

[Text version of database, created 26/02/2018].

Annotated Swadesh wordlists for the Baltic group (Indo-European family).

Languages included: Lithuanian, Standard [blt-lit]; Latvian, Standard [blt-lvs].

DATA SOURCES

General (previous publications on Baltic lexicostatistics).

Andronovs 2009 = Andronovs A. 2009. Latgaliešu literārā valoda leksikostatistikas gaismā. **In:** Via Latgalica: Latgalistikys kongresu materiali, I: 6-16. // *An article on Latvian and Latgalian relations (includes Lithuanian, Latvian and Latgalian 100-item lists).*

Girdenis & Mažiulis 1994 = Girdenis A., Mažiulis V. 1994. Baltų kalbų divergencinė chronologija. **In:** Baltistica XXVII (2): 4-12. // *An article on the phylogeny of Baltic and Slavic languages (includes 100-item lists for Lithuanian and Prussian).*

Zeps 1985 = Zeps V. 1985. Is Slavic a West Baltic language? **In:** General Linguistics 24(4): 213-222. // *An article on Balto-Slavic philogeny (includes Lithuanian, Latvian, Prussian and Old Church Slavonic/Proto-Slavic 100-items lists).*

I. Standard Lithuanian

Ambrazas et al. 1997 = Ambrazas et al. 1997. Lithuanian grammar. Vilnius: Vilspa printing house. // *A voluminous grammar of the Lithuanian language.*

Arkadiev 2007 = Аркадьев П. М. 2007. Глаголы перемещения в воде в литовском языке [Arkadiev P. M. The verbs of motion in water in the Lithuanian language]. **In:** (ed. Майсак Т. В., Рахилина Е. В.) *Глаголы движения в воде: лексическая типология:* 315-334.

Baronas I-II = Baronas J. 1967. Rusų-lietuvių kalbų žodynas. Vilnius: Mintis. //

Comprehensive Russian-Lithuanian dictionary in two volumes.

Bulygina & Sinyova 2006 = Булыгина Т. В., Синёва О. В. 2006. ЛИТОВСКИЙ ЯЗЫК [The Lithuanian language]. **In:** (ed. Топоров В. Н. et al.) *Балтийские языки*: 93-155. Moscow: Academia.

DLKT 2017 = Dabartinės lietuvių kalbos tekstynas. // Text corpus for modern Lithuanian. Available at: <http://tekstynas.vdu.lt/tekstynas/menu?page=about>.

DLKŽ 1972 = Dabartinės lietuvių kalbos žodynas. 1972. Vilnius: Mintis. // *The explanatory dictionary of the modern Lithuanian.*

Derksen 1998 = Derksen R. 1998. Lithuanian mėsà. **In:** *Res Balticae*, 1998, pp. 132-137.

Derksen 2015 = Etymological Dictionary of the Baltic Inherited Lexicon. Brill: Leiden – Boston // *The dictionary of Lithuanian, Latvian and Prussian words of the Indo-European origin.*

Fraenkel I-II = Fraenkel E. Litauisches etymologisches Wörterbuch. Heidelberg – Göttingen: Carl Winter Universitätsverlag, Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1962-1965 // *Classical etymological dictionary of the Lithuanian language.*

Jaroslaviėnė 2015 = Jaroslaviėnė J. Lietuvių kalbos trumpųjų ir ilgųjų balsių kiekybės ir kokybės etalonai. **In:** *Bendrinė kalba* (88), 2015.

Lyberis 2001 = Lyberis A. Lietuvių-rusų kalbų žodynas. Vilnius: Mokslo ir enciklopedijų leidybos institutas // *Lithuanian-Russian dictionary.*

LKA I = Lietuvių kalbos atlasas I. Leksika. Vilnius: Mokslas, 1977 // *Lithuanian dialectological atlas.*

LTKTŽ 2017 = Lietuvių kalbos tarties žodynas // The pronunciation dictionary of the Lithuanian language. Available at: <http://tekstynas.vdu.lt/page.xhtml?id=pronunciation>

LKŽ 2017 = Lietuvių kalbos žodynas // The electronic version of comprehensive Dictionary of the Lithuanian language. Available at: <http://www.lkz.lt/>

Smoczyński 2007 = Smoczyński W. Słownik etymologiczny języka litewskiego. Wilno: Printer Polyglot // *Modern etymological dictionary of the Lithuanian language*.

Urbanavičienė & Indričėnė 2015 = Urbanavičienė J., Indričėnė I. Lietuvių ir latvių kalbų trankieji priebalsiai: lokuso lygčių rezultatai **In:** *Baltistica* (2), 2015, pp. 261–293.

II. Standard Latvian

KLV 1988 = Krievu-latviešu vārdnīca. Rīga: Avots. // *Russian-Latvian dictionary*.

LVP 1995 = Latviešu valodas pareizrakstības un pareizrunas vārdnīca. Rīga: Avots. // *Latvian orthographical and orthoepic dictionary*.

Putniņa & Timuška 2001 = M. Putniņa, A. Timuška Sinoles izloksnes salīdzinājumu vārdnīca. Rīga: LU Latviešu valodas institūts. // *The dictionary of the Sinole dialect*.

Staltmane 2006 = Сталтмане В. Э. Латышский язык [The Latvian language]. **In:** (ed. Топоров В. Н. et al.) *Балтийские языки*: 155-193. Moscow: Academia.

In addition we also used the Latvian-Russian parallel corpus, part of the Russian National Corpus. Available at: <http://ruscorpora.ru/search-para-lv.html>

NOTES

I. Standard Lithuanian

I.1. General.

The following list is compiled for Standard Lithuanian.

I.2. *Transliteration.*

Lithuanian orthography is transliterated as following:

Lithuanian orthography	GLD
b	b
p	p
v	v
f	f
d	d
t	t
dz	ʒ
c	c
z	z
s	s
dž	ʒ̣
č	č
ž	ž
š	š
g	g
k	k
m	m
n	n
n before k, g	ŋ
r	r
l	ɫ
u as the second component of diphthongs	w
j, i as the second component of diphthongs	y
y, i	i:
i	ɪ
ie	yɛ
è	e:
e; a after soft consonant	ɛ

Lithuanian orthography	GLD
e, ė; a, ȧ after soft consonant	ä:
a, ȧ	ɑ:
a	ɐ
o	o:
o (in some borrowings)	ɔ
uo	wɔ
ū, ū̇	u:
u	ʊ

Note: all consonants are palatalized before front vowels; palatalization occurring before non-front vowels is marked by the letter 'i' in the orthography.

We transcribe Lithuanian words in a slightly simplified manner. Acute intonation is transcribed as falling tone; circumflex intonation - as rising tone. The transcription system is guided by the following works: [Urbanavičienė & Indričėnė 2015; Jaroslaviėnė 2015] and all the words are transcribed in accordance with the pronunciation dictionary of the Lithuanian language [LTKTŽ 2017].

II. Standard Latvian

I.1. *General.*

The following list is compiled for Standard Latvian. In the comments we provide some forms of the Sinole dialect, for which, unfortunately, we have not been able to collect a full list.

II.2. *Transliteration.*

The official Latvian orthography is transliterated as follows:

Latvian orthography	GLD
b	b
p	p
v	v
f	f
d	d
t	t
dz	ʒ
c	c
z	z
s	s
dž	ʒ̣
č	č̣
ž	ẓ̌
š	ṣ̌
ģ	d̥
ķ	t̥
g	g
k	k
m	m
n	n
ņ	ɲ
r	r
l	l
ļ	ɭ
u, v [at the end of a syllable]	w
j, i	y
i	i
e	ɛ
a	a
o	wɔ
u	u
macron sign	V:

For the sake of convenience *stieptā intonācija* is transcribed as mid level tone (ā), *krītošā intonācija* is written down as rising tone (ǎ), and *lauztā intonācija* is transcribed as falling tone (â).

Database compiled and annotated by:

Standard Lithuanian: Mikhail Saenko, May 2017.

Standard Latvian: Mikhail Saenko, June 2017.

1. ALL

Standard Lithuanian *vʲɪs-ɐs* {*vɪsas*} (1), Standard Latvian *vis*: {*viss*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 91.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 54; LVP 1995: 860.

Sinole dialect: *vis*: {*viss*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 276].

2. ASHES

Standard Lithuanian *pʲɛlʲ-ɛn-ɛy* {*pelenaĩ*} (1), Standard Latvian *pāl-n-i* {*pèlni*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 324; II: 114. Plurale tantum.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 166, 337; LVP 1995: 588.

Sinole dialect: *pāl-i* {*pèlli*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 167].

3. BARK

Standard Lithuanian *žʲɛvʲ-ė*: {*žievė̃*} (1), Standard Latvian *miz-a* {*miza*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 401. Baronas also provides the term *tvôb-es* {*lúobas*}, but LKŽ explains it as 'stora medžio žievė, karna', i.e. 'thick bark of the tree, bast' [LKŽ 2017].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 203; LVP 1995: 463.

Sinole dialect: *miz-a* {*miza*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 143].

4. BELLY

Standard Lithuanian *pʲitv-es* {*pĩtvas*} (1), Standard Latvian *vâ:dār-s* {*vêdèrs*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 248.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 133; LVP 1995: 842.

Sinole dialect: *vâdār-s* {*vêdèrs*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 266].

5. BIG

Standard Lithuanian *dʲɪdʲ-ɛlʲ-ɪs* {*dìdelis*} (1), Standard Latvian *lyēl-s* {*liēls*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 63.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 40; LVP 1995: 422.

Sinole dialect: *lyčl-s ~ līl-s* {lī(e)ls} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 121].

6. BIRD

Standard Lithuanian *pėwksʸtʸ-is* {*paũkštis*} (1), Standard Latvian *putn-s* {*putns*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 321-322.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 428; LVP 1995: 652.

Sinole dialect: *putn-s* {*putns*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 186-187].

7. BITE

Standard Lithuanian *kâ:sʸ-tʸi* {*kąsti*} (1), Standard Latvian *kwošs-t* {*kôst*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 427.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 214; LVP 1995: 387.

8. BLACK

Standard Lithuanian *ywođ-es* {*júodas*} (1), Standard Latvian *māln-s* {*mēlns*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 579.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 564; LVP 1995: 448.

Sinole dialect: *mā-s* {*mēlls*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 137].

9. BLOOD

Standard Lithuanian *krėwy-es* {*kraũjas*} (1), Standard Latvian *asīn-s* {*asīns*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 417.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 210; LVP 1995: 89.

10. BONE

Standard Lithuanian *kėwt-es* {*káulas*} (1), Standard Latvian *kāwl-s* {*kaũls*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 408.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 205-206; LVP 1995: 357.

Sinole dialect: *kāvol-s* {kàuls} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 86-87].

11. BREAST

Standard Lithuanian *kru:tʲ-ʼmʲ-e: {krūtìnė}* (1), Standard Latvian *krū:c {krūts} ~ krū:t-is {krūtis}* (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 191. Distinct from *kru:tʲ-ʼs {krūtis}* 'female breast' [Baronas I: 191], although {krūtìnė} can be used in this meaning as well [LKŽ 2017]. Distinct from *pʲ ršʲ-i:s {piršys}* 'horse breast'.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 105; LVP 1995: 396. Used for both male and female breast.

Sinole dialect: *krūc* {krūts} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 89].

12. BURN TR.

Standard Lithuanian *dʲǎgʲ-m-tʲɪ {dėginti}* (1), Standard Latvian *dε3-in-â:t {dedzinât}* (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 247. Distinct from *dʲεk-tʲɪ {degti}* 'to burn (intransitive)' [Baronas I: 184].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 132; LVP 1995: 166. Distinct from *dek-t* {degt} 'to burn (intransitive)' [KLV 1988: 101; LVP 1995: 167].

13. CLAW(NAIL)

Standard Lithuanian *nėg-es {nāgas}* (1), Standard Latvian *nak-s {nags}* (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 565.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 280; LVP 1995: 473.

Sinole dialect: *nak-s* {nags} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 150].

14. CLOUD

Standard Lithuanian *dʲεbʲ-εsʲ-ʼis {debesis}* (1), Standard Latvian *mā:k-wôn-is {māķônis}* (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 12. Distinct from *rūk-es {rūkas}* 'fog' [Baronas II: 514].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 285; LVP 1995: 435. The dictionary provides two terms: {mākonis} and {padebesis} [KLV 1988: 285]. Searching the parallel corpus allows to see that {padebesis} is less frequent and usually designates a black cloud, e.g. {Melnš padebesis zibsnidams un dunēdams ātri brāzās pāri debgsīm} "A black cloud, droning and throwing lightings, was quickly covering the sky" (Zenta Ērgle. Starp mums, meitenēm, runājot).

Distinct from *mīgl-a* {mīgla} 'fog' [KLV 1988: 528].

Sinole dialect: *māk-wšn-is* {mākūnis} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 133].

15. COLD

Standard Lithuanian *šētt-es* {šāltas} (1), Standard Latvian *āwksc* {aūkstš} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 567.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 558; LVP 1995: 110.

Sinole dialect: *āwksc* {āukstš} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 10].

16. COME

Standard Lithuanian *vt^y=ēy-t^y_I* {ateīti} (1), Standard Latvian *at=nā:k-t* {atnākt} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 262-263.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 404; LVP 1995: 99.

17. DIE

Standard Lithuanian *m^yīr^y-t^y_I* {mīrīti} ~ *nv=m^yīr^y-t^y_I* {numīrīti} (1), Standard Latvian *mīr-t* {mīrt} ~ *nwš=mīr-t* {nòmīrt} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 533. Baronas also cites the term *pv=s^y≠m^yīr^y-t^y_I* {pasimīrīti}, but it probably means 'to pass away' [Lyberis 2001: 536].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 539; LVP 1995: 462, 505.

18. DOG

Standard Lithuanian *šwš* {šuō} (1), Standard Latvian *sūn-s* {sūns} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 443.

Standard Latvian:

Sinole dialect: *sūn-s* {sūns} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 226-229].

19. DRINK

Standard Lithuanian *g^yâr^y-t^y_I* {*gérti*} (1), Standard Latvian *zêr-t* {*dzêrt*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 152-153.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 352; LVP 1995: 198.

20. DRY

Standard Lithuanian *sêws-es* {*saũsas*} (1), Standard Latvian *sâws*: {*sâuss*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 488.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 512; LVP 1995: 712.

Sinole dialect: *sâws*: {*sâuss*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 202].

21. EAR

Standard Lithuanian *ews^y-^lis* {*ausis*} (1), Standard Latvian *âws*: {*âuss*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 549.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 548; LVP 1995: 111.

Sinole dialect: *âws*: {*âuss*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 11-12].

22. EARTH

Standard Lithuanian *ž^yâm^y-e*: {*žėmė*} (1), Standard Latvian *zem-ε* {*zeme*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 318.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 164; LVP 1995: 866.

Sinole dialect: *zem-ε* {*zeme*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 280].

23. EAT

Standard Lithuanian *vêtg^y-i:-t^y_I* {*válgyti*} (1), Standard Latvian *ê:s-t* {*êst*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 241. Distinct from $\hat{e}s^y-t^y$ { $\acute{e}sti$ } 'to eat (about animals)' [Baronas I: 241].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 129-130; LVP 1995: 218.

Sinole dialect: $\hat{e}s-t$ { $\acute{e}st$ } [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 54].

24. EGG

Standard Lithuanian $k^y\varepsilon w\check{s}^y-l^y$ - is {*kiaušinis*} (1), Standard Latvian $w\bar{o}l-a$ {*ōla*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 609.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 579; LVP 1995: 526.

Sinole dialect: *pāvc* {*pāuts*} 'egg / testicle' [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 166].

25. EYE

Standard Lithuanian ek^y-l^y {*akis*} (1), Standard Latvian *ac*: {*acs*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 175.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 97; LVP 1995: 39.

Sinole dialect: *ac*: {*acs*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 1-2].

26. FAT N.

Standard Lithuanian $r^y\varepsilon bat-\check{y}y$ {*riebalai*} (1), Standard Latvian *tāvk-i* {*tāuki*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 250. Plurale tantum.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 134; LVP 1995: 793. Plurale tantum.

Sinole dialect: *tāvk-i* {*tāuki*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 243].

27. FEATHER

Standard Lithuanian $ptû\eta ksn-e$ {*plūnksna*} (1), Standard Latvian *spālv-a* {*spāļva*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 147. Distinct from *pu:k-ėy* {*pūkaĩ*} (plural form) 'down' [Baronas II: 326].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 349; LVP 1995: 751. Distinct from *pū:k-as* {*pūkas*} (pl.) of Slavic origin and *dū:n-as* {*dūnas*} (pl.) [KLV 1988: 430; LVP 1995: 195] of German origin, both mean 'down'.

Sinole dialect: *spālv-a* {*spāļva*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 214].

28. FIRE

Standard Lithuanian *uġn^y-^lis* {*uġnis*} (1), Standard Latvian *uġn-s* {*uġuns*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 37.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 298-299; LVP 1995: 820.

Sinole dialect: *gūn-s* {*gūns*} ~ *uġn-s* {*uġuns*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 67; 251-252].

29. FISH

Standard Lithuanian *žov^y-^lis* {*žuvìs*} (1), Standard Latvian *zìw-s* {*zìvs*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 387.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 463; LVP 1995: 870.

Sinole dialect: *zuw-s* {*zuvš*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 286].

30. FLY V.

Standard Lithuanian *s^ykr^yis^y-^t^y_I* {*skristi*} (1) / *l^yė:k-^t^y_I* {*lėkti*} (2), Standard Latvian *lid-wô-t* {*lidôt*} (3).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: There are two terms for 'to fly': *s^ykr^yis^y-^t^y_I* {*skristi*} and *l^yė:k-^t^y_I* {*lėkti*} 'to fly / to rush' [Baronas I: 436]. The meaning 'to fly' is indicated in [LKŽ 2017] without any further semantic specification, so we include both equivalents into the list. Baronas I: 436.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 219; LVP 1995: 419.

31. FOOT

Standard Lithuanian *kô:y-ε* {*kôja*} (1), Standard Latvian *kā:y-a* {*kāja*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 565.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 280; LVP 1995: 344. Polysemy: 'foot / leg'.

Sinole dialect: *kā:y-a* {*kāja*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 78].

32. FULL

Standard Lithuanian *pîtn-es* {*pîlnas*} (1), Standard Latvian *pîln-s* {*pîlns*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 207.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 375; LVP 1995: 609.

Sinole dialect: *pīl*-s {pills} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 172].

33. GIVE

Standard Lithuanian *dūoti* {*dúoti*} (1), Standard Latvian *dūt* {*dôt*} ~ *dāt* {*dôt*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 198.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 108; LVP 1995: 189. The prefixed variant *yē=dūt* {iedôt} ~ *yē=dāt* {iedôt} is used as well [KLV 1988: 108; LVP 1995: 276].

34. GOOD

Standard Lithuanian *geras* {*gēras*} (1), Standard Latvian *laps* {*labs*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 568.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 558; LVP 1995: 409.

Sinole dialect: *lap*-s {labs} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 110].

35. GREEN

Standard Lithuanian *žalias* {*žālias*} (1), Standard Latvian *zāļš* {*zāļš*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 318.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 164; LVP 1995: 864.

36. HAIR

Standard Lithuanian *plaukas* {*pláukas*} (1), Standard Latvian *mac* {*mats*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 116.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 69; LVP 1995: 442. Distinct from *spālv-a* {spāļva} 'feather / animal hair' [KLV 1988: 69].

Sinole dialect: *mac* {mats} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 135].

37. HAND

Standard Lithuanian *rankà*-*v* {*rankà*} (1), Standard Latvian *ročka*-*a* {*ròka*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 385-386. Polysemy: 'hand / arm' [LKŽ 2017].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 462; LVP 1995: 677. Polysemy: 'hand / arm'.

38. HEAD

Standard Lithuanian *galv-**v* {*galv-*} (1), Standard Latvian *galva*-*a* {*galva*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 180.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 100; LVP 1995: 237.

Sinole dialect: *galva*-*a* {*galva*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 57-58].

39. HEAR

Standard Lithuanian *gir-**d*^y-*t*^y {*girdėti*} (1), Standard Latvian *zird-**t* {*dzirdēt*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 434-435. Distinct from *klaus-**t*^y {*klausyti*} 'to listen' [Baronas II: 434].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 486; LVP 1995: 200. Distinct from *klāus-**t*^y {*klausīti*} 'to listen' [KLV 1988: 486; LVP 1995: 363].

40. HEART

Standard Lithuanian *šird-**s* {*širdis*} (1), Standard Latvian *sirds*-*s* {*sirds*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 414.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 476; LVP 1995: 731.

Sinole dialect: *sirds*-*s* {*sirds*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 205-206].

41. HORN

Standard Lithuanian *rėg-**s* {*rėgas*} (1), Standard Latvian *rak-**s* {*rags*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 381.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 459-460; LVP 1995: 656.

Sinole dialect: *rak-s* {rags} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 189].

42. I

Standard Lithuanian *eš* {àš} (1) / *men^y-ε* {manè} (2), Standard Latvian *es* {es} (1) / *man-i* {mani} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 607; Ambrazas et al. 1997: 207. Paradigm: *eš* {àš} [nom.] / *men-ā:s* {manēs} ~ *mên-o:* {mano} [gen.] / *mên* {mán} [dat.] / *men^y-ε* {manè} [acc.] / *men^y-m^y I* {manimì} [ins.] / *men^y-i:y'ε* {manyjè} [loc.]. Accusative stem.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 578; LVP 1995: 218; Staltmane 2006: 180. Paradigm: *es* {es} [nom.] / *man-is* {manis} [gen.] / *mān* {màn} [dat.] / *man-i* {mani} [acc.] / *man-ī* {manī} [ins.]. Accusative stem.

43. KILL

Standard Lithuanian *nv=žvd^y-î:-t^y I* {nužudýti} (1), Standard Latvian *nwč=gal-in-â:-t* {nògalinât} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas provides a number of forms: {užmùšti}, {nukáuti}, {nužudýti}, {nudóbtì}, {nugalābyti} and {nugalúoti} [Baronas II: 518-519]. We can reject *nv=dô:p^y-t^y I* {nudóbtì} as a colloquial term [Lyberis 2001: 452], as well as *nv=geł-wô-t^y I* {nugalābyti} 'to kill, to slay' and *nv=geł-wô-t^y I* {nugalúoti} 'to torture' [Lyberis 2001: 453]. The term *vž=m'vš^y-t^y I* {užmùšti} usually means 'to kill with a hit' [DLKŽ 1972: 895; LKŽ 2017].

The dictionaries do not show the difference between *nv=žvd^y-î:-t^y I* {nužudýti} and *nv=kêw-t^y I* {nukáuti}, but according to the corpus, the first one is much more frequent [DLKT 2017].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 532; LVP 1995: 498.

44. KNEE

Standard Lithuanian *k^yāl^y-is* {kēlis} (1), Standard Latvian *cel-is* {celis} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 388.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 197; LVP 1995: 146.

45. KNOW

Standard Lithuanian *ž^yin-ô:-t^y I* {žinóti} (1), Standard Latvian *zin-â:-t* {zinât} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 323.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 166; LVP 1995: 869.

46. LEAF

Standard Lithuanian *tėp-es* {*lāpas*} (1), Standard Latvian *lap-a* {*lapa*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 440.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 221; LVP 1995: 412.

Sinole dialect: *lap-a* {*lapa*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 114-115].

47. LIE

Standard Lithuanian *gul^y-ê:-t^y* {*gulėti*} (1), Standard Latvian *gul-ê:-t* {*gulēt*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 433. Distinct from *gūl^y-t^y* {*gulti*} ~ *et^y=s^ygūl^y-t^y* {*atsigulti*} 'to lie down' [Baronas I: 437].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 217; LVP 1995: 255. Polysemy: 'to lie / to sleep'. Distinct from *nwš=gūl-tyê-s* {*nògultiés*} 'to lie down' [KLV 1988: 219; LVP 1995: 499].

48. LIVER

Standard Lithuanian *k^yāp^y-en^y-i:s* {*kēpenys*} (1), Standard Latvian *akn-as* {*aknas*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 149. Plurale tantum.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 350; LVP 1995: 56. Plurale tantum.

Sinole dialect: *akn-as* {*aknas*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 5].

49. LONG

Standard Lithuanian *ītg-es* {*ilgas*} (1), Standard Latvian *gārš* {*gārš*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 212.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 116; LVP 1995: 241.

Sinole dialect: *gārs* {*gārs*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 60].

50. LOUSE

Standard Lithuanian *ut^y-e:l^y-ė: {utėlė̃}* (1), Standard Latvian *uc {uts}* (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 124.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 72; LVP 1995: 824.

Sinole dialect: *uc {uts} ~ ut-ε {ute}, skut-εl-ε {skutele}* [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 255-256; 209].

51. MAN

Standard Lithuanian *v^yī:r-ės {výras}* (1), Standard Latvian *vī:r-s {vīrs} ~ vī:r-yēt-is {vīriētis}* (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 485. Polysemy: 'man / husband' [Baronas I: 484-485].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 243; LVP 1995: 857, 858. The term *vī:r-s {vīrs}* is used in the meaning 'husband' as well [KLV 1988: 243].

52. MANY

Standard Lithuanian *dėwk {daũg}* (1), Standard Latvian *dāwz {daũdz}* (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 474.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 238; LVP 1995: 162.

53. MEAT

Standard Lithuanian *m^ye:s-'ė {mėsà}* (-1), Standard Latvian *gaĶ-a {gaĶa}* (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 488. Most probably of Slavic origin [Fraenkel I: 442; Smoczyński 2007: 390-391]. However, R. Derksen tried to prove the indigenous character of this word [Derksen 1998; Derksen 2015: 312-313].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 245; LVP 1995: 238.

Sinole dialect: *gaĶ-a {gaĶa}* [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 59].

54. MOON

Standard Lithuanian *m^ye:n-'ul^y-is {ménūlis}* (1), Standard Latvian *mē:nes: {mēness}* (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 447. Distinct from *m^yė:nwə {mėnuo}* 'month' [Baronas I: 467].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 224; LVP 1995: 449. Distinct from *mē:nes-is* {mē̃nesis} 'month' [KLV 1988: 234; LVP 1995: 449].
Sinole dialect: *mē:nes-is* {mēnesis} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 137].

55. MOUNTAIN

Standard Lithuanian *kêtn-es* {*kálnas*} (1), Standard Latvian *kâln-s* {*kaĺns*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 183.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 101; LVP 1995: 345.

Sinole dialect: *kâln-s* {kaĺls} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 81-82].

56. MOUTH

Standard Lithuanian *born-ʼe* {*burnà*} (1), Standard Latvian *mut:-ε* {*mute*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 384.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 461-462; LVP 1995: 471.

Sinole dialect: *mut:-ε* {mute} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 147-148].

57. NAME

Standard Lithuanian *vêrd-es* {*vaĩrdas*} (1), Standard Latvian *vâ:rc* {*vâirds*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 346.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 176; LVP 1995: 838.

58. NECK

Standard Lithuanian *kêkt-es* {*kâkklas*} (1), Standard Latvian *kakl-s* {*kakls*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 591.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 570; LVP 1995: 344.

Sinole dialect: *kakl-s* {kakls} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 78].

59. NEW

Standard Lithuanian *něwy-es* {*naũjas*} (1), Standard Latvian *yâwn-s* {*jaũns*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 565.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 280; LVP 1995: 338.

Sinole dialect: *yâwn-s* {jaûns} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 75-76].

60. NIGHT

Standard Lithuanian *nektʲ-ʹis* {*naktis*} (1), Standard Latvian *nakc* {*nakts*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 567.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 281; LVP 1995: 474.

Sinole dialect: *nakc* {*nakts*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 150].

61. NOSE

Standard Lithuanian *nô:sʲ-ʹis* {*nósis*} (1), Standard Latvian *dägŭn-s* {*degŭns*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 566.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 280; LVP 1995: 167.

Sinole dialect: *dägŭn-s* {*dëgŭns*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 40].

62. NOT

Standard Lithuanian *nʲε* {*nè*} (1), Standard Latvian *nε* {*ne*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 538.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 266; LVP 1995: 476.

63. ONE

Standard Lithuanian *vʲyêŋ-es* {*viėnas*} (1), Standard Latvian *vyêŋ-s* {*viėns*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 39.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 300; LVP 1995: 853.

Sinole dialect: *vyêŋ-s* {*viėns*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 272].

64. PERSON

Standard Lithuanian *žmo:g-'us* {žmogùs} (1), Standard Latvian *cīlvā:k-s* {cīlvēks} (-1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 577.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 563; LVP 1995: 151. Of Slavic origin.

Sinole dialect: *cīlvā:k-s* {cīlvēks} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 31].

65. RAIN

Standard Lithuanian *lyēt-'us* {lietùs} (1), Standard Latvian *lyêt-us* {liêtus} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 217.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 119; LVP 1995: 422.

Sinole dialect: *lyêt-s* {liêts} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 122].

66. RED

Standard Lithuanian *rewd-ô:n-es* {raudónas} (1), Standard Latvian *sârk-â:n-s* {sařkâns} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 412.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 207; LVP 1995: 703.

Sinole dialect: *sârk-â:n-s* {sařkâns} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 200].

67. ROAD

Standard Lithuanian *k'âl'y-εs* {kēlias} (1), Standard Latvian *cěł-š* {cēļš} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 225.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 122; LVP 1995: 146.

Sinole dialect: *cěł-š* {cēļš} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 29].

68. ROOT

Standard Lithuanian *šekn'y-'is* {šaknìs} (1), Standard Latvian *sakn-ε* {sakne} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 401.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 203; LVP 1995: 692.

69. ROUND

Standard Lithuanian $\check{p}^y=s^ykr^yit-es$ {*ãpskritas*} (1), Standard Latvian $ap=\check{a}\check{L}-\check{s}$ {*apàļš*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 419.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 210; LVP 1995: 68.

70. SAND

Standard Lithuanian $s^y m^y \check{e}:l^y-is$ {*smėlis*} (1), Standard Latvian $sm\check{I}lt-is$ {*smiltis*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 148.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 349; LVP 1995: 747. Plural form.

Sinole dialect: *smīlc* {*smilts*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 213].

71. SAY

Standard Lithuanian $sek^y-\hat{i}:t^y_I$ {*sakýti*} (1), Standard Latvian $sac-\hat{i}:t$ {*sacīt*} (1) / $t\check{e}yk-t$ {*tèikt*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 419.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 479; LVP 1995: 685. There are two terms for 'to say': *sac-î-t* {*sacīt*} and *tēyk-t* {*teikt*}. Due to rather subtle semantic differences between the two, we have decided to include both into the list. KLV 1988: 479; LVP 1995: 794.

72. SEE

Standard Lithuanian $m\check{e}t^y-\hat{i}:t^y_I$ {*matýti*} (1), Standard Latvian $r\check{e}z-\hat{e}:t$ {*redzēt*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 98. Distinct from $\check{z}^y u:r^y-\hat{e}:t^y_I$ {*žiūrėti*} 'to look' [Baronas II: 439].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 58; LVP 1995: 662. Distinct from *skat-î-t-yê-s* {*skatītiēs*} 'to look' [KLV 1988: 488; LVP 1995: 735].

Sinole dialect: *rēz-ê-t* {*redzēt*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 191].

73. SEED

Standard Lithuanian *s^yê:-kɫ-e* {*sékla*} (1), Standard Latvian *sā:-kl-a* {*sēkla*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 413.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 476; LVP 1995: 717.

Sinole dialect: *sā:-kl-e* {*sàkle*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: IX].

74. SIT

Standard Lithuanian *s^ye:d^y-ê:-t^y_I* {*sédėti*} (1), Standard Latvian *sê:d-ê:-t* {*sêdēt*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 417. Distinct from *s^yê:s^y-t^y_I* {*sésti*} ~ *s^yê:s-t^y_{ts}* {*séstis*} 'to sit down' [Baronas II: 415].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 478; LVP 1995: 716. Distinct from *ap=sē:s-tyê-s* {*apsēstiēs*} and *nuš=sê:s-tyê-s* {*nòsēstiēs*} 'to sit down' [KLV 1988: 477; LVP 1995: 79, 510].

75. SKIN

Standard Lithuanian *ô:d-e* {*óda*} (1), Standard Latvian *â:d-a* {*âda*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 386.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 196; LVP 1995: 40.

Sinole dialect: *â:d-a* {*âda*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 2].

76. SLEEP

Standard Lithuanian *m^yɛg-ô:-t^y_I* {*miegóti*} (1), Standard Latvian *gul-ê:-t* {*gulēt*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 460.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 497-498; LVP 1995: 255. Polysemy: 'to lie / to sleep'.

77. SMALL

Standard Lithuanian *mėž-es* {*māžas*} (1), Standard Latvian *mas:* {*mazs*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 453.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 227; LVP 1995: 444.

Sinole dialect: *mas*: {mazs} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 135].

78. SMOKE

Standard Lithuanian *dû:m-ey* {*dũmai*} (1), Standard Latvian *dū:m-i* {*dũmi*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 237.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 127; LVP 1995: 194. Plurale tantum.

Sinole dialect: *dū:m-i* {*dũmi*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 46].

79. STAND

Standard Lithuanian *sto:v^y-ê:-t^y_I* {*stovėti*} (1), Standard Latvian *stā:v-ê:-t* {*stāvēt*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 479. Distinct from *et^y=s^y≠stô:-t^y_I* {*atsistóti*} 'to stand up' [Baronas I: 133].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 507; LVP 1995: 763. Distinct from *pyê=câl-tyê-s* {*piecētiēs*} 'to stand up' [KLV 1988: 77; LVP 1995: 594].

Sinole dialect: *stā:v-ê:-t* {*stāvēt*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 221].

80. STAR

Standard Lithuanian *žveygž^yd^y-ė:* {*žvaigždė*} (1), Standard Latvian *zvāygzn-ε* {*zvāigzne*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 315.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 163; LVP 1995: 872.

Sinole dialect: *zvāygzn-ε* {*zvāigzne*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 286].

81. STONE

Standard Lithuanian *ekmωč* {*akmuō*} (1), Standard Latvian *akmēn-s* {*akmēns*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 367.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 187; LVP 1995: 55.

Sinole dialect: *akmēn-s* {*akmēns*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 4].

82. SUN

Standard Lithuanian *sêwl^y-e:* {*sáulė*} (1), Standard Latvian *sāwl-ε* {*saũle*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 452.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 493; LVP 1995: 711.

Sinole dialect: *sāvl-ε* {sàule} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 202].

83. SWIM

Standard Lithuanian *ptėwk-tʲ* {*plaũkti*} (1), Standard Latvian *pēld-ê-t* {*pēldēt*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 159. Iterative form is *ptėwkʲ-o-tʲ* {*pláukioti*}. Distinct from *ptėwkʲ-î-tʲ* {*plaukýti*} 'to swim (iterative) / to float' and *ptū.dvʲ-wɔ-tʲ* {*plūduruoti*} 'to float' [Arkadiev 2007].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 356; LVP 1995: 587.

84. TAIL

Standard Lithuanian *wɔdʲεg-ʲ* {*uodegà*} (1), Standard Latvian *ast-ε* {*aste*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 561-562.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 555; LVP 1995: 90.

Sinole dialect: *ast-ε* {*aste*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 8-9].

85. THAT

Standard Lithuanian *en-ʲes* {*anàs*} (1), Standard Latvian *t-as* {*tas*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 507; Bulygina & Sinyova 2006: 121-122. The pronoun *t-ʲes* {*tàs*} is anaphoric [Baronas II: 507; Bulygina & Sinyova 2006: 121-122].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 524.

86. THIS

Standard Lithuanian *šʲ-is* {*šīs*} (1), Standard Latvian *š-is* {*šīs*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 606; Bulygina & Sinyova 2006: 121-122.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 578.

87. THOU

Standard Lithuanian *tu* {tù} (1), Standard Latvian *tu* {tu} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 515; Ambrazas et al. 1997: 207. Paradigm: *tu* {tù} [nom.] / *tev-ūs* {tavęs} ~ *t'ev-o:* {tavo} [gen.] / *tėw* {táu} [dat.] / *tevy-ε* {tavė} [acc.] / *tevy- m^y i* {tavimi} [ins.] / *tevy-i:y'ε* {tavyjė} [loc.].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 530; LVP 1995: 814; Staltmane 2006: 180. Paradigm: *tu* {tu} [nom.] / *tev-is* {tevis} [gen.] / *tēw* {tèw} [dat.] / *tevi-i* {tevi} [acc.] / *tevi-ī:* {tevi} [ins.].

88. TONGUE

Standard Lithuanian *lyež'uv^y-is* {liež'ūvis} (1), Standard Latvian *mē:l-ε* {mēle} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 608. Distinct from *keib-^ve* {kalbà} 'language' [Baronas II: 608].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 579; LVP 1995: 447. Distinct from *valvôd-a* {valôda} 'language' [KLV 1988: 579; LVP 1995: 837].

Sinole dialect: *mē:l-ε* {mēle} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 137].

89. TOOTH

Standard Lithuanian *dan^yt^y-¹is* {dant'is} (1), Standard Latvian *zwôp-s* {zôbs} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 326.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 167; LVP 1995: 871.

90. TREE

Standard Lithuanian *m^yäd^y-is* {mēdis} (1), Standard Latvian *kwôk-s* {kôks} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 206. Polysemy: 'tree / wood'.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 113; LVP 1995: 371.

91. TWO

Standard Lithuanian *du* {dù} (1), Standard Latvian *div-i* {divi} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 198.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 108; LVP 1995: 185.

Sinole dialect: *div-i* {divi} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 44].

92. WALK (GO)

Standard Lithuanian *êy-tʲ₁* {*eĩti*} (1), Standard Latvian *yê-t ~ yɛ-t* {*iêt*} (1) / *gā:y-u* {*gā̃ju*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 329-330.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 169; LVP 1995: 295. LVP 1995: 295. Past stem.

93. WARM (HOT)

Standard Lithuanian *š^yĩtt-ɐs* {*šĩltas*} (1), Standard Latvian *sĩlc* {*sĩlts*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 499.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 519; LVP 1995: 728.

Sinole dialect: *sĩlc* {sĩlts} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 205].

94. WATER

Standard Lithuanian *vendwõ* {*vanduõ*} (1), Standard Latvian *û:děn-s* {*ûdēns*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 108.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 64; LVP 1995: 818.

Sinole dialect: *û:děn-s* {*ûdēns*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 251].

95. WE

Standard Lithuanian *m^yās* {*mēs*} (1), Standard Latvian *mē:s* {*mēs*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 487; Ambrazas et al. 1997: 207. Paradigm: *m^yās* {*mēs*} [nom.] / *mū:-su:* {*mūsų*} [gen.] / *mv-ms* {*mùms*} [dat.] / *mv-s* {*mùs*} [acc.] / *mv-m^yɛ* {*mumìs*} [ins.] / *mv-m^yi:s^yɛ* {*mumysè*} [loc.].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 245; LVP 1995: 451; Staltmane 2006: 181. Paradigm: *mē:s* {*mēs*} [nom.] / *mū:-su* {*mūsų*} [gen.] / *mū-ms* {*mùms*} [dat.] / *mū:-s* {*mūs*} [acc.] / *mū:-s^wõs* {*mūsõs*} [ins.].

96. WHAT

Standard Lithuanian *k-es* {*kàs*} (1), Standard Latvian *k-as* {*kas*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 584.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 567; LVP 1995: 355.

Sinole dialect: *k-as* {*kas*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 85].

97. WHITE

Standard Lithuanian *bêtt-es* {*báltas*} (1), Standard Latvian *bālc* {*bal̃ts*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 44.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 31; LVP 1995: 119.

Sinole dialect: *bālc* {*bal̃ts*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 14-15].

98. WHO

Standard Lithuanian *k-es* {*kàs*} (1), Standard Latvian *k-as* {*kas*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 422.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 212; LVP 1995: 355.

Sinole dialect: *k-as* {*kas*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 85].

99. WOMAN

Standard Lithuanian *mô:t^yer^y-is* {*móteris*} (1), Standard Latvian *syēv-yēt-ε* {*siēviēte*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 246. Distinct from *žmo:n-ė* {*žmonà*} 'wife' [Baronas I: 246].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 132; LVP 1995: 724. Distinct from *syēv-a* {*siēva*} 'wife' [KLV 1988: 132; LVP 1995: 724].

100. YELLOW

Standard Lithuanian *g^yett-ô:n-es* {*geltónas*} (1), Standard Latvian *zālt-ān-s* {*dzēltēns*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 245.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 132; LVP 1995: 197.

Sinole dialect: *žālt-ān-s* {dzēltēns} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 47].

101. FAR

Standard Lithuanian *to:lʲ-ɪ* {*toli*} (1), Standard Latvian *tâ:l-u* {*tâlu*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 196.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 107; LVP 1995: 791.

102. HEAVY

Standard Lithuanian *soŋk-ʻus* {*sunkùs*} (1), Standard Latvian *smak-s* {*smags*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 517.

Cf. also [LKA I: 192, map 114].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 530; LVP 1995: 744.

103. NEAR

Standard Lithuanian *erʲtʲ-ɪ* {*arti*} (1), Standard Latvian *tuṽ-u* {*tuṽu*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 58.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 37; LVP 1995: 817.

104. SALT

Standard Lithuanian *drošk-ʻv* {*druskà*} (1), Standard Latvian *sā:l-s* {*sāls*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 452.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 493; LVP 1995: 696.

Sinole dialect: *sā:l-s* {*sāls*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 199].

105. SHORT

Standard Lithuanian *trõmp-es* {*trum̃pas*} (1), Standard Latvian *î:s*: {*îss*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 403-404.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 204; LVP 1995: 310.

106. SNAKE

Standard Lithuanian *g^yi:v-ėt^y-e*: {*gyvātė*} (1), Standard Latvian *čū:sk-a* {*čūška*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 322.

Cf. also [LKA I: 152, map 80].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 165; LVP 1995: 159.

Sinole dialect: *čūsk-a* {*čūška*} ~ *čūšk-a* {*čūška*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 37].

107. THIN

Standard Lithuanian *ptô:n-es* {*plónas*} (1), Standard Latvian *tyêw-s* {*tiêvs*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas provides a lot of different forms in the corresponding entry of the dictionary: {*láibas*}, {*leínas*}, {*plónas*}, {*liaūnas*}, {*liėknas*}, {*tėvas*} [Baronas II: 505]. We can probably discard *t^yāv-es* {*tėvas*} which means 'thin', but is dialectal [Lyberis 2001: 852]. The term *l^yėwn-es* {*liaūnas*} means 'lithe / slender' [Lyberis 2001: 389], while *l^yėkn-es* {*liėknas*} is 'slender' [Lyberis 2001: 390]. The word *tėyb-es* {*láibas*} is applied only to round things [DLKŽ 1972: 352]. The word *l^yėyn-es* {*leínas*} is glossed as 'laibas, plonas' [DLKŽ 1972: 362], but in the corpus the form 'leinas' occurs only 10 times, while 'plonas' is attested 496 times [DLKT 2017], so we exclude it because of its low frequency.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 522; LVP 1995: 800.

108. WIND

Standard Lithuanian *v^yê:y-es* {*vėjas*} (1), Standard Latvian *vē:y-š* {*vējš*} (1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 91.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 54; LVP 1995: 843.

Sinole dialect: *vē:y-s* {*vėjs*} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 267].

109. WORM

Standard Lithuanian *k^yIr^ym^y-e:l^y-ė*: {*kirmėlė*} (1), Standard Latvian *tā:rp-s* {*tārps*} (2).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas II: 578. Distinct from *s^ylyĕk-es* {sliekas} 'earthworm' [Baronas II: 578].

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 563; LVP 1995: 795.

Sinole dialect: *tārp-s* {tārps} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 242].

110. YEAR

Standard Lithuanian *m^yāt-ey* {mėtai} (1), Standard Latvian *gac* {gads} (-1).

References and notes:

Standard Lithuanian: Baronas I: 179. Plurale tantum.

Standard Latvian: KLV 1988: 99; LVP 1995: 234.

Sinole dialect: *gac* {gads} [Putniņa & Timuška 2001: 55].