	young termites
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	galugalu (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 39.

Number	152
Proto-Sandawe	*ganda
Meaning	to be thin
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ganda (D., Kim.); ganda, ng'ganda (K.)
Notes	Possible East Bantu borrowing.
References	Dempwolff 44; Kagaya 84; Kimmenade 39.
Number	153
Proto-Sandawe	*gawa
Meaning	mountain
Khoisan etymology	408
Sandawe	gawa (D., K., Kim.); gáwà "hill" (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 44; Kagaya 84; Kimmenade 39; TBW 305.
Number	154
Proto-Sandawe	*gele
Meaning	baobab
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	gele (D., K.); gelle (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 44; Kagaya 84; Kimmenade 39.
Number	155
Proto-Sandawe	*genza
Meaning	gall-bladder; bile
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	genja (K.); gendza (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 5; Kimmenade 39.
Number	156
Proto-Sandawe	*gide
Meaning	to lie in wait, forestall
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	gide (D.); gide(e) (K.); gidé (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 44; Kagaya 84; Kimmenade 39.
Number	157
Proto-Sandawe	*giḽe
Meaning	cloth, clothes
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	git'e (D.); gitl'e (K., Kim.); gitl'é (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 44; Kagaya 84; Kimmenade 39; TBW 306.
Number	158
Proto-Sandawe	*giri
Meaning	to wait (pl.)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	giri "stehen bleiben" (D.); "attendre" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 44; Kimmenade 39.
Number	159
Proto-Sandawe	*giribe
Meaning	to run, fly (pl.)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	giribe (D.); giribe (K., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 44; Kagaya 84; Kimmenade 39.
Number	160
Proto-Sandawe	*golobV
Meaning	evening
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	golobe (D., Kim.); goloba "night before sleeping", golobese "evening" (K.); golobà (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 44; Kagaya 85; Kimmenade 39; TBW 302.
Number	161
Proto-Sandawe	*goḽo

Meaning	to remember
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	got _o (D.); gotl'ox(o) (K.); gotl'oχi (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 45; Kagaya 85; Kimmenade 39.
Number	162
Proto-Sandawe	*gona
Meaning	shield
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	gona (D., Kim.); goʔnaá (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 45; Kimmenade 39; TBW 306.
Number	163
Proto-Sandawe	*goro
Meaning	pillar, post
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	goro (D., K., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 45; Kagaya 85; Kimmenade 39.
Number	164
Proto-Sandawe	*gorokwe
Meaning	a k. of long venomous serpent
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	gorokwe (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 39.
Number	165
Proto-Sandawe	*gosa
Meaning	queen bee
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	gosa (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 39.
Number	166

Proto-Sandawe	*gu
Meaning	to bend, incline
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	gu (D., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 45; Kimmenade 39.
Number	167
Proto-Sandawe	*guba
Meaning	pregnancy
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	guba (D., K., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 45; Kagaya 85; Kimmenade 39.
Number	168
Proto-Sandawe	*gumbe
Meaning	herd, group, crowd
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	gumbe (K., Kim.); (?) gima "Herde" (D.)
References	Dempwolff 45; Kagaya 85; Kimmenade 39.
Number	169
Proto-Sandawe	*gwabe
Meaning	to be thirsty
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	gwabé (D.); gwabe (K., Kim.); gwábó, gwabéò (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 45; Kagaya 85; Kimmenade 40; TBW 303.
Number	170
Proto-Sandawe	*gwara
Meaning	forefinger
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	gwara-ʔin (K.); gwárai (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 4; Kimmenade 40.

Number	171
Proto-Sandawe	*gwartha?
Meaning	male goat
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe (TBW)	gwarata (D.); gwar(i)tha? (K.); gwar'ta (Kim.); gwár(á)thà
Notes	Possible Ilamba borrowing.
References	Dempwolff 45; Kagaya 85; Kimmenade 40; TBW 305.
Number	172
Proto-Sandawe	*gwe
Meaning	to be injured
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe " (K.)	gwe?, gwe "to get injured, to injure", gwe?-se "to injure (smb.);
References	Kagaya 85.
Number	173
Proto-Sandawe	*gwece
Meaning	wild dog
Khoisan etymology	343
Sandawe	gwece (K.); gwetse (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 85; Kimmenade 40.
Number	174
Proto-Sandawe	*gweresi
Meaning	vulture
Khoisan etymology	222
Sandawe	gweresi "vulture" (K.); "grand oiseau de proie" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 85; Kimmenade 40.
Number	175
Proto-Sandawe	*ha
Meaning	interrogative base

- Khoisan etymology 46
- Sandawe haku "wo?" (D.); ha "which", ha-na "where (to)", haku "where (at)", hane-x "how much, how many?" (K.); ha, hate, haku "ou?", hanexi "combien?", hase "quand?" (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 45; [Kagaya](#) 85, 86; [Kimmenade](#) 40.
- Number 176
- Proto-Sandawe *ha
- Meaning to open the mouth
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe hà (D.); ha (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 45; [Kimmenade](#) 40.
- Number 177
- Proto-Sandawe *haba
- Meaning to bear, lay (eggs)
- Khoisan etymology 2
- Sandawe habá (D.); haba (K.); hábó, habó?ò (TBW)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 45; [Kagaya](#) 85; [TBW](#) 303.
- Number 178
- Proto-Sandawe *habe?
- Meaning baby sling
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe habé "ein Kind im Fell tragen" (D.); habe? (K.); habe (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 45; [Kagaya](#) 85; [Kimmenade](#) 40.
- Number 179
- Proto-Sandawe *haça
- Meaning wet
- Khoisan etymology 24
- Sandawe hats'a "wetness", hats'a-s(i) "to become wet" (K.); hats'ase "etre mouillé" (Kim.)
- References [Kagaya](#) 86; [Kimmenade](#) 40.

Number	180
Proto-Sandawe	*hadi
Meaning	tale, story
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hadi (K.)
References	Kagaya 85.
Number	181
Proto-Sandawe	*hado?
Meaning	yard, cattle pen
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hado (D.); hado? (K.); hádo (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 45; Kagaya 85; Kimmenade 40.
Number	182
Proto-Sandawe	*hagwe
Meaning	Doum palm
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hagwé (TBW)
References	TBW 306.
Number	183
Proto-Sandawe	*haka
Meaning	four
Khoisan etymology	47
Sandawe	haka (D.); haka-x(a) (K.); hakaχi (Kim.); hakáx (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 45; Kagaya 85; Kimmenade 40; TBW 306.
Number	184
Proto-Sandawe	*hali
Meaning	glory, fame, vain
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	halise "glorifier, louer, honorer", haliseo "louange, honneur,

respect", halisets' "se louer, se vanter", halisetsio "pretention, vanité" (Kim.)

References [Kimmenade](#) 40.

Number 185

Proto-Sandawe *haʎo

Meaning echo

Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe hatl'o "echo", hatl'e "faire echo" (Kim.)

References [Kimmenade](#) 40.

Number 186

Proto-Sandawe *hama

Meaning to abuse, scold

Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe hama (D., K., Kim.)

References [Dempwolff](#) 45; [Kagaya](#) 85; [Kimmenade](#) 40.

Number 187

Proto-Sandawe *hama

Meaning to wipe, rub out

Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe hama (K., Kim.)

References [Kagaya](#) 85; [Kimmenade](#) 40.

Number 188

Proto-Sandawe *hapV

Meaning thou

Khoisan etymology 122

Sandawe hapa, hapu (D.); hàpú (E.); hapu (K., Kim.); hapú (TBW)

Notes Cf. Kwadi *sa* id. (provided Kwadi *s- is a former prefix, as in CK, and Sandawe *-pu* is a suffix).

References [Dempwolff](#) 45; [Elderkin 1983](#): 505; Honken 1977: 156; [Kagaya](#) 86; [Kimmenade](#) 40; [TBW](#) 303.

Number	189
Proto-Sandawe	*hawe
Meaning	to draw (water)
Khoisan etymology	162
Sandawe	hawe (D., K., Kim.); háwó (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 45; Kagaya 86; Kimmenade 41; TBW 305.
Number	190
Proto-Sandawe	*ha!a
Meaning	to call
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ha! 'a (D., Kim.); ha!a (K.); há!à-?ò (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 45; Kagaya 85; Kimmenade 41; TBW 301.
Number	191
Proto-Sandawe	*hā-
Meaning	that
Khoisan etymology	1
Sandawe	ha, hao, hau, hawe, <i>f.</i> hasu (D., K.)
Notes	Cf. Kwadi <i>ha-de</i> 'he'.
References	Dempwolff 45; Honken 1977: 156; Kagaya 85.
Number	192
Proto-Sandawe	*hākiçi
Meaning	to sit
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hakets' (D.); haakits'(i) (K.); hakits' (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 45; Kagaya 85; Kimmenade 40.
Number	193
Proto-Sandawe	*hāŋa
Meaning	to get up
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	haŋa (D.); haang'ga (K.); hanga (Kim.)

References [Dempwolff](#) 45; [Kagaya](#) 85; [Kimmenade](#) 40.

Number 194
 Proto-Sandawe *heḩe
 Meaning father
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe hets'e (TBW)
 References [TBW](#) 306.

Number 195
 Proto-Sandawe *hembe
 Meaning open, without trees
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe hembets' (Kim.)
 References [Kimmenade](#) 41.

Number 196
 Proto-Sandawe *heteka
 Meaning to take; to marry
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe heteka (K., Kim.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 86; [Kimmenade](#) 41.

Number 197
 Proto-Sandawe *heḩḩue
 Meaning to break
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe heḩḩnue-ng' (K.); henḩḩ'ewa (Kim.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 86; [Kimmenade](#) 41.

Number 198
 Proto-Sandawe *hē-
 Meaning this
 Khoisan etymology 221

Sandawe	he, heo, heu, hewe, <i>f.</i> hesu, husu (D.); hee-u, <i>f.</i> hee-su (K.)
References	Dempwolff 45; Kagaya 86.
Number	199
Proto-Sandawe	*hēkwe
Meaning	blind
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	heekwe-e "be blind", heekwe-se "blind" (K.); hek'we (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 86; Kimmenade 41.
Number	200
Proto-Sandawe	*hēli
Meaning	to bark
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	heehli (K.)
References	Kagaya 86.
Number	201
Proto-Sandawe	*hiki
Meaning	to go
Khoisan etymology	186
Sandawe	hik'(i) (D., K.); h́íkʔì (E.)
References	Dempwolff 45; Elderkin 1983 : 505; Kagaya 35.
Number	202
Proto-Sandawe	*hī
Meaning	other
Khoisan etymology	236
Sandawe	hiñ (D.); hing'ge(-xe) (K.)
References	Dempwolff 45; Kagaya 86.
Number	203
Proto-Sandawe	*hiba
Meaning	weed, to weed

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hiba (K., Kim.)
References	Kagaya 86; Kimmenade 41.
Number	204
Proto-Sandawe	*himV
Meaning	smell; to smell
Khoisan etymology	45
Sandawe (Kim.)	hime "stinken" (D.); (K.); hime "puer, sentir", himo "odeur"
References	Dempwolff 45; Kagaya 6; Kimmenade 41.
Number	205
Proto-Sandawe	*hina
Meaning	to thank
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hina (K.); hina "merci", hinan'se "remercier" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 86; Kimmenade 41.
Number	206
Proto-Sandawe	*hindilo
Meaning	joy
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hindilo (D., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 45; Kimmenade 41.
Number	207
Proto-Sandawe	*hi ã
Meaning	to tie, bind, fasten
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʼin ʼa (D.); hĩ ʔã (K.); hin ʼa (Kim.); hí á (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 46; Kagaya 87; Kimmenade 41; TBW 302.
Number	208

Proto-Sandawe	*hi!a
Meaning	to distribute
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ˈin!ʼa (D.); hiʔa (K.); hin!ʼa (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 46; Kagaya 86; Kimmenade 41.
Number	209
Proto-Sandawe	*hi ĩ
Meaning	to be hot
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hĩ ʔĩ (K.); hin ʼi (Kim.); hĩ ʔise "warm" (TBW)
References	Kagaya 86; Kimmenade 41; TBW 307.
Number	210
Proto-Sandawe	*hi a
Meaning	urine, to urinate
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hi na (K.); hin a "uriner", hin ao "urine" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 5; Kimmenade 41.
Number	211
Proto-Sandawe	*hi in
Meaning	to smear
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hĩ nin (K.); hin ʼi (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 87; Kimmenade 41.
Number	212
Proto-Sandawe	*hĩkiri
Meaning	owl
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hiikir(i) (K.); hikiri (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 86; Kimmenade 41.

Number	213
Proto-Sandawe	*hīpas
Meaning	breath, to breathe
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hiipas(i) (K.); hipas' (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 5; Kimmenade 42.
Number	214
Proto-Sandawe	*ho
Meaning	interr. base
Khoisan etymology	421
Sandawe	ho, <i>f.</i> hosu "who?", hos, hots "what?" (D.); ho, hoo "who?", hocoo "what?" (K.); hótsò "what?" (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 46; Kagaya 87; TBW 306.
Number	215
Proto-Sandawe	*hogori
Meaning	price
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hogori (K., Kim.)
References	Kagaya 87; Kimmenade 42.
Number	216
Proto-Sandawe	*hoḵa
Meaning	(to be) warm
Khoisan etymology	96
Sandawe	hok'a (K., Kim.)
References	Kagaya 87; Kimmenade 42.
Number	217
Proto-Sandawe	*hona
Meaning	to take out honey
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hona (K., Kim.)

References	Kagaya 87; Kimmenade 42.
Number	218
Proto-Sandawe	*hono
Meaning	marrow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	honoŋ (D.); honon (K.); hono (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 46; Kagaya 4; Kimmenade 42.
Number	219
Proto-Sandawe	*hõ!ʔo
Meaning	forehead, face
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hó!'ò ⁿ (E.); hõʔ!ʔõ (K.); ho!'o "forehead" (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 20; Kagaya 3; Kimmenade 42.
Number	220
Proto-Sandawe	*hõ ʔo
Meaning	to fill up
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hon 'o (D.); hõ ʔõ (K.); hol a (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 46; Kagaya 87; Kimmenade 42.
Number	221
Proto-Sandawe	*hube
Meaning	transverse beam of a house
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hube (D.); hubeng' (K.)
References	Dempwolff 46; Kagaya 87.
Number	222
Proto-Sandawe	*huma
Meaning	to defeat
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	huma (D.); huma-a (K.); huma-ts'i "to fail" (K.); humá (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 46; Kagaya 87; Kimmenade 42.
Number	223
Proto-Sandawe	*humaʔe
Meaning	fog
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hümaʔé (TBW)
References	TBW 306.
Number	224
Proto-Sandawe	*humba
Meaning	to kiss
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	humba (D., K.); húmba (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 46; Kagaya 87; Kimmenade 42.
Number	225
Proto-Sandawe	*humbalo
Meaning	torch
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	humbalo(o) (K.); humbaló (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 87; Kimmenade 42.
Number	226
Proto-Sandawe	*humbu
Meaning	cattle
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	humbu (D., K.); humbú (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 46; Kagaya 87; Kimmenade 42.
Number	227
Proto-Sandawe	*iʔchV
Meaning	to search, look for

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe (TBW)	'itse/'isats' (D.); ʔits ^h à (E.); iʔcha (K.); itsha (Kim.); ítshà, ítshào
References	Dempwolff 46; Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 6; Kimmenade 43; TBW 304.
Number	228
Proto-Sandawe	*ie
Meaning	to give
Khoisan etymology	375
Sandawe	'iwa "ihnen geben", 'iye "ihm geben" (D.); ie(e) (K.); ie (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 46; Kagaya 88; Kimmenade 42.
Number	229
Proto-Sandawe	*iɿ
Meaning	to shut, close
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'isi (D.); ʔiʃ ⁿ (E.); ihlin (K.); idhli(me) (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 46; Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 88; Kimmenade 43.
Number	230
Proto-Sandawe	*ime
Meaning	to cry
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'ime "schreien" (D.); ʔímé "to rumble, moo" (E.); ʔime "to sing (of a bird)" (K.); ime "crier, sonner, resonner" (Kim.); ímó, ímóʔò, ímé, íméʔò "to roar" (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 46; Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 80; Kimmenade 43; TBW 303.
Number	231
Proto-Sandawe	*inza
Meaning	sheep

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'inza, 'inzalo (D.); ʔi ⁿ dzá (E.);inja (K.); indza, indzalo (Kim.);
inzá(ló) (TBW)	
References	Dempwolff 46; Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 88; Kimmenade 43; TBW 305.
Number	232
Proto-Sandawe	*is[i]
Meaning	to refuse
Khoisan etymology	228
Sandawe	'is (D.); ʔis̩ (E.); ʔis(i) (K.); iss' (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 46; Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 80; Kimmenade 43.
Number	233
Proto-Sandawe	*isa
Meaning	to steal
Khoisan etymology	112
Sandawe	'isa (D.); ʔisá (E.); ʔisa (K.); issa (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 80; Dempwolff 46; Elderkin 1983 : 503; Kimmenade 43.
Number	234
Proto-Sandawe	*isoli
Meaning	wooden arrowhead
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'isoli (D.); ʔisòlí (E.); isoli, ʔisoli (K.); isoli (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 46; Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 88; Kimmenade 43.
Number	235
Proto-Sandawe	*itha
Meaning	far
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe (K.); ita (Kim.)	'itha (D.); ʔítʰà "far", ʔítʰáᵛkí "to become long" (E.); itha, ʔitha
References	Dempwolff 46; Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 88; Kimmenade 43.
Number	236
Proto-Sandawe	*ij-
Meaning	mother
Khoisan etymology	4
Sandawe	'iyo (D.); iyoo (K.); io (Kim.); ʔiyo (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 46; Kagaya 19; Kimmenade 43; TBW 305.
Number	237
Proto-Sandawe	*jaʔbe
Meaning	to work
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'ya'abé (D.); yaʔbe (K.); yaʔbo "work" (K.); yáʔábò (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 54; Kagaya 106; TBW 305.
Number	238
Proto-Sandawe	*kakuru
Meaning	a k. of gourd
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kakuru "Kürbisart" (D.); kakur(u) "pot for dipping water" (K.)
References	Dempwolff 46; Kagaya 89.
Number	239
Proto-Sandawe	*kala
Meaning	to roll
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe terre" (Kim.)	kalakala "to roll many times" (K.); kalakala "se rouler par
References	Kagaya 89; Kimmenade 43.

Number	240
Proto-Sandawe	*kalē
Meaning	colour; form
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kalee (K.); kale (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 89; Kimmenade 43.
Number	241
Proto-Sandawe	*kama
Meaning	cheek
Khoisan etymology	172
Sandawe	kamak(u) (K.); kamaku (Kim.); kámákh ^ù (TBW)
References	Kimmenade 43; TBW 306.
Number	242
Proto-Sandawe	*kama
Meaning	to burn
Khoisan etymology	333
Sandawe	kama (K.); kama "allumer" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 89; Kimmenade 43.
Number	243
Proto-Sandawe	*kame
Meaning	to break up a quarrel
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ḵà mé (E.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 505.
Number	244
Proto-Sandawe	*kate
Meaning	middle, centre
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kate (K.); katé (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 89; Kimmenade 43.

Number	245
Proto-Sandawe	*kā
Meaning	to pile, put (pl. action)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kāa, kaa (K.)
References	Kagaya 89.
Number	246
Proto-Sandawe	*kāka
Meaning	dog
Khoisan etymology	344
Sandawe	káákà (E.); kaaka (K.); káka (Kim.); káákà (TBW)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 507; Kagaya 89; Kimmenade 79; TBW 305.
Number	247
Proto-Sandawe	*ke
Meaning	to climb
Khoisan etymology	278
Sandawe	ke (D., K.); khe (Kim.); kê (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 46; Kagaya 89; Kimmenade 41; TBW 302.
Number	248
Proto-Sandawe	*ke(ŋ)
Meaning	knee
Khoisan etymology	386
Sandawe	ke (K.); kē (Kim.); ké ⁿ (TBW)
References	Kagaya 4; Kimmenade 41; TBW 302.
Number	249
Proto-Sandawe	*keʔu
Meaning	to knead
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ke'u (D.)

References	Dempwolff 46.
Number	250
Proto-Sandawe	*keja
Meaning	iron
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kéé(y)â (TBW)
References	TBW 305.
Number	251
Proto-Sandawe	*keke
Meaning	ear
Khoisan etymology	351
Sandawe	keke (D., K., Kim.); kéké (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 46; Kagaya 3; Kimmenade 44; TBW 305.
Number	252
Proto-Sandawe	*kelemba
Meaning	skin (of animals)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kelemba "Fell" (D.); kelemba "skin (of animals, human beings)" (K.); kelemba "peau de vache, de chèvre" (Kim.); kelémba (TBW)
References	Kagaya 3; Dempwolff 46; Kimmenade 41; TBW 304.
Number	253
Proto-Sandawe	*keme
Meaning	to drive out, startle (animals)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	keme (K.)
References	Kagaya 90.
Number	254
Proto-Sandawe	*kerebu
Meaning	tick

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kerebu (K.); kérebu (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 89; Kimmenade 43.
Number	255
Proto-Sandawe	*kese
Meaning	to herd (animals)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kese (K.)
References	Kagaya 90.
Number	256
Proto-Sandawe	*keuto
Meaning	warthog
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	keuto (K.); kéuto (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 89; Kimmenade 43.
Number	257
Proto-Sandawe	*kiale
Meaning	porcupine
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ḱìàlě (E.); kiale (K.); kiale (Kim.); kialé (TBW)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 512; Kagaya 90; Kimmenade 44; TBW 302.
Number	258
Proto-Sandawe	*kiba
Meaning	hearth
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kiba (D., Kim.); kiba "cooking place" (K.)
References	Dempwolff 46; Kagaya 90; Kimmenade 41.
Number	259
Proto-Sandawe	*kidendV

Meaning	heel
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kidenda (D.); kedendee (K.); kidende (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 46; Kagaya 89; Kimmenade 44.
Number	260
Proto-Sandawe	*kima
Meaning	poison
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kima (D., Kim.); kimang' (K.)
References	Dempwolff 46; Kagaya 90; Kimmenade 41.
Number	261
Proto-Sandawe	*kipa-lala
Meaning	to sweat, sweat
Khoisan etymology	275
Sandawe	kipálala (D.); kipalala (K.); kipalalá (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 46; Kagaya 90; Kimmenade 41.
Number	262
Proto-Sandawe	*kirigo
Meaning	bell (for domestic animals)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kirigo (D., K.)
References	Dempwolff 46; Kagaya 90.
Number	263
Proto-Sandawe	*kiso-xV
Meaning	two
Khoisan etymology	10
Sandawe	ki, kisoχ (D.); kiso-x(o) (K.); kisoχi (Kim.); kísòx (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 46; Kagaya 48; Kimmenade 44; TBW 306.
Number	264

Proto-Sandawe	*ki!ʔa
Meaning	to divide, surpass
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kí!ʔà, kí!ʔàʔo (TBW)
References	TBW 304.
Number	265
Proto-Sandawe	*koʔe
Meaning	to peg (skin)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kʔ'e (D.); koʔe (K.); koe (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 46; Kagaya 90; Kimmenade 43.
Number	266
Proto-Sandawe	*koba
Meaning	wing
Khoisan etymology	266
Sandawe	koba (K., Kim.); kóba (TBW)
References	Kagaya 90; Kimmenade 44; TBW 304.
Number	267
Proto-Sandawe	*koko
Meaning	grandfather
Khoisan etymology	252
Sandawe	koko (K.); kokó (TBW)
References	Kagaya 90; TBW 303.
Number	268
Proto-Sandawe	*koko
Meaning	fowl
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	gogo (D.); koko (K., Kim.); kókó (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 45; Kagaya 90; Kimmenade 44; TBW 303.

Number	269
Proto-Sandawe	*kolo
Meaning	hoe
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ḱòlǒʰ (E.); kolong' (K.); kolō (Kim.); koloó (TBW)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 505; Kagaya 90; Kimmenade 44; TBW 305.
Number	270
Proto-Sandawe	*kolonde
Meaning	to put together
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kolonde (K.); kolonde "transporter a petite distance" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 90; Kimmenade 44.
Number	271
Proto-Sandawe	*kolondo
Meaning	domestic animal
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kolondo "Heiratsgut" (D.); ḱólóʰdò "flocks" (E.); kolondo (K.); kolondó "ensemble des animaux domestiques, possession, richesse" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 47; Elderkin 1983 : 512; Kagaya 90; Kimmenade 44.
Number	272
Proto-Sandawe	*komu
Meaning	ten
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kumi (D.); kom(u) (K.); kom' (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 47; Kagaya 90; Kimmenade 45.
Number	273
Proto-Sandawe	*koŋgoʔ
Meaning	to rise, get up
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe koŋgo "heben" (D.); kong'goʔ (K.); kong'goʔ-se(e) "to raise, lift" (K.); kongose "redresser, soulever" (Kim.)

References [Dempwolff](#) 47; [Kagaya](#) 90; [Kimmenade](#) 45.

Number 274

Proto-Sandawe *koŋgora

Meaning axe

Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe kong'gora (K.); kongora (Kim.)

References [Kagaya](#) 90; [Kimmenade](#) 45.

Number 275

Proto-Sandawe *koŋko

Meaning to quarrel

Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe kong'kose (K.); konkose (Kim.)

References [Kagaya](#) 90; [Kimmenade](#) 45.

Number 276

Proto-Sandawe *koŋkori

Meaning cock

Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe kong'gor(i) (K.); konkori (Kim.)

References [Kagaya](#) 90; [Kimmenade](#) 45.

Number 277

Proto-Sandawe *kora

Meaning to put together; to pacify

Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe kora (Kim.)

References [Kimmenade](#) 45.

Number 278

Proto-Sandawe *ko||ʔo

Meaning	to turn around
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	koŋ 'oŋ "umhergeben" (D.); kó 'o "détour", kó 'o mae "tourner autour" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 47; Kimmenade 45.
Number	279
Proto-Sandawe	*kōna
Meaning	to destroy
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kona "verderben" (D.); koonā (K.); .kona (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 45; Kagaya 90; Kimmenade 45.
Number	280
Proto-Sandawe	*ku
Meaning	thread, string, rope
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ku (K., Kim.); kú (TBW)
References	Kagaya 90; Kimmenade 45; TBW 305.
Number	281
Proto-Sandawe	*kuku
Meaning	hump
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kuku (K., Kim.)
References	Kagaya 91; Kimmenade 45.
Number	282
Proto-Sandawe	*kumbu
Meaning	roof
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kumbu (K., Kim.)
References	Kagaya 91; Kimmenade 45.

Number	283
Proto-Sandawe	*kumu
Meaning	ache, pain
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kumo "schmerzen" (D.); kum(u) (K.); kumu "faire mal", kumo "douleur" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 47; Kagaya 91; Kimmenade 45.
Number	284
Proto-Sandawe	*kundi
Meaning	fist
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kundi (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 45.
Number	285
Proto-Sandawe	*kundu
Meaning	to embrace
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kundu?-ts'e-e (K.); kunduts'(i) "sleep with doubling legs up, dangle, embrace" (K.)
References	Kagaya 91.
Number	286
Proto-Sandawe	*kunu
Meaning	mortar
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kun(u) (K.); kunu (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 91; Kimmenade 45.
Number	287
Proto-Sandawe	*kura
Meaning	jealous
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	kura (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 45.
Number	288
Proto-Sandawe	*kurare
Meaning	duck
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kürááre (TBW)
References	TBW 305.
Number	289
Proto-Sandawe	*kuru
Meaning	tortoise
Khoisan etymology	82
Sandawe	kuru (D., Kim.); kur(u) (K.)
References	Dempwolff 47; Kagaya 91; Kimmenade 46.
Number	290
Proto-Sandawe	*kūnde
Meaning	flea, tick
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kunde "Zecke" (D.); kuunde "flea" (K.); kunde "tique de l'homme" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 47; Kagaya 91; Kimmenade 46.
Number	291
Proto-Sandawe	*kwaʔana
Meaning	five
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ku'ana (D.); kwaʔana (K.); kwanáx, koáná (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 47; Kagaya 91; TBW 306.
Number	292
Proto-Sandawe	*kwai

Meaning shoulder
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe k̤^wáŋiⁿ "shoulders" (E.); kwai (K.); kwái (Kim.)
 References [Elderkin 1998](#): 21; [Kagaya](#) 3; [Kimmenade](#) 86.

Number 293
 Proto-Sandawe *kwame
 Meaning to settle a fight
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe kwame (K.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 91.

Number 294
 Proto-Sandawe *kwape
 Meaning to bloom
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe kwape (K.); kwapé (Kim.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 91; [Kimmenade](#) 46.

Number 295
 Proto-Sandawe *kwati
 Meaning to become surprised; to start
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe kwati (K., Kim.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 91; [Kimmenade](#) 46.

Number 296
 Proto-Sandawe *kwese
 Meaning to think, memorize
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe kwese(?)ga (K.); kosega (Kim.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 91; [Kimmenade](#) 45.

Number 297

Proto-Sandawe	*kha ʔa
Meaning	to tear off (the bark)
Khoisan etymology	28
Sandawe	kha ʔase (K.)
References	Kagaya 91.
Number	298
Proto-Sandawe	*khā
Meaning	to strike, knock
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ka (D.); (?) k̄áʳ "to crack" (E.); khaa (K.); khaa (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 46; Elderkin 1983 : 505; Kagaya 91; Kimmenade 43.
Number	299
Proto-Sandawe	*kheʔe
Meaning	to hear, listen
Khoisan etymology	176
Sandawe	kè'è (D.); kʰéʔé (E.); kheʔe (K.); kee (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 46; Elderkin 1983 : 507; Kagaya 6; Kimmenade 41.
Number	300
Proto-Sandawe	*khinsē
Meaning	to send (smbd.)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kense, kese "schicken, treiben" (D.); khinsee (K.)
References	Dempwolff 46; Kagaya 91.
Number	301
Proto-Sandawe	*khixisa
Meaning	ankle, wrist, joint
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	khixisa (K.)
References	Kagaya 4.

Number	302
Proto-Sandawe	*kho(ŋ)kora
Meaning	elbow
Khoisan etymology	101
Sandawe	kogura (D.); khong'kora (K.); kokora (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 47; Kagaya 4; Kimmenade 44.
Number	303
Proto-Sandawe	*khokhoʔ
Meaning	to shake, hit to dust, break down the house
Khoisan etymology	271
Sandawe	khokhoʔse (K.); kokose "demolir" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 91; Kimmenade 44.
Number	304
Proto-Sandawe	*khoʎi
Meaning	to stumble
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	khohli (K.); kodhli (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 91; Kimmenade 44.
Number	305
Proto-Sandawe	*khorokʰo
Meaning	clean
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	khorok'o (K.); korok'o (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 92; Kimmenade 45.
Number	306
Proto-Sandawe	*khō
Meaning	house
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	kho (D.); khoo (K.); ko (Kim.); khoó (TBW)

References [Dempwolff](#) 46; [Kagaya](#) 92; [Kimmenade](#) 44; [TBW](#) 306.

Number 307
 Proto-Sandawe *khu?
 Meaning to spill, drip, drop
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe khu? (K.); kusé "jeter, repandre" (Kim.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 92; [Kimmenade](#) 46.

Number 308
 Proto-Sandawe *khunde
 Meaning to hit with the head
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe khunde (K.); kunde (Kim.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 92; [Kimmenade](#) 45.

Number 309
 Proto-Sandawe *khuru
 Meaning ankle bone
 Khoisan etymology 127
 Sandawe khurukhuru (K.); kurukuru (Kim.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 93; [Kimmenade](#) 46.

Number 310
 Proto-Sandawe *khwā
 Meaning to return, go back
 Khoisan etymology 468
 Sandawe koa (D.); khoa, khwaa (K.); kwa (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 46; [Kagaya](#) 91; [Kimmenade](#) 46.

Number 311
 Proto-Sandawe *khwē
 Meaning flower
 Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe	kuè (D.); khoee, khwee "to bloom" (K.); kwe (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 47; Kagaya 91; Kimmenade 46.
Number	312
Proto-Sandawe	*ᵛaŋkara
Meaning	black
Khoisan etymology	323
Sandawe	k'anġ'ara (D.); k'ang'k'ara "blackness" (K.); k'ánk'ara (Kim.);
k'á(ŋ)k'ára (TBW)	
References	Dempwolff 47; Kagaya 92; Kimmenade 97; TBW 306.
Number	313
Proto-Sandawe	*ᵛaĩa
Meaning	to disappear
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'an! 'a "verlieren" (D.); k'aᵛna (K.); k'an! 'a (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 47; Kagaya 6; Kimmenade 46.
Number	314
Proto-Sandawe	*ᵛaja
Meaning	a k. of tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'aya (D., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 47; Kimmenade 46.
Number	315
Proto-Sandawe	*ᵛaᵛa
Meaning	sheath
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'atl'a (K.); k'át'l'a (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 92; Kimmenade 46.
Number	316
Proto-Sandawe	*ᵛaᵛe

Meaning	fool
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	(?) k'at' "beschmutzen" (D.); k'atl'e "stupidity, be stupid" (K.); k'atl'i (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 47; Kagaya 92; Kimmenade 46.
Number	317
Proto-Sandawe	*ᵛkamba
Meaning	male, bull
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'amba (D., K.); k'ámba (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 47; Kagaya 92; Kimmenade 46.
Number	318
Proto-Sandawe	*ᵛkame
Meaning	traditional beer
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'ame (D., K., Kim.); k'amé (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 47; Kagaya 92; Kimmenade 46; TBW 306.
Number	319
Proto-Sandawe	*ᵛkarē
Meaning	full grown person
Khoisan etymology	113
Sandawe	k'are "Jüngling/jeune homme" (D., Kim.); k'aree (K.); k'ar-é "boy", k'aré-sú "girl" (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 47; Kagaya 92; Kimmenade 46; TBW 301.
Number	320
Proto-Sandawe	*ᵛkawaʔe
Meaning	to be sour
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'awaʔe, k'awae (K.); k'awae (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 92; Kimmenade 46.

Number	321
Proto-Sandawe	*ꞑeci
Meaning	to look behind
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'etsi (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 46.
Number	322
Proto-Sandawe	*ꞑē
Meaning	to cry
Khoisan etymology	117
Sandawe	k'e (D.); k'ee (K.); k'éeé, k'éeéʔə (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 47; Kagaya 46; TBW 303.
Number	323
Proto-Sandawe	*ꞑiɬe
Meaning	to be angry
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'itl'e (K.); k'itl'e (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 92; Kimmenade 46.
Number	324
Proto-Sandawe	*ꞑime
Meaning	to shine (of sun)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'ime "Hitze, Tag" (D.); k'ime (K.); k'ime "chaud (l'air)" (Kim.); k'imé ⁿ "heat of sun" (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 47; Kagaya 92; Kimmenade 46; TBW 306.
Number	325
Proto-Sandawe	*ꞑo
Meaning	sperm
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	k'on (D.); k'o (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 47; Kimmenade 46.
Number	326
Proto-Sandawe	*k̥olimV
Meaning	to forebode; omen
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'olime "to forebode", k'olimo "omen" (K.)
References	Kagaya 93.
Number	327
Proto-Sandawe	*k̥ome
Meaning	to move, shift
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'ome (D.); k'o(o)me(e) (K.); k'óme (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 47; Kagaya 93; Kimmenade 46.
Number	328
Proto-Sandawe	*k̥oŋkori
Meaning	small calabash for beer
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'ok'ori (D.); k'ong'kori (K.)
References	Kagaya 93; Dempwolff 47.
Number	329
Proto-Sandawe	*k̥ōtho
Meaning	to smell
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'oto (D., Kim.); k'ootho (K.)
References	Dempwolff 47; Kagaya 6; Kimmenade 46.
Number	330
Proto-Sandawe	*k̥uce
Meaning	raw

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'uce (K.)
References	Kagaya 93.
Number	331
Proto-Sandawe	*k̥udu
Meaning	lower part of abdomen
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'udu (K.)
References	Kagaya 3.
Number	332
Proto-Sandawe	*k̥waʔ
Meaning	to hit (by throwing)
Khoisan etymology	312
Sandawe	k'uaŋk'ua (D.); k'waʔ (K.); k'wáʔkàà "to throw" (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 47; Kagaya 93; TBW 306.
Number	333
Proto-Sandawe	*k̥wama
Meaning	to miss, lack, lose
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'wama (K.); k'wáma (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 93; Kimmenade 47.
Number	334
Proto-Sandawe	*k̥wawe
Meaning	to fall ill
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	k'wawe (K., Kim.); k'wawo "head-ache", k'wawo-o "disease" (K.)
References	Kagaya 93; Kimmenade 47.
Number	335

Proto-Sandawe	*k̥we
Meaning	neck
Khoisan etymology	414
Sandawe	k'oeng' (K.); k'wẽ (Kim.); k'wé (TBW)
References	Kagaya 3; Kimmenade 47; TBW 306.
Number	336
Proto-Sandawe	*k̥we
Meaning	to kill
Khoisan etymology	385
Sandawe	k'wa (D.); k'oe(e), k'we(e) (K.); k'wé (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 47; Kagaya 92; Kimmenade 47.
Number	337
Proto-Sandawe	*lade(?)
Meaning	to show
Khoisan etymology	83
Sandawe	ladé (D.); là?dê (E.); la(a)de? (K.); lade (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 47; Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 6; Kimmenade 47.
Number	338
Proto-Sandawe	*la?ō
Meaning	fever, chill
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	la'o "Schüttelfrost" (D.); la?oo "fever caused by stepping on the blood by fighting" (K.); lao "maladie mysterieuse" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 47; Kagaya 93; Kimmenade 47.
Number	339
Proto-Sandawe	*laba
Meaning	later
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	labá (D.); làbâ (E.); laba (K., Kim.); labàà "in the future" (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 47; Elderkin 1998 : 22; Kagaya 93; Kimmenade 47;

[TBW](#) 305.

Number 340
 Proto-Sandawe *labe
 Meaning to get up early
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe làbé (E.); labe (K., Kim.)
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 515; [Kagaya](#) 93; [Kimmenade](#) 47.

Number 341
 Proto-Sandawe *lala
 Meaning awl
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe làlă (E.); làlà (Kim.)
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 515; [Kimmenade](#) 47.

Number 342
 Proto-Sandawe *loŋkha
 Meaning small shield
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe (??), loŋka (D.); long'kha "fighting skill" (K.); lonka (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 48; [Kagaya](#) 93; [Kimmenade](#) 47.

Number 343
 Proto-Sandawe *lāʔe
 Meaning hare
 Khoisan etymology 204
 Sandawe la'e (D.); lāʔè (E.); laaʔe (K.); lae (Kim.); lááʔè (TBW)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 47; [Elderkin 1983](#): 515; [Kagaya](#) 93; [Kimmenade](#) 47;
[TBW](#) 305.

Number 344
 Proto-Sandawe *leba
 Meaning a k. of evergreen tree

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	leba (D., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 47 ; Kimmenade 47 .
Number	345
Proto-Sandawe	*lele
Meaning	to shake
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	lèlèsé (E.); lelese (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kimmenade 47 .
Number	346
Proto-Sandawe	*lē
Meaning	to fall off
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	lé (E.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 515.
Number	347
Proto-Sandawe	*lolo
Meaning	some other time
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	lolo (D., Kim.); lólóló? (E.)
References	Dempwolff 48 ; Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kimmenade 47 .
Number	348
Proto-Sandawe	*la
Meaning	right
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hlá (TBW)
References	TBW 302 .
Number	349
Proto-Sandawe	*laʔalu

Meaning	butter
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sa'alu, salu (D.); hlaʔalu (K.)
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 87.
Number	350
Proto-Sandawe	*laʔte
Meaning	to die (pl.)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sati (D.); hlaʔte (K.); dhlaté (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 87; Kimmenade 38.
Number	351
Proto-Sandawe	*labe
Meaning	quickly
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sabe (D.); hlabe (K.); dhlabe (Kim.); hlábèh, hlábêh (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 87; Kimmenade 38; TBW 306.
Number	352
Proto-Sandawe	*lakaʔ
Meaning	to get lost
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hlakaʔ (K.); dhláka (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 87; Kimmenade 38.
Number	353
Proto-Sandawe	*laku
Meaning	to erect, plant, put
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	saku (D.); hlak(u) (K.); dhláku (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 87; Kimmenade 38.
Number	354

Proto-Sandawe	*laḵV
Meaning	be similar, like
Khoisan etymology	243
Sandawe	ṣak'e "ebenso wie" (D.); hlak'a "kind, be similar to", hlak'e-e-ts'e "be different to" (K.); dhlak'e "comme" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 87; Kimmenade 38.
Number	355
Proto-Sandawe	*laʎa
Meaning	grave
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ṣaṣa (D.); dhládhla (Kim.); hláhlà (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 51; Kimmenade 38; TBW 302.
Number	356
Proto-Sandawe	*laʎa
Meaning	thin stick used for the roof
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ṣaṣá (D.); hlahlang' (K.); dhladhlá (Kim.); hlahlaá "roof poles" (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 87; Kimmenade 38; TBW 302.
Number	357
Proto-Sandawe	*laʎã
Meaning	chameleon
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hlahlang'ge (K.); dhláng'dhlánge (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 87; Kimmenade 38.
Number	358
Proto-Sandawe	*lanta
Meaning	to be light (in weight)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hlanta (K.); dhlánta (Kim.)

References	Kagaya 87; Kimmenade 38.
Number	359
Proto-Sandawe	* <i>lā</i>
Meaning	goat
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ṣa (D.); lǎ (E.); hlaa (K.); dhla (Kim.); hlaá (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 51; Elderkin 1983 : 505; Kagaya 87; Kimmenade 38; TBW 305.
Number	360
Proto-Sandawe	* <i>lā</i>
Meaning	good
Khoisan etymology	156
Sandawe	ṣà, ṣao, ṣawe (D.); hlaa, hlaau (K.); dhlaui, dhlawé (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 87; Kimmenade 38.
Number	361
Proto-Sandawe	* <i>lān</i>
Meaning	to be torn
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ṣansa "ritzen" (D.); hla(a)n-tsi (K.); dhlántsi (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 87; Kimmenade 38.
Number	362
Proto-Sandawe	* <i>lāra</i>
Meaning	rubbish
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hláàrà (TBW)
References	TBW 305.
Number	363
Proto-Sandawe	* <i>le</i>
Meaning	soon; after

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	se "später" (D.); hle "soon" (K.); dhlé "ensuite" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 88; Kimmenade 38.
Number	364
Proto-Sandawe	*leberV
Meaning	to stir
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	seberé "quirlen, Quirl" (D.); hlebere "to stir", hlebera "mixing stick" (K.); dhlébere "agiter", dhlébera "batonnet pour agiter le potage, legumes, etc." (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 88; Kimmenade 38.
Number	365
Proto-Sandawe	*lebē
Meaning	fin
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hlebee (K.)
References	Kagaya 88.
Number	366
Proto-Sandawe	*lewe
Meaning	to shave, razor
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hlewe "razor" (K.); dhlewé "gratter, raser" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 88; Kimmenade 38.
Number	367
Proto-Sandawe	*lē
Meaning	to stand up (pl.)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sè (D.); hlee (K.); dhlé (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 88; Kimmenade 38.

Number 368
 Proto-Sandawe *λiba
 Meaning to plaster
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe siba "Verschluß der Vorratsbehälter aus Lehm" (D.); hliba "to daub soil on the wall" (K.); dhliba "mettre la terre glaise, bâtir une hutte" (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 51; [Kagaya](#) 88; [Kimmenade](#) 38.

Number 369
 Proto-Sandawe *λibe
 Meaning to make a hole
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe sebe (D.); hlibe (K.); dhlibé (Kim.); hlibó, hlibé?ò (TBW)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 51; [Kagaya](#) 88; [Kimmenade](#) 38; [TBW](#) 303.

Number 370
 Proto-Sandawe *λi(n)
 Meaning sister
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe sisu "Schwester eines Mannes" (D.); hlinsu "his sister" (K.); dhlísu id. (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 51; [Kagaya](#) 88; [Kimmenade](#) 38.

Number 371
 Proto-Sandawe *λin
 Meaning mucus
 Khoisan etymology 234
 Sandawe hlin (K.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 5.

Number 372
 Proto-Sandawe *λinto
 Meaning tendon, sinew
 Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe	ḥɪŋtô (E.); hlinto (K.); dhlintó (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 22; Kagaya 5; Kimmenade 38.
Number	373
Proto-Sandawe	*λome
Meaning	farm, to cultivate
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hlome (K.)
References	Kagaya 88.
Number	374
Proto-Sandawe	*λuba
Meaning	grass
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	supa "trockenes Gras" (D.); hluba (K.); dhlúpa (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 88; Kimmenade 38.
Number	375
Proto-Sandawe	*λūba
Meaning	lungs
Khoisan etymology	134
Sandawe	suba (D.); hluuba (K.); dhlúba (Kim.); hlúba (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 5; Kimmenade 38; TBW 305.
Number	376
Proto-Sandawe	*λwa
Meaning	to scrape, scratch
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hlwa (K.); dhlwatsi "se gratter" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 88; Kimmenade 38.
Number	377
Proto-Sandawe	*λa
Meaning	door

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ṭa "Türgeschlecht" (D.); tla (K., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 53; Kagaya 102; Kimmenade 56.
Number	378
Proto-Sandawe	*ḷana
Meaning	horn
Khoisan etymology	198
Sandawe	ṭana (D.); tlana (K., Kim.); tláná (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 53; Kagaya 102; Kimmenade 56; TBW 305.
Number	379
Proto-Sandawe	*ḷaŋkā
Meaning	partridge
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tlang'kaa (K.); tlanka (Kim.); tlaŋkáá "quail" (TBW)
References	Kagaya 102; Kimmenade 56; TBW 305.
Number	380
Proto-Sandawe	*ḷā
Meaning	to carry (pl.)
Khoisan etymology	286
Sandawe	tlaa (K.)
References	Kagaya 102.
Number	381
Proto-Sandawe	*ḷāki
Meaning	to lack; to be nothing; naked
Khoisan etymology	433
Sandawe	ṭaki "nichts" (D.); tlaaki (K.); tlaki "il n'y en a pas" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 53; Kagaya 102; Kimmenade 56.
Number	382
Proto-Sandawe	*ḷā-si

Meaning	death, to die
Khoisan etymology	180
Sandawe	tasi (D.); tlaasi (K.); tlasí (Kim.); tlaás, tlaásʔò (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 53; Kagaya 102; Kimmenade 56; TBW 303.
Number	383
Proto-Sandawe	*ʎe
Meaning	to be enough; be ready; stop, finish
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	te (D.); tle(e) (K.); tle (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 53; Kagaya 102; Kimmenade 56.
Number	384
Proto-Sandawe	*ʎine
Meaning	to build; to plait the hair
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tiné (D.); tline (K.); tliné, tlingé (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 53; Kagaya 102; Kimmenade 56.
Number	385
Proto-Sandawe	*ʎwe
Meaning	end
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tloe(e) tlwe(e) (K.); tlweo (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 102; Kimmenade 56.
Number	386
Proto-Sandawe	*ʎani
Meaning	arrow
Khoisan etymology	265
Sandawe	ɖani (D.); dlani (K.); dlaní (Kim.); dlaní(ŋ) (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 44; Kagaya 84; Kimmenade 37; TBW 305.
Number	387

Proto-Sandawe	*ŁentV
Meaning	a k. of tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ḍanta (D.); dlentete (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 44 ; Kimmenade 37 .
Number	388
Proto-Sandawe	*Łoʔi
Meaning	back, reverse, after
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ḍui "hinten" (D.); dlɔ̀òʔi (E.); dloʔi, dloʔi (K.); dlói "après, à la suite de" (Kim.); dloʔi "behind" (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 44 ; Elderkin 1998 : 22; Kagaya 84 ; Kimmenade 37 ; TBW 305 .
Number	389
Proto-Sandawe	*Łoie
Meaning	placenta
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dlóie (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 37 .
Number	390
Proto-Sandawe	*Łomo
Meaning	to buy
Khoisan etymology	179
Sandawe	ḍomo (D.); dlɔ̀òmó (E.); dlomo (K.); dlomó (Kim.); dlomò (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 44 ; Elderkin 1983 : 505; Kagaya 84 ; Kimmenade 37 ; TBW 302 .
Number	391
Proto-Sandawe	*Ła
Meaning	bark

Khoisan etymology	313
Sandawe	tl'a (K.); 'ã (Kim.); tlá (TBW)
References	Kagaya 102; Kimmenade 65; TBW 305.
Number	392
Proto-Sandawe	*ʕabiso
Meaning	belly, abdomen
Khoisan etymology	316
Sandawe	ʔabiso (D.); tl'abisoo (K.); tl'abiso (Kim.); tl'abísó (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 53; Kagaya 3; Kimmenade 57; TBW 305.
Number	393
Proto-Sandawe	*ʕaku
Meaning	to uproot
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tl'aku (K., Kim.)
References	Kagaya 102; Kimmenade 57.
Number	394
Proto-Sandawe	*ʕakume
Meaning	shoe, sandal
Khoisan etymology	244
Sandawe	ʔagime (D.); tl'ak'ume, tl'akume (K.); tl'akime (Kim.); tl'akíme, tl'apume (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 53; Kagaya 102; Kimmenade 57; TBW 304.
Number	395
Proto-Sandawe	*ʕaŋ
Meaning	mongoose
Khoisan etymology	462
Sandawe	tl'aŋ (TBW)
References	TBW 306.
Number	396

Proto-Sandawe	*ʕangā
Meaning	lizard
Khoisan etymology	270
Sandawe	t'aŋga (D.); t'ang'gaa (K.); t'anga (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 53; Kagaya 102; Kimmenade 57.
Number	397
Proto-Sandawe	*ʕape
Meaning	to beat many times; to tell a tale
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	t'ape (K., Kim.); t'áphó "to beat" (TBW)
References	Kagaya 102; Kimmenade 57; TBW 302.
Number	398
Proto-Sandawe	*ʕara
Meaning	dust
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	t'arà ⁿ (E.); t'arang'g(u), t'arang' (K.); t'ara, t'arangu (Kim.); t'áràŋ(g)ùh (TBW)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 21; Kagaya 102; Kimmenade 57; TBW 306.
Number	399
Proto-Sandawe	*ʕaxe
Meaning	to peck; to cut with axe
Khoisan etymology	66
Sandawe	t'axe (K.); t'aχe (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 102; Kimmenade 57.
Number	400
Proto-Sandawe	*ʕā
Meaning	to take (pl.)
Khoisan etymology	279
Sandawe	t'aa (K.); t'ā (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 102; Kimmenade 57.

Number 401
 Proto-Sandawe *ʔe
 Meaning hard wooden base for making fire
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe tl'e (K.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 102.

Number 402
 Proto-Sandawe *ʔe?
 Meaning to turn, turn aside
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe tl'e? (K.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 102.

Number 403
 Proto-Sandawe *ʔē
 Meaning funeral, lamentation
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe tl'ee (K.); tl'ē (Kim.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 102; [Kimmenade](#) 57.

Number 404
 Proto-Sandawe *ʔē
 Meaning to deduct, reduce, make less
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe tl'ee (K.); tl'e, tl'etl'e (Kim.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 103; [Kimmenade](#) 57.

Number 405
 Proto-Sandawe *ʔiba?
 Meaning to be stuck, stick
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe tl'iba? (K.); tl'ibae (Kim.)

- References [Kagaya](#) 103; [Kimmenade](#) 58.
- Number 406
- Proto-Sandawe *ʔiki
- Meaning morning
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe tl'ik(i) (K.); tl'ik'i (Kim.)
- References [Kagaya](#) 103; [Kimmenade](#) 58.
- Number 407
- Proto-Sandawe *ʔinkhe
- Meaning to kick, tread
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe tl'ing'khe (K.); tl'inke (Kim.)
- References [Kagaya](#) 103; [Kimmenade](#) 58.
- Number 408
- Proto-Sandawe *ʔithe
- Meaning to cut the throat
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe tl'ithe, tl'ite (K.); tl'ite "couper en petits morceaux" (Kim.)
- References [Kagaya](#) 103; [Kimmenade](#) 58.
- Number 409
- Proto-Sandawe *ʔokondo
- Meaning muddy place, mud
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe t'ok'ondo (D.); tl'okondo (K., Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 53; [Kagaya](#) 103; [Kimmenade](#) 58.
- Number 410
- Proto-Sandawe *ʔokani
- Meaning termite
- Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe	tl'ok'an(i), tl'okan(i) (K.); tl'okani (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 103; Kimmenade 58.
Number	411
Proto-Sandawe	*ʎu
Meaning	hand
Khoisan etymology	125
Sandawe	t'uñ (D.); tl'ung' (K.); tl'ũ (Kim.); tl'û ⁿ , tl'ûŋ "arm" (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 53; Kagaya 103; Kimmenade 58; TBW 302.
Number	412
Proto-Sandawe	*ʎuŋgu
Meaning	cloud, sky
Khoisan etymology	337
Sandawe	t'uŋgu (D.); tl'ung'gu (K.); tl'ungu (Kim.); tl'ungù (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 53; Kagaya 103; Kimmenade 58; TBW 305.
Number	413
Proto-Sandawe	*ʎwa
Meaning	rain
Khoisan etymology	124
Sandawe	t'oa (D.); tl'wang' (K.); tl'oa (Kim.); tl'wá, tl'oá ⁿ (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 53; Kagaya 103; Kimmenade 58; TBW 306.
Number	414
Proto-Sandawe	*ʎwē
Meaning	to be bitter, salty
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tl'wee (K.); tl'we (Kim.); tl'wée (TBW)
References	Kagaya 103; Kimmenade 58; TBW 306.
Number	415
Proto-Sandawe	*ʎwē
Meaning	enchanter; to lay a curse

- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe tʷe "Zauberei" (D.); tl'wee-su "witch (m.); ", tl'wee-sus(u) "witch (f.); ", tl'wee-ts'e-e "to lay a curse" (K.); tl'wéo "sorcellerie" (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 53; [Kagaya](#) 103; [Kimmenade](#) 58.
- Number 416
- Proto-Sandawe *ma
- Meaning tasty
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe ma "Sütze" (D.); ma (K.); maa (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 48; [Kagaya](#) 93; [Kimmenade](#) 47.
- Number 417
- Proto-Sandawe *ma
- Meaning to decrease; few
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe ma (D.); ma, maa (K.); ma (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 48; [Kagaya](#) 93; [Kimmenade](#) 47.
- Number 418
- Proto-Sandawe *ma?
- Meaning to get tired
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe ma? (K.)
- References [Kimmenade](#) 93.
- Number 419
- Proto-Sandawe *maganza
- Meaning long, high
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe maganja (K.); maganza (Kim.); mugándzase (TBW)
- References [Kagaya](#) 94; [Kimmenade](#) 47; [TBW](#) 305.
- Number 420

Proto-Sandawe	*magwela
Meaning	shinbone
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	magwela (D., K., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 48; Kagaya 4; Kimmenade 47.
Number	421
Proto-Sandawe	*mala[kV]
Meaning	to slip
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	malak'(u) (K.); malaku (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 94; Kimmenade 47.
Number	422
Proto-Sandawe	*maɭe
Meaning	to choose, distinguish
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	maɭe (D.); mahle (K.); madhle (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 48; Kagaya 94; Kimmenade 47.
Number	423
Proto-Sandawe	*manā
Meaning	to understand, know
Khoisan etymology	387
Sandawe	mana (D., Kim.); manaa (K.)
References	Dempwolff 48; Kagaya 94; Kimmenade 48.
Number	424
Proto-Sandawe	*mancha
Meaning	to eat
Khoisan etymology	14
Sandawe	mantsa (D.); mancha (K.); mantsha (Kim.); mântsa, mântsa?ò (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 48; Kagaya 94; Kimmenade 48; TBW 304.

Number	425
Proto-Sandawe	*maŋ!ʔo
Meaning	to lick
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	maŋ!'o (D.); mang'ʔo (K.); má!'o (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 48; Kagaya 94; Kimmenade 48.
Number	426
Proto-Sandawe	*mato
Meaning	calabash
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	mato (D., K., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 48; Kagaya 94; Kimmenade 48.
Number	427
Proto-Sandawe	*maxV
Meaning	male, man
Khoisan etymology	398
Sandawe	maχa (D.); maxee, <i>pl.</i> maxa (K.); maχae, <i>pl.</i> máχa (Kim.); máxà(y)è "husbands" (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 48; Kagaya 94; Kimmenade 48; TBW 305.
Number	428
Proto-Sandawe	*maxe
Meaning	clever, cunning
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	maxe (K.); maχe (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 94; Kimmenade 48.
Number	429
Proto-Sandawe	*maxuŋko
Meaning	hippopotamus
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	maχuŋko (D.); maxung'ko (K.); maχunko (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 48; Kagaya 94; Kimmenade 48.
Number	430
Proto-Sandawe	*māŋ ʔa
Meaning	louse
Khoisan etymology	185
Sandawe	man 'a (D.); maang' ʔa (K.); má 'a (Kim.); mááʔts'àŋ, mā ʔã
(TBW)	
References	Dempwolff 48; Kagaya 94; Kimmenade 48; TBW 305, 307.
Number	431
Proto-Sandawe	*mēna
Meaning	to love, like
Khoisan etymology	51
Sandawe	mena (D., Kim.); mēnà (E.); meena (K.); μεένà, μεένàò
(TBW)	
References	Dempwolff 48; Elderkin 1983 : 503; Kagaya 94; Kimmenade 48; TBW 304.
Number	432
Proto-Sandawe	*mikhe
Meaning	to leave
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	mikhee (K.); mike (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 95; Kimmenade 48.
Number	433
Proto-Sandawe	*mirigi
Meaning	medicine
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	mirigi (D., K., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 48; Kagaya 95; Kimmenade 49.

Number	434
Proto-Sandawe	*misabe
Meaning	witchcraft
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	misábe (TBW)
References	TBW 302.
Number	435
Proto-Sandawe	*m(u)kē
Meaning	spear
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	muke, mokwe (D.); mùḱě (E.); mkee (K.); muké (Kim.); müké (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 48, 49; Elderkin 1983 : 507; Kagaya 95; Kimmenade 50; TBW 305.
Number	436
Proto-Sandawe	*mokola
Meaning	to greet
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	mokola (D., K., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 48; Kagaya 95; Kimmenade 49.
Number	437
Proto-Sandawe	*monʒo
Meaning	jackal
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	monzo (D.); monjo (K.); mondzo (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 48; Kagaya 95; Kimmenade 49.
Number	438
Proto-Sandawe	*mō
Meaning	mind, spirit, soul
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	moo (K.); mo (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 95; Kimmenade 49.
Number	439
Proto-Sandawe	*mu
Meaning	stomach
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	mú (TBW)
References	TBW 304.
Number	440
Proto-Sandawe	*mukondV
Meaning	footprint
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	mukonde (D.); mokondo (K.)
References	Dempwolff 49; Kagaya 4.
Number	441
Proto-Sandawe	*mure
Meaning	shame
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	mure (D., K., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 49; Kagaya 95; Kimmenade 50.
Number	442
Proto-Sandawe	*museda
Meaning	young woman
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	museda (D.); museda(su) (Kim.); musédà "newly married girl" (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 49; Kimmenade 50; TBW 305.
Number	443
Proto-Sandawe	*na?

Meaning	to catch fire, shine
Khoisan etymology	148
Sandawe	na "brennen" (D.); náʔ (E.); naʔ (K.); naa (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 515; Dempwolff 49 ; Kagaya 96 ; Kimmenade 50 .
Number	444
Proto-Sandawe	*naʔaso
Meaning	a k. of fruit
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	(?) na'ase "Name einer Pflanze" (D.); naʔaso (K.); naaso (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 49 ; Kagaya 96 ; Kimmenade 50 .
Number	445
Proto-Sandawe	*nakha[ra]
Meaning	to cover
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nák ^h à (E.); nakhara (K.); nakara (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 96 ; Kimmenade 50 .
Number	446
Proto-Sandawe	*namu
Meaning	a k. of tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	namu (D.); namu "nom d'un bosquet" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 49 ; Kimmenade 50 .
Number	447
Proto-Sandawe	*nan
Meaning	broth, soup
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nan (K.)
References	Kagaya 96 .

Number 448
 Proto-Sandawe *nan̩we
 Meaning cat
 Khoisan etymology 293
 Sandawe nauŋgwe (D.); nãⁿgě (E.); nang'gwe (K.); nangwe (Kim.);
 nyáŋgwèè, náŋwè (TBW)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 49; [Elderkin 1983](#): 515; [Kagaya](#) 96; [Kimmenade](#) 50;
[TBW](#) 305.

Number 449
 Proto-Sandawe *nale
 Meaning a k. of plant with poisonous root
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe nàlé (Kim.)
 References [Kimmenade](#) 50.

Number 450
 Proto-Sandawe *nanaro
 Meaning ear-lobe
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe nanaro (Kim.)
 References [Kimmenade](#) 50.

Number 451
 Proto-Sandawe *nane
 Meaning bird of prey
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe nange (Kim.)
 References [Kimmenade](#) 50.

Number 452
 Proto-Sandawe *nan̩se
 Meaning rat
 Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe	nà̀̀sé (E.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 515.
Number	453
Proto-Sandawe	*nara
Meaning	to become dry, wither
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nara (K., Kim.)
References	Kagaya 96; Kimmenade 50.
Number	454
Proto-Sandawe	*naxu
Meaning	to wink
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nax(u)-m(u)se (K.)
References	Kagaya 96.
Number	455
Proto-Sandawe	*nē
Meaning	to dwell, stay (pl. action)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nẹ (D.); ně (E.); nee (K.); ne (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 49; Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 96; Kimmenade 50.
Number	456
Proto-Sandawe	*nē
Meaning	this here
Khoisan etymology	459
Sandawe	néé ⁿ (TBW)
References	TBW 305.
Number	457
Proto-Sandawe	*ni?

Meaning	to go (pl. action)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ni' (D.); níʔ (E.); niʔ (K.); ni (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 49; Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 96; Kimmenade 50.
Number	458
Proto-Sandawe	*ninĩ
Meaning	to scrape (with hand)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nĩníʔ (E.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 515.
Number	459
Proto-Sandawe	*nisV
Meaning	grey
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nise (D.); nis' "ainsi est appelée une vache grise" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 49; Kimmenade 50.
Number	460
Proto-Sandawe	*no
Meaning	to come
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nô (E.); nò "venez!" (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kimmenade 50.
Number	461
Proto-Sandawe	*nokā
Meaning	to bring
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	noga (D.); nokaa (K.); noka (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 49; Kagaya 96; Kimmenade 50.

Number	462
Proto-Sandawe	*noḵo
Meaning	upper grinding stone
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nok'o (K.)
References	Kagaya 96.
Number	463
Proto-Sandawe	*noma
Meaning	mud
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	noma (D.); nóma (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 49; Kimmenade 50.
Number	464
Proto-Sandawe	*nōgolo
Meaning	worm
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nong'golo (K.); nóngolo (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 96; Kimmenade 50.
Number	465
Proto-Sandawe	*nuʔse
Meaning	to extinguish
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nuts' (D.); nútsʔì (E.); nuʔsee (K.); , nuuts'(i) "to go out (of fire)" (K.); núts'se (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 49; Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 96; Kimmenade 51.
Number	466
Proto-Sandawe	*numba
Meaning	house
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	númbà (TBW)
References	TBW 305.
Number	467
Proto-Sandawe	*nuwa
Meaning	mush (from millet)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	núá "ugali" (E.); nuwa (K., Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 96; Kimmenade 51.
Number	468
Proto-Sandawe	*nūnu
Meaning	younger brother/sister
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nuunu (K.); nunú (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 96; Kimmenade 50.
Number	469
Proto-Sandawe	*nwe
Meaning	to sharpen; to grind
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	no "mahlen (Getreide)" (D.); nówé (E.); nooe, noe, noowe (K.); nowe (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 49; Elderkin 1983 : 505; Kagaya 96; Kimmenade 50.
Number	470
Proto-Sandawe	*o
Meaning	deictic base
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'o "da, dann" (D.); o? "near here", o-nte "this side", o, oo "just here" (K.); o "ici" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 96; Dempwolff 49; Kimmenade 51.

Number 471
 Proto-Sandawe *omi
 Meaning red and brown
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe 'omi (D.); omi "vache tachetée, rouge, rouge et noire" (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 49; [Kimmenade](#) 51.

Number 472
 Proto-Sandawe *omite
 Meaning to fish
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe 'omite (D.); omite (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 49; [Kimmenade](#) 51.

Number 473
 Proto-Sandawe *pasa
 Meaning twins; to twin
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe pasa (K., Kim.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 97; [Kimmenade](#) 51.

Number 474
 Proto-Sandawe *pē
 Meaning to put, pile; to promise
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe pee (K.); pe (Kim.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 97; [Kimmenade](#) 51.

Number 475
 Proto-Sandawe *pēra
 Meaning side, aside
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe phera "Rand" (D.); peera (K.); péra (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 50; [Kagaya](#) 97; [Kimmenade](#) 51.

Number 476
 Proto-Sandawe *puxe
 Meaning a k. of fish
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe puχe (D., Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff 50](#); [Kimmenade 52](#).

Number 477
 Proto-Sandawe *phalo
 Meaning knife
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe phalo (D., Kim.); p^háló (E.)
 References [Dempwolff 50](#); [Elderkin 1983](#): 503; [Kimmenade 52](#).

Number 478
 Proto-Sandawe *phana
 Meaning rat
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe phánà (TBW)
 Notes Cf. Swahili *panya*.
 References [TBW 305](#).

Number 479
 Proto-Sandawe *pharare
 Meaning to scratch, trace lines
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe pharare (K.); parare (Kim.)
 References [Kagaya 97](#); [Kimmenade 51](#).

Number 480
 Proto-Sandawe *phã!ʔa
 Meaning to mix
 Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe	pa!ˈama (D.); phãʔa, phaʔã (K.); pan!ˈa (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 49; Kagaya 97; Kimmenade 51.
Number	481
Proto-Sandawe	*phāni
Meaning	pumpkin
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	phaaning' (K.)
References	Kagaya 97.
Number	482
Proto-Sandawe	*phē
Meaning	tomorrow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	phe (D.); phee (K.); pe (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 50; Kagaya 97; Kimmenade 51.
Number	483
Proto-Sandawe	*phi!ʔi
Meaning	to look behind, turn around; to change
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	piñ!ˈe (D.); phiʔi (K.); pin!ˈi (Kim.); phí!, phí!èʔò (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 50; Kagaya 97; Kimmenade 51; TBW 303.
Number	484
Proto-Sandawe	*phō
Meaning	white
Khoisan etymology	422
Sandawe	pho (D., Kim.); phoo "whiteness", phoo-s(i) "to be white" (K.); phóó (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 50; Kagaya 97; Kimmenade 52; TBW 304.
Number	485
Proto-Sandawe	*phudu

Meaning	to swim
Khoisan etymology	7
Sandawe	phuduse (K.); punduse (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 97 ; Kimmenade 52 .
Number	486
Proto-Sandawe	*phumphu
Meaning	to purify, cure
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	pumpuse (D., Kim.); phumphuse (K.)
References	Dempwolff 50 ; Kagaya 97 ; Kimmenade 53 .
Number	487
Proto-Sandawe	*phuλV
Meaning	to be fine
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	puṭ'e, puṭ'ume (D.); phutluma (K.); putl'uma (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 50 ; Kagaya 97 ; Kimmenade 53 .
Number	488
Proto-Sandawe	*riḱe
Meaning	to set (of milk)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	riḱʔé (E.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 515.
Number	489
Proto-Sandawe	*ro
Meaning	voice
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	roṅ (D.); rong' (K.); ro (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 50 ; Kagaya 97 ; Kimmenade 52 .
Number	490

Proto-Sandawe	*rōgo
Meaning	a k. of knife
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	rogo (D., Kim.); rǒgó (E.); roogo (K.); roógó (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 50; Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 98; Kimmenade 52; TBW 305.
Number	491
Proto-Sandawe	*ruʔ
Meaning	to be in trouble
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ruʔ (E.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 515.
Number	492
Proto-Sandawe	*saʔuta
Meaning	ostrich
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sa'uto (D.); saʔuta, saʔuta (K.); saʔútà (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 50; Kagaya 98; TBW 302.
Number	493
Proto-Sandawe	*sajo
Meaning	to talk, chat
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sayo (K.)
References	Kagaya 98.
Number	494
Proto-Sandawe	*saka
Meaning	chest
Khoisan etymology	330
Sandawe	saka (D., K., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 50; Kagaya 3; Kimmenade 53.

Number 495
 Proto-Sandawe *sambala
 Meaning piece of cloth
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe sambala (D., Kim.); sambala "traditional loincloth of women"
 (K.)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 50; [Kagaya](#) 98; [Kimmenade](#) 53.

Number 496
 Proto-Sandawe *sambare
 Meaning a k. of illness
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe sambare (K., Kim.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 98; [Kimmenade](#) 53.

Number 497
 Proto-Sandawe *samu
 Meaning to groan
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe samu (D.); sam(u) (K.)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 50; [Kagaya](#) 98.

Number 498
 Proto-Sandawe *sana
 Meaning wax
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe sana (D., K., Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 50; [Kagaya](#) 98; [Kimmenade](#) 53.

Number 499
 Proto-Sandawe *sawa(?)te
 Meaning to yawn
 Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe	sawate (D., Kim.); sawaʔte (K.)
References	Dempwolff 50; Kagaya 5; Kimmenade 53.
Number	500
Proto-Sandawe	*saxV
Meaning	to whisper
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sax(a)sax(a) (K.); saxsax "doucement, a voix basse" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 98; Kimmenade 53.
Number	501
Proto-Sandawe	*saxam
Meaning	a k. of ant
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	saxam (K.)
References	Kagaya 98.
Number	502
Proto-Sandawe	*sekeri
Meaning	to depart
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sekeri (D., Kim.); seker (K.)
References	Dempwolff 50; Kagaya 98; Kimmenade 53.
Number	503
Proto-Sandawe	*sibiri
Meaning	big pot, jar
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sibirí "Biertopf" (D.); sibiri (K.); siberi (Kim.); sibirí "narrow-mouthed pot" (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 50; Kagaya 98; Kimmenade 53; TBW 305.
Number	504
Proto-Sandawe	*si-

Meaning	you (pl.)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	si (D., Kim.); s ^í (E.); sing' (K.)
References	Dempwolff 50; Elderkin 1983 : 505; Kagaya 98; Kimmenade 53.
Number	505
Proto-Sandawe	*sie
Meaning	to carry, take out, marry
Khoisan etymology	229
Sandawe	sie (D., K., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 50; Kagaya 98; Kimmenade 53.
Number	506
Proto-Sandawe	*simbā
Meaning	to feel anxious
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	simbaa (K.)
References	Kagaya 98.
Number	507
Proto-Sandawe	*sogoro
Meaning	club, cudgel
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sogoro (K., Kim.)
References	Kagaya 98; Kimmenade 54.
Number	508
Proto-Sandawe	*somV
Meaning	three
Khoisan etymology	256
Sandawe	som _ɪ keχ (D.); som(u)ki-x(i) (K.); soàmikiχi (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 48; Kimmenade 53.

Number	509
Proto-Sandawe	*somba
Meaning	fish
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	somba (D., K., Kim.); sómbá (TBW)
Notes	An obvious Bantuism.
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 98; Kimmenade 54; TBW 304.
Number	510
Proto-Sandawe	*sōso
Meaning	chicken
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sooso (K.); soso (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 98; Kimmenade 54.
Number	511
Proto-Sandawe	*sōxo
Meaning	to peep
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	soox(o) (K.)
References	Kagaya 98.
Number	512
Proto-Sandawe	*su-
Meaning	we
Khoisan etymology	424
Sandawe	suñ (D.); sú ⁿ (E.); sung' (K.); sù (Kim.); süñ, sù ⁿ (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 51; Elderkin 1983 : 505; Kagaya 99; Kimmenade 54; TBW 306.
Number	513
Proto-Sandawe	*suge
Meaning	rubbing
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	suge (K.); susuge "to rub" (K., Kim.)
References	Kagaya 98; Kimmenade 54.
Number	514
Proto-Sandawe	*suka
Meaning	to shake
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	suka (D., K., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 50; Kagaya 98; Kimmenade 54.
Number	515
Proto-Sandawe	*sũkuto
Meaning	calf of the leg
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	suk'uto (D., Kim.); sung'kuto (K.)
References	Dempwolff 50; Kagaya 99; Kimmenade 54.
Number	516
Proto-Sandawe	*suru
Meaning	wall
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	surú (D., Kim., TBW); suru (K.)
References	Dempwolff 50; Kagaya 99; Kimmenade 54; TBW 305.
Number	517
Proto-Sandawe	*sute
Meaning	to creep (of snake)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sute (K.); suta "trace de serpent" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 99; Kimmenade 54.
Number	518
Proto-Sandawe	*swama
Meaning	thin

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	swàmà "abmagern", swamaswama "schmal, eng" (D.); swama-se "narrow, thin", swama-tee "thin", swaama? "thinness" (K.); swama (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 99; Kimmenade 54.
Number	519
Proto-Sandawe	*swā
Meaning	to skin with hands; take off fiber from a plant
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	swaa, swee (K.)
References	Kagaya 99.
Number	520
Proto-Sandawe	*swāku
Meaning	to swell, bump
Khoisan etymology	291
Sandawe	swāku (D.); swaaku (K.); swaku (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 98; Kimmenade 54.
Number	521
Proto-Sandawe	*swe
Meaning	pus
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	swẹ (D.); swe (K.); swè (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 98; Kimmenade 54.
Number	522
Proto-Sandawe	*swe
Meaning	today
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	(i)swé (TBW)
References	TBW 306.

Number 523
 Proto-Sandawe *swēka
 Meaning hoarseness
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe sweng'ka (K.); swenka "avoir un rhume" (Kim.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 99; [Kimmenade](#) 54.

Number 524
 Proto-Sandawe *swija
 Meaning to choke, hang smbd.
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe swiya (D., K.); swia (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 51; [Kagaya](#) 98; [Kimmenade](#) 54.

Number 525
 Proto-Sandawe *tande
 Meaning civet cat, genet
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe t^hàⁿdě (E.); t(h)andéé (TBW)
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 511; [TBW](#) 305.

Number 526
 Proto-Sandawe *tane
 Meaning to pull
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe tane (K., Kim.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 99; [Kimmenade](#) 54.

Number 527
 Proto-Sandawe *taŋki
 Meaning to chase away, drive out
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe tang'ki (K.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 99.

Number	528
Proto-Sandawe	*tata
Meaning	father
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tata (D., K., Kim.); tata (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 99; Kimmenade 54; TBW 302.
Number	529
Proto-Sandawe	*tā
Meaning	to open, untie, set free
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ṭǎ "to undo" (E.); taa (K.); ta (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 511; Kagaya 99; Kimmenade 54.
Number	530
Proto-Sandawe	*tā
Meaning	front
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	taang' (K.)
References	Kagaya 99.
Number	531
Proto-Sandawe	*tāmba
Meaning	ebony tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	taamba (K.); tamba (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 99; Kimmenade 54.
Number	532
Proto-Sandawe	*teʔ
Meaning	another
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tɛ (D.); teʔ (K.); te (Kim.)

- References [Dempwolff](#) 51; [Kagaya](#) 100; [Kimmenade](#) 55.
- Number 533
- Proto-Sandawe *tekele
- Meaninghyaena
- Khoisan etymology 205
- Sandawe tekelé (D.); tekele (K., Kim.); thékélé (TBW)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 51; [Kagaya](#) 100; [Kimmenade](#) 55; [TBW](#) 302.
- Number 534
- Proto-Sandawe *teteku
- Meaning to take off, remove
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe teteku (D., Kim.); tetek(u) (K.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 51; [Kagaya](#) 100; [Kimmenade](#) 55.
- Number 535
- Proto-Sandawe *tetera
- Meaning seed
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe tétera (TBW)
- References [TBW](#) 305.
- Number 536
- Proto-Sandawe *tē
- Meaning to count
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe tee (K.); te (Kim.)
- References [Kagaya](#) 100; [Kimmenade](#) 55.
- Number 537
- Proto-Sandawe *tike
- Meaning to hold
- Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe	tike (K.)
References	Kagaya 100.
Number	538
Proto-Sandawe	*timV
Meaning	to swallow
Khoisan etymology	233
Sandawe	tim(u) (K.); tíme (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 100; Kimmenade 55.
Number	539
Proto-Sandawe	*tine
Meaning	to set a trap
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tine (D., K., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 52; Kagaya 100; Kimmenade 55.
Number	540
Proto-Sandawe	*tini
Meaning	brain
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ḍini (D.); tining' (K.); tini (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 44; Kagaya 100; Kimmenade 55.
Number	541
Proto-Sandawe	*tiŋka
Meaning	cold, wet, calm
Khoisan etymology	339
Sandawe	tiŋkase "kalt" (D.); ting'ka (K.); tinka (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 52; Kagaya 100; Kimmenade 55.
Number	542
Proto-Sandawe	*tipa
Meaning	to wrench, twist (the neck of bird)

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tipa (K., Kim.)
References	Kagaya 100; Kimmenade 55.
Number	543
Proto-Sandawe	*to
Meaning	drop, to drip
Khoisan etymology	194
Sandawe	totong' "to drip" (K.); too "goutte", toto "couler goutte a goutte" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 100; Kimmenade 56.
Number	544
Proto-Sandawe	*toçu
Meaning	to finish
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tots'uk(u) (K.)
References	Kagaya 100.
Number	545
Proto-Sandawe	*tō
Meaning	to finish
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	too (K.)
References	Kagaya 100.
Number	546
Proto-Sandawe	*tō
Meaning	baby sheep
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ṭō "young of animals" (E.); toong' (K.); toŋ "fledgling" (TBW)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 512; Kagaya 100; TBW 303.
Number	547

Proto-Sandawe	*tu
Meaning	to come out; to germinate
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tù (D.); tu (K., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 100; Kimmenade 57.
Number	548
Proto-Sandawe	*tuḵu
Meaning	to take away, take off (clothes)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tuk'(u) (K.)
References	Kagaya 100.
Number	549
Proto-Sandawe	*tulaʔe
Meaning	to push
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tulaʔe (K.); tulae (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 100; Kimmenade 57.
Number	550
Proto-Sandawe	*tumbu
Meaning	downward
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tumbu (K.); túmbu "rester courbe, rester la tête baissée", tumbu l'e "regarder en bas" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 100; Kimmenade 57.
Number	551
Proto-Sandawe	*tūn
Meaning	to be dull
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tuunts'ise (K.)
References	Kagaya 100.

Number	552
Proto-Sandawe	*tūn
Meaning	to crouch
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	tuunts'(i), khuunts'i (K.)
References	Kagaya 100.
Number	553
Proto-Sandawe	*twa
Meaning	to extract, dig
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	twa (K., Kim.); (?) thwέé, thwέéʔò "to extract thorn" (TBW)
References	Kagaya 100; Kimmenade 57; TBW 303.
Number	554
Proto-Sandawe	*twē
Meaning	night
Khoisan etymology	188
Sandawe	tué, tuwè, twè (D.); tuee, twee (K.); thwe (Kim.); twέé (TBW)
Notes	Cf. Kwadi <i>thwii</i> id.
References	Dempwolff 52; Kagaya 100; Kimmenade 55; TBW 306; Westphal 1965: 143.
Number	555
Proto-Sandawe	*tha
Meaning	to run, fly, escape
Khoisan etymology	480
Sandawe	thà (D.); tha (K.); tha (Kim.); tháà, thááʔò (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 100; Kimmenade 55; TBW 304.
Number	556
Proto-Sandawe	*thaçə
Meaning	to shoot

- Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe tats'e (D., Kim.); that's'e (K.)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 51; [Kagaya](#) 101; [Kimmenade](#) 54.
- Number 557
 Proto-Sandawe *thambika
 Meaning sacrifice
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe thambika; thambiko (n.); (K.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 101.
- Number 558
 Proto-Sandawe *thame-
 Meaning woman, female
 Khoisan etymology 299
 Sandawe tamesu (D.); thamecu (K.); tametsu "fille, femelle" (Kim.);
 thámèsh' "women" (TBW)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 51; [Kagaya](#) 101; [Kimmenade](#) 54; [TBW](#) 305.
- Number 559
 Proto-Sandawe *thari?
 Meaning bat
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe thàrí (E.); thari? (K.); tari (Kim.)
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 511; [Kagaya](#) 101; [Kimmenade](#) 54.
- Number 560
 Proto-Sandawe *thasa
 Meaning sterile cow
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe thasa (K.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 101.
- Number 561

Proto-Sandawe	*thasno
Meaning	liver
Khoisan etymology	392
Sandawe	thasno (D.); thas(i)noo (K.); tasno (Kim.); tlásʔno (TBW)
Notes	Probably a misprint in TBW (<i>th-</i> should be expected).
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 5; Kimmenade 54; TBW 306.
Number	562
Proto-Sandawe	*thaso
Meaning	testicles
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	thasó (D.); thaso (K., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 51; Kagaya 3; Kimmenade 55.
Number	563
Proto-Sandawe	*thata
Meaning	to loiter
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	thata (K.)
References	Kagaya 101.
Number	564
Proto-Sandawe	*thawā
Meaning	feather
Khoisan etymology	364
Sandawe	thawaa (K.); thawa "plumes-plumages" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 101; Kimmenade 55.
Number	565
Proto-Sandawe	*the(re)
Meaning	load
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	thé(r)è (TBW)
References	TBW 303.

Number 566
 Proto-Sandawe *thega
 Meaning trap, pithall, birdlime
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe thega (K.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 101.

Number 567
 Proto-Sandawe *theka
 Meaning leopard, cheetah
 Khoisan etymology 59
 Sandawe theká (D.); theka (K.); teka (Kim.); théká (TBW)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Kagaya](#) 101, [Kimmenade](#) 55; [TBW](#) 305.

Number 568
 Proto-Sandawe *thengē
 Meaning elephant tortoise
 Khoisan etymology 123
 Sandawe teṅgé (D.); theng'gee (K.); tenge (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 51; [Kagaya](#) 101; [Kimmenade](#) 55.

Number 569
 Proto-Sandawe *thenka
 Meaning *Grewia holstii*
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe thèṅká (E.)
 References [Elderkin 1998](#): 20.

Number 570
 Proto-Sandawe *there
 Meaning a k. of vessel
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe tere "Flaschenkürbis, Scherbe" (D.); there "plate" (K.); tere

"vase, ensemble des calebasses vides" (Kim.)

- References [Dempwolff](#) 51; [Kagaya](#) 101; [Kimmenade](#) 55.
- Number 571
- Proto-Sandawe *thē
- Meaning tree
- Khoisan etymology 448
- Sandawe thē (D.); thee (K.); the (Kim.); thɛ́ (TBW)
- Notes Cf. Kwadi *thí-di* (W-65), *t̥shí-di* (W-71) id.
- References [Dempwolff](#) 51; [Kagaya](#) 101; [Kimmenade](#) 55; [TBW](#) 303; Westphal 1965: 144; Westphal 1971: 396.
- Number 572
- Proto-Sandawe *thi
- Meaning to bend, twist
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe tise̤tise "biegen" (D.); thits'(i) "to coil, become bent", thits'(i)-see "to bend, twist" (K.); tít's "être flexible", tít'sise "courber" (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Kagaya](#) 101; [Kimmenade](#) 56.
- Number 573
- Proto-Sandawe *thime
- Meaning to cook; to cure
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe timè (D.); thime (K.); thiime-to "cooked food" (K.); time (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Kagaya](#) 101; [Kimmenade](#) 55.
- Number 574
- Proto-Sandawe *thine
- Meaning to sew, knit
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe tine (D.); thine (K., Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Kagaya](#) 101; [Kimmenade](#) 55.

- Number 575
 Proto-Sandawe *thīn
 Meaning to boil up (to), become fermented
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe thiin-ts'(i), thin-ts'(i) (K.); thints' "être au point (pour la bière), bouillonner" (Kim.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 101; [Kimmenade](#) 55.
- Number 576
 Proto-Sandawe *thō
 Meaning to jump over, cross (river)
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe thọ (D.); thoo (K.); thok(u) "to transfer" (K.); tho (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Kagaya](#) 101; [Kimmenade](#) 55.
- Number 577
 Proto-Sandawe *thō
 Meaning brother, sister
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe tots'eχ, *f.* tots'eχsu "Geschwister gleichen Geschlechts" (D.); thoo-s(u) "sister", thoots'e-e "his brother" (K.); tóts'e "frère d'un homme", tous'su "soeur d'une femme" (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Kagaya](#) 101; [Kimmenade](#) 56.
- Number 578
 Proto-Sandawe *thũ
 Meaning short; shallow
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe thun̄kase (D.); thung'ka "be short, shallow", thung'ka-tee "short" (K.); thun̄kase (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 52; [Kagaya](#) 101; [Kimmenade](#) 55.
- Number 579

Proto-Sandawe	*thwi
Meaning	bird
Khoisan etymology	132
Sandawe	thwī (D.); thui (K.); thwí (Kim.); twíi (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 52; Kagaya 101; Kimmenade 97; TBW 305.
Number	580
Proto-Sandawe	*thuḵa
Meaning	spit, spittle
Khoisan etymology	463
Sandawe	tuk'a (D.); thuk'a (K., TBW); tuk'a (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 52; Kagaya 5; Kimmenade 57; TBW 306.
Number	581
Proto-Sandawe	*thun
Meaning	darkness
Khoisan etymology	321
Sandawe	thun (K.); thū (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 101; Kimmenade 55.
Number	582
Proto-Sandawe	*salala
Meaning	meat (steak)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	sàlǎlà (E.)
References	Elderkin 1983 .
Number	583
Proto-Sandawe	*thwindī
Meaning	locust, grasshopper
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	thwindii (K.); twindi (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 102; Kimmenade 57.

Number	584
Proto-Sandawe	*tuʔulā
Meaning	to be shallow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	t'uʔulaa (K.)
References	Kagaya 102.
Number	585
Proto-Sandawe	*uri
Meaning	strong, strength
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'uri "sehr" (D.); ur(i), ʔur(i) (K.); uri (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 53; Kagaya 104; Kimmenade 60.
Number	586
Proto-Sandawe	*u ʔu
Meaning	to cough
Khoisan etymology	203
Sandawe	'ut'o (D.); uʔ hu (K.); u 'u (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 53; Kagaya 5; Kimmenade 60.
Number	587
Proto-Sandawe	*ũ!ʔũ
Meaning	knot; pocket
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ũʔʔũn (K.)
References	Kagaya 104.
Number	588
Proto-Sandawe	*unthu
Meaning	smoking pipe
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'untú (D.); unthu (K.); untú (Kim.); unthú (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 53; Kagaya 104; Kimmenade 60; TBW 305.

Number	589
Proto-Sandawe	
Meaning	
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	
References	
Number	590
Proto-Sandawe	*utV
Meaning	some time ago
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'utea "zu anderer Zeit" (D.); utaa "long ago", ute, ?ute "yesterday" (K.); úta "autrefois", úte "hier" (Kim.); útè "yesterday" (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 53; Kagaya 104; Kimmenade 60; TBW 301.
Number	591
Proto-Sandawe	*ũlĩ
Meaning	salt
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'uṣi (D.); uuhlii (K.); udhli (Kim.); uúhli (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 53; Kagaya 105; Kimmenade 60; TBW 305.
Number	592
Proto-Sandawe	*waʔ
Meaning	there
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	waʔ (K.); wa "la-bas" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 105; Kimmenade 60.
Number	593
Proto-Sandawe	*waʔe
Meaning	to shout
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	wàʔé (E.); waè (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kimmenade 60.
Number	594
Proto-Sandawe	*wa-
Meaning	Father! (addressing)
Khoisan etymology	3
Sandawe	wǎʔbòj "your father" (E.); wambwe (K.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 19.
Number	595
Proto-Sandawe	*wakhaʔma
Meaning	mamba
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	wakhaʔma (K.); wakama (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 105; Kimmenade 60.
Number	596
Proto-Sandawe	*wakhā
Meaning	firewood
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'waká, 'wakwa, hukwa (D.); wák ^h á (E.); wakhaa (K.); waka, wakwa, hukwa (Kim.); wákwa, wákha (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 53; Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 105; Kimmenade 60; TBW 306.
Number	597
Proto-Sandawe	*waka
Meaning	to kill (pl.)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'waká, 'wakwa (D.); wàkʔà (E.); wak'a (K.); wak'wa (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 53; Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 104; Kimmenade 60.

Number 598
 Proto-Sandawe *waḵe
 Meaning to cover
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe wak'e (K.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 105.

Number 599
 Proto-Sandawe *wamo
 Meaning friendship
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe wàmǒ (E.); wamo (Kim.)
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 515; [Kimmenade](#) 60.

Number 600
 Proto-Sandawe *waṅkhorō
 Meaning parent of a daughter-in-law or a son-in-law
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe wang'khorō (K.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 105.

Number 601
 Proto-Sandawe *wǎ||ʔǎ
 Meaning to vomit
 Khoisan etymology 19
 Sandawe 'wañ||'a (D.); wang'||ʔǎ (K.); wa||'a (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 54; [Kagaya](#) 105; [Kimmenade](#) 61.

Number 602
 Proto-Sandawe *ware
 Meaning friend
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe wàré (E.); ware (K., Kim.)
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 515; [Kagaya](#) 120; [Kimmenade](#) 60.

Number	603
Proto-Sandawe	*warkaka
Meaning	chin
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	warʔkaka (TBW)
References	TBW 306.
Number	604
Proto-Sandawe	*waro
Meaning	circumcision
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	wàré "to circumcise" (E.); waro-o (K.); ware "to circumcise", etc. (K.); waro (Kim.); wáró (TBW)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 105; Kimmenade 60; TBW 305.
Number	605
Proto-Sandawe	*wā
Meaning	place
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	waa (K.)
References	Kagaya 105.
Number	606
Proto-Sandawe	*wekhe
Meaning	wind, to blow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'wekeñ (D.); wék ^h é ⁿ (E.); wekheng' (K.); wekhéé ⁿ (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 54; Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 57; TBW 306.
Number	607
Proto-Sandawe	*weŋki
Meaning	to doze
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	wãᵛkʰĩ (E.); wenki (Kim.); w̃éŋk'ò (TBW)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kimmenade 60; TBW 305.
Number	608
Proto-Sandawe	*were
Meaning	to walk, stroll
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'were (D.); wèré (E.); were (K., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 54; Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 105; Kimmenade 61.
Number	609
Proto-Sandawe	*weto
Meaning	husband's sister
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'wetu (D.); wètò (E.); weto (K., Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 54; Elderkin 1983 : 515; Kagaya 105; Kimmenade 61.
Number	610
Proto-Sandawe	*wija?
Meaning	name of a star
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'wiya (D.); wiya? (K.); wiya "les pleiades" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 54; Kagaya 105; Kimmenade 61.
Number	611
Proto-Sandawe	*xa
Meaning	bad
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	χa (D., Kim.); xa (K.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Kagaya 105; Kimmenade 61.
Number	612

Proto-Sandawe	*xaça
Meaning	water place in a valley
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	xats'a (K.)
References	Kagaya 106.
Number	613
Proto-Sandawe	*xaçe
Meaning	to shout angrily, scold
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	xàtsʔé "fierce" (E.); xats'e (K.); χats'e (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 509; Kagaya 106; Kimmenade 62.
Number	614
Proto-Sandawe	*xade
Meaning	to scrape, scratch
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	χade (D., Kim.); xàdé (E.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Elderkin 1983 : 509; Kimmenade 61.
Number	615
Proto-Sandawe	*xaλε
Meaning	to annoy
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	χaʒi "streiten" (D.); xàlé (E.); χadhle "être agaçant, insupportable" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 43; Elderkin 1983 : 509; Kimmenade 61.
Number	616
Proto-Sandawe	*xa ⁽ⁿ⁾ pe
Meaning	to embrace
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	xà ⁿ pé (E.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 509.

Number 617
 Proto-Sandawe *xaraʎe
 Meaning to rake, clear a field
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe xàràlé (E.); χaradhle (Kim.)
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kimmenade](#) 61.

Number 618
 Proto-Sandawe *xiʎe
 Meaning to rub, whet, polish
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe xihle (K.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 106.

Number 619
 Proto-Sandawe *xola
 Meaning to scratch about (of chicken, etc.)
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe xǒ̀à (E.); χodhla (Kim.)
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kimmenade](#) 62.

Number 620
 Proto-Sandawe *xoʎo
 Meaning to push
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe xotl'o (K.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 106.

Number 621
 Proto-Sandawe *xomV
 Meaning to sip
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe χomese "Bier schlürfen" (D.); xòsé (E.); xom(u)se (K.); χom'se

"boire petit a petit" (Kim.)

References [Dempwolff](#) 43; [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kagaya](#) 106; [Kimmenade](#) 62.

Number 622
 Proto-Sandawe *xoropi
 Meaning side of waist
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe xòròpí (E.); xoropi "os iliaque" (Kim.)
 References [Kimmenade](#) 62; [Elderkin 1983](#): 509.

Number 623
 Proto-Sandawe *xoso
 Meaning to be startled
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe xósò (E.)
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 509.

Number 624
 Proto-Sandawe *xoxo
 Meaning beads
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe χοχοῖν (D.); xoxong' (K.); χοχο "perle de veroterris" (Kim.);
 xoxoón (TBW)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 43; [Kagaya](#) 106; [Kimmenade](#) 62; [TBW](#) 302.

Number 625
 Proto-Sandawe *xoxo
 Meaning centipede
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe χοχο "Lärm" (D.); xóxóⁿ "millipede" (E.); xoxong' (K.); χοχο
 "grand ver noir" (Kim.); xóxón "millipede" (TBW)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 43; [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kagaya](#) 106; [Kimmenade](#) 62; [TBW](#) 302.

Number	626
Proto-Sandawe	*xōxori
Meaning	crow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	xǒxòrí (E.); xooxori (K.); xoχori (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 509; Kagaya 106; Kimmenade 62.
Number	627
Proto-Sandawe	*xũ
Meaning	to stumble against
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	xũ ^h (E.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 509.
Number	628
Proto-Sandawe	*xunu
Meaning	small of back
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	xũnú (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 23.
Number	629
Proto-Sandawe	*xuruo
Meaning	spider
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	xuruo (K.); xuruo "araignée venimeuse" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 106; Kimmenade 62.
Number	630
Proto-Sandawe	*xwala
Meaning	to stir
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	χoqase (D.); χálà (E.); xwahla (K.); χoadhla (Kim.)

References [Dempwolff](#) 43; [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kagaya](#) 106; [Kimmenade](#) 62.

Number 631
 Proto-Sandawe *xwani
 Meaning to dig, scratch the ground
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe xáníⁿ (E.); xoani "creuser" (Kim.)
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 509; [Kimmenade](#) 62.

Number 632
 Proto-Sandawe *xwante
 Meaning to cook
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe xoante (D.); xwante (K.); xoante (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 43; [Kagaya](#) 106; [Kimmenade](#) 62.

Number 633
 Proto-Sandawe *ʒa
 Meaning to touch
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe dzá (Kim.); dzadzá "se tenir l'un contre l'autre" (Kim.)
 References [Kimmenade](#) 37.

Number 634
 Proto-Sandawe *ʒago
 Meaning hunting net
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe dzago (D.); dzágo (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 44; [Kimmenade](#) 37.

Number 635
 Proto-Sandawe *ʒakha
 Meaning outside; veld

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dzaka (D.); jakha (K.); dzaká (Kim.); (d)zakha (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 44; Kagaya 89; Kimmenade 37; TBW 305.
Number	636
Proto-Sandawe	*ʒanʒa
Meaning	back (of body)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dzanza (D.); janja (K.); dzánza (Kim.); (d)zán(d)zà (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 44; Kagaya 89; Kimmenade 37; TBW 305.
Number	637
Proto-Sandawe	*ʒaʒa
Meaning	to roast (small piece of meat)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	jajase (K.); dzāndzasé (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 89; Kimmenade 37.
Number	638
Proto-Sandawe	*ʒāŋ-
Meaning	green
Khoisan etymology	274
Sandawe	dzaŋga "unreif, hell" (D.); jaang'ga (K.); dzánga (Kim.); dzángà (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 44; Kagaya 89; Kimmenade 37; TBW 305.
Number	639
Proto-Sandawe	*ʒi, *ʒikhina
Meaning	to stand upright
Khoisan etymology	230
Sandawe	dzi "aufrecht" (D.); dzík ^h ínà "upright" (E.); dzékina "être debout" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 44; Elderkin 1983 : 505; Kimmenade 37.

Number 640
 Proto-Sandawe *ʒigida
 Meaning heart
 Khoisan etymology 381
 Sandawe dzigida (D.); jigida (K.); dzigida (Kim.); dzigídà (TBW)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 44; [Kagaya](#) 5; [Kimmenade](#) 37; [TBW](#) 305.

Number 641
 Proto-Sandawe *ʒiḱe
 Meaning milk
 Khoisan etymology 467
 Sandawe dzik'e (D., Kim.); jik'e (K.); (d)zík'é (TBW)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 44; [Kagaya](#) 89; [Kimmenade](#) 37; [TBW](#) 305.

Number 642
 Proto-Sandawe *ʒipha
 Meaning thigh
 Khoisan etymology 231
 Sandawe dzipa (D.); jipha (K.); dzipá (Kim.); dzípha (TBW)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 44; [Kagaya](#) 4; [Kimmenade](#) 37; [TBW](#) 305.

Number 643
 Proto-Sandawe *ʒixe
 Meaning to become rotten
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe jixe (K.); dziḱe (Kim.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 89; [Kimmenade](#) 37.

Number 644
 Proto-Sandawe *ʒizi
 Meaning wasp
 Khoisan etymology 109
 Sandawe dzidzi (D.); jijin "insect" (K.); dzidzí (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 44; [Kagaya](#) 89; [Kimmenade](#) 37.

Number	645
Proto-Sandawe	*ʒiʒi
Meaning	spring, fountain
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dzidziñ (D.); jijin (K.); dzidzi (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 44; Kagaya 89; Kimmenade 37.
Number	646
Proto-Sandawe	*ʒogoda
Meaning	to punish
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	jogoda? (K.)
References	Kagaya 89.
Number	647
Proto-Sandawe	*ʒuma
Meaning	weak
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	juma (K.)
References	Kagaya 89.
Number	648
Proto-Sandawe	*ʒwa
Meaning	walking-stick
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	dzwa (D.); joa(a), jwa(a) (K.); dzwā (Kim.); (d)zoá, (d)züá (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 44; Kagaya 89; Kimmenade 38; TBW 305.
Number	649
Proto-Sandawe	* a ^(ʰ)
Meaning	to see
Khoisan etymology	304

Sandawe	l'á (D., Kim.); lang' "look at" (K.); lâ(ŋ), láʔò, glâŋ (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 39 ; Kagaya 6 ; Kimmenade 63 ; TBW 303, 307 .
Number	650
Proto-Sandawe	* akV
Meaning	to circumcise
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'agu "beschneiden" (D.); l'ak'u "circoncire les filles" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 39 ; Kimmenade 63 .
Number	651
Proto-Sandawe	* ala
Meaning	a gap in the teeth
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'asa "Zahnlücke" (D.); lálá (E.)
References	Dempwolff 39 ; Elderkin 1998: 26 .
Number	652
Proto-Sandawe	* ani
Meaning	bow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'ani (D., Kim.); làní (E.); ani (K.); glani, ani(ŋ) (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 39 ; Elderkin 1998: 27 ; Kagaya 27 ; Kimmenade 63 ; TBW 307 .
Number	653
Proto-Sandawe	* anthima
Meaning	fly (n.)
Khoisan etymology	237
Sandawe	l'antima (D., Kim.); anthima (K.); antimà (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 39 ; Kagaya 31 ; Kimmenade 63 ; TBW 305 .
Number	654
Proto-Sandawe	* ā

Meaning	leaf
Khoisan etymology	39
Sandawe	l´a (D.); laa (K.); l´aa (Kim.); g aá, laá (TBW)
References	Kagaya 33; Dempwolff 39; Kimmenade 63; TBW 307.
Number	655
Proto-Sandawe	* eu
Meaning	buffalo
Khoisan etymology	11
Sandawe	l´eu (D., Kim.); leú (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 39; Kimmenade 63; TBW 307.
Number	656
Proto-Sandawe	* ēka
Meaning	heavy
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	lěkà (E.); leeka (K.); l´eka (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 29; Kagaya 63; Kimmenade 63.
Number	657
Proto-Sandawe	* i
Meaning	to come
Khoisan etymology	199
Sandawe	li (K.); l´i (Kim.); lí, líʔò (TBW)
References	Kagaya 35; Kimmenade 63; TBW 303.
Number	658
Proto-Sandawe	* ia
Meaning	a k. of antelope (duiker?)
Khoisan etymology	13
Sandawe	l´ia (D.); l´ia "nom d'une petite antilope (gazelle)" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kimmenade 63.
Number	659

Proto-Sandawe	* ime
Meaning	deep
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'ime (D.); ime (K.); imé (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 58; Kimmenade 63.
Number	660
Proto-Sandawe	* oro
Meaning	to pierce
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'orõ "se trouer, se perser", l'orõse "trouer, perser" (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 63.
Number	661
Proto-Sandawe	* ukV
Meaning	bottom, below, under
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'uki (D., Kim.); úkù, úkì (E.); uk(u) (K.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Elderkin 1998 : 27; Kagaya 73; Kimmenade 63.
Number	662
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔã
Meaning	upon, over
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'aŋki (D.); ʔang'k(i) (K.); l'an̄ki (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 39; Kagaya 73; Kimmenade 64.
Number	663
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔã
Meaning	to dress
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'ãl'a "se vetir", l'ãl'asuke "vetir" (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 64.

Number 664
 Proto-Sandawe *|ʔame
 Meaning husk
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe l'àmé (E.)
 References [Elderkin 1998](#): 26.

Number 665
 Proto-Sandawe *|ʔanta
 Meaning aim, target
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe l'anta (D., Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff 39](#); [Kimmenade 64](#).

Number 666
 Proto-Sandawe *|ʔā
 Meaning old
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe l'ʔaam (K.); l'amu (Kim.)
 References [Kagaya 63](#); [Kimmenade 64](#).

Number 667
 Proto-Sandawe *|ʔekha
 Meaning bee
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe l'eka (D.); l'èkhá (E.); l'ekha (K.); l'eka (Kim.); l'èeká (TBW)
 References [Dempwolff 39](#); [Elderkin 1998](#): 26; [Kagaya 73](#); [Kimmenade 64](#);
[TBW 307](#).

Number 668
 Proto-Sandawe *|ʔewe
 Meaning plant sp.
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe l'èwé (E.)

- References [Elderkin 1998](#): 26.
- Number 669
- Proto-Sandawe *|ʔē
- Meaning to look, see
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe |'e (D.); |ʔee (K.); |'e (Kim.); |ʔeéᵑ, |ʔeéᵑʔò (TBW)
- References [Dempwolff 39](#); [Kagaya 6](#); [Kimmenade 65](#); [TBW 303](#).
- Number 670
- Proto-Sandawe *|ʔĩ
- Meaning snake
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe |'in (D.); |ʔing' (K.); |ĩ (Kim.); |ʔin, |ʔĩ (TBW)
- References [Dempwolff 40](#); [Kagaya 73](#); [Kimmenade 64](#); [TBW 306](#).
- Number 671
- Proto-Sandawe *|ʔĩkhe
- Meaning to bite, sting
- Khoisan etymology 181
- Sandawe |'inke (D.); |ʔinᵑké (E.); |ʔing'khe (K.); |'inke (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff 40](#); [Elderkin 1998](#): 28; [Kagaya 74](#); [Kimmenade 64](#).
- Number 672
- Proto-Sandawe *|ʔime
- Meaning to weed
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe |'ime "roden, jäten" (D., Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff 40](#); [Kimmenade 64](#).
- Number 673
- Proto-Sandawe *|ʔina
- Meaning soil, sand
- Khoisan etymology 445

- Sandawe |'iná (D., Kim.); |'iná (E.); |ʔina (K.); |ʔíná (TBW)
References [Dempwolff 40](#); [Elderkin 1998](#): 26; [Kagaya 73](#); [Kimmenade 64](#); [TBW 303](#).
- Number 674
Proto-Sandawe *|ʔina
Meaning breast (female)
Khoisan etymology 0
Sandawe |'ina (D.); |'ínà (E.); |ʔina (K.); |'ína (Kim.); |ʔína (TBW)
References [Dempwolff 40](#); [Elderkin 1998](#): 26; [Kagaya 3](#); [Kimmenade 64](#); [TBW 303](#).
- Number 675
Proto-Sandawe *|ʔinta
Meaning fever
Khoisan etymology 0
Sandawe |'inta (D.)
References [Dempwolff 40](#).
- Number 676
Proto-Sandawe *|ʔõ
Meaning shade
Khoisan etymology 141
Sandawe |ʔong' (K.); |'õ (Kim.); |ʔõ (TBW)
References [Kagaya 74](#); [Kimmenade 64](#); [TBW 307](#).
- Number 677
Proto-Sandawe *|ʔokV
Meaning name of a tree
Khoisan etymology 0
Sandawe |'oka (D.); |'oko (Kim.)
References [Dempwolff 40](#); [Kimmenade 64](#).
- Number 678

Proto-Sandawe	* ʔono
Meaning	small rat
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'ònó (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 26.
Number	679
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔonu
Meaning	tree sp.
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'ónú (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 26.
Number	680
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔu
Meaning	to suck
Khoisan etymology	235
Sandawe	l'uku (D.); ʔu ʔu-mse (K.); l'ukum'se (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 74; Kimmenade 64.
Number	681
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔu
Meaning	young termites
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'ù (Kim.); ʔû ⁿ "flying termites" (TBW)
References	Kimmenade 64; TBW 307.
Number	682
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔumu
Meaning	hips
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'umu (D.); l'úmú "waist" (E.); l'umu (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Elderkin 1998 : 26; Kimmenade 64.

Number	683
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔun
Meaning	strong, mature
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe (Kim.)	l'únǝ̃ (E.); ʔun (K.); l'unu "grander", l'unuse "fort, robuste"
References	Elderkin 1998 : 29; Kagaya 74; Kimmenade 64.
Number	684
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔundu
Meaning	brown hyaena
Khoisan etymology	50
Sandawe	ʔùndú (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 26.
Number	685
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔunʔkhula
Meaning	to pinch
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'unʔkula (D.); ʔung'khula (K.); l'unʔkula (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 74; Kimmenade 64.
Number	686
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔū
Meaning	to copulate; to marry (?)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'u "heiraten" (D.); ʔuu (K.); l'u "marriage, coitus", l'uwe "marier une femme" (Kim.); ʔuú "to marry" (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 74; Kimmenade 64; TBW 307.
Number	687
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔwã
Meaning	millet, sorghum
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	l'qai' (D.); lʔwang' (K.); l'wã "blé" (Kim.); lʔwaá ⁿ (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 74; Kimmenade 64; TBW 303.
Number	688
Proto-Sandawe	*lʔwasa
Meaning	to rest
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'wasa (D.); lʔwasang'ki (K.); l'asanki, l'wasanki (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 74; Kimmenade 64.
Number	689
Proto-Sandawe	*lʔwã
Meaning	wound; tetanus
Khoisan etymology	94
Sandawe (TBW)	l'oá "Geschwür" (D.); lʔwaa (K.); l'wa (Kim.); lʔwáá ⁿ "sore"
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 74; Kimmenade 64; TBW 303.
Number	690
Proto-Sandawe	*lʔwe
Meaning	narrow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'we (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 65.
Number	691
Proto-Sandawe	*lʔweʎa
Meaning	to close the mouth
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'wetl'a (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 64.
Number	692
Proto-Sandawe	*lʔwena

Meaning	a k. of rabbit
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	l'wéna "sorte de petit lapin, vivant dans les rochers" (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 65.
Number	693
Proto-Sandawe	*lha
Meaning	to stretch
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	lha (D.); l'hawe "tendre un arc" (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 63; Dempwolff 39.
Number	694
Proto-Sandawe	*lhaka
Meaning	hollow in tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	lhaka (D.); l'haga (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 39; Kimmenade 63.
Number	695
Proto-Sandawe	*lheme
Meaning	to sweep
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	lheme (D.); lheme (K.); l'heme (Kim.); lhémo, lhémó ⁹
	"sweeping" (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 74; Kimmenade 63; TBW 302.
Number	696
Proto-Sandawe	*lhime
Meaning	to sing, song
Khoisan etymology	208
Sandawe	lhime (D., K.); l'hime "chanter", l'himo "chant" (Kim.);
	lhímó (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 74; Kimmenade 63; TBW 307.

Number	697
Proto-Sandawe	* hĩ ho
Meaning	plant sp.
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hìᵐ hó (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 26.
Number	698
Proto-Sandawe	* hīja
Meaning	dik-dik
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	hía (E.); hiiya (K.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 26; Kagaya 74.
Number	699
Proto-Sandawe	* hwe
Meaning	dirt
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'wè (D.); hwe(e) (K.); 'hwe (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 5; Kimmenade 63.
Number	700
Proto-Sandawe	* a
Meaning	to be open
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	n 'a "etre ouvert", n 'ase "ouvert" (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 66.
Number	701
Proto-Sandawe	* aʔa
Meaning	to fry
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	náʔà (E.); nǎʔa (K.); n 'áa (Kim.); n áʔà, n áʔàʔò (TBW)

- References [Elderkin 1998](#): 29; [Kagaya](#) 74; [Kimmenade](#) 66; [TBW](#) 304.
- Number 702
- Proto-Sandawe *ǀatha
- Meaning to have diarrhoea
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe |nǎthà (E.); n|´áta (Kim.)
- References [Elderkin 1998](#): 29; [Kimmenade](#) 66.
- Number 703
- Proto-Sandawe *ǀati
- Meaning to come (plural base)
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe |natí (D.); |nati (K.); n|´áti (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 40; [Kagaya](#) 74; [Kimmenade](#) 66.
- Number 704
- Proto-Sandawe *ǀathi
- Meaning nose
- Khoisan etymology 196
- Sandawe |nati (D.); |náthìᵑ (E.); |nathi (K.); n|´áti (Kim.); n|átin (TBW)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 40; [Elderkin 1998](#): 20; [Kagaya](#) 3; [Kimmenade](#) 66; [TBW](#) 307.
- Number 705
- Proto-Sandawe *ǀē
- Meaning to cut
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe |nē (D.); |nee (K.); n|´e (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 40; [Kagaya](#) 74; [Kimmenade](#) 66.
- Number 706
- Proto-Sandawe *ǀē
- Meaning forest, thicket

- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe |ne "Wald" (D.); |nee "uncultivated land, bush, area which people do not control" (K.); n| 'è "bosquets, brousseilles" (Kim.); n| ê (TBW)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 40; [Kagaya](#) 74; [Kimmenade](#) 66; [TBW](#) 307.
- Number 707
- Proto-Sandawe *ĩi
- Meaning body, meat, skin
- Khoisan etymology 403
- Sandawe |ni (D.); |nin (K.); n| 'i (Kim.); n| îŋ, n| ĩ (TBW)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 40; [Kagaya](#) 3; [Kimmenade](#) 66; [TBW](#) 306.
- Number 708
- Proto-Sandawe *ĩi
- Meaning dry
- Khoisan etymology 348
- Sandawe |niŋk'e, |nik'e (D.); |ník'è "to dry (intr.)" (E.); |ning'k'e "to become dry" (K.); n| 'iŋk'e (Kim.)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 40; [Elderkin 1998](#): 29; [Kagaya](#) 74; [Kimmenade](#) 66.
- Number 709
- Proto-Sandawe *ĩija
- Meaning to bear fruit
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe |niya (K.); n| 'ía "être fertile" (Kim.)
- References [Kagaya](#) 75; [Kimmenade](#) 66.
- Number 710
- Proto-Sandawe *ĩini
- Meaning maize
- Khoisan etymology 0
- Sandawe |niní (D.); |nining' (K.); n| 'ini (Kim.); n| íní(ŋ) (TBW)
- References [Dempwolff](#) 40; [Kagaya](#) 74; [Kimmenade](#) 66; [TBW](#) 306.

Number 711
 Proto-Sandawe *ʃomV
 Meaning person
 Khoisan etymology 436
 Sandawe ǀnomese, Fem. ǀnomesu, plur. ǀnomoso "Mensch" (D.);
 ǀnomese "man", ǀnomesu, ǀnumusu "woman, wife" (K.); nǀ'omese "homme",
 nǀ'omesu "femme", nǀ'umusu "épouse" (Kim.); nǀomésé "men", nǀomósù
 "woman", nǀomóso "women" (TBW)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 40; [Kagaya](#) 75; [Kimmenade](#) 66; [TBW](#) 307.

Number 712
 Proto-Sandawe *ʃome
 Meaning to rub, crush
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe nǀ'ome (Kim.)
 References [Kimmenade](#) 66.

Number 713
 Proto-Sandawe *ʃoro
 Meaning to strip off (with fingers)
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe ǀnoro ǀnoro-se (K.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 75.

Number 714
 Proto-Sandawe *ʃowa[ŋ]
 Meaning star
 Khoisan etymology 192
 Sandawe ǀnowaŋ (D.); ǀnowang' (K.); nǀ'owã (Kim.)
 Notes Cf. Kwadi ǀhwéya id.
 References [Dempwolff](#) 40; [Kagaya](#) 75; [Kimmenade](#) 66; Westphal 1965:
 143.

Number 715

Proto-Sandawe	*ǀō
Meaning	fear, to fear
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ǀnō (D.); ǀnoo, ǀnoʔo (K.); nǀ'oo "craindre", nǀ'oo "crainte" (Kim.); nǀóó, nǀóóʔ (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 75; Kimmenade 66; TBW 303.
Number	716
Proto-Sandawe	*ǀu[m]pha
Meaning	to blow; to smoke
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ǀnupa (D.); ǀnòphá (E.); ǀnumpha (K.); nǀ'upa (Kim.); nǀúphó, nǀuphóʔ (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 40; Elderkin 1998 : 29; Kagaya 5; Kimmenade 66; TBW 303.
Number	717
Proto-Sandawe	*ǀwa
Meaning	elephant
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ǀnoa' (D.); ǀnoa, ǀnwa (K.); nǀ'wa (Kim.); nǀwaá (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 75; Kimmenade 66; TBW 308.
Number	718
Proto-Sandawe	*ǀwa
Meaning	claw
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ǀnoá (D.)
References	Dempwolff 40.
Number	719
Proto-Sandawe	*ǀwē
Meaning	to do, make
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	lnue (D.); lnwee (K.); n 'wè (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 75; Kimmenade 66.
Number	720
Proto-Sandawe	* wē
Meaning	thorn
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	lnué (D.); lnwee (N) (K.); n 'we (Kim.); n wé ^o (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 75; Kimmenade 66; TBW 308.
Number	721
Proto-Sandawe	* we
Meaning	eye
Khoisan etymology	361
Sandawe	'we (D.); oe(e), we(e) (K.); g weé, weé (TBW)
Notes	Cf. also oe-ta, we-ta "face" (D. 'weta).
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 3; TBW 307.
Number	722
Proto-Sandawe	* wedese
Meaning	second stomach
Khoisan etymology	29
Sandawe	wédese (TBW)
References	TBW 308.
Number	723
Proto-Sandawe	* we-thi
Meaning	dream, to dream
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'weti (D.); oe-th(i), we-th(i) (K.); 'weti "rever", 'wetiio "rêve" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 34; Kimmenade 63.
Number	724

Proto-Sandawe	*!a
Meaning	moon(light)
Khoisan etymology	404
Sandawe	!ʼa "Mondschein", !ʼa _b iso, !ʼaoso "Mond" (D.); †a "moonlight", †aap(u)so "moon, month" (K.); !ʼà "pleine lune", !ʼabiso "lune" (Kim.); !â "moonlight", !abisò "moon" (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 41; Kagaya 75; Kimmenade 69; TBW 308.
Number	725
Proto-Sandawe	*!aki
Meaning	fork, junction
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!ákí (E.); †aki (K.); !ʼaki (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 27; Kagaya 75; Kimmenade 70.
Number	726
Proto-Sandawe	*!aki
Meaning	fresh (of milk)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!ʼaki (Kim.); !áakín "fresh milk" (TBW)
References	Kimmenade 70; TBW 308.
Number	727
Proto-Sandawe	*!a _l e
Meaning	unripe fruit
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!àlé (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 26.
Number	728
Proto-Sandawe	*!ě
Meaning	to forget
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!ʼě (D.); †eng'ts'ee (K.)

References	Dempwolff 41; Kagaya 75.
Number	729
Proto-Sandawe	*!ēǰa
Meaning	a k. of ant
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'entl'a (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 69.
Number	730
Proto-Sandawe	*!eko
Meaning	a k. of grain
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'eikó (D.); !'eko (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 41; Kimmenade 70.
Number	731
Proto-Sandawe	*!ē
Meaning	rib
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'é (D.); ꞥeeng' (K.)
References	Dempwolff 41; Kagaya 4.
Number	732
Proto-Sandawe	*!ēme
Meaning	to carry; to drive; to send
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ꞥeeme, ꞥeme (K.); !'éme (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 75; Kimmenade 69.
Number	733
Proto-Sandawe	*!i
Meaning	bone
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe	!i (D., Kim.); ꞥi (K.); !in̩ (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 41; Kagaya 4; Kimmenade 69; TBW 306.
Number	734
Proto-Sandawe	*!i
Meaning	nerve
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ꞥiing' (K.)
References	Kagaya 5.
Number	735
Proto-Sandawe	*!oko
Meaning	to twist
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!ókò (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 29.
Number	736
Proto-Sandawe	*!oɔo
Meaning	tree sp.
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!òó (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 26.
Number	737
Proto-Sandawe	*!ō
Meaning	to fill, be full
Khoisan etymology	175
Sandawe	!ō "voll sein, fertig sein" (D.); ꞥoo-me "fill, be full", ꞥoong'-ts'i "become full by itself" (K.); !'one "remplir", !'onts'se "plein" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42; Kagaya 75; Kimmenade 69.
Number	738
Proto-Sandawe	*!ō̃

Meaning	to pull and cut
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔoong' (K.)
References	Kagaya 75.
Number	739
Proto-Sandawe	*!ubẽ
Meaning	to sink
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!úbé ^o (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 29.
Number	740
Proto-Sandawe	*!uŋ!e
Meaning	kidney
Khoisan etymology	212
Sandawe	!'un!ke (D.); ʔung'ʔe (K.)
References	Dempwolff 42; Kagaya 5.
Number	741
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔabo
Meaning	leather strip
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'ábò (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 26.
Number	742
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔakha
Meaning	tooth
Khoisan etymology	430
Sandawe	!'akaŋ (D.); ʔakhang' (K.); !'akã (Kim.); !aká ^o (ŋ) (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 41; Kagaya 3; Kimmenade 70; TBW 308.
Number	743

Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔamba
Meaning	spleen
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'amba (D.); !'ámá (E.)
References	Dempwolff 41 ; Elderkin 1998 : 26.
Number	744
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔame
Meaning	to make, produce; cut (wood)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'ame "hauen" (D.); †ʔame (K.); !'ame (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 41 ; Kagaya 75 ; Kimmenade 70 .
Number	745
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔane
Meaning	a k. of relation
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'ane, <i>f.</i> !'anesu "Schwiegereltern und -kinder" (D.); †ʔane-su "wife's mother", †ʔane-e "wife's father" (K.)
References	Dempwolff 41 ; Kagaya 76 .
Number	746
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔaŋka
Meaning	sp. of tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'àk'á (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 26.
Number	747
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔasi
Meaning	to lie down (pl.)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	†ʔas(i) (K.)
References	Kagaya 76 .

Number	748
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔawa
Meaning	palm of the hand
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔawa (K.)
References	Kagaya 76.
Number	749
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔa-we
Meaning	to drop, fall
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!a (D.); ʔawe (K.)
References	Dempwolff 41; Kagaya 76.
Number	750
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔaxa
Meaning	to shout
Khoisan etymology	163
Sandawe	!aχe (D.); ʔaxa (K.)
References	Dempwolff 41; Kagaya 76.
Number	751
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔaxa
Meaning	to increase
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!áxá (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 29.
Number	752
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔā
Meaning	to move, shift, approach
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!à (D.); ʔaa (K.); !ā (Kim.)

References [Dempwolff 41](#); [Kagaya 75](#); [Kimmenade 70](#).

Number 753
 Proto-Sandawe *!ʔeça
 Meaning to speak strongly
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe !'èts'á (E.)
 References [Elderkin 1998](#): 29.

Number 754
 Proto-Sandawe *!ʔena
 Meaning aardvark
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe !'ena (D.)
 References [Dempwolff 41](#).

Number 755
 Proto-Sandawe *!ʔē
 Meaning clay, mud
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe !'e (D.); †ʔee (K.); !'ē "terre dure" (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff 41](#); [Kagaya 76](#); [Kimmenade 70](#).

Number 756
 Proto-Sandawe *!ʔi
 Meaning (eye)-lash
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe !ʔiᵐ, |wεé-!ʔiᵐ (TBW)
 References [TBW 308](#).

Number 757
 Proto-Sandawe *!ʔima
 Meaning upper arm
 Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe	!ʔímá (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 26.
Number	758
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔime
Meaning	to become old
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔime (K.); !ime (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 76 ; Kimmenade 70 .
Number	759
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔine
Meaning	to hunt
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!ine (D., Kim.); ʔine (K.)
References	Dempwolff 41 ; Kagaya 76 ; Kimmenade 70 .
Number	760
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔinca
Meaning	crescent
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!intsa (D.)
References	Dempwolff 41 .
Number	761
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔokV
Meaning	to add, increase
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!ókhó (E.); ʔokina, ʔokona "to add", ʔokona-ts'i "to increase" (K.); !okoa (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 29; Kagaya 76 ; Kimmenade 70 .
Number	762
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔomi

Meaning	frog sp.
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'òmí (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 26.
Number	763
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔoro
Meaning	frog
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe (TBW)	!'orõn (D.); ʔorong', ʔororong' (K.); !'óroro (Kim.); !ʔor(o)röö
References	Dempwolff 42; Kagaya 76; Kimmenade 70; TBW 305.
Number	764
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔoxe
Meaning	to grow up (pl.)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'óxé (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 28.
Number	765
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔoxõ
Meaning	to scuffle along on the buttocks
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'òxõ ⁿ (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 29.
Number	766
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔõ
Meaning	to find, meet
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'õ (D.); ʔoo-e (K.); !'owe (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42; Kagaya 6; Kimmenade 70.

Number	767
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔōkha
Meaning	to stop, cease
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔookha (K.); !'óka "finir, se repentir, regretter" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 76; Kimmenade 70.
Number	768
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔu
Meaning	hair
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'ù "hair, feather" (D.); ʔu (K.); !ʔùŋ, !ʔũ "feather" (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 42; Kagaya 76; TBW 306.
Number	769
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔuma
Meaning	ground, land, soil
Khoisan etymology	61
Sandawe	!'uma (D.); !'úma (E.); ʔuma (K.); !'úma (Kim.); !ʔúma (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 42; Elderkin 1998 : 26; Kagaya 76; Kimmenade 70; TBW 308.
Number	770
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔumpha
Meaning	tree sp.
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!'ùmphá (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 26.
Number	771
Proto-Sandawe	*!ʔupha
Meaning	ashes
Khoisan etymology	311
Sandawe	!'upa (D.); !'úphá (E.); ʔupha (K.); !'úpa (Kim.); !úphá (TBW)

References [Dempwolff 42](#); [Elderkin 1998](#): 26; [Kagaya 76](#); [Kimmenade 70](#);
[TBW 304](#).

Number 772
Proto-Sandawe *!ʔwa
Meaning pigeon, dove
Khoisan etymology 0
Sandawe !'wà (Kim.); !ʔwá, !ʔoá (TBW)
References [Kimmenade 70](#); [TBW 308](#).

Number 773
Proto-Sandawe *!ʔwa
Meaning pool
Khoisan etymology 0
Sandawe !ʔwaá (TBW)
References [TBW 302](#).

Number 774
Proto-Sandawe *!ʔwa
Meaning pit
Khoisan etymology 0
Sandawe !ʔwâ (TBW)
References [TBW 302](#).

Number 775
Proto-Sandawe *!ʔwakha
Meaning gazelle
Khoisan etymology 0
Sandawe !'wàkhá (E.); †ʔwakha (K.)
References [Elderkin 1998](#): 26; [Kagaya 76](#).

Number 776
Proto-Sandawe *!ʔwawe
Meaning to cool down

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔwawe (K.); !'wawe (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 76; Kimmenade 70.
Number	777
Proto-Sandawe	*!ham
Meaning	to be quiet
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!hám (E.); ʔham(u) (K.); !'hámu (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 29; Kagaya 76; Kimmenade 69.
Number	778
Proto-Sandawe	*!hāku
Meaning	monkey
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!hǎk'ú (E.); ʔhaak'u (K.); !'hák'u (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 23; Kagaya 76; Kimmenade 69.
Number	779
Proto-Sandawe	*!he
Meaning	tongue
Khoisan etymology	426
Sandawe	!keñ (D.); ʔheng' (K.); !'hě (Kim.); !hêŋ, !êᵑ (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 41; Kagaya 3; Kimmenade 69; TBW 306.
Number	780
Proto-Sandawe	*!he
Meaning	to light (a fire)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!he (D.)
References	Dempwolff 41.
Number	781
Proto-Sandawe	*!hě

Meaning	sharp
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!hèᵑgé "to sharpen" (E.); †heng'gee "to polish and sharpen", †heng'k(i) "to be sharp" (K.); !'énki "to be sharp", !'énkise "sharp" (Kim.); !hénk'se (TBW)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 28; Kagaya 76; Kimmenade 69; TBW 308.
Number	782
Proto-Sandawe	*!heke
Meaning	mad(ness)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!héᵑké (E.); †heke 'madness', †heke-s(i) 'to become mad' (K.); !'éke "etre fou" (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 26; Kagaya 76; Kimmenade 69.
Number	783
Proto-Sandawe	*!hē
Meaning	crack
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	†hee (K.); !'hē "crevasser", !'hés'a "crevasse" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 76; Kimmenade 69.
Number	784
Proto-Sandawe	*!hō
Meaning	to drop, fall
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!ho (D.); †hoo (K.); !'ó (Kim.); !hóó, !hóóʔò (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 41; Kagaya 77; Kimmenade 69; TBW 303.
Number	785
Proto-Sandawe	*!hũ
Meaning	to go bang
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!hũᵑ (E.)

- References [Elderkin 1998](#): 28.
- Number 786
 Proto-Sandawe *!huku
 Meaning umbilical cord
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe !huku (D.); !'úku (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff 41](#); [Kimmenade 69](#).
- Number 787
 Proto-Sandawe *!hume
 Meaning flour
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe !hòmé (E.); †hume (K.); !'umé (Kim.)
 References [Elderkin 1998](#): 26; [Kagaya 77](#); [Kimmenade 69](#).
- Number 788
 Proto-Sandawe *!hwe
 Meaning hole
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe †hoe(e), †hwe(e) (K.); !hwéé (TBW)
 References [Kagaya 76](#); [TBW 308](#).
- Number 789
 Proto-Sandawe *!hwe
 Meaning to shave
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe !hwéé, !hwééò (TBW)
 References [TBW 303](#).
- Number 790
 Proto-Sandawe *!hwena
 Meaning to snore
 Khoisan etymology 60

Sandawe	‡hwena (K.); !'wená (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 77 ; Kimmenade 69 .
Number	791
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩa
Meaning	to burn (intr.)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	‡nats'(i) (K.); n!'átsi (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 77 ; Kimmenade 70 .
Number	792
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩã
Meaning	hard, strong (to be)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!ñank'e (D.); !ná'k'ó "hardness" (E.); ‡nang'k'o (K.); n!'ánko (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42 ; Elderkin 1998: 27 ; Kagaya 77 ; Kimmenade 70 .
Number	793
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩaʔa
Meaning	to catch
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!náʔá (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998: 29 .
Number	794
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩaçe
Meaning	to dislike
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	‡nats'e-e (K.); n!'ats'é (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 77 ; Kimmenade 70 .
Number	795
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩame

Meaning	to play
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ḽname (K.)
References	Kagaya 77.
Number	796
Proto-Sandawe	*ḽame
Meaning	to forge
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!ḽname (D.); n!´áme (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 41; Kimmenade 70.
Number	797
Proto-Sandawe	*ḽatha
Meaning	biltong
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!náthá (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 27.
Number	798
Proto-Sandawe	*ḽaxe
Meaning	a k. of tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!nǎxùᵐ (E.); ḽnaxeng' (K.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 21; Kagaya 77.
Number	799
Proto-Sandawe	*ḽaxi
Meaning	bridge of nose
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!nǎxīᵐ (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 21.
Number	800

Proto-Sandawe	*ĩā
Meaning	to touch
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	‡naa (K.); n!‘a "prendre" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 77 ; Kimmenade 70 .
Number	801
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩānte
Meaning	the other side
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	‡naante (K.); n!‘ainte "derriere, au dela" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 77 ; Kimmenade 70 .
Number	802
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩe
Meaning	day
Khoisan etymology	285
Sandawe	!ñe (D.); ‡ne(e) 'day', ‡ne-ng' 'today' (K.); n!‘è (Kim.); n!ê ^o (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 42 ; Kagaya 77 ; Kimmenade 70 ; TBW 308 .
Number	803
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩẽ
Meaning	soft (to be)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!né ^o khé "smoothness" (E.); ‡neng'khe (K.); n!‘énke (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1998: 27 ; Kagaya 77 ; Kimmenade 71 .
Number	804
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩere
Meaning	to leak (of rain)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	‡nere (K.); n!‘ére (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 77 ; Kimmenade 71 .

Number	805
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩere
Meaning	lightning, thunder
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!ńera (D.); †nereng' (K.); n! 'áre (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42 ; Kagaya 77 ; Kimmenade 70 .
Number	806
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩē
Meaning	to laugh
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!ńē (D.); †nee (K.); n! 'ē (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42 ; Kagaya 77 ; Kimmenade 70 .
Number	807
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩĩ
Meaning	root
Khoisan etymology	444
Sandawe	!ńiń (D.); †niing' (K.); n!iń (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 42 ; Kagaya 77 ; TBW 306 .
Number	808
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩō
Meaning	to open
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	†noo (K.); n! 'owe (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 77 ; Kimmenade 71 .
Number	809
Proto-Sandawe	*ĩum
Meaning	mouth
Khoisan etymology	410
Sandawe	!ńuń (D.); †num (K.); n! 'ù (Kim.); n!û(ŋ) (TBW)

References [Dempwolff 42](#); [Kagaya 3](#); [Kimmenade 71](#); [TBW 306](#).

Number 810
 Proto-Sandawe *ĩume
 Meaning to put into a hole
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe ʔnuume (K.)
 References [Kagaya 77](#).

Number 811
 Proto-Sandawe *ĩwa
 Meaning river
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe !ñqá (D.); ʔnua, ʔnwa (K.); n!´wā (Kim.); n!wa, n!oaá (TBW)
 References [Dempwolff 42](#); [Kagaya 77](#); [Kimmenade 71](#); [TBW 308](#).

Number 812
 Proto-Sandawe *ĩwama
 Meaning to creep
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe !ñue "offen sein, öffnen" (D.); !n^wámá (E.); ʔnwama (K.)
 References [Dempwolff 42](#); [Elderkin 1998: 29](#); [Kagaya 77](#).

Number 813
 Proto-Sandawe *ĩwane
 Meaning to ask, beg
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe ʔnwane (K.)
 References [Kagaya 77](#).

Number 814
 Proto-Sandawe *!wa
 Meaning eland
 Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe	!ʼoá (D.); !ʼwàá (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 42; Kimmenade 69.
Number	815
Proto-Sandawe	*!waka
Meaning	broad, spacious
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	†wa(a)ka "be spacious", †waka-se "broad" (K.); !ʼoaka (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 75; Kimmenade 69.
Number	816
Proto-Sandawe	*!wata
Meaning	to miss, err
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	†wata, †wata-ts'(i) (K.); !ʼòata (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 75; Kimmenade 69.
Number	817
Proto-Sandawe	*!we
Meaning	skin
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	!wé (TBW)
References	TBW 308.
Number	818
Proto-Sandawe	* acu
Meaning	lion
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʼatsu (D.); àçú (E.); acu (K.); ʼatsú (Kim.); hatsú (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 40; Elderkin 1998 : 27; Kagaya 78; Kimmenade 65; TBW 305.
Number	819
Proto-Sandawe	* ae

Meaning	new
Khoisan etymology	417
Sandawe	'ae (D.); ae(e) (K.); 'aé (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 77; Kimmenade 65.
Number	820
Proto-Sandawe	* aka
Meaning	to ask
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'agats' (D.); akats'a (K.); 'akatsa (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 78; Kimmenade 65.
Number	821
Proto-Sandawe	* anV
Meaning	to grow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'ana "croitre, etre fort", 'ano "taille, stature" (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 65.
Number	822
Proto-Sandawe	* asV
Meaning	to flee
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'asa (D.); 'asi (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kimmenade 65.
Number	823
Proto-Sandawe	* awe
Meaning	to pour; to empty
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	a(a)we (K.); 'áwe "arroser" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 77; Kimmenade 65.
Number	824

Proto-Sandawe	* ā
Meaning	seed; to sow
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'à (D.); aa (K.); 'a (Kim.); áà, áàʔò (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 77; Kimmenade 65; TBW 303.
Number	825
Proto-Sandawe	* ē
Meaning	to fall, drop, throw
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'e (D.); ee (K.); 'ei (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 78; Kimmenade 65.
Number	826
Proto-Sandawe	* e
Meaning	to skin
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ééʷ, ééʷʔò (TBW)
References	TBW 303.
Number	827
Proto-Sandawe	* ĩ
Meaning	fierce
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ing'k'(i)-se (K.)
References	Kagaya 78.
Number	828
Proto-Sandawe	* ija
Meaning	to play
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	íà (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 29.

Number	829
Proto-Sandawe	* ine
Meaning	to pluck out
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ine (K.)
References	Kagaya 78.
Number	830
Proto-Sandawe	* oʔ
Meaning	the side over there
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	oʔ (K.); 'ò (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 78; Kimmenade 65.
Number	831
Proto-Sandawe	* oga
Meaning	water pool in tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ógá (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 27.
Number	832
Proto-Sandawe	* oka
Meaning	dry season
Khoisan etymology	242
Sandawe	'oká (D.); òkà (E.); oka (K.); 'okà (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 41; Elderkin 1998 : 27; Kagaya 78; Kimmenade 65.
Number	833
Proto-Sandawe	* ō
Meaning	path
Khoisan etymology	481
Sandawe	'ò (D.); oo "path, vein" (K.); 'o (Kim.); oó (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 41; Kagaya 78; Kimmenade 65; TBW 307.

Number	834
Proto-Sandawe	* ōx
Meaning	yet, still
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	(?) 'ò "genug sein" (D.); 'oxe (D.); oox (K.); 'óxi (Kim.); oóx (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 41; Kagaya 78; Kimmenade 65; TBW 307.

Number	835
Proto-Sandawe	* u
Meaning	to hit (target)
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	u (K.)
References	Kagaya 78.

Number	836
Proto-Sandawe	* uma
Meaning	to foretell
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	úma "divine" (E.); uma (K.); 'úma (Kim.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 29; Kagaya 78; Kimmenade 65.

Number	837
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔa
Meaning	to, at
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'à "hinab" (D.); 'à "chez" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kimmenade 67.

Number	838
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔa
Meaning	warthog
Khoisan etymology	72

Sandawe	'a (D.); 'ã (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kimmenade 67.
Number	839
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔaʔme
Meaning	to mention
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔaʔme (K.); 'ame "prononcer, proferer" (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 78; Kimmenade 67.
Number	840
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔaʔ-se
Meaning	to stop, obstruct
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'a (D.); ʔaʔsee (K.); 'asé (Kim.); ʔáʔásà "obstacle" (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 78; Kimmenade 67; TBW 307.
Number	841
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔaka
Meaning	sun
Khoisan etymology	276
Sandawe	'agasu (D.); ʔakas(u) (K.); 'akásu (Kim.); ʔakás ^ù (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 78; Kimmenade 67; TBW 307.
Number	842
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔã
Meaning	war; to fight
Khoisan etymology	64
Sandawe	'añki (D.); ʔang'ki (K.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 78.
Number	843
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔã
Meaning	to go down

Khoisan etymology	253
Sandawe	ʔang'ki (K.); 'aki (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 78; Kimmenade 67.
Number	844
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔãta
Meaning	to be satisfied, satiated
Khoisan etymology	76
Sandawe	'ata (D.); (?) àṭá (E.); ʔang'ta (K.); 'atá (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Elderkin 1998 : 29; Kagaya 78; Kimmenade 67.
Number	845
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔaxe
Meaning	to lose touch with someone
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'áxé (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 28.
Number	846
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔã
Meaning	to follow
Khoisan etymology	75
Sandawe	'aṭ (D.); ʔaa (K.); 'ã (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 78; Kimmenade 67.
Number	847
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔã
Meaning	well, spring
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'aṅ (D.); ʔaang' (K.); 'ã (Kim.); ʔaá (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 78; Kimmenade 67; TBW 307.
Number	848
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔecha

Meaning	to hiccough
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'étshá (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 26.
Number	849
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔeku
Meaning	to invite
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔek(u) (K.)
References	Kagaya 78.
Number	850
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔeḵa
Meaning	blood
Khoisan etymology	282
Sandawe	'ek'a (D.); 'ék'à (E.); ʔek'a (K.); 'eka (Kim.); ʔék'à (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 40; Elderkin 1998 : 26; Kagaya 4; Kimmenade 67; TBW 307.
Number	851
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔeḵa
Meaning	left
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'ekana (D.); ʔeḵanana, ʔekanana (K.); 'ékanana (Kim.); ʔék'ana (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 78; Kimmenade 67; TBW 307.
Number	852
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔe
Meaning	slave
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'é "Knecht" (D.); 'etsi "etre esclave" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kimmenade 67.

Number	853
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔē
Meaning	bridal price
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'ékwa, 'ets' (D.); ʔee (K.); ʔεε "to pay bridewealth" (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 78; TBW 302.
Number	854
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔi
Meaning	fire
Khoisan etymology	366
Sandawe	'in (D.); ʔing' "fire, make fire" (K.); ĩ (Kim.); ʔin̩ (TBW)
Notes	Cf. Kwadi <i>ʔē</i> id.
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 79; Kimmenade 67; TBW 306; Westphal 1965: 144.
Number	855
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔi
Meaning	to dance
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'iya (D.); ʔi(y)a (K.); 'ía (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 78; Kimmenade 67.
Number	856
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔine
Meaning	strong, fermented, completed (to be)
Khoisan etymology	292
Sandawe	'ine (D.); ʔine (K.); 'iné (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 78; Kimmenade 67.
Number	857
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔisi
Meaning	to cramp

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔiis(i) (K.)
References	Kagaya 78.
Number	858
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔo
Meaning	throat
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'oŋ (D.); ʔong' (K.); 'õ (Kim.); ʔôᵑ(ŋ) (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 41; Kagaya 3; Kimmenade 89; TBW 307.
Number	859
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔo
Meaning	to sleep
Khoisan etymology	193
Sandawe	'o (D.); ʔo, ʔõ (K.); 'o (Kim.); ʔôᵑ (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 41; Kagaya 79; Kimmenade 67; TBW 302.
Number	860
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔõ
Meaning	to stab
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ʔong'ge (K.)
References	Kagaya 79.
Number	861
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔon ʔa
Meaning	baboon
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'oŋ 'á (D.); 'ò 'á (E.); ʔon ʔa (K.); 'o 'á (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 41; Elderkin 1998 : 26; Kagaya 79; Kimmenade 67.
Number	862
Proto-Sandawe	* ʔõ

Meaning to rain
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe ||'ò (D.); ||ʔoo (K.); ||'ò (Kim.); ||ʔô (TBW)
 References [Dempwolff 41](#); [Kagaya 79](#); [Kimmenade 67](#); [TBW 302](#).

Number 863
 Proto-Sandawe *||ʔō
 Meaning to collect, gather
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe ||ʔoo (K.)
 References [Kagaya 79](#).

Number 864
 Proto-Sandawe *||ʔukhu
 Meaning quid
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe ||'úkhú (E.)
 References [Elderkin 1998](#): 26.

Number 865
 Proto-Sandawe *||ʔwāxa
 Meaning insipid
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe ||^wāxá (E.)
 References [Elderkin 1998](#): 23.

Number 866
 Proto-Sandawe *||ʔwē
 Meaning to try
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe ||ʔoee, ||ʔwee (K.); ||'we||'we (Kim.)
 References [Kagaya 79](#); [Kimmenade 67](#).

Number 867

Proto-Sandawe *||hata
 Meaning leg, foot
 Khoisan etymology 370
 Sandawe ||'ada "Fuß, Unterschenkel" (D.); ||hàtá (E.); ||hata "leg, foot, sole" (K.); ||'ata "pied, patte" (Kim.); ||hatá (TBW)
 References [Dempwolff](#) 40; [Elderkin 1998](#): 26; [Kagaya](#) 4; [Kimmenade](#) 65; [TBW](#) 307.

Number 868
 Proto-Sandawe *||he?
 Meaning to shiver
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe ||he?||he? (K.); ||'é||'é (Kim.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 79; [Kimmenade](#) 65.

Number 869
 Proto-Sandawe *||heme
 Meaning to pay
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe ||heme (K.); ||'eme (Kim.)
 References [Kagaya](#) 79; [Kimmenade](#) 65.

Number 870
 Proto-Sandawe *||ho
 Meaning hollow, cave
 Khoisan etymology 249
 Sandawe ||hong' (K.); ||'õ (Kim.); ||hôn (TBW)
 References [Kagaya](#) 79; [Kimmenade](#) 65; [TBW](#) 307.

Number 871
 Proto-Sandawe *||hopi
 Meaning tree sp.
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe ||hòpí (E.)

References [Elderkin 1998](#): 26.

Number 872
 Proto-Sandawe *||ho||ha
 Meaning amulet
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe ||hó||há (E.)
 References [Elderkin 1998](#): 26.

Number 873
 Proto-Sandawe *||hwā
 Meaning a k. of fruit
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe (?) ||hᵛa "Name eines Baumes" (D.); ||hoaa (K.)
 References [Dempwolff 40](#); [Kagaya 79](#).

Number 874
 Proto-Sandawe *||ācha
 Meaning red earth
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe ||nàchá (E.)
 References [Elderkin 1998](#): 27.

Number 875
 Proto-Sandawe *||āko
 Meaning war
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe ||ña, *pl.* ||ñako "Krieger, Feind" (D.); ||naako (K.); n||'ákowe
 "ennemi", n||'ákoo "guerre" (Kim.); n||ókò (TBW)
 References [Dempwolff 41](#); [Kagaya 79](#); [Kimmenade 67](#); [TBW 307](#).

Number 876
 Proto-Sandawe *||āle
 Meaning her brother

Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	naṣa "Bruder eines Frau" (D.); naahle-e (sg.) naahle-x (pl.) (K.); n 'adhle (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 40; Kagaya 79; Kimmenade 67.
Number	877
Proto-Sandawe	* ē
Meaning	to enter; to marry
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ñe (D.); nee (K.); n 'ē (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 41; Kagaya 79; Kimmenade 67.
Number	878
Proto-Sandawe	* ē
Meaning	to wear
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nee-suk(u) (K.)
References	Kagaya 79.
Number	879
Proto-Sandawe	* ĩ
Meaning	to threaten, abuse
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ñink'e (D.); ning'k(i) (K.); n 'ínki "etre furieux, etre fache" (Kim.)
References	Dempwolff 41; Kagaya 80; Kimmenade 68.
Number	880
Proto-Sandawe	* imē
Meaning	to smear
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nimee (K.); n 'ime (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 80; Kimmenade 68.

Number 881
 Proto-Sandawe *ʃine
 Meaning to lie
 Khoisan etymology 390
 Sandawe ʃnina (D.); ʃnine, ʃnne (K.); nʃ'iné "être couché" (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff 41](#); [Kagaya 80](#); [Kimmenade 68](#).

Number 882
 Proto-Sandawe *ʃo
 Meaning child
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe ʃnɔ̄ (D.); ʃno-e, ʃnoo-e (K.); nʃ'ou (Kim.); nʃoó (TBW)
 References [Dempwolff 41](#); [Kagaya 80](#); [Kimmenade 68](#); [TBW 307](#).

Number 883
 Proto-Sandawe *ʃoko
 Meaning to wash, bathe
 Khoisan etymology 135
 Sandawe ʃnɔ̄ku (D.); ʃnókhhò (E.); ʃnoko (K.); nʃ'òko (Kim.)
 References [Dempwolff 41](#); [Elderkin 1998: 29](#); [Kagaya 80](#); [Kimmenade 68](#).

Number 884
 Proto-Sandawe *ʃoθa
 Meaning to scratch
 Khoisan etymology 0
 Sandawe ʃnóθà (E.)
 References [Elderkin 1998: 29](#).

Number 885
 Proto-Sandawe *ʃō
 Meaning to milk
 Khoisan etymology 290
 Sandawe ʃnɔ̄ (D.); ʃnoo (K.)
 References [Dempwolff 41](#); [Kagaya 80](#).

Number	886
Proto-Sandawe	*ǀuʔu
Meaning	to sprout
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ǀnúʔú (E.)
References	Elderkin 1998 : 29.
Number	887
Proto-Sandawe	*ǀume
Meaning	to stand
Khoisan etymology	289
Sandawe	ǀñume (D.); ǀñuñku "stellen" (D.); ǀnume (K.); nǀ'ume (Kim.); nǀúme, nǀúméʔò (TBW)
References	Dempwolff 41; Kagaya 80; Kimmenade 68; TBW 304.
Number	888
Proto-Sandawe	*ǀuŋkwe
Meaning	to set up
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nǀûŋk(w)èè, nǀûŋk(w)éʔò (TBW)
References	TBW 304.
Number	889
Proto-Sandawe	*ǀwa
Meaning	shoe
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	nǀ'wã "sabot" (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 68.
Number	890
Proto-Sandawe	*ǀwe
Meaning	to break
Khoisan etymology	0

Sandawe ||ñoe (D.); ||nue-ng'-ts'i, ||nwe-ng'-ts'i "to be broken", ||nue(e),
||nwe 'to break, snap' (K.); n||'wē (Kim.); n||wéé (TBW)

References [Dempwolff](#) 41; [Kagaya](#) 80; [Kimmenade](#) 68; [TBW](#) 308.

Number 891

Proto-Sandawe *||we

Meaning take out something from the fire

Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe ||nò (D.); ||nwe (K.); n||waá, n||wááʔò (TBW)

References [Dempwolff](#) 41; [Kagaya](#) 80; [TBW](#) 303.

Number 892

Proto-Sandawe *||we

Meaning boy

Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe n||wé (TBW)

References [TBW](#) 308.

Number 893

Proto-Sandawe *||wa

Meaning name

Khoisan etymology 412

Sandawe ||'oa' (D.); ||wa (K.); ||oa (Kim.); ||wâ (TBW)

References [Dempwolff](#) 41; [Kagaya](#) 78; [Kimmenade](#) 65; [TBW](#) 308.

Number 894

Proto-Sandawe *||wa

Meaning to hide oneself

Khoisan etymology 0

Sandawe ||'óá "verbergen" (D.); ||wa-ts'(i) (K.); ||'wa (Kim.); ||wáts',
||wáts'ʔò (TBW)

References [Dempwolff](#) 41; [Kagaya](#) 78; [Kimmenade](#) 65; [TBW](#) 303.

Number 895

Proto-Sandawe	* wã
Meaning	to play, have fun
Khoisan etymology	288
Sandawe	'oanki (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 67.
Number	896
Proto-Sandawe	* wame
Meaning	to chop off small branches
Khoisan etymology	287
Sandawe	'wáme (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 65.
Number	897
Proto-Sandawe	* wana
Meaning	to have an erection
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	'wanas', 'ánasis (Kim.)
References	Kimmenade 65.
Number	898
Proto-Sandawe	* wě
Meaning	to whistle
Khoisan etymology	277
Sandawe	weng'ke, hweng'ke (K.); 'wenké (Kim.)
References	Kagaya 78; Kimmenade 65.
Number	899
Proto-Sandawe	*bara
Meaning	herd
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	bará (D.)
References	Dempwolff 42.

Number	900
Proto-Sandawe	*tompe
Meaning	bush squirrel
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	ṭõpé (E.)
References	Elderkin 1983 : 512.
Number	901
Proto-Sandawe	*diʔra
Meaning	springhare
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	díʔrá "hare" (E.)
Notes	More correctly indicated as 'springhare' in several early sources.
References	Elderkin 1983 : 513.
Number	902
Proto-Sandawe	*[s]wena
Meaning	rock hyrax
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	swenaa (K.); weénā (<i>Newman 1970</i>)
References	Kagaya 99.
Number	903
Proto-Sandawe	*duʔo
Meaning	hedgehog
Khoisan etymology	0
Sandawe	duʔo
References	Fleming .