

[Text version of database, created 27/11/2016].

Annotated Swadesh wordlists for the Matacoan family.

Languages included: Eastern Wichí [mat-wor]; Bazán Wichí [mat-wjb]; Nocten Wichí [mat-wnh]; Güisnay Wichí [mat-wwz]; Iyojwa'ja Chorote [mat-iya].

DATA SOURCES

I. Wichí

Eastern Wichí

Nercesian 2014 = Nercesian, Verónica. *Wichi lhomtes. Estudio de la gramática y la interacción fonología-morfología-sintaxis-semántica*. München: LINCOM Studies in Native American Linguistics. // *A grammar of Lower Bermejo Wichí*.

Bazán Wichí

Braunstein 1989 = Braunstein, José Alberto. *Contribución para el Intercontinental Dictionary Series Worldlist* (Universidad de California en Irvine, ed. Mary Ritchie Key). Available online at <<http://pueblosoriginarios.com/lenguas/wichi.php>>. // *A wordlist of Wichí as spoken in J.G. Bazán*.

Nocten Wichí

Claesson 2016a = Claesson, Kenneth. *Notas sobre el vocabulario 'weenhayek*. Available online at:

<<http://noctenes.org/onewebmedia/Vocabulario%20'weenhayek%2C%20publ.pdf>>. // *A dictionary of Nocten Wichí*.

Claesson 2016b = Claesson, Kenneth. *Estudios de la gramática del idioma 'weenhayek*. Available online at <<http://noctenes.org/onewebmedia/Estudios%20del%20nocten.pdf>>. // *A grammatical sketch of Nocten Wichí as spoken in Villa Montes*.

Güisnay Wichí

Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015 = Gutiérrez, Marcos; Osornio, María Elina López. *Diccionario Wichí*. Buenos Aires: Editorial Dunken. // *A dictionary of Wichí as spoken in Misión Chaqueña. The dialectal differences are sometimes indicated.*

Avram 2008 = Avram, Megan Leigh Zdrojkowski. *A Phonological Description of Wichí: The Dialect of Misión La Paz, Salta, Argentina*. MA thesis. Ypsilanti: Eastern Michigan University. // *A description of Wichí phonology as spoken in Misión La Paz. No texts or glossaries included.*

II. Iyojwa'ja Chorote

Drayson 1999 = Drayson, Nicholas. *Niwak Samtis. Diccionario Iyojwa'ja 'Lij – Kilay 'Lij (Chorote-Castellano)*. Available online at:

<<http://pueblosoriginarios.com/lenguas/chorote.php>>. // *An online dictionary of Iyojwa'ja Chorote. Some phonologic oppositions might be disrespected.*

NOTES

I. Wichí

1. General.

Wichí (Wichí Lhamtés) is usually subdivided into three or more dialects, though their names vary. The following subdivisions are accepted here:

(1) Vejoz (Tovar/Najlis/Ethnologue) = Upper Bermejo (vernacular according to Nercesian).

(2) Nocten (Tovar/Najlis/Ethnologue) = Noktén = We(e)nhayek (autodenomination) = Upper Pilcomayo (vernacular according to Nercesian) = Bolivian.

(3) Güisnay (Tovar/Najlis/Ethnologue) = Wiznay = Lower Pilcomayo (vernacular according to Nercesian).

(4) Eastern (Gerzenstein) = Teuco (Golluscio) = proper (Najlis) = Lower Bermejo (vernacular according to Nercesian).

According to Najlis, a fifth variety (Montaraz) is spoken between the Bermejo and the Pilcomayo.

2. Transliteration.

Eastern Wichí

The correspondences between the Eastern Wichí alphabet and UTS are as follows.

UTS	Alphabet
p	p
p'	p'
p ^h	ph
t	t
t'	t'
t ^h	th
k, q	k
q'	k'
q ^h	kh
k ^w	kw
č	ch
č'	ch'
č ^h	chh, ch''
c	ts
c'	ts'
c ^h	tsh
ʔ	'

UTS	Alphabet
f ^w	fw
s	s
š	sh
χ, x	j
ɬ	lh
h	h
m	m
ʔm	m'
m̃	mh
n	n
ʔn	n'
ñ	nh
ɲ	ñh
l	l
ʔl	l'
w	w
ʔw	w'
ɥ	wh
y	y
ʔy	y'
ç	yh
a, ɑ	a
e, ε	e
i	i
o, ɔ	o
u	u

Notes:

1) *k* and *x* are found after front vowels and consonants. The allophones *a*, *ε*, *ɔ* occur when adjacent to uvular consonants. The vowels are automatically nasalized after nasal or aspirated consonants, as well as after *h*. This is marked in UTS.

2) Whenever there is an alternation involving *t̥* in 2SG (*t̥* disappears in this form in some nouns and personal pronouns; in some verbs, on the contrary, *t̥* is found only in this form), both forms are quoted separated by a slash.

Bazán Wichí

According to the subdivisions discussed in [Nercesian 2014], the variety spoken in Juan G. Bazán (*wichí bazanero*) would be an Eastern Wichí variety. Nevertheless, Braunstein's data do not always match Nercesian's phonetically (although there is an almost perfect lexicostatistical agreement). Post-vocalic ' is absent from Braunstein's description; here it is transcribed as creaky voice on the preceding vowel. On certain occasions, symbols that are not listed in the table (*x*, *l*) are encountered in Braunstein's transcription; provisionally, they are left as such in UTS.

UTS	Alphabet
p	p
p'	p'
t	t
t'	t'
k	k
k'	k'
k ^w	kw
č	ch
č'	ch'
c	c
c'	c'
h ^w	hw
s	s
t̥	lh
h	h
m	m
n	n

UTS	Alphabet
l	l
w	w
y	y
a	a
e	e
i	i
o	o
u	u

Nocten Wichí

Nocten Wichí is spoken in Bolivia. The transcription corresponds to the orthography in the following way:

UTS	Alphabet
p	p
p'	p'
p ^h	ph
t	t
t'	t'
t ^h	th
k	k
k'	k'
k ^h	kh
k ^w	kw
k ^y	ky
k ^{yh}	kyh
q	q
q'	q'
q ^h	qh
ʔ	'
c	ts

UTS	Alphabet
c'	ts'
c ^h	tsh
s	s
x	j
x ^w	jw
h	h
l	l
l'	l'
ʔl	ʔl
ɬ	lh
m	m
m'	m'
ʔm	ʔm
ṁ	mh
n	n
ʔn	ʔn
n'	n'
ṅ	nh
w	w
ʔw	ʔw
ɹ	wh
y	y
y'	y'
ʔy	ʔy
ç	yh
a	a
a:	aa
e	e
e:	ee
i	i
i:	ii
ɑ	à

UTS	Alphabet
ɑ:	àà
o	o
o:	oo
u	u
u:	uu

Güisnay Wichí

Güisnay Wichí is represented by the subdialect of Misión Chaqueña ([Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015]). When data from this source are unavailable, the data from Misión La Paz ([Avram 2008]) are given instead; otherwise they are quoted in the comments.

According to [Avram 2008], the phonemic status of *a*, *q* and *x* is dubious, since there are no minimal pairs. Nasalized vowels, voiceless nasal consonants, and *q^w* are positional allophones but they are still marked as such in UTS.

The data in [Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015] are given in the practical orthography. Occasionally *th* is found corresponding to *t̥* in the other dialects; in these cases, it most probably stands for *t̥* and not for *t^h* in Güisnay Wichí. This inconsistency is due to a former orthographic convention. The correspondences are as follows:

UTS	Avram	Orthography
p	p	p
p'	p'	p'
t	t	t
t'	t'	t'
k, q	k	k
q'	k'	k'
k ^y	k ^y	ch
k ^{y'}	k ^{y'}	ch'
-k ^w -, -q ^w	k ^w	kw
ʔ	ʔ	'

UTS	Avram	Orthography
m	m	m
n	n	n
s	s	s
h, x	h	j
h ^w	h ^w	fw
c	ts	ts
c'	ts'	ts'
w	w	w
y	y	y
l	l	l
ḷ	ḷ	lh, th
ṃ	hm	mh
ṇ, ṇ ^y	hn	nh
p ^h		ph
t ^h		th
k ^h		kh
ç ^h		chh
c ^h		tsh
ʍ		wh
ç		yh
m'		m'
n'		n'
w'		w'
y'		y'
a, ã	a	a
ɑ	a	ä
e, ē	e	e
i, ī	i	i
o, õ	o	o
u, ũ	u	u

II. Iyojwa'ja Chorote

UTS follows the transcription used by Drayson.

UTS	Drayson
p	p
p'	p'
t	t
t'	t'
c	ts
c'	ts'
č	ch
k	k
k'	k'
m	jw
s	s
h	j
ɬ	jl
l	l
m	m
n	n
w	w
y	y
ʔ(ǃ)	'
a	a
e	e
i, ^y	i
o	o
u	u

Database compiled and annotated by: André Nikulin (August 2016).

1. ALL

Eastern Wichi *nũf^wu* {*nufwu*} (1) / *nĩ=ʔuq-ex* {*nilhukej*} (2), Bazan Wichi *ni=ʔok-eh* (2), Nocten Wichi *=ʔoq* / *=ʔo:q-ex* / *=ʔoq-ex* {*=lhoq* / *=lhóoqej* / *=lhóqej*} (2), Guisnay Wichi *i=lók-ex* ~ *i=lóq-ex* {*ilhokej*} (2), Iyojwa'ja *wik^yeʔeyi* # (3) / *paʔat* ~ *kas=paʔat* # (4).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 340, 356. Used of objects close to each other. Cf. *nũf^w* {*nufw*} 'to end' [Nercesian 2014: 272]. Nercesian 2014: 356, 357. Used of scattered objects.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 237. Much more frequent than *=nox^w* {*=nojw*} 'to end / all' [Claesson 2016a: 274], which possibly means *totus* as opposed to *omnis*.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 61.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Glossed as 'all' without further comments. Drayson 1999. Glossed as 'all' without further comments.

2. ASHES

Eastern Wichi *mũq'utaχ* {*muk'utaj*} (1), Bazan Wichi *itoh=m'uk* (2), Nocten Wichi *maq'-ot'ax* / *=ma:q'-ot'ax* ~ *=maq'-ot'ax* {*maq'ootaj* / *=maa'otaj* ~ *=maq'otaj*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *tiʔat* (3).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 50. Cf. *=muq* {*=muk*} 'powder' [Nercesian 2014: 212].

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. The root is used for all sorts of powders (e.g. *hohnat=m'uk* 'dust').

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 76, 218, 248; Claesson 2016b: 11.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: *-is*. Distinct from *hi=l^oʔə* / *=loʔə* 'burnt remains'.

3. BARK

Eastern Wichi *=t=ʔχ* {*=ʔoj*} # (1), Bazan Wichi *=t=ʔoh* (1), Nocten Wichi *haʔla:=t=ʔax* {*haʔlāàt'əj*} (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 217. Not found in the grammar in the meaning 'bark'; we assume that the polysemy attested by Braunstein is also valid for this variety. Plural: *-es*.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Polysemy: 'skin / bark / leather'.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 140. Plural: *-hes*. Literally 'tree-skin'.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Not attested.

4. BELLY

Eastern Wichi =c'e {=ts'e} (1), Bazan Wichi =c'e # (1), Nocten Wichi =nip'ił {=nipilh} # (2) / =c'e? {=ts'e'} # (1), Guisnay Wichi =c'e {=ts'e} (1), Iyojwa'ja hi=c'i'i / =c'e?e (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 147. Glossed as 'paunch'. Plural: -ł.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Glossed as 'stomach'.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 78; Claesson 2016b: 11. Polysemy: 'belly / stomach'. Apparently more basic than =qak'ow'ex (=qakyowej) 'stomach / belly / matrix, womb' [Claesson 2016a: 85], =qaç'i? (=qayhi) 'belly / matrix, womb / uterus' [Claesson 2016a: 88; Claesson 2016b: 23]. Claesson 2016a: 101. Glossed as 'stomach'. Plural: -ł.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 60, 61. Plural: ł. Distinct from =nip! {=nipilh} 'pit of the stomach / waist' [Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 61], 'stomach' [Avram 2008: 51].

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: -l. Distinct from hi=kawini'i 'stomach', ławe / =hawe / =h'awe 'waist', hi=ł'owe / =towe 'matrix / entrains'.

5. BIG

Eastern Wichi wef^w {wefw} (1), Bazan Wichi weh^w (1), Nocten Wichi wux^w {wuxw} (1), Iyojwa'ja wuh (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 179, 324. Cf. =taχ {=taj} [Nercesian 2014: 196], which is an augmentative suffix.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 509; Claesson 2016b: 12. Plural: wu-s {wus}. Polysemy: 'big / great / many / much'.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: wu-s.

5. BIG

6. BIRD

Eastern Wichi ?af^wenč'e {afwenche} (1), Bazan Wichi ah^wenč'e (1), Nocten Wichi ?ax^we:nk^y'e? {ajweenkye'} (1), Guisnay Wichi ah^wenk^ye {afwenche} (1), Iyojwa'ja amena (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 196.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 10; Claesson 2016b: 24. Plural: -ç.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 19. Plural: -y. Cf. pop {pop}, glossed as 'bird' in [Avram 2008: 42] but as 'kind of bird similar to a pigeon' in [Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 22].

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: -s. The forms hop hiwoki, sana tele are also glossed as 'bird' but most probably refer to kinds of birds.

7. BITE

Eastern Wichi *yuk^wax* {*yukwaj*} (1), Bazan Wichi *yuk^wah* (1), Nocten Wichi *yo:k'ax* / *ʔo:k'ax* {*yookaj* / *lhookaj*} (1) / *t'o:q^han'ex* / *=t'oq^han'ex* {*t'ooqhanej* / *=t'oqhanej*} (2), Iyojwa'ja *yok^ye* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 148.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 550; Claesson 2016b: 13. Polysemy: 'to bite / to sting'. Claesson 2016a: 447.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

7. BITE

Nocten Wichi *ye:cⁿax* / *ʔe:cⁿax* {*yeets'àj* / *lheets'àj*} (3).

References and notes:

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 544; Claesson 2016b: 13.

8. BLACK

Eastern Wichi *čalax* {*chalaj*} (1), Bazan Wichi *čal'ah* (1), Nocten Wichi *ʔi=k^yal'ax* {*'iky'alaj*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *k^yalax* {*chalaj*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *is^yomaʔã* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 48.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 27.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 42.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

9. BLOOD

Eastern Wichi *=ʔwiyis* ~ *=wiyis* ~ *=ʔwuyis* ~ *=wuyis* {*=w'iyis* ~ *=wiyis* ~ *=w'uyis* ~ *=wuyis*} (1), Bazan Wichi *=wuy'is* (1), Nocten Wichi *ʔwoy'i:s* / *=ʔwoy'is* {*ʔwoyiis* / *=ʔwoyis*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *=ʔwoyis* {*=ʔwoys*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *hi=ʔwoyis* / *=ʔyoyis* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 4, 48, 152, 154, 164, 216. Belongs to the *hã*-class.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 57, 114.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 69; Avram 2008: 67.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

10. BONE

Eastern Wichi =*t̥ile* {*lhile*} (1), Bazan Wichi =*t̥il'e* (1) / *n̥* (2), Nocten Wichi =*ti:l'e?* / =*t̥il'e?* {=*lhiile'* / =*lhile'*} (1) / *nu:?* {*nuu'*} (2), Iyojwa'ja *t̥eliʔi* (1) / *hi=keliʔi* (3).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 47. Polysemy: 'bone / branch' [Nercesian 2014: 348].

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Comment: 'of body'. Braunstein 1989. No comment provided.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 75; Claesson 2016b: 11, 21. Polysemy: 'bone (of a skeleton) / trunk'. Plural: -ç. Distinct from =*qile?* [=qile] 'a bone that is left after the meal' [Claesson 2016a: 88]. Claesson 2016a: 278. Absolute. Plural: -*lis*.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Polysemy: 'bone / pocket' (might appear to be homonymy, not a genuine case of polysemy). Drayson 1999. Of an animal.

11. BREAST

Bazan Wichi =*t'ok^we* (1), Nocten Wichi =*t'o:k'e?* / =*t'ok'e?* {=*t'ooke'* / =*t'oke'*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *t'ot* / =*?ot* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Not attested. Cf. =*tate* [=tate] 'female breast' [Nercesian 2014: 164], belonging to the *hā*-class.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Distinct from =*t'ate* 'female breast'.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 98; Claesson 2016b: 16. Plural: -ç, -*t̥*, -*lis*. Distinct from =*t'a:t'e?* / *a:t'e?* 'breast / nipple' [Claesson 2016a: 96; Claesson 2016b: 24].

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Distinct from *t'a=hate* / =*h^hete* 'tit'.

12. BURN TR.

Eastern Wichi *hĩ=p'u* {*hip'u*} (1), Bazan Wichi *hi=p'o* (1), Nocten Wichi *hi=p'o?* {*hip'o?*} (1) / *?i=wu:n̥* / =*wun̥* {=*iwuunh* / =*wunh*} (2), Iyojwa'ja *i=yuʔun* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 149. Cf. intransitive *?yu* [y'u] [Nercesian 2014: 231, 371].

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Distinct from intransitive *yō*.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 300. Distinct from =*?yo?* / =*t'o?* {=*yo'* / =*t'o'*} [Claesson 2016a: 127], which is intransitive, =*t̥an'* / =*tan'* {=*lhàn'* / =*lhàn'*} 'to set on fire' [Claesson 2016a: 229], =*tp'o:* *ɲ'* =*tap'o:* *ɲ'* / =*tp'o ɲ'* / =*ta:p'o ɲ'* {=*tp'ooh* / =*tap'ooh* / =*tp'onh* / =*taap'onh*} [Claesson 2016a: 373], which is intransitive, =*ya:p'eʔ* / *t̥ap'eʔ* {=*yààp'elh* / *lhààp'elh*} [Claesson 2016a: 517, Claesson 2016b: 13], which

refers to ceramics. Claesson 2016a: 511, Claesson 2016b: 14 (*wun*).

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Distinct from intransitive =s^yek^ye / =sak^ye.

13. CLAW (NAIL)

Eastern Wichi =f^wef^w=t=^wox {fwe^wefwe=t^wox} (1), Bazan Wichi =h^weh^w=t=^woh (1), Nocten Wichi =x^wux^w=t=^wax {=jwujwt^wàj} (1), Iyojwa'ja hi=*muki*=t=^wah (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 3. Literally 'finger-skin'.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Literally 'finger-skin'.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 62; Claesson 2016b: 20. Polysemy: 'nail / claw'. Literally 'finger-skin'. Plural: *-hes*.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: *hi=*muki*=t^weh-es*.

14. CLOUD

Eastern Wichi *pele* {pele} # (1), Bazan Wichi *pel^we* ~ *pel^wẽ* (1), Nocten Wichi *pu:l'e?* {puule'} (1), Iyojwa'ja *poli* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 161 (glossed as 'sky'). We assume that the polysemy attested for other Wichi varieties is also valid for Eastern Wichi.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. The first word is glossed as 'cloud', the second is glossed as 'sky'. Apparently this distinction is not genuinely valid, so with polysemy: 'sky / cloud'.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 296; Claesson 2016b: 18. Polysemy: 'sky / cloud'. Plural: *-s* (*-tayis* if the intended meaning is 'skies').

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Polysemy: 'sky / cloud'. Plural: *-s* (*-yis* if the intended meaning is 'skies').

15. COLD

Eastern Wichi *f^wi?yet* {fwi^wy'et} # (1) / *nĩ=četox* {nichetoj} (2), Bazan Wichi *ni=teč'oh* (2), Nocten Wichi *x^wi?y'e:t* / =x^wi?y'et {jwi^wyeet / =jwi^wy'et} (1) / =te:k^yax / =tek^yax {=teekyàj / =tekyàj} (2), Guisnay Wichi *h^wiy'et* {fwi^wy'et} # (1), Iyojwa'ja *tečaha?ã* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 212. Sometimes glossed as 'winter' [Nercesian 2014: 200]. The words for 'coat' and 'fridge' are derived from it. It is unclear whether the word can be applied to objects or substances. Nercesian 2014: 262. Glossed as 'to be cold'.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 61, 168; Claesson 2016b: 27. Plural: *-it*. Claesson 2016a: 392. Polysemy: 'cold / congelated / refreshing'.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 43. Plural: *-il, -l*. Glossed as 'winter / cold season'; it is somewhat unclear if the word

really qualifies for inclusion.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Distinct from *wiʔiyitip* 'cold season'.

16. COME

Eastern Wichi *nōm* {*nom*} (1), Bazan Wichi *nom* (1), Nocten Wichi =*na:m-eh* / =*nam-eh* {=*nààmeh* / =*nàmeh*} (1) / =*k^ya:t-eh* / =*k^yat-eh* {=*kyâàteh* / =*kyâteh*} (2), Guisnay Wichi *nam* {*näm*} (1) / *nek* ~ *neq* {*nek*} (3), Iyojwa'ja *hi=n^yaʔam* / *naʔam* (1) / *tomi* (4).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 224. Distinct from *i=yok^we* {*yokwe*} 'to go and come back' [Nercesian 2014: 241].

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 251. Derived from *na:m* / =*nam* {*nààm* / =*nàm*} 'to come here' [Claesson 2016a: 252; Claesson 2016b: 12]. Distinct from *nek* / =*nek* {*nek* / =*neek*} 'to move in the direction of the speaker' [Claesson 2016a: 261]. Claesson 2016a: 182. Polysemy: 'to come / to arrive'.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 38. Glossed as 'to arrive'. Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 38.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Distinct from *hi=t^yaʔe* / =*taʔe*, *hi=t^yal* / =*tal* 'to come from', *ʔame* / =*ame* / *yame* 'to arrive / to reach', *ʔeyi* / =*yi* / *yiyi*, *hi=ʔnis* / =*ʔnes* 'to arrive'. Drayson 1999.

17. DIE

Eastern Wichi *ʔyit* {*y'ilh*} (1), Bazan Wichi *yit* (1), Nocten Wichi *ʔyit* / =*tⁱ:t* {*yilh* / =*tⁱilh*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *ʔyaʔal* / =*ʔaʔal* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 292. Cf. also *i=leyex hū ũt* {*ileyex hunhat*}, literally 'to leave earth' [Nercesian 2014: 154].

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Distinct from *il'ek* 'dead'.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 124; Claesson 2016b: 13.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Cf. *masa*, plural *mas-es* 'dead'.

18. DOG

Eastern Wichi *ʔasinõx* {*asinoj*} (1), Bazan Wichi *asin'oh* (1), Nocten Wichi *ʔasi:n'ax* {*asiinàj*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *asinax* {*asinäj*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *alena* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 279. Plural: *asinχ-ɔs*.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 15; Claesson 2016b: 21. Plural: *ʔasi: ʔas* {*asiinhàs*}.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 20; Avram 2008: 94 (*asinax*). Plural: *asi ʔās* {*asiinhàs*}.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: -s.

19. DRINK

Eastern Wichi $\text{?i=yoy-ex } \{iyoyej\}$ (1), Bazan Wichi $i=y'o$ (2) / $i=y'oy-eh$ (1), Nocten Wichi $\text{?i=ya:? } / =ya? \{iyàà' } / =yà'\}$ (2) / $\text{?i=y'a:y-ex } / =y'ay-ex \{iyââyeyj } / =yâyeyj\}$ (1), Guisnay Wichi $hî=ya \{hiyâ}\}$ (2) / $yayex \{yâyeyj\}$ (1), Iyojwa'ja $hi=?yahe$ (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 241. Cf. causative *yo-yen* {yoyen} [Nercesian 2014: 251].

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Of water. Braunstein 1989. Of any liquid.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 512. Claesson 2016a: 519.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 41. Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 41.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

20. DRY

Eastern Wichi $temče \{temche\}$ (1) / $tamčoy \{tamchoy\}$ (2), Bazan Wichi $tamč'oy$ (2), Nocten Wichi $tamk^y'ay' \{tamkyà'y'\}$ (2), Iyojwa'ja $yi=?l^ya / =e?l^ya$ (3).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 266. Said of trees. Nercesian 2014: 320, 344. Said of earth, leaves.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 368.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

21. EAR

Eastern Wichi $=č'ute \{ch'ute\}$ (1), Bazan Wichi $=č'ute$ (1), Nocten Wichi $=k^y'ote? / =k^y'o:te? \{=ky'ote' } / =ky'oote'\}$ (1), Guisnay Wichi $=č'ote \{=ch'ote\}$ (1), Iyojwa'ja $hi=k^y'ote$ (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 112, 164. Belongs to the *hā*-class. Plural: *-y*.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 68. Belongs to the *ha*-class.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 60.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

22. EARTH

Eastern Wichi $hūnāt \{hunhat\}$ (1), Bazan Wichi $hohn'at$ (1), Nocten Wichi $hon'at \{honhat\}$

(1), Guisnay Wichi *hōñāt* {*honhat*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *añat* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 48, 119. Polysemy: 'earth / ground'.
Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Distinct from *tent'ah* 'ground'.
Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 154; Claesson 2016b: 19. Plural: *-es, -it*.
Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 43; Avram 2008: 98 (*hō ñāt ~ hōnat*). Plural: *-es*.
Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: *-is*.

23. EAT

Eastern Wichi *tef^w* {*tefw*} (1) / *t^wek* {*t'ek*} (2), Bazan Wichi *teh^w* (1), Nocten Wichi *tux^w* / *=tu:x^w* {*tujw* / *=tuu'jw*} (1) / *t^wek* {*t'ek*} (2), Guisnay Wichi *tux* {*tuj*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *hi=ki mane* / *=si mane* (3) / *hi=t^yum* / *=tom* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 325. Bivalent. Nercesian 2014: 237, 239. Monovalent.
Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Distinct from *t^wek* 'to eat, chew and swallow'.
Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 420. Transitive. Claesson 2016a: 438. Intransitive.
Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 40.
Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Drayson 1999.

23. EAT

Iyojwa'ja *ti?yek^yu?ũn* (4).

References and notes:

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

24. EGG

Eastern Wichi *teč^e* {*lhech'e*} (1), Bazan Wichi *teč^e* (1), Nocten Wichi *=ti:k^yu?* / *=tik^yu?* {*=lhiiky'u?* / *=lhiky'u?*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *tec^yu?ũ* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 112. Plural: *-t*.
Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.
Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 31, 75; Claesson 2016b: 26. Plural: *-t*.
Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.
Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: *-l*.

25. EYE

Eastern Wichi =t=te-*tu* {=ttelhu} (1), Bazan Wichi =te (1), Nocten Wichi ta=t'e? {tate'} (1), Guisnay Wichi =t^he {=the} (1), Iyojwa'ja hi=t^he=teʔě / =ta=teʔě (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 165. Likely a compound with *tu?* {lhu} 'seed', though the absence of the glottal stop is unclear. Cf. =t=te-y {=ttey} 'face' [ibid.].

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 99; Claesson 2016b: 11. Plural: -ç.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 61. Plural: -y. Cf. =te-k^hd 'eyebrow', =te-k^hd 'inside the eyebrow' [Avram 2008: 53].

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

26. FAT

Bazan Wichi =pe (1), Nocten Wichi pe? {pe'} (1) / t=^ha^ha? {t'alhà'} (2), Guisnay Wichi =t'ala? {=t'alä'} # (2), Iyojwa'ja hi=peʔě (1) / t=^ha^haʔă / =ʔa^haʔă (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Not attested.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 86, 219, 291, 315; Claesson 2016b: 8. Polysemy: 'fat / oil'. Claesson 2016a: 41, 96.

Guisnay Wichi: Avram 2008: 57. Not attested in Misión Chaqueña.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Polysemy: 'honey / liquid / fat'.

27. FEATHER

Eastern Wichi =ʔwule {=w'ule} # (1), Bazan Wichi =wul'e ~ =wul'e-y (1), Nocten Wichi =ʔwol'e? / =ʔwo:l'e? {='wole' / ='woole'} (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 170. Not found in the grammar in the meaning 'bark'; we assume that the polysemy attested by Braunstein is also valid for this variety. Plural: -y.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Polysemy: 'hair / feather / leaf'.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 57. Polysemy: 'hair / feather'. Plural: -ç. Belongs to the *ha*-class.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Not attested.

28. FIRE

Eastern Wichi ʔitɔχ {itɔj} (1), Bazan Wichi it'oh (1), Nocten Wichi ʔi:t'ax {iitàj} (1) / =t^he:t /

=*ʔet* {=*lheet* / *lhet*} (2), Guisnay Wichi *itah* {*itäj*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *mat* (3).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 295.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 38; Claesson 2016b: 20. Plural: -s. Claesson 2016a: 74. Possessed.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 48. Plural: *it-as* {*itäs*} 'matches'.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

29. FISH

Eastern Wichi *ʔwahāt* {*w'ahat*} (1), Bazan Wichi *wah'at* (1), Nocten Wichi *ʔwa:h'at* {*waahat*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *wahāt* {*wahat*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *siʔyus* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 193.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 105; Claesson 2016b: 8. Plural: *-ʔayis*. Polysemy: 'fish / *Prochilodus lineatus*'.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 23; Avram 2008: 81 (*ʔwāhāt*).

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Polysemy: 'fish / *Prochilodus lineatus*'.

30. FLY V.

Eastern Wichi *wiʔyo* {*wiy'o*} (1), Bazan Wichi *wiy'o* (1), Nocten Wichi *weʔyaʔ* / =*we:ʔyaʔ* {*we'yà*' / =*wee'yà*'} (1), Iyojwa'ja *hi=miʔyaʔ* / =*meʔyaʔ* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 258.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 481.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

31. FOOT

Eastern Wichi =*pač'u* {=*pach'u*} (1), Bazan Wichi =*p'ač'u* (1), Nocten Wichi =*pak^y'oʔ* {=*paky'o*'} (1), Guisnay Wichi =*pak^y'o* {=*pacho*} (1) / *qala* ~ *kala* {*kala*} (2), Iyojwa'ja *hi=s^yet* / =*sat* (3).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 191, 201. Plural: *-t*.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 79; Claesson 2016b: 11. Plural: *-t*.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 61. Plural: *t*. Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 60. Means 'leg' in other varieties; it is probable that the word in translated erroneously in [Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015].

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: *-is*.

32. FULL

Eastern Wichi *ta=puy-ex {tapuyej}* (1), Bazan Wichi *ta-p'uy-eh* (1), Nocten Wichi *ta=p'o:y-ex / =t=p'o:y-ex / =t=p'oy-ex {tapóoyej / =tpóoyej / =tpóyey}* (1), Iyojwa'ja *ti=poy-i* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 56. Distinct from *yip'is* {yip'is} 'satisfied' [Nercesian 2014: 325].

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Polysemy: 'to grow / full'. Apparently distinct from *yip'is*, which is also glossed as 'full' but is more precisely translated as 'satisfied' in [Nercesian 2014].

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 372.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

33. GIVE

Eastern Wichi *hĩ=ʔwen-ũ {hiw'enu}* (1), Bazan Wichi *hi=wehn-o* (1), Nocten Wichi *hi=ʔwe:ŋ-oʔ / =ʔwen-oʔ {hi'weenho' / ='wenho'}* (1), Iyojwa'ja *hi=wen-aʔam* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 234, 353. Derived from *ʔwen* 'to have' with the morpheme *hũ* (applicative) [Nercesian 2014: 334].

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 112; Claesson 2016b: 33. Derived from *ʔwen* 'to have'. Apparently more basic than *=ʔyu:y-t'eh / =t'u:y-t'eh / =t'uy-t'eh* {=yuytey / =t'uuytey / =t'uytey} 'to put toward smb. / to give' [Claesson 2016a: 132]; *=t'i:-yeh / =t'i-yeh* {=t'iyeh / =t'iyeh} 'to put toward smb. / to give / to offer / to assign / to apply / to attribute' [Claesson 2016a: 412]; *=t'i:-yex / =t'i-yex* {=t'iyey / =t'iyey} 'to put together / to put next to / to give / to dedicate / to concede / to suppose / to believe / to imagine' [Claesson 2016a: 413]; *=ya:ky'ax-eh / t'a:ky'ax-eh* {=yaakyâjeh / lhaajyâjeh} 'to hand / to give / to give back' [Claesson 2016a: 525].

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

34. GOOD

Eastern Wichi *?is {is}* (1), Bazan Wichi *is* (1), Nocten Wichi *?is {is}* (1), Guisnay Wichi *is {is}* (1), Iyojwa'ja *?es* (1) / *iʔn^ʔoʔð* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 312.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 34; Claesson 2016b: 12. Polysemy: 'good / just / saint'.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 34; Avram 2008: 66.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Polysemy: 'man / good'.

35. GREEN

Eastern Wichi *wac^hãn* {*watshan*} (1), Bazan Wichi *wac'an* (1), Nocten Wichi *?wac^han̩* / *=?wac^han̩* {*'waatshanh* / *'watshanh*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *wac'an* {*w'atsan*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *hi=wac'o* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 106, 262.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Distinct from *lakunek*, *ak'as* 'green, unripe'.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 106. Ranges from green to blue. Polysemy: 'green / blue / alive'. Cf. *=?wac^han-k^yey'ax* / *?wac^han-k^yey'ax* {*'waatshankyeyaj* / *'watshankyeyaj*} 'greenness / life' [Claesson 2016b: 15].

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 42.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Polysemy: 'green / alive'.

36. HAIR

Eastern Wichi *=?wule-y* {*=w'uley*} (1), Bazan Wichi *=wul'e-y* (1), Nocten Wichi *=?wol'e-ç* / *=?wo:l'e-ç* {*'woleyh* / *'wooleyh*} (1) / *hi:len'ax* {*hiilenaj*} (2), Guisnay Wichi *=w'ole-y* {*=w'ole-y*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *hi=?wole* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 164. Belongs to the *hã*-class. Polysemy: 'hair / leaf'.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Polysemy: 'hair / feather / leaf'.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 57. Polysemy: 'hair / feather'. Belongs to the *ha*-class. Claesson 2016a: 150. Absolute.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 61; Avram 2008: 60 (*=wole-y*, singular *=wole?*).

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Polysemy: 'hair / leaf'.

37. HAND

Eastern Wichi *=t=k^we-č'u* {*tkwech'u*} (1), Bazan Wichi *=k^we-c'u* (1), Nocten Wichi *=key' ~ =k^wey'* {*=key' ~ =kwey'*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *=k^wey ~ =k^wey-k^yo* {*kwey ~ =kweych'o*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *hi=k^yo?õ* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 165.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 62; Claesson 2016b: 15. Polysemy: 'hand / forearm'. Plural: *-aç, -eç*.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 60, 61.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Polysemy: 'arm / hand'.

38. HEAD

Eastern Wichi =*tetek* / *?etek* {=*lhetek* / *etek*} (1), Bazan Wichi =*tet'ek* (1), Nocten Wichi =*t:t'ek* {=*lheetek*} (1), Guisnay Wichi =*letek* ~ =*leteq* / *etek* ~ *eteq* {=*lhetek* / *etek*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *tetik* / =*hetik* / =*h^yitik* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 166, 191. The initial consonant is truncated in 2SG. Plural: =*tet^h-ēy*.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 74; Claesson 2016b: 11. Polysemy: 'leader / authority'. Plural: =*t:t^h-eç* {=*lheeteyh*}.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 60, 61; Avram 2008: 43 (= *l eytek*).

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

39. HEAR

Eastern Wichi *?i=lot* {*ilot*} (1), Bazan Wichi *i=lot-'ey* (1), Nocten Wichi *?i=la:t-'eh* / =*lat-'eh* {*'ilààteh* / =*làteh*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *hi=pe?ěya* / =*pi?iŷya* (2) / *tipeči?i* (3).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 146, 287, 315. Polysemy: 'to hear / to feel'.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 213. Polysemy: 'to hear / to listen / to feel / to feel pain / to understand'. Distinct from *ta=k^yahu-hl'a?* / =*ta=k^yahu-hl'a?* / =*t=k^yahu-hl'a?* {*taky'aahuhlà* / =*taaky'ahuhlà* / =*tky'aahuhlà*} 'to hear something that is moving closer' [Claesson 2016a: 362].

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested. Cf. *ta=y'ac^hāne* {*ta=y'ātshane*}, *ta=č'ahūye* {*ta=ch'ahuye*} 'to listen, to pay attention' [Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 32, 41].

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Polysemy: 'to hear / to understand'. Drayson 1999.

40. HEART

Eastern Wichi =*t='utle* {=*t'utle*} (1), Bazan Wichi =*t='utl'e* (1), Nocten Wichi =*t='o:tl'e?* / *?o:tl'e?* {=*t'ootle'* / *'ootle'*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *t='oltle* {*t'oltle*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *t='otale* / =*?otale* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 97.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 99; Claesson 2016b: 11, 15, 16. Plural: *-lis*.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 61.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: *t'otat-a?*.

41. HORN

Eastern Wichi =č'e {=ch'e} (1), Bazan Wichi =če-t (1), Nocten Wichi =k^yu? {=ky'u'} (1), Iyojwa'ja hi=k^yuʔü (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 48.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 68.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Polysemy: 'horn / stick / hammer to kill fish'. Plural: *-lis (hi=k^yuʔu-l)*.

42. I

Eastern Wichi ?n-tam {n'lham} (1), Bazan Wichi n-tam (1), Nocten Wichi ?o-t'a:m' {olhaam'} (2), Guisnay Wichi o-lam {olham} (2), Iyojwa'ja ya-ʔam (3).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 166.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 45; Claesson 2016b: 27.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 26.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

43. KILL

Eastern Wichi ?i=lon {ilon} (1), Bazan Wichi i=l'on (1), Nocten Wichi ?i=l'a:n / =lan {ilaanh / =lanh} (1), Guisnay Wichi i=lan {ilän} (1), Iyojwa'ja i=l^yaʔan (1) / takalanki (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 239.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 212; Claesson 2016b: 30.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 34.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Drayson 1999.

44. KNEE

Eastern Wichi =p'uʔaq {p'ulhak} (1), Bazan Wichi =pwoʔak (1), Nocten Wichi =qamk^yet'e? {=qamkyete'} (2), Iyojwa'ja hi=koski (3) / t'akos (4).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 164. Belongs to the *hā*-class.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 86. Plural: -ç. Distinct from =p^oʔa^q {=p^oʔhaq} 'ankle' [Claesson 2016a: Claesson 2016a: 81; Claesson 2016b: 19].

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Drayson 1999.

45. KNOW

Eastern Wichi *yi=hān-ēx* {*yihanej*} (1), Bazan Wichi *ye=han-eh* (1), Nocten Wichi *ya=ha:n-ex* {*yahaanej*} (1), Iyojwa'ja =ʔa=han-e / =ʔi=hen-e (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 242.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 141; Claesson 2016b: 12.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

46. LEAF

Eastern Wichi =la=wuʔle-y {=lawul'ey} (1), Bazan Wichi =la=wul'e (1), Nocten Wichi *la=ʔwo:l'e?* {*la=ʔwoole'*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *hi=ʔwole* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 170. Variants =la=wule-y {=lawul'ey} and =la=wuʔle-y {=lawul'ey} are also attested [Nercesian 2014: 294, 321].

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Polysemy: 'hair / feather / leaf'.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 139; Claesson 2016b: 24. Plural: -ç.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Polysemy: 'hair / leaf'.

47. LIE

Eastern Wichi *ʔi=mō=kaci* {*imokatsi*} (1), Bazan Wichi *i=mo=kac'i* (1), Nocten Wichi *ʔi=ma:=qac'ih* ~ *ʔi=ma=t'=qac'ih* / =ma=qac'ih ~ =ma:=t'=qac'ih {*imààqatsih* ~ *'imàt'qatsih* / =màqatsih ~ =mààt'qatsih} (1), Iyojwa'ja *i=h^yomeʔën* (2) / *i=h^yoyihiʔin* (3).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 275. Cf. *ti=kaci* {tikatsi} 'to leave lying' [Nercesian 2014: 183].

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 247.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Drayson 1999.

48. LIVER

Bazan Wichi =*ton'ek* (1), Nocten Wichi =*tan'ek* / =*ta:n'ek* {=*tànek* / =*tàànek*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *hi=kaʔik* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Not attested.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 92. Plural: =*ta ɲ'aç* {=*tànhayh*}. Distinct from =*q'atek* {=*qálhek*} 'stomach' [Claesson 2016a: 86].

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

49. LONG

Eastern Wichi *pitax* {*pitaj*} (1), Bazan Wichi *pit'ah* (1), Nocten Wichi *pit'a:x* / =*pit'ax* {*pitaaj* / =*pitaj*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *it^yoçi* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 312.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 293. Plural: =*pit-es* {=*pites*}.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: -*çi*.

50. LOUSE

Eastern Wichi *ʔaʔ* {*lha'*} (1), Bazan Wichi *ʔa* (1), Nocten Wichi *ʔaʔ* {*lha'*} (1), Iyojwa'ja =*ʔaʔa* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 50.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 230.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: =*ʔa-s* / =*ʔ^ye-s*.

51. MAN

Eastern Wichi *hĩʔnũ* {*hin'u*} (1), Bazan Wichi *hĩn'o* ~ *hĩn'ũ* (1), Nocten Wichi *hiʔn'oʔ* {*hi'no*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *hĩn'o* {*hin'o*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *iʔn'yoʔð* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 191, 196. Cf. *māmse* {*mamse*} 'young man' [Nercesian 2014: 112, 152]. Plural: *-ʔ*.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 148; Claesson 2016b: 8. Polysemy: 'man / human'. Plural: *-ʔ*.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 12. Distinct from *manse* ~ *mamse* {*manse* ~ *mamse*} 'young man' [Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 63].

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Polysemy: 'man / good'.

52. MANY

Eastern Wichi *nĩ=tok^w* {*nitokw*} (1), Bazan Wichi *ni=t'ok^w* (1), Nocten Wichi *wu:x^w-p'eʔ* / *=wux^w-p'eʔ* {*wuujupe* / *=wujupe*} (2), Guisnay Wichi *ni=taq^w* {*nitäk^w*} (1) / *wux-pe* {*wujpe*} (2), Iyojwa'ja *wataʔa* (3) / *wuʔwe* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 55, 356.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 509. Distinct from *ʔal'os* {*aloo*} 'some / many' [Claesson 2016a: 11]. Cf. *ni=ta^k* {*nitäk*} [Claesson 2016a: 271], whose primary meaning is 'two' but which can also mean 'many'. Much more frequent and recurrent in the examples than *ʔo ŋ* {*omh*} [Claesson 2016a: 46].

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 27; Avram 2008: 52. Denotes quantities above four. Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 27. Denotes quantities above four.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. The difference between these words is not specified. Drayson 1999.

52. MANY

Iyojwa'ja *ok* (4) / *ʔloh* (5).

References and notes:

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Drayson 1999. Plural: *ʔlo-ʔweheʔən*.

53. MEAT

Eastern Wichi *tulu* {*tulu*} (-1) / *t='isan* {*t'isan*} (1), Bazan Wichi *=t='is'an* (1), Nocten Wichi *=t='isan* / *ʔisan* {*t'isan* / *'isan*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *t='is^yeʔən* / *=ʔs^yeʔən* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 260, 291, 351. Polysemy: 'cow / meat'. Borrowed from Spanish *toro* {toro} 'bull'. Nercesian 2014: 291. Shortened to =*san* {=san} in compounds [Nercesian 2014: 119, 212].

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Also *is'an-toh-yu* 'meat (as food)'.
Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 97. Polysemy: 'body / meat / life'.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

54. MOON

Eastern Wichi *we?la* {*wel'a*} (1), Bazan Wichi *we?l'a* (1), Nocten Wichi *?i=we:ʔlah* {'iwee'lah} (1), Guisnay Wichi *?wela ~ wela* {'wela ~ wela} (1), Iyojwa'ja *we'la* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 48.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Polysemy: 'moon / month'.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 41; Claesson 2016b: 9. Polysemy: 'moon / month'. Plural: *-lis*.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 44. Polysemy: 'moon / months'. Plural: *-s*.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Polysemy: 'moon / month'. Plural: *-s*.

55. MOUNTAIN

Eastern Wichi *ta=čēnāx* {*tachenaj*} (1), Bazan Wichi *ta=čēn'ah* (1), Nocten Wichi *k^ʎe:n'ax ~ k^ʎe:nat'ax* {*kyeenataj*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *k^ʎenax* {*chenaj*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *ti=kiṇaki* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 51. Glossed as 'hill'.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Polysemy: 'mountain / hill'.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 187; Claesson 2016b: 21. Plural: *k^ʎe: ḡ'as ~ k^ʎe:nat'-as* {*kyeenhas ~ kyeenatas*}.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 43; Avram 2008: 67 (*k^ʎenax*). Polysemy: 'mountain / hill / flagstone'. Plural: *k^ʎe ṽ'ās* {*chenhas*}.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: *-s*.

56. MOUTH

Eastern Wichi *=q'aχ* {*=k'aj*} (1), Bazan Wichi *=k'ah* (1), Nocten Wichi *=ta:ç'i?* {'lhaayhi'} (2) / *=q'ax ~ =q'a:x* {*=q'aj ~ =q'aa*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *=qax* {*=kaj*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *hi=kiwet* (3).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 50, 212.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 73; Claesson 2016b: 11, 26. Polysemy: 'mouth / language'. Plural: *-ʔ*. Apparently refers only to the inner part of the mouth. Claesson 2016a: 89. Refers to the outer part of the mouth ('opening'). Belongs to the *ha*-class.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 60; Avram 2008: 44, 54 (=q'ax, plural: =q'a-s).
Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

57. NAME

Eastern Wichi =t^hey / ?ey {=lhey / ey} (1), Bazan Wichi =t^hey (1), Nocten Wichi =t^hey' / ?ey'
{=lhey' / 'ey'} (1), Guisnay Wichi =t^hey / ey {=lhey / ey} (1), Iyojwa'ja t^hež / =ež / =iž (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 166, 191. The initial consonant is truncated in 2SG. Plural: -is.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Quoted as to=t^hey.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 74, 236; Claesson 2016b: 15. Plural: -is.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 66. Only the 2SG form is attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

58. NECK

Eastern Wichi =?wu {=w'u} (1), Bazan Wichi =wu-t'oh (1), Nocten Wichi =?wo? {='wo'} (1),
Guisnay Wichi =w'o {='o} (1), Iyojwa'ja hi=?wo? (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 164. Belongs to the hā-class.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Cf. also =pohn'i 'front of neck', =nuw'u 'back of neck'.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 57. Plural: -t. Distinct from =pa ži? {='pāhi} 'throat / neck' [Claesson 2016a: 79; Claesson 2016b: 23].
Apparently more basic than =qac^hi? {='qātsi} [Claesson 2016a: 83].

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 60.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: =ližyo?

59. NEW

Eastern Wichi nēč'a-yik {nech'a yik} (1), Bazan Wichi neč'a-yik (1), Nocten Wichi nek^ye? ~
nek^ye-y'ik / nek^ye? ~ =nek^ye-y'ik {} (1), Guisnay Wichi nek^ye {nech'e} # (1), Iyojwa'ja i=nk^yež (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 154. Compound ('recently-go').

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 263. Polysemy: 'new / recent / just now' (only for the yik-less form).

Guisnay Wichi: Avram 2008: 45. Not attested in Misión Chaqueña.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: in=k^ye-çis.

60. NIGHT

Eastern Wichi *hũnã-ci* {*hunatsi*} (1), Bazan Wichi *hona-ci* (1), Nocten Wichi *hona:-c'i?* {*honaatsi'*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *hõna-ci* {*honatsi*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *aṇah* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 151. Derived from *hunax* 'afternoon'.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 153; Claesson 2016b: 19. Plural: *-s*. Polysemy: 'night / darkness'. Derived from *hon'ax* {*honaj*} 'afternoon / night' [Claesson 2016a: 153; Claesson 2016b: 25].

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 25. Derived from *honax* {*honaj*} 'afternoon'.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Polysemy: 'night / darkness'. Plural: *-as*.

61. NOSE

Eastern Wichi *=ṇēs* {*=nhes*} (1), Bazan Wichi *=hnes* (1), Nocten Wichi *=ṇus* {*=nhus*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *=ṇūs* {*=nhus*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *hi=ṇ^yetawo / =natawo* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 112, 191. Plural: *-ey*.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 79; Claesson 2016b: 11. Plural: *-eṭ*. Distinct from *=q'ax^wo?* {*=q'ajwo*} 'nose / snout' [Claesson 2016: 89].

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 61. Plural: *-eṭ, -eut* (?).

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: *-s*.

62. NOT

Eastern Wichi *hã=...=hĩ* {*ha=...=hi*} (1), Nocten Wichi *=hi=t'ah ~ =hi=t'* {*hit'ah ~ =hit'*} (2), Guisnay Wichi *=i=t'a* {*=it'a*} # (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 316. Realis mode. Irrealis: *=(y)a* {*=(y)a*}, prohibitive: *yaχ-* {*yaj-*}, existential: *neweče* {*neweche*}. Cf. *k^hã* {*kha*} 'no'.

Bazan Wichi: Not attested. Cf. *kha* 'no' [Braunstein 1989].

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 151. The form *hi* indicates irrealis. Cf. *lax...(y)a?* {*laj...(y)a*} 'privative' [Claesson 2016a: 217], *qama-*, *yex* {*qama-*, *yex*} 'prohibitive' [Claesson 2016a: 314, 528].

Guisnay Wichi: Avram 2008: 43, 65. Not attested in Misión Chaqueña.

Iyojwa'ja: Various words are glossed as 'negative': *ha, he, ka, ke* (future).

63. ONE

Eastern Wichi *?unũ* {*unu*} (-1), Bazan Wichi *hoteh^wah=hi* (1), Nocten Wichi *?i=weç'a:ṭah /*

=ʔi=weç'aʔah {iwehyáalbah / =wehyálbah} (2) / ha:tex^wax=iʔ / =hatex^wax=iʔ {hààtejwaji' / =hàtejwaji'} (1), Guisnay Wichi un-yala {unh-yalha} # (-1) / weihāla {weihalha} # (2), Iyojwa'ja i=n^yen-ʔi / =man-ʔi (3).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 359. Borrowed from Spanish *uno* {uno}. Traditional: *hōtef^w=χi* {hotefwajhi} (elicited in Tres Pozos, Formosa). Cf. *taçen* {tachen} 'first' [Nercesian 2014: 357], *c'ilaq* {ts'ilak} 'alone' [Nercesian 2014: 265].

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Cf. *c'ilaq*, which is also glossed as 'uno' but likely means 'alone', like in Eastern Wichi.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 41. Polysemy: 'one / only / each'. Claesson 2016a: 139.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 27. Variety of Pilcomayo. Borrowed from Spanish *uno* {uno}. Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 27. Variety of Pilcomayo.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

63. ONE

Guisnay Wichi *texwax=i* ~ *texh^wax=ni* {tejwaji ~ tejfwajni} # (1).

References and notes:

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 27. Variety of Pilcomayo.

64. PERSON

Bazan Wichi *wič'i* (1), Nocten Wichi *wik^yiʔ* {wikyi'} (1) / *hi'n'oʔ* {hi'no'} (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Not attested. The form *wiči* {wichi} is systematically glossed and translated as 'Wichi' [Nercesian 2014: 371] throughout the work.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 485; Claesson 2016b: 9. Polysemy: 'person / people / village / city'. Plural: -ʔ. Claesson 2016a: 148. Polysemy: 'man / human'. Plural: -ʔ.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Not attested.

65. RAIN

Eastern Wichi *ʔiwumčoʔ* {iwumcho'} (1), Bazan Wichi *iwum-č'ə* (1), Nocten Wichi *ʔiwo:ṁ-k^yaʔ* {iwoomhkyà'} (1) / *pe:ʔaç* {peelhayh} (2), Iyojwa'ja *peʔa* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 152.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 43. Polysemy: 'rain / to rain'. In the examples the root for 'water' is frequently found in this meaning [Claesson 2016a: 375, 462]. Claesson 2016a: 292; Claesson 2016b: 23. Polysemy: 'rain / thunder / good nature spirit'. Plural: *-is, -lhayis*.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Polysemy: 'rain / rainstorm'.

66. RED

Eastern Wichi *?i=čot {ichot}* # (1), Bazan Wichi *čot* (1), Nocten Wichi *?i=k^ya:t / =?i=k^yat* *{'ikyààt / ='ikyàt}* (1), Guisnay Wichi *k^yat {chät}* (1), Iyojwa'ja *i=s^yat* (1) / *tam* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 312. Glossed as 'colorado'.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 27. Distinct from *?aw'as* 'purple' [Claesson 2016a: 19]. Used in neologisms, as in the word for the Red Sea [Claesson 2016a: 32], so it is apparently more basic than *yokx^ma ŋ* {yokjwamh} [Claesson 2016a: 552].

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 42.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Drayson 1999.

67. ROAD

Eastern Wichi *?nōyix {n'oyix}* (1), Bazan Wichi *noy'ih* (1), Nocten Wichi *?na:y'ix / =?nay'ix* *{'nààyij / ='nàyij}* (1), Guisnay Wichi *nayix {näyij}* (1), Iyojwa'ja *?nayi / =?n^yayi* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 164. Belongs to the *hā*-class.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 53; Claesson 2016b: 9.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 43. Polysemy: 'road / trail / route / street'. Plural: *naç-āy* {näyhäy}.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: *hi=?n^ya-h^ya*.

68. ROOT

Eastern Wichi *=la=f^wec-il {=lafwetsil}* (1), Bazan Wichi *=la=h^wec-il* (1), Nocten Wichi *=x^we:t'es* */ =x^wet'es {=jweetes / =jwetes}* (1), Guisnay Wichi *la=tes {lates}* (2), Iyojwa'ja *hi=metis* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 324. Plural.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Plural.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 61; Claesson 2016b: 11, 27. Plural: *=x^we:ʔc-iʔ, =x^we:tec-eʔ* {=jwe(ʔ)tsilh, jwetetselh}. Distinct from *=tec-eʔ* {=tetselh} 'ancestors / kin / roots / ancient history' [Claesson 2016a: 93].

Guisnay Wichi: Avram 2008: 95. Plural: *latec-el* {latetsel}. Not attested in Misión Chaqueña.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: *hi=metis^y-uʔül*. Cf. *hi=tis* (plural *hi=tis-eʔël*) 'provenance / root'.

69. ROUND

Bazan Wichi *tulah-t'i* (1), Nocten Wichi *?ito:l'ax / =?itol'ax* {*'itoolaj / ='itolaj*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *tolax-li ~ i=tolax-li* {*tolajlhi ~ itolajlhi*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *k^yoyo-c'i* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Not attested.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 39. Polysemy: 'round / disarmed'. Cf. *=?ih* {=lhih}, which is a classifier for round objects [Claesson 2016a: 275, 290, 301, 414].

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 62.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. More specifically 'cylindric'.

70. SAND

Eastern Wichi *hūlu* {*hulu*} (1), Bazan Wichi *hul'u* (1), Nocten Wichi *ho:l'o?* {*hoolo?*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *holo-tax* {*holotaj*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *holo?* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 161.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 152; Claesson 2016b: 22. Distinct from *ho:lo-t'ax* {*hoolotaj*} 'sandy place'. Plural: *-lis*.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 43. Pilcomayo variety: *holo* {*holo*}.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

71. SAY

Eastern Wichi *?i=f^wel* {*ifwel*} (1) / *yomēy* {*yomey*} (2), Bazan Wichi *i=h^weł* (1) / *yom'ey* (2), Nocten Wichi *?i=wo:y-eh / =woy-eh* {*iwooyeh / =woyeh*} (4) / *yok / ʔok / ?ok* {*yok / lhok / 'ok*} (3), Iyojwa'ja *i=yo / =wo* (4).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 184, 309. Apparently distinct from *=f^wtaχ* 'to be called, to be common knowledge' [Nercesian 2014: 317, 324]. Nercesian 2014: 317.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 507. Polysemy: 'to do / to obey / to accept / to say / to speak'. Claesson 2016a: 550.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

71. SAY

Eastern Wichi *yūq* / *ʔuq* {*yuk* / *lhuk*} (3).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 226.

72. SEE

Eastern Wichi *ʔwen* {*w'en*} (1), Bazan Wichi *wen* (1), Nocten Wichi *hi=ʔw'e:ŋ* / *=ʔweŋ* {*hi'weenh* / *=wenh*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *hĩ=w'en* {*hiw'en*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *hi=ʔwe?en* / *=ʔwi?in* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 236.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 110; Claesson 2016b: 13. Polysemy: 'to see / to find / to have'.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 41. Polysemy: 'to see / to have'.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Polysemy: 'to see / to have'.

73. SEED

Eastern Wichi *=ʔu?* {*lhu?*} (1), Bazan Wichi *to=kos=ʔu-y* (1), Nocten Wichi *ʔo:?* {*lhoo?*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *!o?* {*lho?*} # (1), Iyojwa'ja *ʔo?* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 212.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Literally 'seed of a plant'. Cf. *ʔu-y* 'grain'.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 75; Claesson 2016b: 18. Polysemy: 'seed / grain / penis'. Plural: *-ç* (*-ʔ* if the intended meaning is 'penis'). Distinct from *=qo:y'* / *=qoy'* {*=qooy'* / *=qoy'*} 'someone's seed' ('grain?') [Claesson 2016a: 89].

Guisnay Wichi: Avram 2008: 54, 55. Plural: *!o-y* {*lhoy*}. Not attested in Misión Chaqueña.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Distinct from *hi=silʔaki?i* / *=selʔaki?i* 'not planted seed' ('grain?').

74. SIT

Eastern Wichi *ta=y=p^hõ* {*taypho*} (1), Bazan Wichi *t'a=y=ph^o* (1), Nocten Wichi *ta=pa:=p^ha?* / *=t=pa:=p^ha?* / *=t=pa=p^ha?* / *=ta:=pa=p^ha?* {*tapààphà'* / *tpààphà'* / *tpàphà'* / *taapàphà'*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *ta=y=p^hã* {*tayphä*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *yiçi?ĩn* / *=çi?ĩn* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 239. Polysemy: 'to sit / to sit down'.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 370.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 40.
Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Polysemy: 'to sit / to be born'.

75. SKIN

Eastern Wichi =t=ʔχ {=t'oj} (1), Bazan Wichi =t=ʔoh (1), Nocten Wichi =t=ʔax {t'äj} (1), Iyojwa'ja t=ʔax / =ʔax (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 217, 269. Plural: -es.
Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Polysemy: 'skin / bark / leather'.
Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 95, 427. Polysemy: 'skin / peel / leather / straw / tire / scales'. Plural: =t=ʔah-es {t'àhees}.
Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.
Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Polysemy: 'skin / peel'.

76. SLEEP

Eastern Wichi i=mõ {imo} (1), Bazan Wichi i=m'õ (1), Nocten Wichi ?i=m'a? {imà} (1), Guisnay Wichi i=ma {imä} (1), Iyojwa'ja i=m^yaʔa / =maʔa (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 209.
Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.
Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 239.
Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 34.
Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

77. SMALL

Eastern Wichi ʔemsas {lhemsas} (1) / ʔosax {lhosaj} (2), Bazan Wichi ʔomsax (2), Nocten Wichi ?ũ:šũʔũx^w / =ʔũšũʔũx^w {uusu'ujw / =usu'ujw} (4), Guisnay Wichi ʔamsax {lhamsaj} (2), Iyojwa'ja ʔas / =as (2) / sam^te / =s^yem^te (5).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 355. Used with reference to a stone. Cf. =f^waχ {=fwaj} [Nercesian 2014: 196], which is an augmentative suffix. Nercesian 2014: 386. Used with reference to trees, dogs, etc.
Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Cf. ʔimpah 'a bit'. The item niweh^wa is also glossed as 'small', but it is glossed as 'not many' in [Nercesian 2014: 356] and thus is not included here.
Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 46. Plural: -s. The nasality and the presence of š are affective, but regular. Distinct from =x^was, =x^wax {=jwas, =jwaj} 'diminutive' [Claesson 2016a: 162].
Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 63. Glossed as 'chico'.
Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Polysemy: 'son / small'. Drayson 1999. Polysemy: 'baby / small'. Plural: sa ɲl-ajaʔän.

77. SMALL

Eastern Wichi *timp^hãχ* {*lhimp^haj*} (3).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 402.

78. SMOKE

Eastern Wichi *tecaχ* {*tetsaj*} (1), Bazan Wichi *tec'ah* (1), Nocten Wichi *tu:c'ax* / =*tuc'ax* {*tuutsaj* / =*tutsaj*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *tucax* {*tutsaj*} # (1), Iyojwa'ja *tos^ye* / =*t^yus^ye* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 47.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 95, 426.

Guisnay Wichi: Avram 2008: 91 (*tucax*). Plural: *tuc-es*. Not attested in Misión Chaqueña.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

79. STAND

Eastern Wichi *ta=qasit* {*takasit*} (1), Bazan Wichi *ta=kas'it* (1), Nocten Wichi *ta=qa:s'it* / =*ta=qas'it* {*taqaasit* / =*taqasit*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *ta=kasit* ~ *ta=qasit* {*takasit*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *ta=kasit* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 275.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 375.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 35. Distinct from *nep^hã* {*nephã*} 'to rise' [Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 16].

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

80. STAR

Eastern Wichi *qates* {*kates*} (1), Bazan Wichi *kat'es* (1), Nocten Wichi *qat'es* {*qates*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *qat'es* {*kat'es*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *kates* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 47, 112. Plural: *qatec-et*.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 316; Claesson 2016b: 27. Plural: *qate:c-et* {qateetselh}.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 43. Avram 2008: 95 (*qates*). Plural: *qatec-d* (*qatec-el* in Misión La Paz).

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Polysemy: 'star / light / flashlight'. Plural: *-eʔəl*.

81. STONE

Eastern Wichi *tente* {*tente*} (1), Bazan Wichi *tent'e* (1), Nocten Wichi *tu:nt'e?* {*tuunte*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *tunte* {*tunte*} # (1), Iyojwa'ja *sisah* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 191, 196. Plural: *-y*.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 426; Claesson 2016b: 8. Plural: *-ç*.

Guisnay Wichi: Avram 2008: 42. Not attested in Misión Chaqueña.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: *-as, -k'et*.

82. SUN

Eastern Wichi *f^wala* {*fwala*} (1), Bazan Wichi *h^wal'a* (1), Nocten Wichi *?i=x^wa:la? ~ ?i=x^wa:l'a?* {*'ijwáala' ~ 'ijwaala'*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *i=h^wala* {*ifwala*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *kil^yeʔə* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 51, 168. Polysemy: 'day / sun'.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 25; Claesson 2016b: 19. Polysemy: 'sun / day'. Plural: *-s*.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 43. Plural: *-s*.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

83. SWIM

Bazan Wichi *t'il'in* (1), Nocten Wichi *t'il'in / =t'i:l'in* {*t'ilinh / =t'iilinh*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *=p^yaʔan / =paʔan* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Not attested.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 442.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

84. TAIL

Eastern Wichi *čos* {*chos*} (1), Bazan Wichi =*čos* (1), Nocten Wichi =*k^yas* {=*kyàs*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *hi=k^yas* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 112. Plural: *-eł*. Likely distinct from *wex* {*wej*} [Nercesian 2014: 154], glossed as 'cola' (this Spanish word has multiple meanings) and functioning as a derivation base for words like 'car' and 'chair'; in texts, it is only found referring to a person [Nercesian 2014: 312], with the likely meaning 'butt'.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 63; Claesson 2016b: 26. Plural: *-eł*. Distinct from =*wex* {=*wej*}, plural =*m-aç* {=*whayh*} 'butt / anus / hole' [Claesson 2016a: 102].

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested. Cf. =*coh^w* {=*tsofw*}, translated as 'trasero, cola' [Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 69], which likely means only 'butt'.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

85. THAT

Eastern Wichi =*nĩ* / =*?la=nĩ* / =*?le=nĩ* ~ =*?li=nĩ* {=*ni* / =*l'ani* / =*l'eni* ~ =*l'ini*} (1) / =*?la* {=*l'a*} (2), Nocten Wichi =*nih* {=*nih*} (1) / =*cah* {=*tsàh*} (4), Iyojwa'ja *se-k* (5) / *pa-k* (6).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 176. Of vertical objects. Nercesian 2014: 176. Medial deixis. Of horizontal objects.

Bazan Wichi: Not attested.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 267. Of vertical objects or sitting people. Claesson 2016a: 461. Of standing people.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Medial. Drayson 1999. Distal.

85. THAT

Eastern Wichi =*?le* ~ =*?li* {=*l'e* ~ =*l'i*} (3), Nocten Wichi *?le-CL* ~ *?le:-CL* {*l'e* ~ *lee*} (3), Iyojwa'ja *ha-k* (7) / *k^ya-k* (8).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 176. Distal deixis. Of horizontal objects.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 47.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Medial. Drayson 1999. Distal.

86. THIS

Eastern Wichi =*nā* {=*na*} (1), Nocten Wichi =*nah* / =*ah* {=*nah* / =*ah*} (1), Guisnay Wichi =*na* {=*na*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *nak* ~ *?na-k* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 176. Of objects in tactile reach of the speaker.

Bazan Wichi: Not attested.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 253.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 70.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

87. THOU

Eastern Wichi *-am* {*am*} (1), Bazan Wichi *-am* (1), Nocten Wichi *-ʔa:m* {*aam*'} (1), Guisnay Wichi *-am* {*am*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *-aʔam* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 335. Null root.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Null root.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 12; Claesson 2016b: 27. Null root.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 25. Null root.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

88. TONGUE

Bazan Wichi *=k'ah=teč'e* (1), Nocten Wichi *=q'ax=tik^yu* {*=q'ajlhiky'u*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *=qax=lik^yu* {*=kajlhich'u*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *hi=paṇat* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Not attested.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 89. Plural: *-t*.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 60. Plural: *ʔ*.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: *-is*.

89. TOOTH

Bazan Wichi *=cut'e* (1), Nocten Wichi *=coteʔ* {*=tsoteʔ*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *=cote-y* {*=tsotey*} # (1), Iyojwa'ja *hi=kinte* / *=sinte* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Not attested.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 100; Claesson 2016a: 24. Plural: *-ç*.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 52. Plural, found only in the compound meaning 'tooth brush'.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

90. TREE

Eastern Wichi *hãʔlo* {*hal'o*} (1), Bazan Wichi *hãl'ɔ* (1), Nocten Wichi *haʔl'aʔ* {*ha'là*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *hãl'a* {*hal'ä*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *aʔlaʔ* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 66, 112. Plural: *-y*.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 139; Claesson 2016b: 9. Plural: *-ç*. Polysemy: 'tree / plant / stick'.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 18; Avram 2008: 96 (*hãʔla*, glossed as 'branch' but translated as 'tree'). Plural: *-y*.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: *aʔla-kʔet*.

91. TWO

Eastern Wichi *lus* {*lus*} (-1), Bazan Wichi *lus* (-1), Nocten Wichi *ni=t'ak* ~ *ni=ta:k-x^was* {*nitàk* ~ *nitààkjwas*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *tak^w* ~ *tak^w-h^was* ~ *ni=tak^w-h^was* {*tàkw* ~ *tàkwfwas* ~ *nitàkwfwas*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *times* ~ *kas=mes* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 359. Borrowed from Spanish *dos* {dos}. Traditional: *hôtef^oa=sa* {hotefwasa} (elicited in Tres Pozos, Formosa).

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Borrowed from Spanish *dos* {dos}.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 271. Polysemy: 'two / many'. The former meaning is much more consistent and frequent.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 27.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

92. WALK (GO)

Eastern Wichi *yik* / *ʔik* {*yik* / *lhik*} (1), Bazan Wichi *yik* (1), Nocten Wichi *yik* / *ʔek* {*yik* / *lhek*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *=yik* {*=yik*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *i=h^yo* (2) / *hi=n^yu* / *=no* (3).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 226.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 544. Distinct from *ya=h^o:y-eh* / *=h^oyeh* {yahóoyeh / =hóyeh} [Claesson 2016a: 155; Claesson 2016a: 35], which implies a destination.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 25. Distinct from *ta=taye* {tataye} 'to head to' [Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 40].

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Glossed as 'to go to'. Drayson 1999. Glossed as 'to pass / to go'.

93. WARM

Eastern Wichi *nĩ=čayu* {*nichayu*} (1), Bazan Wichi *ni=čay'u* (1), Nocten Wichi *kʷay'o?* / *=kʷay'o?* {*kyaayo'* / *=kyayo'*} (1) / *hi=p'e?* {*hip'e'*} (2), Guisnay Wichi *kʷayo-hĩ* # (1) / *hĩ=p'e-hĩ* {*hip'ehi*} # (2), Iyojwa'ja *kʷo?yo* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 217, 253. Quoted as *nčay* in [Nercesian 2014: 254].

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 185. Means 'hot' rather than 'warm'. The words are included as synonyms because all the sources are written in Spanish (a language that does not usually distinguish between the two: {tibio} 'warm' is a subcategory of {caliente} 'hot'). Claesson 2016a: 150. May be accompanied with a classifier. Means 'warm', not 'hot'.

Guisnay Wichi: Avram 2008: 44. Glossed as 'something hot'. Not attested in Misión Chaqueña. Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 39. Used of liquids.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

94. WATER

Eastern Wichi *?inōt* {*inot*} (1), Bazan Wichi *in'ot* (1), Nocten Wichi *?in'a:t* {*inà:t*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *wax* {*waj*} (2), Iyojwa'ja *i?in'at* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 254.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 31; Claesson 2016b: 31. Plural: *-es*. Distinct from *?wax* {*waaj*} 'stagnant water / lagoon' [Claesson 2016a: 105].

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 44. Plural: *wah-āy*. In Pilcomayo and Formosa another stem is used: *inat* {*inät*} [Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 43; Avram 2008: 72], plural *† ayis*.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Polysemy: 'water / river / lagoon'. Cf. *toki?i*, glossed as 'water / dam'.

95. WE₁

Eastern Wichi *?n-łam-ĩł* {*n'łhamilh*} (1), Bazan Wichi *n-łam-ĩł* (1), Nocten Wichi *?in-a:m-łeł* {*inaamelh*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *n'-am-el* {*n'amel*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *s-ałam* (5).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 335. Inclusive.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Inclusive.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 32; Claesson 2016b: 27. Inclusive.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 26. Inclusive.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

95. WE₂

Eastern Wichi *to-łam-ĩł* {*tolhamilh*} (2), Bazan Wichi *n-am-ĩł* (3), Nocten Wichi *ło-łam-łeł* {*olhaamelh*} (4), Guisnay Wichi *o-łam-el* {*olhamel*} (4).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 335. Distinct from *n-ām-ĩł* {*namilh*} (hortative).

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Exclusive.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 45; Claesson 2016b: 27. Exclusive. Older form: *łno-łam-łeł* {*nołhaamelh*} [Claesson 2016a: 72].

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 26; Avram 2008: 52 (*łnoł am-el*). Exclusive.

96. WHAT

Eastern Wichi *łat'e* / *łat'e-p* {*at'e* / *at'ep*} (1), Bazan Wichi *at'e-p* (1), Nocten Wichi *h'a:c'ĩł* ~ *łat'* ~ *łan'* ~ *hat'* ~ *han'* ~ *łap=h'a:c'ĩł* ~ *p'=a:c'ĩł* {*háats'ĩ* ~ *'at'* ~ *'an'* ~ *hat'* ~ *han'* ~ *àp háats'ĩ* ~ *p'áats'ĩ*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *te-n* ~ *te-mpa* ~ *te-pi* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 329. Polysemy: 'what / who / whose'.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 17, 147. Polysemy: 'what / who'.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

97. WHITE

Eastern Wichi *pelax* {*pelaj*} (1), Bazan Wichi *pel'ah* (1), Nocten Wichi *łi=pel'ax* {*ipelaj*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *pelax* {*pelaj*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *lemi* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 49.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 33.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 42; Avram 2008: 41 (*pelah*).

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: *-ci*.

98. WHO

Eastern Wichi *łat'e* / *łat'e-p* {*at'e* / *at'ep*} (1), Bazan Wichi *at'e* (1), Nocten Wichi *h'a:c'ĩł* ~ *łat'* ~ *łan'* ~ *hat'* ~ *han'* ~ *łap=h'a:c'ĩł* ~ *p'=a:c'ĩł* {*háats'ĩ* ~ *'at'* ~ *'an'* ~ *hat'* ~ *han'* ~ *àp háats'ĩ* ~ *p'áats'ĩ*} (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 329. Polysemy: 'what / who / whose'.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 17, 147. Polysemy: 'what / who'.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Not attested.

99. WOMAN

Eastern Wichi *ʔaciṇã* (1), Bazan Wichi *aciḥn'q* (1), Nocten Wichi *ʔaci:ṇ'aʔ* {'atsiinha'} (1), Guisnay Wichi *aciṇã* {'atsinha'} (1), Iyojwa'ja *asen^yaʔã* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 112, 122. Plural: -y.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 18; Claesson 2016a: 9. Plural: -ç.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 28; Avram 2008: 97, 98 (*aci ṇʔ* ~ *acinaʔ*). Distinct from *l uc^hã* {'lhutsha'} 'young woman' [Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 51], plural *l uc^hã-y* or *l uca-y* {'lhuts(h)ay'}.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

100. YELLOW

Bazan Wichi *kate* (1), Nocten Wichi *ya=qa:ʔt'uʔ* / =*ya=qa:ʔt'uʔ* {'yaqaa'tu' / =*yaqa'tu'*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *qaʔtu* {'ka'tu'} (1), Iyojwa'ja *mahaʔã* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Not attested.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 527.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 42; Avram 2008: 50 (*ya=qa:ʔtuʔ*).

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

101. FAR

Eastern Wichi *tuf^wey* {'tufwey'} (1), Bazan Wichi *a=tuh^wey* (1), Nocten Wichi *ʔato:x^weʔ* / =*ʔatox^weʔ* {'atojwe' / ='atojwe'} (1), Iyojwa'ja *yom* (2) / *tome* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 327.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 16.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Drayson 1999. Plural: *to-se*.

102. HEAVY

Bazan Wichi *ni=čuhŋ'at* (1) / *yukth'uh* (2), Nocten Wichi *k^yo:ç'et* / =*k^yoç'et* {*kyooyhet* / =*kyoyhet*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *k^yoyhãt* {*choyhat*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *k^yoh^yeti* (1).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Not attested.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 196; Claesson 2016b: 12.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 62.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999.

103. NEAR

Eastern Wichi *?i=mo-ye* {*iwhoye*} (1), Nocten Wichi *t'o:tt'a?* / =*t'ott'a?* {*tóott'a?* / =*tótt'a?*} (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 178, 350.

Bazan Wichi: Not attested. The form *n_i=t'uh^maya* is quoted in [Braunstein 1989], but it literally means 'not far'.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 418.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Not attested.

104. SALT

Eastern Wichi *nĩsuy* {*nisuy*} (1), Bazan Wichi *nis'uy* (1), Nocten Wichi *nis'oy'* {*nisoy'*} (1), Guisnay Wichi *nisoy* {*nisoy*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *simon^yežě* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 98.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 271.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 51.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Cf. *kata(h)* 'salt in earth'; *tosih* 'salty'.

105. SHORT

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Not attested. Cf. *nĩ=ptaχ-a* 'not tall' [66].

Bazan Wichi: Not attested. The form *ni=pt'ah-a* is quoted in [Braunstein 1989], but it literally means 'not tall'.

Nocten Wichi: Not attested. Cf. *?ya:çt-^ho?* {'yaayhtho'} 'to shorten / to reduce' [Claesson 2016a: 122].

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Not attested.

106. SNAKE

Bazan Wichi *ah^wec'ah* (1), Nocten Wichi *?am^ta:x {amlhààj}* (2).

References and notes:

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 12; Claesson 2016b: 9. Plural: -s.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Distinct from *atoh* 'yellow viper', *inta* 'viper'.

107. THIN

Bazan Wichi *i=lup'en* # (1), Nocten Wichi *?i=lo:p'en / =lop'en {i'loopenh / =lopenh}* # (1).

References and notes:

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989. It is unclear if this form can refer to inanimate objects.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 226. Translated as 'flaco, escuálido'; these adjectives are usually used with reference to people, but not to objects (the default word for thin objects and people in Spanish is {delgado}).

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Not attested.

108. WIND

Eastern Wichi *?ihwok^w ~ ?inwok^w {ihwokw}* (1), Bazan Wichi *inh^wok^w* (1), Nocten Wichi *=ya:t {=yaalh}* (2) / *x^wo:x^w {jwoojw}* (3), Guisnay Wichi *yah^wt^hitax {yafwlhitaj}* # (4), Iyojwa'ja *łamu* (5).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 51.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 222; Claesson 2016b: 11. Plural: *-lis, -łayis*. Cf. *ya:x^wt^hitax* {yaajwthitaj} 'North / North wind' [Claesson 2016a: 525]; *tapi: ?i?* {tapiinhi} [Claesson 2016a: 372]. Claesson 2016a: 173. Polysemy: 'wind / air'.

Guisnay Wichi: Gutiérrez & Osornio 2015: 44. Cited as a Pilcomayo form; it is unclear if Misión Chaqueña is included. Plural: *yah^wit-as* {yafwlhitas}. In Bermejo another form is used: *ihwok* {ihwok}, plural *ł ayis*.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Distinct from *ma?nuk* 'Northeastern wind', *woma* 'Western wind'.

109. WORM

Nocten Wichi *x^wuna:h'i?* {*jwunaahi*} (1), Iyojwa'ja *inah^yaʔă* (2).

References and notes:

Bazan Wichi: Not attested.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 176.

Guisnay Wichi: Not attested.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: *-yis*. Refers to an earthworm. Other words for worms: *awoʔö*, *aʔăl=awoʔö*, *i ʔetimpe*.

110. YEAR

Eastern Wichi *nēkčom* {*nekchom*} (1), Bazan Wichi *nekč'om* (1), Nocten Wichi *nekk^ya?* {*nekk^yà*} (0), Guisnay Wichi *nekk^ya?* {*nekchä*} # (1), Iyojwa'ja *nahkap* (2).

References and notes:

Eastern Wichi: Nercesian 2014: 50.

Bazan Wichi: Braunstein 1989.

Nocten Wichi: Claesson 2016a: 262; Claesson 2016b: 23. Plural: *-lis*, *-mis*.

Guisnay Wichi: Avram 2008: 69 (*nekk^ya?*). Not attested in Misión Chaqueña.

Iyojwa'ja: Drayson 1999. Plural: *-is*.