

## East Central Khoisan etymology

Compiled by George Starostin

The etymological database for the East Central Khoisan language subgroup, linked directly to the general Central Khoisan database. The relative scarcity of data here is explained by the fact that, as of now, not a single detailed and up-to-date dictionary of any East Central Khoisan language has been published. The same scarcity also affects the exactness and reliability of the overall classification.

Data sources: the primary, and the only fully reliable, source is Vossen 1997 ("Die Khoe Sprachen") as well as occasional additions from several of R. Vossen's articles that deal with East Central Khoisan material (Vossen 1998, etc.). Data on several other idioms comes from Dornan 1917 and sources in Dorothea Bleek's dictionary, but the transcription quality for these, as usual, leaves a lot to be desired.

The database consists of the following fields:

1. Proto-East Central Khoisan: the reconstructions more or less follow the system of correspondences as laid out in Vossen 1997, with a few minor modifications.
2. Meaning: the general meaning of the reconstructed stem.
- 3-7. |Xaise, Deti, Cara, Tsixa, Danisi: lexical data from the Shua subgroup, mostly taken from Vossen 1997.
- 8-10. Cua, Kua, Tsua: lexical data from the Tshwa subgroup, mostly taken from Vossen 1997. (NB: information on the Cua dialect is extremely scarce).
11. Hietshware: lexical data from Dornan 1917. This is the only more or less extensive vocabulary of an ECK idiom, belonging to the Tshwa subgroup but with some peculiarities of its own (Dornan's "Hietshware" is sometimes mistaken for Deti, since the title of the article is "The *Tati* Bushmen and their Language", but the phonetic, lexical and grammatical peculiarities of that idiom show that it is definitely closer to Kua and Tsua than to Vossen's Deti). Unfortunately, neither the transcription nor the given meanings of the lexemes can be deemed completely reliable.
- 12-13. Sehura, Mohissa: data extracted from brief notes by S. Passarge ("Die Buschmänner der Kalahari", Berlin 1907) on two idioms that unquestionably belong to the ECK subgroup due to sharing the same phonetic features (most importantly, palatalized non-click reflexes of the PCK palatal click). However, the quality of the transcription is even worse than in Dornan 1917, and the amount of material very small,

so no definitive conclusions can be made on the subclassification of either.

14. Notes: additional comments and considerations.

15. References: bibliographical links.

Notes on transcription:

Clicks: | = dental click, † = palatal click, ! = alveolar click, || = lateral click. For Sehura and Mohissa, the sign \$ denotes an unidentified click influx in Passarge's notes (only "guessable" through comparison with external data).

Click effluxes include zero (no special marking), voiced articulation (|, etc.), nasalisation (|̃, etc.), aspiration (|h, etc.), velar fricative (|x, etc.), uvular stop (|q, etc.), and the glottal stop (|ʔ, etc.).

Non-click consonants: c, ʒ = hissing voiceless and voiced affricates (= *ts* and *dz* in Vossen's original transcription); č, ʒ̣ = hushing voiceless and voiced affricates (very rarely met, usually local varieties of hissing affricates); ć, ʒ̣̣ = palatal voiceless and voiced affricates (= *c* and *j* in Vossen's original transcription); q = uvular voiceless stop; ḳ, g̣ = palatal velars (= *ky*, *gy* in some transcriptions); ń = palatal nasal; ʔ = glottal stop.

Vowels: ε, o = open correlates to closed *e*, *o*. The tilde sign denotes nasalisation; á, à, ǎ, â = tonal markings.

As in all other Khoisan databases, original transliteration is mostly retained for all sources older than 1980 for fear of incorrect interpretation of the data. In the case of Dornan 1917, it must be said that his transcription almost certainly confuses the dental and lateral clicks (| and ||), as well as constantly features the palatal click (†) despite the fact that it could not have been present in the corresponding Hietshware entries.

Notes on reconstruction and classification:

East Central Khoisan is the most innovative of all CK subgroups, having for the most part dispensed with both the alveolar click (simply dropping it regardless of the efflux) and the palatal click (with the basic development \*†- > \*ć- and subsequent multi-directional evolution depending on the former click efflux). However, from time to time several ECK languages feature deviant forms that seem to have irregularly preserved either the alveolar or the palatal click. For the most part, they have to be judged as re-borrowings from neighbouring West Central Khoisan languages.

One particular problem concerns the position of Tsixa. While it does share some features with the rest of the Shwa group, certain isoglosses on all levels speak strongly in favour

of its re-classification as a *West* rather than East CK idiom. These include (a) the preservation of the palatal click in most cases (R. Vossen [Vossen 1997] thinks that the palatal click has been reintroduced into the language due to WCK influence, but this scenario is very hard to imagine); (b) some minor grammatical isoglosses, e. g. *tí* 'I' (as in WCK) vs. the common Shwa form *ta*; (c) some lexical isoglosses, e. g. *ʔú* 'head' vs. common Shwa *mâ*. Unfortunately, there is simply too few Tsixa data available to reach a final conclusion (even within the 100-wordlist; lexicostatistical calculations currently group Tsixa with the rest of Shwa, but it is possible that a more complete wordlist might change the situation), so for now we will stick with R. Vossen's classification.

Number	1
Proto-East Khoe	*a
Meaning	that
Khoe etymology	2
Hietshware	a
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 66.

Number	2
Proto-East Khoe	*ábà
Meaning	1 to carry (esp. child on the back) 2 to bear (child)
Khoe etymology	3
ǀXaise	ʔábá
Deti	ʔábá
Cara	ʔábá
Tsixa	ʔábà
Danisi	ʔábà
Kua	ʔábà
Tsua	ʔábà
Hietshware	aba 1; abaa, abaho 2
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 88; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 440.

Number	3
Proto-East Khoe	*ábà
Meaning	dog
Khoe etymology	4
ǀXaise	ʔábà
Deti	ʔábá
Cara	ʔábà
Tsixa	ʔábá
Danisi	ʔábá
Kua	ʔábà
Tsua	ʔábà
Hietsware	aba
Sehura	aba
Mohissa	aba
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 5; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 80; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 453.

Number	4
Proto-East Khoe	*khùí
Meaning	to lift
Khoe etymology	6
ǀXaise	khùí
Deti	khùí
Cara	khùí
Tsixa	khùí
Danisi	khùí
Hietsware	šui
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 109; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 448.

Number	5
Proto-East Khoe	*ám
Meaning	to agree

Khoe etymology	7
ǀXaise	ʔám
Cara	ʔám
Tsixa	ʔám
Danisi	ʔám
Kua	ʔám
Tsua	ʔám
Hietshware	am chu "to agree", am chuu "agreement"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 89; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 429-430.

Number	6
Proto-East Khoe	*ama
Meaning	dish, pot, plate
Khoe etymology	0
Hietshware	ama
Sehura	ama
Mohissa	ama
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 9; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 89.

Number	7
Proto-East Khoe	*anV
Meaning	to clothe, dress
Khoe etymology	8
ǀXaise	ʔáná
Deti	ʔâ
Cara	ʔáná
Tsixa	ʔâ
Danisi	ʔâ
Kua	ʔâ
Hietshware	anēe; ane kakho "to dress another"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 89; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 498.

Number	8
Proto-East Khoe	*a (?)
Meaning	with, etc.
Khoe etymology	0
Hietshware	a
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 88.

Number	9
Proto-East Khoe	*au
Meaning	tarantula
Khoe etymology	0
Hietshware	auu
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 89.

Number	10
Proto-East Khoe	*au
Meaning	quiver
Khoe etymology	0
Hietshware	auu
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 89.

Number	11
Proto-East Khoe	*bàrá
Meaning	to swim
Khoe etymology	13
lXaise	bàdà
Deti	bàdá
Cara	bàdá
Tsixa	bàdá
Danisi	bàdá

References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 490.
Number	12
Proto-East Khoe	*bara
Meaning	harvest, rainy season
Khoe etymology	14
Hietshware	bara
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 89.
Number	13
Proto-East Khoe	*bé
Meaning	bull
Khoe etymology	0
lXaise	bè
Deti	bè
Cara	bé
Kua	ʒú-bé
Tsua	ʒù-bé
Sehura	be
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 15; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 478.
Number	14
Proto-East Khoe	*bè
Meaning	to move/run away
Khoe etymology	15
lXaise	bè
Deti	bè
Cara	bè
Tsixa	ε (?)
Danisi	bè
Tsua	bě

References [Vossen](#) 431.

Number 15  
 Proto-East Khoe \*bie  
 Meaning horse  
 Khoe etymology 16  
 Sehura bie  
 References [Bleek](#) 16.

Number 16  
 Proto-East Khoe \*bó  
 Meaning hatchet  
 Khoe etymology 17  
 Deti bǒ  
 Hietshware boo ||ka "an axe handle"  
 References [Dornan](#) 89; [Vossen](#) 421.

Number 17  
 Proto-East Khoe \*bǔ  
 Meaning to bark  
 Khoe etymology 18  
 |Xaise bǔ  
 Deti bǔ  
 Cara bú  
 Tsixa bú  
 Danisi bú  
 Kua bǔ  
 Hietshware bii (?)  
 References [Dornan](#) 89; [Vossen](#) 422.



Number	18
Proto-East Khoe	*cʔâ
Meaning	penis
Khoe etymology	19
Deti	cʔâ
Cara	cʔâ
Tsixa	cʔâ
Danisi	cʔâ
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 474.

Number	19
Proto-East Khoe	*cʔâ
Meaning	to steal
Khoe etymology	20
ǀXaise	cʔâ
Deti	cʔâ
Cara	cʔâ
Tsixa	cʔâ
Danisi	cʔâ
Kua	cʔâ
Tsua	cʔâ
Hietsware	tsaa
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 110; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 495.

Number	20
Proto-East Khoe	*cʔê
Meaning	sharp
Khoe etymology	21
Cara	cʔê
Tsixa	cʔ
Danisi	cʔê
Kua	cʔê

References [Vossen](#) 483.

Number	21
Proto-East Khoe	*cʔáni
Meaning	smoke; to smoke
Khoe etymology	22
ǀXaise	cʔání
Deti	cʔání
Cara	cʔání
Tsixa	cʔínì
Danisi	cʔínì
Kua	cʔínì
Tsua	cʔínì
Hietsware	tsene
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 111; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 476.

Number	22
Proto-East Khoe	*cʔaó
Meaning	to milk
Khoe etymology	23
ǀXaise	cʔàó
Deti	cʔàó
Cara	cʔàó
Danisi	cʔàó
Kua	cʔáó
Tsua	cʔáó
Hietsware	tsao
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 111; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 466.

Number	23
Proto-East Khoe	*cʔáó

Meaning	sandy place
Khoe etymology	24
Deti	cʔáó
Cara	cʔàó
Kua	cʔáó
Tsua	cʔáó
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 442.

Number	24
Proto-East Khoe	*cʔàrú
Meaning	kidney
Khoe etymology	25
Tsixa	cʔàdù
Danisi	cʔàdú
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 471-72.

Number	25
Proto-East Khoe	*cʔî
Meaning	to limp
Khoe etymology	26
ǀXaise	cʔî
Deti	cʔí
Cara	cʔí
Tsixa	cʔî
Danisi	cʔî
Kua	cʔî
Tsua	cʔî
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 450.

Number	26
Proto-East Khoe	*cʔóró

Meaning	to decay, rot
Khoe etymology	27
ǀXaise	ǀʒódó
Deti	cʒòdó
Cara	cʒódó
Tsixa	cʒódó
Danisi	cʒódó
Kua	cʒòdó
Tsua	cʒódó
Hietshware	tšoro
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 91; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 500.

Number	27
Proto-East Khoe	*cʒòm
Meaning	lip (upper)
Khoe etymology	28
ǀXaise	ǀʒòm
Cara	cʒòm
Danisi	cʒòm
Tsua	cʒóm
Mohissa	\$kam (?)
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 688; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 464.

Number	28
Proto-East Khoe	*cá
Meaning	thou (m.)
Khoe etymology	29
ǀXaise	ǀcá
Deti	cá
Cara	cá
Tsixa	cá
Danisi	cá

Cua	čá ( <i>Nata</i> ), cá ( <i>Letakana</i> )
Kua	cá
Tsua	cá
Hietshware	tša
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 90; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 234-250.

Number	29
Proto-East Khoe	*cà
Meaning	to be ill
Khoe etymology	30
Kua	cà
Tsua	câ
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 459.

Number	30
Proto-East Khoe	*câ
Meaning	meat broth
Khoe etymology	31
Xaise	câ
Deti	cá
Cara	câ
Danisi	câ
Kua	câ
Tsua	câ
Hietshware	tša "gravy, fat, soup"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 110; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 436.

Number	31
Proto-East Khoe	*câ
Meaning	to boil, cook
Khoe etymology	32

Kua	câ-xù
Tsua	câ-xù
Hietsware	tsaa "to boil", tsakho "to cook"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 110, 111; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 458.

Number	32
Proto-East Khoe	*cám
Meaning	to creep up
Khoe etymology	33
Xaise	cám
Deti	cám
Cara	cám
Danisi	cám
Kua	cám
Tsua	cám
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 423.

Number	33
Proto-East Khoe	*cáo
Meaning	tail
Khoe etymology	34
Xaise	cáo
Deti	cáo
Cara	cáo
Tsixa	cáo
Danisi	cáo
Cua	cáo
Kua	cáo
Tsua	cáo
Hietsware	tsau
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 111; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 488.

Number	34
Proto-East Khoe	*cárú
Meaning	sour
Khoe etymology	35
Xaise	cádú
Deti	cádú
Cara	cádú
Danisi	cádú
Kua	cádú
Tsua	cádú
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 482.

Number	35
Proto-East Khoe	*cau
Meaning	fat
Khoe etymology	36
Hietsware	tsau, tsautsau
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 111.

Number	36
Proto-East Khoe	*cé
Meaning	to send
Khoe etymology	37
Deti	cé
Cara	cé
Tsixa	cé
Danisi	cé
Hietsware	tse
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 111; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 484.

Number	37
Proto-East Khoe	*cʔi
Meaning	buttock
Khoe etymology	38
ǀXaise	cʔi
Deti	cʔi
Cara	cʔi
Danisi	cʔi
Cua	cʔi
Kua	cʔi
Tsua	cʔi
Hietsware	tsi "the hinder parts"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 111; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 442.

Number	38
Proto-East Khoe	*cǀ
Meaning	to sneeze
Khoe etymology	39
ǀXaise	cǀ
Deti	cǀ
Tsixa	cǀ
Danisi	cǀ
Kua	cǀ
Tsua	cǀ
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 472.

Number	39
Proto-East Khoe	*cô
Meaning	medicine; to treat
Khoe etymology	0
ǀXaise	ćô
Deti	cô



Cara	cô
Tsixa	cô
Danisi	cô
Kua	cô
Tsua	cô
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 466.

Number	40
Proto-East Khoe	*còm
Meaning	to sprout
Khoe etymology	41
!Xaise	cóm
Deti	còm
Cara	còm
Danisi	chóm "nicht sprießen" (?)
Kua	cúm
Tsua	cóm
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 455.

Number	41
Proto-East Khoe	*córó
Meaning	shell, pod
Khoe etymology	42
!Xaise	códo "seed"
Deti	códó
Cara	códó
Tsixa	códó
Danisi	códó
Kua	códó
Tsua	códó
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 483.

Number	42
Proto-East Khoe	*cu
Meaning	excrement; dirt
Khoe etymology	43
Xaise	cû
Deti	cù
Cara	cû
Tsixa	cù
Danisi	cû
Cua	cû
Kua	cû
Tsua	cû
Hietsware	tšû
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 91; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 434.

Number	43
Proto-East Khoe	*chă
Meaning	water
Khoe etymology	44
Xaise	chă
Deti	chă
Cara	chă
Tsixa	chă
Danisi	chă
Kua	chă
Tsua	chă
Hietsware	tsaa
Sehura	tsa
Mohissa	tsa
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 210; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 110; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 505.

Number	44
Proto-East Khoe	*chá
Meaning	scent
Khoe etymology	45
ǀXaise	chá
Cara	cá
Danisi	chá
Kua	cà
Tsua	cǎ
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 429.

Number	45
Proto-East Khoe	*chàó
Meaning	to dig
Khoe etymology	46
ǀXaise	càó
Deti	chàó
Cara	chàó
Danisi	chàó
Kua	chàó
Tsua	chàó
Hietsware	tsaho
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 111; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 444.

Number	46
Proto-East Khoe	*chàú
Meaning	hand
Khoe etymology	47
ǀXaise	càú
Deti	càú
Cara	chàú
Tsixa	càú

Danisi	chàú
Cua	càú
Kua	càú
Tsua	càú
Hietsardware	tsau
Sehura	tsau
Mohissa	tsau
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 213; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 111; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 447.

Number	47
Proto-East Khoe	*chù
Meaning	coal
Khoe etymology	0
!Xaise	chù
Deti	(  ǃ-)-cù
Cara	chù
Danisi	chǔ
Kua	chǔ
Tsua	(!ʔé-)-chǔ
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 452.

Number	48
Proto-East Khoe	*cxâ
Meaning	to be tired
Khoe etymology	48
!Xaise	châ
Deti	cxâ
Cara	cxâ
Tsixa	cxâ
Danisi	cxâ
Cua	cxá
Kua	cxâ

References [Vossen](#) 432.

Number	49
Proto-East Khoe	*cxóm
Meaning	to milk
Khoe etymology	49
Deti	cxóm
Cara	cxóm
Danisi	cxóm
Kua	cxóm
Tsua	cxóm
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 466-7.

Number	50
Proto-East Khoe	*cxúni
Meaning	to slide
Khoe etymology	50
lXaise	cóní
Deti	cxúni
Cara	còn
Danisi	cxúh
Kua	cxúni
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 480.

Number	51
Proto-East Khoe	*(n)dV
Meaning	interr. base
Khoe etymology	51
Deti	dú "what?"
Cara	ndú "what?"
Danisi	ndú "what?"

References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 265-267.
Number	52
Proto-East Khoe	*daba
Meaning	to tease, vex
Khoe etymology	0
Hietshware	daba
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 91.
Number	53
Proto-East Khoe	*dam (*dl-?)
Meaning	tortoise
Khoe etymology	52
Hietshware	dham
Sehura	yam
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 72; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 92.
Number	54
Proto-East Khoe	*dàní
Meaning	bee
Khoe etymology	53
ǀXaise	dàni
Deti	dání
Cara	dáni
Kua	dìni
Tsua	díní
Hietshware	denee
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 92; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 423.
Number	55

Proto-East Khoe	*dao
Meaning	to burn
Khoe etymology	54
ǀXaise	dáó
Deti	dàò
Cara	dàò
Tsixa	dáó
Danisi	dàò
Kua	dáó
Tsua	dàò
Hietsware	dhau; daoo "to dry up" (?)
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 92; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 500.

Number	56
Proto-East Khoe	*dàò
Meaning	road, path
Khoe etymology	55
ǀXaise	dáó
Deti	dáó
Cara	dáó
Tsixa	dàò
Danisi	dáó
Kua	dáó
Tsua	dáó
Hietsware	dhau
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 92; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 493-4.

Number	57
Proto-East Khoe	*dau
Meaning	small hare
Khoe etymology	56
Hietsware	dhau

References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 92.
Number	58
Proto-East Khoe	*dene
Meaning	to lick up the remains of food
Khoe etymology	59
Hietsware	dene
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 92.
Number	59
Proto-East Khoe	*dám
Meaning	tongue
Khoe etymology	60
ǀXaise	dám
Deti	dám
Cara	dám
Tsixa	dám
Danisi	dám
Cua	dám
Kua	dám
Tsua	dám
Hietsware	dham
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 92; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 510.
Number	60
Proto-East Khoe	*debe
Meaning	lightning
Khoe etymology	61
Hietsware	dhebe; tadi ( <i>Sechuana borrowing?</i> )
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 92, 109.



Number	61
Proto-East Khoe	*dóà
Meaning	kudu
Khoe etymology	62
ǀXaise	dóá
Deti	dóà
Cara	dòá
Tsixa	dòá
Danisi	dóá
Kua	dóá
Tsua	dòá
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 460.

Number	62
Proto-East Khoe	*dòá
Meaning	grass
Khoe etymology	63
Cara	dòá
Tsixa	doa ( <i>in compounds</i> )
Danisi	doa ( <i>in compounds</i> )
Kua	dòá
Tsua	dòá
Hietsware	dhoa
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 92; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 445.

Number	63
Proto-East Khoe	*dobe
Meaning	salt
Khoe etymology	64
ǀXaise	dèbè
Deti	dóbè

Cara	dóbè
Danisi	dóbé
Kua	dèbé
Tsua	dèbé
Hietshware	debee "salt pan"
Sehura	dóbe
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 27; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 92; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 481.

Number	64
Proto-East Khoe	*doe
Meaning	small; young
Khoe etymology	0
Hietshware	dwee "young", dwese "a little", dwe dwehe "to abate"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 92.

Number	65
Proto-East Khoe	*dòró
Meaning	to kindle fire; tinderbox
Khoe etymology	66
ǀXaise	dòdó
Cara	dòdó
Tsixa	dòdó
Danisi	dòdó
Kua	dòdó
Tsua	dòdó
Hietshware	doro "to bore"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 92; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 435.

Number	66
Proto-East Khoe	*dû
Meaning	eland

Khoe etymology	67
ǀXaise	dú
Deti	dú
Cara	dú
Tsixa	dù
Danisi	dû
Kua	dú
Tsua	dû
Hietshware	du
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 92; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 430.

Number	67
Proto-East Khoe	*duba
Meaning	to tread
Khoe etymology	0
Hietshware	duba
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 92.

Number	68
Proto-East Khoe	*túrù
Meaning	rat, mouse
Khoe etymology	68
ǀXaise	túdú
Deti	túdù
Cara	túdù
Danisi	túdù
Kua	túdù
Tsua	túdù
Hietshware	thuru
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 110; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 476.

Number	69
Proto-East Khoe	*dabu
Meaning	to cover
Khoe etymology	69
Hietsware	dhabu
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 92.

Number	70
Proto-East Khoe	*dóm
Meaning	throat
Khoe etymology	70
ǀXaise	dòm
Deti	dóm
Cara	dóm
Tsixa	dóm
Danisi	dòm
Cua	dòm
Kua	dóm
Tsua	dòm
Hietsware	dom; dhom "neck"
Mohissa	dum "neck"
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 29; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 92; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 455.

Number	71
Proto-East Khoe	*gàrà
Meaning	tree bark
Khoe etymology	72
ǀXaise	gàdà
Deti	gàdà
Cara	gàdà
Tsixa	gàdà
Danisi	gàdà

Kua                                    gádà  
 Tsua                                    gàdá  
 References                            [Vossen](#) 452.

Number                                72  
 Proto-East Khoe                    \*gòbó  
 Meaning                                navel  
 Khoe etymology                    73  
 |Xaise                                 góbò  
 Cara                                    gòbó  
 Tsixa                                    gòbó  
 Danisi                                 gòbó  
 Kua                                     gòbó  
 References                            [Vossen](#) 469.

Number                                73  
 Proto-East Khoe                    \*gòě (?)  
 Meaning                                kidney  
 Khoe etymology                    74  
 Hietshware                         žwenžwe  
 References                            [Dornan](#) 99.

Number                                74  
 Proto-East Khoe                    \*gòè  
 Meaning                                cow, ox  
 Khoe etymology                    75  
 Tsixa                                    góè  
 Danisi                                 góè  
 Hietshware                         žube  
 References                            [Dornan](#) 98; [Vossen](#) 478.

Number	75
Proto-East Khoe	*ǵu
Meaning	sheep
Khoe etymology	76
ǀXaise	ǵù
Deti	ǵù
Cara	ǵù
Tsixa	ǵù
Danisi	ǵû
Hietshware	ǵu
Sehura	ǵu
Mohissa	dsúu
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 32, 34; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 98; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 483.

Number	76
Proto-East Khoe	*ǵuni
Meaning	to hunt
Khoe etymology	77
Deti	ǵùnì
Cara	ǵúnì
Tsixa	ǵúní
Danisi	ǵúnì
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 454.

Number	77
Proto-East Khoe	*ǵUre
Meaning	bark
Khoe etymology	78
Hietshware	ǵoree
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 98.

Number	78
Proto-East Khoe	*hǎ
Meaning	to come
Khoe etymology	79
Xaise	hǎ
Deti	hâ
Cara	hǎ
Tsixa	hâ
Danisi	hǎ
Kua	hâ
Tsua	hâ
Hietshware	ya
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 112; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 458.

Number	79
Proto-East Khoe	*haca
Meaning	four
Khoe etymology	80
Deti	hácà
Cara	hàcá
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 503.

Number	80
Proto-East Khoe	*hàré
Meaning	to draw water
Khoe etymology	81
Xaise	hàdè
Deti	hàdè
Cara	hàdè
Tsixa	hàdé
Danisi	hàdé

References [Vossen](#) 451.

Number	81
Proto-East Khoe	*hĩ
Meaning	to do
Khoe etymology	82
Xaise	hĩ
Deti	hĩ
Cara	hĩ
Tsixa	hĩ
Danisi	hĩ
Kua	hĩ
Tsua	hĩ
Hietshware	hie
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 97; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 465.

Number	82
Proto-East Khoe	*m̃m̃
Meaning	to smell
Khoe etymology	83
Xaise	m̃
Cara	m̃m̃
Tsixa	m̃
Kua	m̃m̃
Tsua	m̃
Hietshware	hmee "to smell", hm tswi "to smell anything"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 97; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 477-78.

Number	83
Proto-East Khoe	*[i]he-
Meaning	all



Khoe etymology	84
Hietsware	ihe; yie "entirely" (?)
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 98, 112.
Number	84
Proto-East Khoe	*i
Meaning	this
Khoe etymology	85
Deti	hí "this" (?)
Cara	ĩ "this"
Danisi	ĩ "this"
Kua	ĩ
Tsua	ĩ
Hietsware	e
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 66; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 252, 254, 255.
Number	85
Proto-East Khoe	*jábà
Meaning	to wish
Khoe etymology	86
Cara	yábá "to think"
Tsixa	yábà
Danisi	yábà
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 501.
Number	86
Proto-East Khoe	*ʔjê
Meaning	hole
Khoe etymology	87
lXaise	ʔyé
Deti	ʔyě

Cara	yě
Tsixa	y
Danisi	ʔy
Kua	ʔyé
Tsua	ʔìè
Hietsaware	iee, ye
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 98, 112; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 432.

Number	87
Proto-East Khoe	*ji
Meaning	tree
Khoe etymology	88
lXaise	ʒì
Deti	yì
Cara	yì
Tsixa	yì
Danisi	yì
Kua	yî
Tsua	yǐ
Hietsaware	hii
Sehura	yì
Mohissa	íi
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 68, 69, 72; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 97; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 419.

Number	88
Proto-East Khoe	*ka
Meaning	to eat
Khoe etymology	89
Hietsaware	ka
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 99.

Number 89  
 Proto-East Khoe \*Kabi  
 Meaning to turn over  
 Khoe etymology 91  
 Hietshware gabi  
 References [Dornan](#) 93.

Number 90  
 Proto-East Khoe \*káí  
 Meaning big  
 Khoe etymology 92  
 Deti kái  
 References [Vossen](#) 445.

Number 91  
 Proto-East Khoe \*kô  
 Meaning to refuse  
 Khoe etymology 0  
 |Xaise kô  
 Deti kó  
 Cara kò  
 Kua kô  
 Tsua cô  
 Hietshware tsoo  
 References [Dornan](#) 111; [Vossen](#) 413.

Number 92  
 Proto-East Khoe \*kúrí  
 Meaning year  
 Khoe etymology 94  
 |Xaise kúdí

Deti	kúdí
Cara	kúdí
Tsixa	kúdí
Danisi	kúdí
Kua	kúdí
Tsua	cúdí
Hietshware	tšuri
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 91; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 454.

Number	93
Proto-East Khoe	*kÚm
Meaning	to hear, listen
Khoe etymology	95
Deti	kóm
Cara	kóm
Tsixa	kúm
Danisi	kúm
Kua	kúm
Tsua	cóm
Hietshware	tšom
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 91; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 452.

Number	94
Proto-East Khoe	*khara
Meaning	to spread (flat)
Khoe etymology	96
Cara	khàdà
Danisi	khádá
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 419.

Number	95
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Proto-East Khoe	*khǒ
Meaning	skin
Khoe etymology	97
ǀXaise	khò
Deti	khò
Cara	khò
Tsixa	khǒ
Danisi	khǒ
Cua	chǒ
Kua	khǒ
Tsua	khǒ
Hietsware	tšo
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 91; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 448.

Number	96
Proto-East Khoe	*khóé
Meaning	person
Khoe etymology	98
ǀXaise	khóé
Deti	khóé
Cara	khóé
Tsixa	khóè
Danisi	khóè
Kua	khóé
Tsua	chóé
Hietsware	tšwa, tšowe
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 91; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 409.

Number	97
Proto-East Khoe	*cé (*c-, *k-)
Meaning	to pull
Khoe etymology	481

Hietsware	tše
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 90.
Number	98
Proto-East Khoe	*kʔâ
Meaning	to drink
Khoe etymology	99
ǀXaise	kʔâ
Deti	kʔâ
Cara	kʔâ
Tsixa	kʔâ
Danisi	kxʔâ
Kua	kʔâ
Tsua	kʔâ
Hietsware	ʔkhaa
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 102; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 497.
Number	99
Proto-East Khoe	*k(?)aba
Meaning	calabash, gourd
Khoe etymology	100
Hietsware	kabaa
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 99.
Number	100
Proto-East Khoe	*kʔái
Meaning	face; surface
Khoe etymology	101
ǀXaise	kʔái
Deti	kʔái
Cara	kʔái

Kua	kʔàí
Tsua	kʔàí
Hietshware	ʔkhuu (?)
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 103; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 442.

Number	101
Proto-East Khoe	*kʔáì
Meaning	to laugh
Khoe etymology	102
ǀXaise	kʔáì
Deti	kʔáì
Cara	kʔáì
Danisi	kxʔáì
Kua	kʔáì
Tsua	kʔáì
Hietshware	ʔkhaeyo "a laugh"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 102; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 461.

Number	102
Proto-East Khoe	*kʔám
Meaning	mouth
Khoe etymology	104
ǀXaise	kʔám
Deti	kʔám
Cara	kʔám
Tsixa	kʔám
Cua	kʔám
Kua	kʔám
Tsua	kʔám
Hietshware	ʔkam
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 100; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 468.

Number	103
Proto-East Khoe	*kʔaí
Meaning	vulture
Khoe etymology	105
ǀXaise	kʔǎí
Deti	kʔǎí
Cara	kʔǎí
Danisi	kxʔǎí
Kua	kʔǎí
Tsua	kʔǎí
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 441-42.

Number	104
Proto-East Khoe	*kʔáo
Meaning	arrow
Khoe etymology	106
Tsixa	kʔáo
Danisi	kxʔáo
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 475.

Number	105
Proto-East Khoe	*kʔáò
Meaning	man, manly
Khoe etymology	107
ǀXaise	kʔáò
Deti	kʔáó
Cara	kʔáò
Tsixa	kʔáò
Danisi	kxʔáò
Kua	kʔáò
Tsua	kʔáò



Hietsware kau čo; gau "youth, young man" (?)  
 Sehura koá  
 References [Bleek](#) 96; [Dornan](#) 94; [Vossen](#) 465-6.

Number 106  
 Proto-East Khoe \*kʔára  
 Meaning impala  
 Khoe etymology 108  
 |Xaise kʔáda  
 Cara kʔáda  
 Tsixa kʔáda  
 Danisi kxʔáda  
 Kua kʔáda  
 Hietsware karaa "rhebok"  
 References [Dornan](#) 101; [Vossen](#) 453.

Number 107  
 Proto-East Khoe \*kʔáú  
 Meaning bitter  
 Khoe etymology 109  
 |Xaise kʔáú  
 Deti kʔáú  
 Cara kʔáú  
 Danisi kxʔáú  
 Kua kʔáú  
 Tsua kʔáú  
 References [Vossen](#) 424.

Number 108  
 Proto-East Khoe \*kʔěĩ  
 Meaning liver

Khoe etymology	110
ǀXaise	kʔí
Deti	kʔǎí
Cara	kʔǎí
Tsixa	kʔǎí
Danisi	kxʔǎí
Cua	cʔí
Kua	cʔǎí
Tsua	cʔǎí
Hietsware	tʃe
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 90; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 462-63.

Number	109
Proto-East Khoe	*kʔǎ
Meaning	to cry, sound, weep
Khoe etymology	111
ǀXaise	kʔǎ
Deti	cʔǎ
Cara	cʔǎ
Tsixa	kʔǎ
Danisi	cʔǎ
Kua	kʔǎ
Tsua	kʔǎ
Hietsware	ʃkee; ʃkeo "a cry"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 101, 102; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 487-88.

Number	110
Proto-East Khoe	*kʔó
Meaning	(to eat) meat
Khoe etymology	112
ǀXaise	kʔǎ
Deti	kʔǎ

Cara	kʔò
Tsixa	kʔó
Danisi	kxʔǒ
Kua	kʔó
Tsua	kʔó
Hietshware	koho
Sehura	\$kohu
Notes	Hietšware $k < *kx$ through dissimilation?
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 688; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 104; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 433.

Number	111
Proto-East Khoe	*kʔóà
Meaning	new
Khoe etymology	113
Deti	kʔóá
Cara	kʔóá
Tsixa	kʔóà
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 471.

Number	112
Proto-East Khoe	*kʔobó
Meaning	soft
Khoe etymology	0
ǀXaise	kʔòbó
Cara	kʔòbó
Danisi	kxʔòbó
Kua	kʔóbó
Tsua	kʔóbó
Hietshware	khoboi
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 103; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 506.

Number	113
Proto-East Khoe	*kʔúni
Meaning	louse
Khoe etymology	114
ǀXaise	kʔúni
Deti	kʔúni
Cara	kʔúni
Tsixa	kʔúni
Kua	kʔúni
Tsua	kʔúni
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 462.

Number	114
Proto-East Khoe	*kʔúi
Meaning	to speak
Khoe etymology	115
ǀXaise	kʔúi
Deti	kʔúi
Cara	kʔúi
Tsixa	kʔúi, kxʔúi
Kua	kʔúi
Tsua	kʔúi
Hietsware	ǀkwi
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 105; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 493.

Number	115
Proto-East Khoe	*kʔúì
Meaning	to live
Khoe etymology	116
ǀXaise	kʔúì
Deti	kʔúì
Cara	kʔúì

Tsixa	kʔúí
Danisi	kxʔúí
Kua	kʔúì
Tsua	kʔúì
Hietshware	kwia
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 105; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 462.

Number	116
Proto-East Khoe	*mâ
Meaning	head
Khoe etymology	117
ǀXaise	mâ
Deti	má
Cara	má
Danisi	mà
Cua	mâ
Kua	mâ
Hietshware	hma
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 97; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 458-59.

Number	117
Proto-East Khoe	*má
Meaning	who?
Khoe etymology	119
Deti	má
Cara	má
Tsixa	má(é)
Danisi	má(é)
Kua	má
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 265-267.

Number	118
Proto-East Khoe	*mí
Meaning	to say
Khoe etymology	120
Cara	mí
Hietsware	me
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 106; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 480-81.
Number	119
Proto-East Khoe	*mû
Meaning	to see
Khoe etymology	121
ǀXaise	mû
Deti	mû
Cara	mû
Tsixa	mû
Danisi	mû
Kua	mû
Tsua	mû
Hietsware	moe "to be visible", moo "to see"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 106; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 490.
Number	120
Proto-East Khoe	*nV
Meaning	interr. base
Khoe etymology	122
Cara	ná "who?"
Tsixa	né "what?"
Kua	nă "who?", ná "what?"
Hietsware	na-re "who?", na-te "what?"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 65; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 265-267.

Number	121
Proto-East Khoe	*úè
Meaning	to answer
Khoe etymology	123
Tsua	ʔúè
Hietsware	wee
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 112; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 416.

Number	122
Proto-East Khoe	*pá
Meaning	to bite
Khoe etymology	124
ǀXaise	pá
Deti	pá
Cara	pá
Tsixa	pá
Danisi	pá
Kua	pá
Tsua	pá
Hietsware	pha
References	<a href="#">Baucom</a> 30; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 108; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 422.

Number	123
Proto-East Khoe	*pê
Meaning	to jump
Khoe etymology	125
ǀXaise	pé
Deti	pé
Cara	pé
Tsixa	pé-ré-'ò "to jump over"
Danisi	pê

Kua	pê
Tsua	pê
Hietshware	pee
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 157; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 108; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 493; <a href="#">Vossen 1998</a> : 294.

Number	124
Proto-East Khoe	*pî
Meaning	milk
Khoe etymology	126
ǀXaise	pî
Deti	pí
Cara	pí
Tsixa	pî
Danisi	pî
Kua	pí
Tsua	pî
Hietshware	pii
Sehura	pi, pii
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 158; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 108; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 469.

Number	125
Proto-East Khoe	*qâ
Meaning	to glow, melt
Khoe etymology	127
Tsixa	qâ(-sì)
Danisi	qâ(-sì)
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 443.

Number	126
Proto-East Khoe	*qàm
Meaning	gall, bile



Khoe etymology 128  
 Tsixa qàm  
 Danisi qàm  
 References [Vossen](#) 440.

Number 127  
 Proto-East Khoe \*qáí  
 Meaning good, pleasant  
 Khoe etymology 129  
 Tsua qádí  
 References [Vossen](#) 445.

Number 128  
 Proto-East Khoe \*qón  
 Meaning to stir  
 Khoe etymology 130  
 Danisi qón  
 References [Vossen](#) 498.

Number 129  
 Proto-East Khoe \*sa  
 Meaning 1 to refuse, decline; 2 to miss  
 Khoe etymology 131  
 |Xaise sá 2  
 Deti sǎ2  
 Cara sá 2  
 Tsixa sá 1, 2  
 Danisi sá 1, 2  
 Kua sá 2  
 Tsua sá 2  
 References [Vossen](#) 413, 500-501.

Number	130
Proto-East Khoe	*sá
Meaning	thou (f.)
Khoe etymology	132
ǀXaise	sá
Deti	sá
Cara	sá
Tsixa	sá
Danisi	sá
Cua	šá ( <i>Nata</i> ), sá ( <i>Letakana</i> )
Kua	sá
Tsua	sá
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 234-250.

Number	131
Proto-East Khoe	*sá
Meaning	to rest
Khoe etymology	133
ǀXaise	sá
Cara	sá
Tsixa	sá
Danisi	sá
Kua	sá
Tsua	sá
Hietsware	sa, saa
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 108; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 419.

Number	132
Proto-East Khoe	*sám
Meaning	breast (female)

Khoe etymology	134
lXaise	sám
Deti	sàm
Cara	sám
Cua	sám
Kua	sàm
Tsua	sám
Hietshware	sañ
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 108; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 438.

Number	133
Proto-East Khoe	*sáò
Meaning	your father
Khoe etymology	135
lXaise	sáo
Deti	sá
Cara	sà
Tsixa	só
Danisi	só
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 499-500.

Number	134
Proto-East Khoe	*sê
Meaning	to take
Khoe etymology	137
lXaise	sê
Deti	sê
Cara	sê
Danisi	sê
Kua	sê
Tsua	sê
Hietshware	se

References [Dornan](#) 108; [Vossen](#) 471.

Number	135
Proto-East Khoe	*ca-m ( <i>m.</i> ), *sa-m ( <i>f.</i> ), *kha-m ( <i>c.</i> )
Meaning	we (excl. dual)
Khoe etymology	138
Xaise	cám ( <i>m.d.</i> ); sám ( <i>f.d.</i> ); khám ( <i>c.d.</i> )
Deti	ʔà-cám ( <i>m.d.</i> ); ʔà-sám ( <i>f.d.</i> ); ʔà-khám ( <i>c.d.</i> )
Cara	ʒám ( <i>m.d.</i> ); sám ( <i>f.d.</i> ); khám ( <i>c.d.</i> )
Tsixa	cúm ( <i>m.d.</i> ); súm ( <i>f.d.</i> ); khúm ( <i>c.d.</i> )
Danisi	cúm ( <i>m.d.</i> ); súm ( <i>f.d.</i> ); khám ( <i>c.d.</i> )
Cua	cábè ( <i>m.d.</i> ); sábè ( <i>f.d.</i> ); khábè ( <i>c.d.</i> )
Kua	cábè ( <i>m.d.</i> ); sábè ( <i>f.d.</i> ); khábè ( <i>c.d.</i> )
Tsua	cábè ( <i>m.d.</i> ); sábè ( <i>f.d.</i> ); khábè ( <i>c.d.</i> )
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 234-250.

Number	136
Proto-East Khoe	*sírì
Meaning	your mother
Khoe etymology	139
Xaise	sídì
Deti	sídí
Cara	sìdì
Tsixa	sídí
Danisi	sídí
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 469.

Number	137
Proto-East Khoe	*so
Meaning	lung
Khoe etymology	140

lXaise	cò
Deti	sò
Kua	só
Tsua	sô
Hietshware	šoo
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 109; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 465.

Number	138
Proto-East Khoe	*sô
Meaning	to cut (with knife)
Khoe etymology	141
Tsixa	sô
Danisi	sô
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 487.

Number	139
Proto-East Khoe	*sóm
Meaning	shade, shadow
Khoe etymology	142
lXaise	sóm
Deti	sóm
Cara	sóm
Tsixa	sóm
Danisi	sóm
Kua	súm
Tsua	súm
Hietshware	šom̃
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 109; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 484.

Number	140
Proto-East Khoe	*sórò

Meaning	iguana
Khoe etymology	143
lXaise	sódò
Deti	sódò
Cara	sódò
Kua	sódò
Tsua	sódò
Hietsaware	šoro
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 109; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 463.

Number	141
Proto-East Khoe	*súbú
Meaning	to be light (in weight)
Khoe etymology	144
Deti	sùbú
Cara	súbú
Tsixa	súbú
Danisi	súbú
Kua	súbú
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 463.

Number	142
Proto-East Khoe	*súnù
Meaning	to breathe, inhale
Khoe etymology	145
Danisi	súnù
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 417.

Number	143
Proto-East Khoe	*tan
Meaning	to stand up, rise

Khoe etymology	146
lXaise	tà̀n
Cara	tà̀n
Tsixa	tà̀n
Danisi	tà̀n
Cua	táń
Kua	táń
Tsua	tà̀n
Hietsaware	than "to stand by, wake up"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 110; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 418.

Number	144
Proto-East Khoe	*táó
Meaning	to trample
Khoe etymology	147
lXaise	táó
Deti	tàó
Cara	táó
Tsixa	táó
Danisi	táó
Kua	táó
Tsua	táó
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 494.

Number	145
Proto-East Khoe	*te
Meaning	to stand
Khoe etymology	148
Deti	tě
Cara	tè
Tsixa	t
Danisi	té

Kua té  
 Tsua tè  
 Hietshware the  
 References [Dornan](#) 110; [Vossen](#) 495.

Number 146  
 Proto-East Khoe \*tantabV (?)  
 Meaning butterfly  
 Khoe etymology 150  
 Hietshware thanta bure  
 References [Dornan](#) 110.

Number 147  
 Proto-East Khoe \*tî  
 Meaning thigh  
 Khoe etymology 151  
 |Xaise tî  
 Cara tí  
 Tsixa tî  
 Danisi tî  
 Cua tî  
 Hietshware tee  
 References [Dornan](#) 109; [Vossen](#) 473.

Number 148  
 Proto-East Khoe \*tí[-re]/\*tá  
 Meaning I, me  
 Khoe etymology 152  
 |Xaise tá  
 Deti tá  
 Cara tá



Tsixa	tí
Danisi	tá
Cua	tyíre ( <i>Nata</i> ), tyé ( <i>Letakana</i> )
Kua	kyé, kyédì
Tsua	kyé, kyédè
Hietshware	tši
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 90; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 234, 238, 239, etc..

Number	149
Proto-East Khoe	*tóm
Meaning	to swallow
Khoe etymology	153
Xaise	tóm
Cara	tóm
Tsixa	tóm
Danisi	tóm
Kua	túm
Tsua	tóm
Hietshware	thom̃
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 110; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 502.

Number	150
Proto-East Khoe	*tú
Meaning	rain; to rain
Khoe etymology	154
Xaise	tú
Deti	tǔ
Cara	tú
Tsixa	tú
Danisi	tú
Kua	tú
Tsua	tú

Hietsaware           tu  
 Sehura               tu  
 References           [Dornan](#) 111; [Vossen](#) 477.

Number               151  
 Proto-East Khoe     \*thám  
 Meaning             soft  
 Khoe etymology     155  
 |Xaise               thàm  
 Deti                  thám  
 Cara                  thám  
 Tsixa                 thám  
 Danisi                thám  
 Kua                   thám  
 Tsua                  thám  
 References           [Vossen](#) 506.

Number               152  
 Proto-East Khoe     \*thau  
 Meaning             ashes  
 Khoe etymology     156  
 Danisi                thàú  
 References           [Vossen](#) 416.

Number               153  
 Proto-East Khoe     \*thǔ  
 Meaning             night  
 Khoe etymology     157  
 Cara                  thǔ  
 Tsixa                 thǔ  
 Danisi                thǔ

References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 470.
Number	154
Proto-East Khoe	*thû
Meaning	to hurt, ache
Khoe etymology	158
Xaise	thû
Deti	thú
Cara	thǔ
Danisi	thû
Kua	thǔ
Tsua	thǔ
Hietshware	thoo "to be sorry for; mercy, pain"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 110; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 485.
Number	155
Proto-East Khoe	*thùí
Meaning	wound
Khoe etymology	159
Xaise	thùí
Deti	thùí
Cara	thùí
Tsixa	thùí
Danisi	thùí
Kua	thùí
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 508-9.
Number	156
Proto-East Khoe	*thùrú
Meaning	to skin, plume, shed skin (of snake)
Khoe etymology	160

Xaise	thùdú
Tsixa	thùdú
Danisi	thùdú
Kua	thùdú
Tsua	thùdú
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 448.

Number	157
Proto-East Khoe	*tʔǎ
Meaning	to cut (with axe)
Khoe etymology	161
Xaise	tʔá
Deti	tʔǎ
Cara	tʔǎ
Kua	tʔǎ
Tsua	tʔǎ
Hietsware	tha "to carve, cut"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 109; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 487.

Number	158
Proto-East Khoe	*tʔèré
Meaning	to be rotten; lazy
Khoe etymology	162
Xaise	tʔàdé
Tsixa	tʔèdé
Danisi	tʔédé
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 434.

Number	159
Proto-East Khoe	*tʔúì
Meaning	good, pretty

Khoe etymology	163
ǀXaise	tʃúì
Deti	tʃúí
Tsixa	tʃúì
Danisi	tʃúì
Kua	tʃúì
Tsua	tʃúì
Hietsware	twenye "fine, pretty"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 111; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 445-46.

Number	160
Proto-East Khoe	*tê
Meaning	bow
Khoe etymology	164
Cara	tê
Danisi	tê
Kua	tê
Tsua	tê
Sehura	dä
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 23; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 454.

Number	161
Proto-East Khoe	*tUe
Meaning	to move away, move out, fly
Khoe etymology	165
ǀXaise	tòé
Cara	tòé
Danisi	tòé
Kua	túè
Tsua	túè
Hietsware	dhwe "to remove"; twe "to remove one's residence"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 92, 111; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 505.

Number	162
Proto-East Khoe	*xáí
Meaning	to swell
Khoe etymology	166
Xaise	xáí
Deti	xáí
Cara	xáí
Tsixa	xáí
Danisi	xáí
Kua	xáí
Tsua	xáí
Hietshware	haie
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 97; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 490.

Number	163
Proto-East Khoe	*xám
Meaning	lion
Khoe etymology	167
Xaise	xàm
Deti	xám
Cara	xám
Tsixa	xám
Danisi	xám
Kua	xám
Tsua	xám
Hietshware	kham, hōm
Sehura	cham
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 256; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 97, 102; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 465.

Number	164
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Proto-East Khoe	*xóm
Meaning	ground, soil, sand
Khoe etymology	169
ǀXaise	xóm
Deti	xòm
Cara	xóm
Tsixa	xóm
Danisi	xóm
Kua	xóm
Tsua	xóm
Hietshware	hom "sand"
Sehura	chum "boundary"
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 261; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 97; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 426.

Number	165
Proto-East Khoe	*xú
Meaning	thing
Khoe etymology	170
ǀXaise	xú
Deti	xú
Cara	xú
Tsixa	xû
Danisi	xû
Kua	xú
Tsua	xú
Hietshware	ghu, huu
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 95, 98; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 428.

Number	166
Proto-East Khoe	*xú
Meaning	to leave behind
Khoe etymology	171

lXaise	xú
Deti	xú
Cara	xú
Danisi	xú
Kua	xú
Tsua	xú
Hietsaware	huu
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 98; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 510.

Number	167
Proto-East Khoe	*xúń
Meaning	to grind
Khoe etymology	172
lXaise	xúń
Deti	xùń
Cara	xúń
Tsixa	xúń
Danisi	xúń
Kua	xùń
Tsua	xùń
Hietsaware	khon
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 103; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 509.

Number	168
Proto-East Khoe	*xúńì
Meaning	to blow the nose; snot, mucus
Khoe etymology	173
Cara	xúńí
Danisi	xúńì
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 486.



Number	169
Proto-East Khoe	*ʒèrá
Meaning	bird
Khoe etymology	174
ǀXaise	ʒédà
Deti	ʒàdà
Cara	ʒàdà
Tsixa	ʒidá
Danisi	ʒàdá
Kua	ʒédá
Tsua	ʒédà
Hietsware	zera
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 112; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 503.

Number	170
Proto-East Khoe	*ʒàró
Meaning	to gather
Khoe etymology	175
Deti	ʒàdò
Tsixa	ʒódó
Danisi	ʒádó
Hietsware	zara "to select"; zaro "to clean corn" (?)
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 112; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 417.

Number	171
Proto-East Khoe	*ʒau
Meaning	omen
Khoe etymology	176
ǀXaise	ʒáù
Cara	ʒáú
Danisi	ʒàú
Kua	ʒáú

Tsua                    ɜ̀àú  
 Hietsware            zau "an evil omen"  
 References            [Dornan](#) 112; [Vossen](#) 504.

Number                172  
 Proto-East Khoe     \*ɜ̀í  
 Meaning              foot  
 Khoe etymology     177  
 |Xaise                ɜ̀í  
 Deti                    ɜ̀í  
 Cara                   ɜ̀í  
 Tsixa                  ɜ̀í  
 Danisi                ɜ̀í  
 References            [Vossen](#) 440.

Number                173  
 Proto-East Khoe     \*ɜ̀írà  
 Meaning              to suffer  
 Khoe etymology     0  
 |Xaise                ɜ̀ídà  
 Cara                   ɜ̀ídà  
 Tsixa                  ɜ̀ídà  
 Danisi                ɜ̀ídà  
 Kua                    ɜ̀ídà  
 Tsua                   ɜ̀ídà  
 References            [Vossen](#) 463.

Number                174  
 Proto-East Khoe     \*ɜ̀írí  
 Meaning              monkey  
 Khoe etymology     178

lXaise	ʒàdí
Cara	ʒàdí
Tsixa	ʒídí
Danisi	ʒìdí
Hietšware	ʒwene "baboon" (?)
Notes	The Hietšware form is unclear.
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 99; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 414.

Number	175
Proto-East Khoe	*lá
Meaning	to skin
Khoe etymology	179
lXaise	lá
Kua	lá
Tsua	lá
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 448.

Number	176
Proto-East Khoe	*lá bá
Meaning	headwear, cap
Khoe etymology	180
Deti	lá bá
Tsixa	lá bá
Danisi	lá bá
Kua	lá bá
Tsua	là bà "einen Hut tragen"
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 459.

Number	177
Proto-East Khoe	*lá bà
Meaning	to mature

Khoe etymology	181
ǀXaise	ǀàbá
Deti	ǀábà
Cara	ǀàbá
Tsixa	ǀàbá
Danisi	ǀàbá
Kua	ǀábà
Tsua	ǀábà
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 466.

Number	178
Proto-East Khoe	*ǀám
Meaning	sun, day
Khoe etymology	182
ǀXaise	ǀám
Cara	ǀám
Tsixa	ǀám
Danisi	ǀám
Kua	ǀám
Tsua	ǀám
Hietsware	ǀkam
Sehura	\$gam
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 687; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 100; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 492.

Number	179
Proto-East Khoe	*ǀám
Meaning	two
Khoe etymology	183
ǀXaise	ǀám
Deti	ǀám
Cara	ǀám
Tsixa	ǀám

Danisi	lám
Kua	lám
Tsua	lám
Hietsware	lkame
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 64; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 510.

Number	180
Proto-East Khoe	*lào
Meaning	buffalo
Khoe etymology	184
lXaise	lào
Deti	lào
Cara	lào
Tsixa	lào
Danisi	lào
Kua	lào
Hietsware	lhao
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 97; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 427.

Number	181
Proto-East Khoe	*lé
Meaning	gnu
Khoe etymology	185
lXaise	lé
Deti	lé
Cara	lé
Tsixa	lé
Danisi	lé
Kua	lé
Tsua	lé
Hietsware	lkee
Sehura	\$gue

References [Bleek](#) 688; [Dornan](#) 101; [Vossen](#) 444.

Number 182  
 Proto-East Khoe \*|í  
 Meaning to sing  
 Khoe etymology 186  
 |Xaise lí  
 Deti lí  
 Cara lí  
 Tsua lí  
 Hietshware |ghii "to dance"  
 References [Dornan](#) 95; [Vossen](#) 491.

Number 183  
 Proto-East Khoe \*|i  
 Meaning aardwolf  
 Khoe etymology 187  
 Danisi |î  
 References [Vossen](#) 432.

Number 184  
 Proto-East Khoe \*|ǒ  
 Meaning to obtain, receive  
 Khoe etymology 188  
 Deti |ô  
 Cara |ǒ  
 Tsixa |ô  
 Danisi |ǒ  
 References [Vossen](#) 432.

Number	185
Proto-East Khoe	* óá
Meaning	child
Khoe etymology	189
Xaise	l'óá
Deti	l'òá
Cara	l'óá
Tsixa	l'óá
Danisi	l'óá
Kua	l'òà
Tsua	l'óá
Hietšware	kwa,  gwa "baby"
Sehura	\$kan "young man"
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 688; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 105; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 455-456.

Number	186
Proto-East Khoe	* oba
Meaning	python
Khoe etymology	190
Deti	l'óbá
Cara	l'òbá
Tsixa	l'òbá
Danisi	l'óbà
Hietšware	goma
Notes	Irregular <i>-m-</i> in Hietšware.
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 281; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 96; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 475-6.

Number	187
Proto-East Khoe	* úm
Meaning	to suck
Khoe etymology	191
Xaise	l'úm

Deti	lúm
Cara	lúm
Tsixa	lúm
Danisi	lúm
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 482.

Number	188
Proto-East Khoe	*lû
Meaning	near (to be)
Khoe etymology	192
lXaise	lû
Deti	lû
Cara	lû
Tsixa	lû
Danisi	lû
Kua	lû
Tsua	lû
Hietsware	lku
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 322; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 104; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 470.

Number	189
Proto-East Khoe	*lú
Meaning	other
Khoe etymology	193
Cara	lú
Tsixa	lú
Danisi	lú
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 415.

Number	190
Proto-East Khoe	*lúí



Meaning	one
Khoe etymology	194
ǀXaise	ǀúí
Deti	ǀúí
Cara	ǀúí
Tsixa	ǀúí
Danisi	ǀúí
Kua	ǀúí
Tsua	ǀúí
Hietsware	kwie; gwiya "alone"
References	<a href="#">Baucom</a> 25; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 64, 97; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 429.

Number	191
Proto-East Khoe	*ǀum
Meaning	navel
Khoe etymology	195
Deti	ǀùm
Cara	ǀúm
Cua	ǀúm
Tsua	ǀùm
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 469.

Number	192
Proto-East Khoe	*ǀǃě
Meaning	fire
Khoe etymology	196
Cara	ǀǃě
Tsixa	ǀǃě
Danisi	ǀǃě
Kua	ǀǃé
Tsua	ǀǃé
Hietsware	ǀ'e, lee, ǀke (Bau.)

References [Baucom](#) 31; [Vossen](#) 435.

Number	193
Proto-East Khoe	* ʔám
Meaning	to whisper
Khoe etymology	197
Deti	ʔám
Cara	ʔám
Tsixa	ʔám
Danisi	ʔám
Hietshware	kam
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 100; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 437.

Number	194
Proto-East Khoe	* ʔáò
Meaning	blood
Khoe etymology	198
Xaise	ʔáò
Deti	ʔáò
Cara	ʔáò
Tsixa	ʔáò
Danisi	ʔáò
Cua	ʔáò
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 425.

Number	195
Proto-East Khoe	* ʔĩ
Meaning	to shave
Khoe etymology	199
Xaise	ʔĩ
Cara	ʔĩ

Kua	lʔí
Tsua	lʔí
Hietshware	lgi
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 279; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 95; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 476.

Number	196
Proto-East Khoe	*lʔô
Meaning	dry; barren
Khoe etymology	200
Kua	lʔô
Tsua	lʔô
Hietshware	lko "to dry", lkoo "dryness"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 104; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 497-498.

Number	197
Proto-East Khoe	*lʔóá
Meaning	bone
Khoe etymology	201
lXaise	lʔóá
Deti	lʔóá
Cara	lʔóá
Tsixa	lʔóá
Danisi	lʔóá
Cua	lʔóà
Kua	lʔóá
Tsua	lʔóà
Hietshware	nlgwa (?)
Sehura	\$oa
Mohissa	\$oa "leg"
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 689; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 107; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 458.

Number	198
Proto-East Khoe	* ʔû
Meaning	hair
Khoe etymology	202
Xaise	ʔû
Deti	ʔû
Cara	ʔú
Tsixa	ʔù
Danisi	ʔû
Cua	ʔû
Kua	ʔû
Tsua	ʔû
Hietshware	hoo;  go "feather"
Sehura	\$ung
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 689; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 95, 97; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 446.

Number	199
Proto-East Khoe	* ʔuí
Meaning	stone; mountain
Khoe etymology	203
Deti	ʔuí
Cara	ʔúi
Sehura	\$ui
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 689; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 495.

Number	200
Proto-East Khoe	* ʔúi
Meaning	affine
Khoe etymology	204
Xaise	ʔúi
Deti	ʔúi
Cara	ʔúi

Tsixa |ʔúí  
 Tsua |ʔúì  
 References [Vossen](#) 502.

Number 201  
 Proto-East Khoe \*|ʔúrù  
 Meaning to forget  
 Khoe etymology 205  
 |Xaise |ʔúdú  
 Deti |ʔúdú  
 Cara |ʔúdú  
 Tsixa |ʔúdù  
 Danisi |ʔúdú  
 Kua |ʔúdù  
 Tsua |ʔúdù  
 Hietshware ñ|ghuru  
 References [Bleek](#) 150; [Dornan](#) 107; [Vossen](#) 501.

Number 202  
 Proto-East Khoe \*|jàná  
 Meaning leaf  
 Khoe etymology 206  
 |Xaise |jànà  
 Deti |ǎ  
 Cara |jàná  
 Tsixa |jàná  
 Danisi |jàná  
 Hietshware |gana  
 References [Dornan](#) 94; [Vossen](#) 424-5.

Number 203

Proto-East Khoe	* aro
Meaning	ostrich
Khoe etymology	207
Xaise	ádó
Deti	ádó
Cara	àdò
Tsixa	àdò
Danisi	ádò
Kua	àdó
Tsua	àdó
Hietshware	garo
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 94; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 496.

Number	204
Proto-East Khoe	* î
Meaning	vagina
Khoe etymology	0
Xaise	î
Deti	î
Cara	î
Cua	î
Tsua	î̃
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 499.

Number	205
Proto-East Khoe	* ínì
Meaning	fly (n.)
Khoe etymology	208
Xaise	ínì
Deti	ínì
Cara	ínì
Tsixa	ínì

Danisi	ǀíní
Kua	ǀínì
Tsua	ǀíní
Hietshware	ǀ genee
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 95; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 436.

Number	206
Proto-East Khoe	*ǀírì
Meaning	fox
Khoe etymology	209
ǀXaise	ǀídi
Deti	ǀídè
Tsixa	ǀídè
Danisi	ǀídè
Tsua	ǀídè
Hietshware	ǀ gire "silver jackal"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 95; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 439.

Number	207
Proto-East Khoe	*ǀòm
Meaning	to pull out
Khoe etymology	210
ǀXaise	ǀùm
Deti	ǀòm
Cara	ǀùm
Kua	ǀòm
Tsua	ǀòm
Hietshware	gom "to pull up"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 95; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 449.

Number	208
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Proto-East Khoe	* ùí
Meaning	bushland
Khoe etymology	211
Deti	ùì "bush"
Tsixa	ùí(-ŋù)
Danisi	ùí
Kua	ùí
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 427.

Number	209
Proto-East Khoe	* hĩ
Meaning	black rhinoceros
Khoe etymology	213
Deti	hĩ
Cara	hĩ
Danisi	hí
Kua	hĩ
Hietsware	khii
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 103; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 492.

Number	210
Proto-East Khoe	* xá
Meaning	muscle; body
Khoe etymology	215
Xaise	xá
Deti	xà "lip"
Cara	xà "a boneless piece of meat"
Kua	xá
Tsua	xá
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 468-9.



Number	211
Proto-East Khoe	*k(x)abi
Meaning	ostrich eggshell
Khoe etymology	216
Mohissa	kabi
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 76.
Number	212
Proto-East Khoe	* ʔae
Meaning	to fall
Khoe etymology	217
Xaise	ʔáé
Deti	ʔàé
Cara	ʔáé
Tsixa	ʔàé
Danisi	ʔáé
Kua	ʔàé
Tsua	ʔàé
Hietsware	kaeje (Mg.)
References	<a href="#">Maingard 1963</a> :102; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 434.
Number	213
Proto-East Khoe	* ʔán
Meaning	bad
Khoe etymology	218
Xaise	ʔán
Cara	ʔán
Tsixa	ʔán
Danisi	ʔán
Kua	ʔán
Tsua	ʔán
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 485.

Number	214
Proto-East Khoe	* ʔáó
Meaning	snake
Khoe etymology	219
Xaise	ʔàó
Deti	ʔàó
Cara	ʔàó
Danisi	ʔàó
Kua	ʔáó
Tsua	ʔáó
Hietshware	gauo
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 95; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 485.

Number	215
Proto-East Khoe	* ʔaré
Meaning	small (to be)
Khoe etymology	220
Deti	ʔàdé
Cara	ʔádé
Danisi	ʔádé
Kua	ʔàdé
Tsua	ʔàdé
Hietshware	kare "a little"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 101; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 457.

Number	216
Proto-East Khoe	* ʔóé
Meaning	to be full
Khoe etymology	221
Xaise	ʔóè

Deti	lʔóé
Cara	lʔóé
Tsixa	lʔóè
Danisi	lɣʔóé
Kua	lʔóè
Tsua	lʔóé
Hietshware	lkwɛha
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 105; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 503.

Number	217
Proto-East Khoe	*lʔón
Meaning	name
Khoe etymology	222
lXaise	lʔón
Deti	lʔún
Cara	lʔón
Tsixa	lʔòn
Danisi	lɣʔún
Kua	lʔún
Tsua	lʔún
Hietshware	l kun,   kun
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 105; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 470-1.

Number	218
Proto-East Khoe	*lʔũ
Meaning	to kill
Khoe etymology	223
lXaise	lʔũ
Cara	lʔũ
Tsixa	lʔũ
Danisi	lɣʔũ
Kua	lʔũ

Tsua	lʔú
Hietsware	l goo
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 96; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 497.
Number	219
Proto-East Khoe	*ǀámì
Meaning	to throw (in the air)
Khoe etymology	226
lXaise	ǀnámí
Kua	ǀnìmì
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 507.
Number	220
Proto-East Khoe	*ǀáù
Meaning	duiker
Khoe etymology	227
Tsixa	ǀnáò
Danisi	ǀnáù
Hietsware	khoa (?); goowah (Sel.) (? < *ᶛoa?) (?)
Sehura	ñóa
Notes	Irregular vocalism in Tsixa.
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 49, 148; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 103; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 429.
Number	221
Proto-East Khoe	*ǀé
Meaning	this
Khoe etymology	228
Tsixa	ǀné
Kua	ǀní
Tsua	ǀní
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 251, 252, 253, 254, 255.

Number	222
Proto-East Khoe	*ǀóá
Meaning	to cook
Khoe etymology	230
ǀXaise	ǀóá
Deti	ǀnòá
Cara	ǀóá
Tsixa	ǀóá
Danisi	ǀóá
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 458.

Number	223
Proto-East Khoe	*ǀòá
Meaning	red, brown
Khoe etymology	231
ǀXaise	ǀòá
Deti	ǀóá
Cara	ǀòá
Danisi	ǀòá
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 479.

Number	224
Proto-East Khoe	*ǀû
Meaning	leg
Khoe etymology	232
ǀXaise	ǀû
Deti	ǀnú
Cara	ǀú
Tsixa	ǀû
Danisi	ǀû

Kua                   |û  
 Tsua                 |ú  
 References         [Vossen](#) 422.

Number               225  
 Proto-East Khoe   \*\$u- (?)  
 Meaning             hyaena  
 Khoe etymology   233  
 Sehura              \$dutsa "brown hyaena"  
 References         [Bleek](#) 687.

Number               226  
 Proto-East Khoe   \*|ũ  
 Meaning             war  
 Khoe etymology   234  
 Cara                 |ũ  
 Kua                  |û  
 Tsua                 |û  
 Hietshware        |goo  
 References         [Dornan](#) 96; [Vossen](#) 460.

Number               227  
 Proto-East Khoe   \*|oe  
 Meaning             digging stick  
 Khoe etymology   235  
 |Xaise              |òé  
 Cara                 |òé  
 Tsixa                |óè  
 Danisi              |òé  
 Kua                  |óé  
 Tsua                 |óé

References [Vossen](#) 444.

Number	228
Proto-East Khoe	*ǀúmá
Meaning	to kiss
Khoe etymology	0
ǀXaise	ǀnúmá
Deti	ǀnúmá
Cara	ǀnúmá
Kua	ǀnúmá
Tsua	ǀnúmá
Hietshware	ñgoma
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 107; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 461.

Number	229
Proto-East Khoe	*\$nUm (?)
Meaning	beard
Khoe etymology	236
Sehura	\$nosum (?)
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 689.

Number	230
Proto-East Khoe	*ǀa
Meaning	belly, stomach
Khoe etymology	237
ǀXaise	ǀà
Deti	ǀâ
Cara	ǀă
Tsixa	ǀâ
Danisi	ǀă
Cua	ǀă

Kua	l à
Tsua	l â
Hietshware	l kaa "a gemsbok's stomach"; l khaa "the paunch of an animal"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 99, 102; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 419.

Number	231
Proto-East Khoe	*l ǀǀáú
Meaning	to spread
Khoe etymology	0
Deti	ǀǀáú
Cara	ǀǀáú
Tsixa	ǀǀáù
Danisi	ǀǀáú
Kua	ǀǀáù
Tsua	ǀǀáú
Notes	Cf. PWKH */xau id.?
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 418.

Number	232
Proto-East Khoe	*l xái
Meaning	to spray, sprinkle
Khoe etymology	238
l Xaise	l xái
Deti	l xái "(be)sprengen (mit Wasser)"
Cara	l xái
Danisi	l xái
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 423.

Number	233
Proto-East Khoe	*l xám
Meaning	urine, to urinate



Khoe etymology	239
!Xaise	!xám
Deti	!xám
Cara	!xám
Tsixa	!xám
Danisi	!xám
Cua	!xám
Kua	!xám
Tsua	!xám
Hietsware	!kham
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 102; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 499.

Number	234
Proto-East Khoe	*\$[anV (?)
Meaning	guinea-fowl
Khoe etymology	240
Hietsware	!ganee
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 94.

Number	235
Proto-East Khoe	*!xání
Meaning	star
Khoe etymology	241
!Xaise	!xání
Deti	!xání
Cara	!xínì
Tsixa	!xání
Danisi	!xání
Kua	!xání
Tsua	!xání
Hietsware	‡khaine
Sehura	\$chane

References [Bleek](#) 689; [Dornan](#) 102; [Vossen](#) 496.

Number 236  
 Proto-East Khoe \*\$o  
 Meaning gemsbok  
 Khoe etymology 242  
 Hietshware |khoo (Mg.); ko (Sel.)  
 References [Bleek](#) 95; [Maingard 1963](#):103.

Number 237  
 Proto-East Khoe \*|xú  
 Meaning fortune  
 Khoe etymology 243  
 |Xaise |xú  
 Deti |xú  
 Cara |xú  
 Danisi |xú  
 Kua |xú  
 References [Vossen](#) 474.

Number 238  
 Proto-East Khoe \*|xúró  
 Meaning to tremble, freeze  
 Khoe etymology 244  
 |Xaise |xúró  
 Cara |xúró  
 Tsixa |xóró  
 Danisi |xúró  
 Kua |xúró  
 Tsua |xúró  
 References [Vossen](#) 510.

Number	239
Proto-East Khoe	* xúí
Meaning	to curse
Khoe etymology	245
Tsixa	xúí
Danisi	xúí
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 501.

Number	240
Proto-East Khoe	* xúì
Meaning	to vomit
Khoe etymology	246
Xaise	xúì
Deti	xúí
Cara	xúì
Tsixa	xúì
Danisi	xúì
Kua	xúì
Tsua	xúì
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 431.

Number	241
Proto-East Khoe	* xúrí
Meaning	to be careful, cunning
Khoe etymology	247
Cara	xúdí
Tsixa	xúdí
Danisi	xúdí
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 464.

Number	242
Proto-East Khoe	* xúrí
Meaning	seed
Khoe etymology	248
Deti	xúdí
Cara	xúdí
Danisi	xúdí
Kua	xúdí
Tsua	xúdí
Hietsware	khuri "a grain of seed"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 103; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 480.

Number	243
Proto-East Khoe	*câ
Meaning	to enter
Khoe etymology	251
Xaise	câ
Deti	ćá
Cara	ćâ
Tsixa	ɬà
Danisi	ćâ
Kua	kyâ
Tsua	kyâ
Hietsware	tšaa
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 90; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 450.

Number	244
Proto-East Khoe	*ćáo
Meaning	heart
Khoe etymology	252
Xaise	ćóó

Deti	çàó
Cara	çáó
Tsixa	ɬáó
Danisi	çáó
Cua	çó
Kua	kyó
Tsua	kyô
Hietshware	tšoo
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 91; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 449.

Number	245
Proto-East Khoe	*cé
Meaning	ear
Khoe etymology	254
ǀXaise	cé
Deti	cé
Cara	cé
Tsixa	ɬé
Danisi	cé
Cua	cé
Kua	kyê
Tsua	kyê
Hietshware	tšee
Sehura	tse
Mohissa	tschië
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 214, 229; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 90; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 474.

Number	246
Proto-East Khoe	*cí
Meaning	to call
Khoe etymology	255
ǀXaise	cí

Tsixa	ɬí
Danisi	čí
Kua	kyí
Tsua	kí
Hietsaware	tšii
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 90; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 480.

Number	247
Proto-East Khoe	*cí
Meaning	to be ill
Khoe etymology	256
ǀXaise	čí
Deti	čí
Cara	čí
Tsixa	ɬí
Danisi	čí
Cua	kyĩ
Hietsaware	tšii
Sehura	tsi "ill"
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 217; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 90; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 459.

Number	248
Proto-East Khoe	*ćo
Meaning	placenta
Khoe etymology	257
Cara	ćô
Tsixa	ɬǒ
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 469.

Number	249
Proto-East Khoe	*ćonà

Meaning	crocodile
Khoe etymology	258
ǀXaise	ǀcòná
Deti	ǀcòaná
Cara	ǀcòná
Tsixa	ǀǀóná
Danisi	ǀǀóaná
Tsua	ǀcòná
Hietsaware	tšénaa
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 228; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 90; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 460.

Number	250
Proto-East Khoe	*ǀcú
Meaning	head
Khoe etymology	259
Tsixa	ǀǀú, cú
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 458.

Number	251
Proto-East Khoe	*ǀcú
Meaning	to roast
Khoe etymology	260
ǀXaise	ǀcú
Deti	ǀcú
Cara	ǀcú
Tsixa	ǀǀú
Danisi	ǀcú
Kua	ǀcú
Tsua	kyũ
Hietsaware	tšoo
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 91; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 478-9.

Number	252
Proto-East Khoe	*ćǔ
Meaning	to buy
Khoe etymology	261
Tsixa	ćǔ
Kua	kyǔ
Tsua	kyǔ
Hietsware	tšou
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 91; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 433.

Number	253
Proto-East Khoe	*ćúi
Meaning	nose
Khoe etymology	262
ǀXaise	ćúi
Deti	ćúi
Cara	ćúi
Tsixa	ǂúi
Danisi	ćúi
Cua	ćúi
Kua	ćúi
Tsua	ćúi
Hietsware	tšui
Sehura	tsui
Mohissa	tschui
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 221, 236; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 91; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 471.

Number	254
Proto-East Khoe	*ǀǰâ
Meaning	reed
Khoe etymology	263



lXaise	ʔyâ
Deti	ʔyâ
Cara	ʔyâ
Kua	ʔià
Mohissa	ia "arrow"
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 68; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 478.

Number	255
Proto-East Khoe	*ʔjá̀m
Meaning	upper side
Khoe etymology	264
lXaise	ʔyím
Deti	ʔyám
Cara	ʔyám
Kua	ʔím
Tsua	ʔím
Hietsware	nyimo "above"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 107; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 473.

Number	256
Proto-East Khoe	*ʔjà́n
Meaning	to know, think
Khoe etymology	265
lXaise	ʔyà́n
Cara	ʔyà́n
Danisi	ʔyà́n
Hietsware	nyin "to think"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 107; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 428.

Number	257
Proto-East Khoe	*ʔjǎ́

Meaning	wind
Khoe etymology	266
ǀXaise	ʔyá
Deti	ʔyǎ
Cara	ʔyá
Tsixa	ʔá
Danisi	ʔyá
Kua	ʔyâ
Tsua	ʔyâ
Hietshware	nyaa
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 107; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 507.

Number	258
Proto-East Khoe	*ʔjô
Meaning	a k. of tree ( <i>Combretum imberbe</i> )
Khoe etymology	268
ǀXaise	ʔyô
Deti	ʔyô
Cara	ʔyô
Kua	ʔyô
Tsua	ʔì
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 420.

Number	259
Proto-East Khoe	*ʔjóà
Meaning	to ask
Khoe etymology	269
ǀXaise	ʔyóá
Deti	ʔyóá
Cara	ʔyóá
Tsixa	ʔóà
Danisi	ʔyóà

Kua	ʔyúà
Tsua	ʔyúà
Hietshware	yowa
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 112; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 438.

Number	260
Proto-East Khoe	*ʔjóm
Meaning	baobab
Khoe etymology	270
ǀXaise	ʔyím
Cara	ʔyóm
Danisi	ʔyúm
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 414.

Number	261
Proto-East Khoe	*ʔjǔ
Meaning	to eat ( <i>not</i> meat)
Khoe etymology	271
ǀXaise	ʔyǔ
Deti	ʔyǔ
Cara	ʔyǔ
Tsixa	ʔǔ
Danisi	ʔyǔ
Kua	ʔyǔ
Tsua	ʔyǔ
Hietshware	nyoo "to eat grass, graze, sit down to food, eat"
Sehura	iunke
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 70; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 108; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 433.

Number	262
Proto-East Khoe	*ʔjǐbí

Meaning	egg; testicle
Khoe etymology	272
Deti	ʔyùbì
Cara	ʔyìbí
Tsixa	ʔʔùbí "Hodensack"
Kua	ʔíbí "Hoden, Ei, Penis"
Tsua	ʔíbí "Hoden, Ei, Penis"
Hietshware	ibi
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 98; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 451.

Number	263
Proto-East Khoe	*ʒáú (?)
Meaning	a k. of bird (Hornrabe)
Khoe etymology	273
Tsixa	dáú
Danisi	gàú
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 452-3.

Number	264
Proto-East Khoe	*ʒǒ
Meaning	springhare
Khoe etymology	274
ǀXaise	ʒò
Cara	ʒò
Danisi	dyô
Tsua	kyǒ
Hietshware	ʒoo; ʒobi "hare" ( <i>if not a Bantu borrowing</i> )
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 98; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 493.

Number	265
Proto-East Khoe	*ʒóà

Meaning	ashes
Khoe etymology	275
ǀXaise	ǀóá
Cara	ǀòà
Tsixa	dyúà
Danisi	dyúà
Kua	ǀóá
Tsua	ǀùá
Hietshware	ǀóaa
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 98; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 417.

Number	266
Proto-East Khoe	*\$úbè
Meaning	a k. of bag
Khoe etymology	276
Sehura	\$gube "leather bag"
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 688.

Number	267
Proto-East Khoe	*ć(h)a[-ba]
Meaning	flat; wide
Khoe etymology	277
ǀXaise	ćèbá
Deti	ćábá
Cara	ćábá
Danisi	ǀgábá
Kua	ǀébà
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 426.

Number	268
Proto-East Khoe	*ćh(a)i (??)



Danisi                      còm  
 Hietshware              tšim, žim  
 References                [Dornan](#) 90, 98; [Vossen](#) 449.

Number                    272  
 Proto-East Khoe        \*čhùní  
 Meaning                  elbow  
 Khoe etymology        282  
 |Xaise                    čhùní  
 Deti                        čhúní  
 Cara                        chòní  
 Tsixa                      cùné  
 Danisi                      chùní  
 Hietshware              tšuni  
 References                [Dornan](#) 91; [Vossen](#) 430-431.

Number                    273  
 Proto-East Khoe        \*cʔě  
 Meaning                  spit; to spit  
 Khoe etymology        283  
 |Xaise                    cʔě  
 Deti                        cʔě  
 Danisi                      cʔàé  
 Kua                        cʔê "spittle"  
 Tsua                        cʔé  
 Hietshware              tšee  
 References                [Dornan](#) 90; [Vossen](#) 492-3.

Number                    274  
 Proto-East Khoe        \*cʔoa  
 Meaning                  to exit

Khoe etymology	284
ǀXaise	ćʔàà
Deti	ćʔàá
Cara	ćʔàá
Tsixa	ʔʔóá
Danisi	ćʔóá
Kua	ćʔóá
Tsua	ćʔóá
Hietshware	tšwa
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 91; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 450.

Number	275
Proto-East Khoe	*ńVím
Meaning	to whistle
Khoe etymology	287
Deti	ńúm
Cara	ńám
Tsixa	ńúm
Danisi	ńúm
Kua	ńím
Tsua	ńím
Hietshware	koni nyim
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 104; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 475.

Number	276
Proto-East Khoe	*ńǰóró
Meaning	back
Khoe etymology	288
Deti	yódó
Cara	yódó
Tsixa	ǰódò
Danisi	ndyódó



Kua yódó  
References [Vossen](#) 479.

Number 277  
Proto-East Khoe \*ńÚ̀m  
Meaning to form, make  
Khoe etymology 289  
Deti ńúm  
Cara ńóm  
Tsixa ńúm  
Danisi ńúm  
Tsua ńúm  
Hietsware njim  
References [Dornan](#) 107; [Vossen](#) 438.

Number 278  
Proto-East Khoe \*nǰú  
Meaning black  
Khoe etymology 290  
|Xaise nǰú  
Deti yǔ  
Cara yú  
Tsixa ǰú  
Danisi ndú  
Kua ǰú  
Tsua dú  
Hietsware due "to become dark"; ǰu "darkness", ǰunye "black"  
References [Dornan](#) 92, 98, 99; [Vossen](#) 488.

Number 279  
Proto-East Khoe \*ńú

Meaning	to sit, sit down
Khoe etymology	291
ǀXaise	ńú
Deti	ńǔ
Cara	ńú
Tsixa	ńú
Danisi	ńú
Kua	ńú
Tsua	ńǔ
Hietshware	nyo
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 107; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 491.

Number	280
Proto-East Khoe	*ńǔí
Meaning	vagina
Khoe etymology	292
Tsixa	ǃúí
Danisi	ndyúí
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 499.

Number	281
Proto-East Khoe	*ńUm
Meaning	coal
Khoe etymology	293
Tsixa	ńóm
Danisi	ńúm
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 451-2.

Number	282
Proto-East Khoe	*ńúní
Meaning	mouse

Khoe etymology 294  
 Danisi níúí  
 References [Vossen](#) 476.

Number 283  
 Proto-East Khoe \*cáì  
 Meaning marrow  
 Khoe etymology 296  
 |Xaise cáì  
 Cara cáì  
 Danisi †qáè  
 References [Vossen](#) 466.

Number 284  
 Proto-East Khoe \*cxâ  
 Meaning to cut up (animals)  
 Khoe etymology 297  
 Tsixa cxâ  
 Danisi cxâ  
 References [Vossen](#) 417.

Number 285  
 Proto-East Khoe \*cxána  
 Meaning snot  
 Khoe etymology 298  
 Deti cxána  
 Cua cxónà  
 Kua cxàná  
 References [Vossen](#) 479.

Number	286
Proto-East Khoe	*ćxáí
Meaning	eye; to wake up
Khoe etymology	299
Xaise	ćáí
Deti	ćxàí
Cara	ćxáí
Tsixa	ǰxáí "im Tiefschlaf liegen" (?)
Danisi	ćxáí
Cua	ćxáí
Kua	ćxàí
Tsua	ćxàí
Hietshware	tšaii
Sehura	xtsai
Mohissa	tšxai
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 238, 260; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 90; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 418.

Number	287
Proto-East Khoe	*ćxóà
Meaning	elephant
Khoe etymology	300
Xaise	ćóà
Deti	ćxóá
Cara	ćxóá
Tsixa	ćxòà
Danisi	ćxóà
Kua	ćxóà
Tsua	ćxóà
Hietshware	tšowa
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 91; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 430.

Number	288
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Proto-East Khoe	*ćxóm
Meaning	to mix
Khoe etymology	301
ǀXaise	ćhóm
Cara	ćxóm
Danisi	ćxóm
Kua	ćxóm
Tsua	ćxóm
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 467.

Number	289
Proto-East Khoe	*ćxũ
Meaning	brain
Khoe etymology	302
Deti	ćxú
Cara	ćú
Tsixa	ǀxũ̀
Danisi	ćxũ̀
Kua	ćxũ̀
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 441.

Number	290
Proto-East Khoe	*ká
Meaning	to wish, want
Khoe etymology	303
Deti	ká
Cara	ká
Tsixa	ká
Danisi	ká
Kua	ká
Tsua	ká
Hietsware	kaa

References [Dornan](#) 99; [Vossen](#) 496.

Number 291  
 Proto-East Khoe \*abV  
 Meaning to ride  
 Khoe etymology 304  
 Hietshware abo  
 References [Dornan](#) 88.

Number 292  
 Proto-East Khoe \*káé  
 Meaning to bind  
 Khoe etymology 305  
 |Xaise káé  
 Deti káé  
 Cara káé  
 Danisi káé  
 Kua káé  
 Tsua káé  
 Hietshware kae  
 References [Dornan](#) 99; [Vossen](#) 423.

Number 293  
 Proto-East Khoe \*kae  
 Meaning apron  
 Khoe etymology 306  
 Mohissa kaé  
 References [Bleek](#) 76.

Number 294

Proto-East Khoe	*káĩ
Meaning	good
Khoe etymology	307
ǀXaise	káĩ
Deti	káĩ
Cara	káĩ
Tsixa	káĩ
Danisi	káĩ
Kua	káĩ
Tsua	káĩ
Hietsware	kaie "to be agreeable, nice, pretty"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 100; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 445.

Number	295
Proto-East Khoe	*kam
Meaning	penis
Khoe etymology	308
Cua	kám
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 474.

Number	296
Proto-East Khoe	*kámà
Meaning	to track
Khoe etymology	309
ǀXaise	kámá
Deti	kámá
Cara	kámá
Tsixa	kámà
Danisi	kámà
Kua	kámà
Hietsware	kamaa "to follow after"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 100; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 501.

Number	297
Proto-East Khoe	*kánú
Meaning	metal
Khoe etymology	310
Cara	kánú
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 467.

Number	298
Proto-East Khoe	*káó
Meaning	to throw down
Khoe etymology	312
Kua	káó
Tsua	káó
Hietshware	kaoo
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 101; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 434.

Number	299
Proto-East Khoe	*káò
Meaning	long
Khoe etymology	313
Deti	káò
Cara	káó
Tsixa	káò
Danisi	káò
Kua	!áò
Tsua	!áò
Notes	The Kua and Tsua forms must have been re-borrowed from West Central Khoe (the alveolar click is regularly dropped in these languages).
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 461-62.



Number	300
Proto-East Khoe	*kare
Meaning	to cut (meat in stripes)
Khoe etymology	314
ǀXaise	kádé
Deti	kàdè
Cara	kàdè
Tsixa	kádé
Danisi	kàdè
Kua	kádè
Tsua	kádè
Hietsware	kare
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 101; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 486-7.

Number	301
Proto-East Khoe	*kárí
Meaning	hard
Khoe etymology	315
Deti	kádí
Cara	kádí
Tsixa	kádí
Danisi	kádí
Kua	kádí
Tsua	kádí
Hietsware	karie "thick, strong"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 101; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 447.

Number	302
Proto-East Khoe	*káù
Meaning	to remain
Khoe etymology	316

lXaise	kàù
Deti	káú
Tsixa	kàù
Danisi	káù
Kua	káù
Tsua	káù
Hietsaware	kau
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 101; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 425.

Number	303
Proto-East Khoe	*KaU
Meaning	cheetah
Khoe etymology	317
Hietsaware	khao
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 102.

Number	304
Proto-East Khoe	*kóm
Meaning	heavy
Khoe etymology	318
lXaise	kóm
Deti	kóm
Cara	kóm
Tsixa	kúm
Danisi	kúm
Kua	kóm
Tsua	kúm
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 490.

Number	305
Proto-East Khoe	*kû

Meaning	to go, walk
Khoe etymology	319
ǀXaise	kû
Deti	kû
Cara	kû
Tsixa	kû
Danisi	kû
Kua	kû
Tsua	kû
Hietshware	kho
Sehura	\$kung k'eta "to go away"
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 689; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 103; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 441.

Number	306
Proto-East Khoe	*\$uV
Meaning	millipede
Khoe etymology	320
Hietshware	kuao "millipede, centipede"
Sehura	\$kuan\$kuani
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 689; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 105.

Number	307
Proto-East Khoe	*kúru
Meaning	knee
Khoe etymology	321
ǀXaise	(kú)kúdù
Cara	(kú)kúdù
Hietshware	kukuru
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 105; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 457.

Number	308
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Proto-East Khoe \*a  
 Meaning to understand  
 Khoe etymology 322  
 Hietshware aa  
 References [Dornan](#) 88.

Number 309  
 Proto-East Khoe \*á  
 Meaning to know  
 Khoe etymology 323  
 |Xaise ʔá  
 Deti ʔǎ  
 Cara ʔá  
 Tsixa ʔǎ  
 Danisi ʔǎ  
 Kua ʔá  
 Tsua ʔá  
 Hietshware an  
 References [Dornan](#) 89; [Vossen](#) 507-8.

Number 310  
 Proto-East Khoe \*aba  
 Meaning to climb  
 Khoe etymology 476  
 Hietshware aba (Mg.)  
 References Meingard 1963: 102.

Number 311  
 Proto-East Khoe \*áò  
 Meaning to be afraid  
 Khoe etymology 324

lXaise	ʔáó
Deti	ʔáò
Cara	ʔáò
Danisi	ʔáò
Kua	ʔáò
Tsua	ʔáò
Hietsaware	au(o); ao "to dodge", ao tšo "coward", aoao "to frighten"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 89; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 439.

Number	312
Proto-East Khoe	*au
Meaning	to cry out (of joy)
Khoe etymology	325
Cara	ʔàú 'herausschreien'
Kua	ʔáú
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 417-18.

Number	313
Proto-East Khoe	*óá
Meaning	to carry
Khoe etymology	326
Cara	ʔóá "to carry a baby in a sling"
Danisi	ʔàaná
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 497.

Number	314
Proto-East Khoe	*!ʔú (?)
Meaning	white
Khoe etymology	328
Kua	!ʔǔ
Tsua	!ʔú

Notes                                    A very dubious form for Proto-East Khoe, since the alveolar click is regularly dropped in all East Khoe languages. Most probably, the attested forms are re-borrowings from a West Khoe source.

References                            [Vossen](#) 506.

Number	315
Proto-East Khoe	*úè
Meaning	leopard
Khoe etymology	329
ǀXaise	ʔóé
Danisi	ʔúè
Kua	ʔúè
Tsua	ʔúè
Hietsware	uwe; ue "a red wild cat"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 112; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 463-464.

Number	316
Proto-East Khoe	*úì
Meaning	evening
Khoe etymology	330
ǀXaise	ʔúì
Cara	ʔúí
Tsixa	ʔúì
Danisi	ʔúì
Hietsware	hwi ǀka; wi-ka "afternoon"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 98, 112; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 413.

Number	317
Proto-East Khoe	*ga
Meaning	needle, nail
Khoe etymology	331

lXaise	gà
Deti	gá
Cara	gà
Danisi	gâ
Kua	gà
Tsua	gâ
Hietshware	gaa
Mohissa	káă
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 41; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 93; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 470.

Number	318
Proto-East Khoe	*gai
Meaning	puff-adder
Khoe etymology	332
Kua	gàí 'Schlangenart'
Hietshware	gaii
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 93; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 145.

Number	319
Proto-East Khoe	*gáí
Meaning	steenbok
Khoe etymology	333
lXaise	gǎí "dikdik"
Deti	gǎí "Riedbock"
Cara	gǎí "dikdik"
Kua	gǎí
Tsua	gǎí "dikdik"
Hietshware	gaie
Sehura	ga
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 41; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 93; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 415-16.

Number	320
Proto-East Khoe	*gam
Meaning	to throw
Khoe etymology	335
Cara	gám
Tsixa	gám
Danisi	gám
Kua	gám
Tsua	gám
Hietshware	gam "to cast away"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 94; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 507.

Number	321
Proto-East Khoe	*gàní
Meaning	chin
Khoe etymology	336
ǀXaise	gàni
Deti	gàní
Cara	gàní
Tsixa	gàní
Danisi	gàní
Kua	gàní
Tsua	gàní
Hietshware	gane "beard"; ghanee "chin, jaw"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 94, 95; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 456.

Number	322
Proto-East Khoe	*gàò
Meaning	to search, look for
Khoe etymology	337
Deti	gàò
Cara	gàò



Tsixa                   gàò  
 Danisi                   gàò  
 References           [Vossen](#) 491.

Number                 323  
 Proto-East Khoe     \*garV  
 Meaning               stump  
 Khoe etymology     338  
 Hietshware         garinye  
 References           [Dornan](#) 94.

Number                 324  
 Proto-East Khoe     \*go  
 Meaning               aardvark  
 Khoe etymology     340  
 Deti                   gó  
 Cara                   gô  
 Kua                    gô  
 Tsua                   gǒ  
 Hietshware         go "antbear"  
 References           [Dornan](#) 95; [Vossen](#) 431-32.

Number                 325  
 Proto-East Khoe     \*góm  
 Meaning               to blow  
 Khoe etymology     341  
 |Xaise                góm "to smoke"  
 Deti                   gòm  
 Cara                   góm  
 Danisi                góm  
 Kua                    góm

Tsua                   gò́m "to smoke"  
 Hietsware           goṁ  
 References           [Dornan](#) 96; [Vossen](#) 424, 477.

Number               326  
 Proto-East Khoe     \*Kue  
 Meaning             frog  
 Khoe etymology     343  
 Hietsware           kwee "bullfrog"  
 References           [Dornan](#) 105.

Number               327  
 Proto-East Khoe     \*!gùí  
 Meaning             rope  
 Khoe etymology     344  
 |Xaise               gùí  
 Deti                  gùí  
 Cara                  gùí  
 Danisi               gùí  
 Kua                   gùí  
 Tsua                  gùí  
 Hietsware           gwii "grass string"  
 References           [Dornan](#) 97; [Vossen](#) 487.

Number               328  
 Proto-East Khoe     \*gÚmà  
 Meaning             lower arm, hand  
 Khoe etymology     345  
 |Xaise               gómá "upper arm"  
 Deti                  gúmà "lower arm, hand"  
 Cara                  gómá "lower arm"

Tsixa	gúmá "lower arm"
Danisi	gómá "lower arm"
Cua	gúmà "lower arm, elbow"
Tsua	gùmá "lower arm"
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 499.

Number	329
Proto-East Khoe	*khàé
Meaning	to stick
Khoe etymology	346
Danisi	khàé
Kua	khàé
Tsua	khàé
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 495.

Number	330
Proto-East Khoe	*khan
Meaning	to crawl
Khoe etymology	347
ǀXaise	khán
Cara	kàn
Tsixa	kán
Danisi	khàn
Kua	khán
Tsua	khàn
Hietsware	kaan
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 99; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 459.

Number	331
Proto-East Khoe	*kàrà
Meaning	kraal

Khoe etymology	349
ǀXaise	kádà
Deti	kádà
Cara	kàdà
Danisi	kàdà
Kua	kádà
Tsua	kádà
Hietsaware	karaa
Sehura	kamra (? = *kara)
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 79; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 101; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 503.

Number	332
Proto-East Khoe	*\$oa
Meaning	round stone; pestle
Khoe etymology	350
Sehura	bónung 'oá "pestle" (?)
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 17.

Number	333
Proto-East Khoe	*khÙm
Meaning	to cut
Khoe etymology	351
Deti	khùm
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 486.

Number	334
Proto-East Khoe	*!hou
Meaning	hail
Khoe etymology	0
Hietsaware	!hou
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 97.

Number	335
Proto-East Khoe	*!(ʔ)U
Meaning	to knock
Khoe etymology	352
ǀXaise	!ʔó (=!ʔò) "ausklopfen"
Tsixa	!ù
Danisi	!ǔ (=!ù)
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 457.

Number	336
Proto-East Khoe	*khùí
Meaning	to bore, pierce
Khoe etymology	353
ǀXaise	khùí
Cara	khùí
Tsixa	khùí
Danisi	khùí
Kua	khùí
Tsua	khùí
Hietsware	kwii
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 105; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 429.

Number	337
Proto-East Khoe	*KorV
Meaning	back, backbone
Khoe etymology	354
Hietsware	gore, goreñ
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 96.

Number	338
Proto-East Khoe	*xai
Meaning	cold
Khoe etymology	355
Hietsware	haii
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 97.

Number	339
Proto-East Khoe	*xòé
Meaning	to run
Khoe etymology	356
Kua	xòé
Tsua	xòé
Hietsware	hwee
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 98; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 506.

Number	340
Proto-East Khoe	*kʔábé
Meaning	a k. of tree ( <i>Combretum hereroense</i> )
Khoe etymology	357
ǀXaise	kʔábé
Deti	kʔábé
Cara	kʔábé
Kua	kʔábé
Tsua	kʔábé
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 420.

Number	341
Proto-East Khoe	*am
Meaning	green
Khoe etymology	0

Sehura amangwe

References [Bleek](#) 9.

Number 342

Proto-East Khoe \*kʔao

Meaning neck

Khoe etymology 359

ǀXaise kʔàò

Deti kʔáo

Cara kʔáo

Cua kʔáo

Kua kʔáo

References [Bleek](#) 412; [Vossen](#) 446.

Number 343

Proto-East Khoe \*ŋábá

Meaning rhinoceros

Khoe etymology 360

Deti ŋábá

Cara ŋábá

Danisi ŋábá

Hietsware gaba

References [Dornan](#) 93; [Vossen](#) 426.

Number 344

Proto-East Khoe \*ŋábí

Meaning to turn over

Khoe etymology 361

ǀXaise ŋábí

Deti ŋábí

Cara ŋábí "wenden"

Kua	ŋábí
Tsua	gábí
Hietshware	gabi
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 93; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 498.

Number	345
Proto-East Khoe	*ŋábè
Meaning	giraffe
Khoe etymology	362
ǀXaise	ŋábè
Deti	ŋábè
Cara	ŋábè
Tsixa	ŋábè
Danisi	ŋábé
Kua	ŋábè
Tsua	gábè
Hietshware	gabee
Sehura	gnabe
Mohissa	\$aing (?)
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 47, 687; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 93; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 443.

Number	346
Proto-East Khoe	*ŋári
Meaning	lower jaw
Khoe etymology	364
ǀXaise	ŋádí
Deti	ŋádí "cheek"
Cara	ŋàdì "cheek"
Tsixa	ŋádì
Danisi	ŋádí
Cua	ŋâdì
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 456.



Number	347
Proto-East Khoe	*ɲárò
Meaning	chameleon
Khoe etymology	365
!Xaise	ɲgádò
Cara	ɲgádò
Tsixa	ɲgádù
Danisi	ɲgádò
Kua	ɲgádò
Tsua	gádó
Hietsware	ngaro "water iguana"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 107; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 427.

Number	348
Proto-East Khoe	*ɲaro (*g-)
Meaning	to freeze
Khoe etymology	366
Hietsware	garoha
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 94.

Number	349
Proto-East Khoe	*ɲáò
Meaning	acacia
Khoe etymology	367
!Xaise	ɲgáò
Cara	ɲgáò
Danisi	ɲgáò
Kua	ɲgáò
Tsua	gáò
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 415.

Number	350
Proto-East Khoe	*ŋáò
Meaning	to hide
Khoe etymology	368
Deti	ŋáó
Tsixa	ŋgáò
Danisi	ŋgáò
Tsua	gáò
Hietshware	gao
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 94; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 500.

Number	351
Proto-East Khoe	*ŋo (*g-)
Meaning	to be silent
Khoe etymology	369
Hietshware	goo "be silent"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 96.

Number	352
Proto-East Khoe	*ŋona
Meaning	three
Khoe etymology	371
ǀXaise	ŋónà
Kua	ŋúná
Tsua	ŋúná
Hietshware	ngonawe
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 107; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 428.

Number	353
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Proto-East Khoe	*ŋú
Meaning	house, dwelling place
Khoe etymology	372
ǀXaise	ŋú
Tsixa	ŋú
Danisi	ŋú
Kua	gú
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 447-8.

Number	354
Proto-East Khoe	*ŋú
Meaning	land
Khoe etymology	373
ǀXaise	ŋú
Cara	ŋú
Tsixa	ŋú
Danisi	ŋú
Kua	ŋú
Tsua	nù
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 461.

Number	355
Proto-East Khoe	*ŋû
Meaning	far
Khoe etymology	374
ǀXaise	ŋgû
Deti	ŋú
Tsixa	ŋgû
Danisi	ŋgû
Kua	ŋgû
Tsua	gú
Hietsware	guno

References [Dornan](#) 96; [Vossen](#) 507.

Number	356
Proto-East Khoe	*ɲúé
Meaning	porcupine
Khoe etymology	375
ǀXaise	ɲgúé
Deti	ɲúé
Cara	ɲgúé
Tsixa	ɲgúé
Danisi	ɲgúé
Kua	ɲgúé
Tsua	gúé
Hietshware	gwee
Sehura	úmkwe
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 248; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 96; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 494.

Number	357
Proto-East Khoe	*kare
Meaning	foot
Khoe etymology	376
Cua	kàdé
Kua	kádi
Tsua	kádè
Hietshware	karee "toes, claws, heels, hoofs"
Mohissa	\$tarē
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 689; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 101; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 439-40.

Number	358
Proto-East Khoe	*ɲari (*g-)
Meaning	to thatch

Khoe etymology 377  
 Hietsware gari  
 References [Dornan](#) 94.

Number 359  
 Proto-East Khoe \*xáń  
 Meaning to sew  
 Khoe etymology 378  
 |Xaise xáń  
 Deti xàń  
 Cara xáń  
 Tsixa xáń  
 Danisi xáń  
 Kua xáń  
 Tsua xáń  
 References [Vossen](#) 470.

Number 360  
 Proto-East Khoe \*!xáò  
 Meaning hippopotamus  
 Khoe etymology 379  
 |Xaise xáò  
 Deti xáò  
 Cara xáò  
 Tsixa !xáó  
 Danisi !xáò  
 Tsua xáò  
 References [Vossen](#) 437.

Number 361  
 Proto-East Khoe \*xó

Meaning	to stop; to catch
Khoe etymology	381
!Xaise	xó
Deti	xǒ
Cara	xó
Tsixa	xó
Danisi	xó
Kua	xǒ
Tsua	xǒ
Hietshware	ghoo
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 95; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 446-447.

Number	362
Proto-East Khoe	*xúnú
Meaning	to snore
Khoe etymology	380
!Xaise	xúnú
Deti	xùnú
Cara	xúnú
Tsixa	xúnú
Danisi	xúnú
Kua	xùnú
Tsua	xúnù
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 486.

Number	363
Proto-East Khoe	*  à
Meaning	finger nail
Khoe etymology	383
!Xaise	hâ
Cara	â
Tsixa	à

Danisi                   ||à  
 Notes                   Irregular *-h-* in |Xaise.  
 References             [Vossen](#) 436.

Number                 364  
 Proto-East Khoe       \*||àm  
 Meaning               to bear (child)  
 Khoe etymology       384  
 Tsixa                  ||àm  
 Danisi                 ||àm  
 References             [Vossen](#) 440.

Number                 365  
 Proto-East Khoe       \*||ám  
 Meaning               to feel  
 Khoe etymology       385  
 |Xaise                 ||ám "to feel, hear"  
 Deti                   ||ám  
 Cara                  ||ám  
 Tsixa                  ||ám  
 Danisi                 ||ám  
 Kua                   ||ám  
 Tsua                  ||ám  
 References             [Vossen](#) 439.

Number                 366  
 Proto-East Khoe       \*||ámá  
 Meaning               beetle  
 Khoe etymology       386  
 |Xaise                 ||ámá  
 Deti                   ||ámá

Cara	ámá
Tsixa	ámá
Danisi	ámá
Kua	ámà
Tsua	ámà
Hietsaware	kama "a scavenging beetle"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 100; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 454.

Number	367
Proto-East Khoe	*  an
Meaning	shoulder
Khoe etymology	387
Xaise	án
Deti	án
Cara	án
Tsixa	án
Danisi	án
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 488.

Number	368
Proto-East Khoe	*  ání
Meaning	river current
Khoe etymology	388
Cara	ání "Ortsname bei Mopipi"
Tsixa	ánì "perennial river"
Danisi	ání "perennial river"
Kua	ání "Ortsname am Botletle"
Tsua	ání "eine andere Gegend"
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 437.

Number	369
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Proto-East Khoe	*  áo
Meaning	to shoot
Khoe etymology	389
ǀXaise	áo
Deti	áo
Cara	áo
Tsixa	áo
Danisi	áo
Kua	áo
Tsua	áo
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 484.

Number	370
Proto-East Khoe	*  áù
Meaning	to fence
Khoe etymology	390
Cara	áù
Danisi	xáù "mit Dornverhau einzäunen" (?)
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 430.

Number	371
Proto-East Khoe	*\$oa (?)
Meaning	spoon, ladle
Khoe etymology	392
Sehura	\$ting \$ga
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 689.

Number	372
Proto-East Khoe	*  óá
Meaning	to descend
Khoe etymology	393

lXaise	óá
Deti	óá
Cara	óá
Danisi	óá
Kua	óá
Tsua	óá
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 448-49.

Number	373
Proto-East Khoe	*  óé
Meaning	to lie down
Khoe etymology	394
lXaise	óé
Deti	òé
Cara	óé
Tsixa	óé
Danisi	óé
Kua	óé
Tsua	úé
Hietsware	!hoe, lkoe "to be asleep"
Sehura	\$goē "to sleep"
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 688; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 97, 104; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 450-51.

Number	374
Proto-East Khoe	*  óé
Meaning	knee
Khoe etymology	395
Deti	òé
Cara	óé
Tsixa	úé
Danisi	óé
Kua	ùì

Tsua                   ||óé  
References           [Vossen](#) 457.

Number               375  
Proto-East Khoe     \*||óm  
Meaning              short  
Khoe etymology     396  
|Xaise               ||òm  
Deti                  ||óm  
Cara                  ||òm  
Tsixa                 ||óm  
Danisi                ||òm  
Kua                   ||óm  
Tsua                  ||úm  
References           [Vossen](#) 460.

Number               376  
Proto-East Khoe     \*||órò  
Meaning              fingernail, claw  
Khoe etymology     397  
Deti                  ||ódó  
Cara                  ||ódò  
Danisi                ||ádó  
Kua                   ||ódò  
Hietsaware         | gara  
Sehura               \$kororo  
Mohissa             kōlē  
References           [Bleek](#) 98, 689; [Dornan](#) 94; [Vossen](#) 436.

Number               377  
Proto-East Khoe     \*||û

Meaning	to bear (child)
Khoe etymology	398
ǀXaise	ǁú
Deti	ǁú
Cara	ǁù
Kua	ǁû
Tsua	ǁû
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 440.

Number	378
Proto-East Khoe	*ǁú
Meaning	tooth
Khoe etymology	399
ǀXaise	ǁú
Deti	ǁǔ
Cara	ǁú
Tsixa	ǁú
Danisi	ǁú
Cua	ǁú
Kua	ǁû
Tsua	ǁú
Hietshware	ǁgoo
Sehura	\$to (?)
Mohissa	\$toó (?)
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 689; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 96; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 509.

Number	379
Proto-East Khoe	*ǁû <sup>(v)</sup>
Meaning	parent
Khoe etymology	400
Cara	ǁû
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 431.

Number	380
Proto-East Khoe	*  ʔá
Meaning	to bloom
Khoe etymology	401
Xaise	ʔá
Cara	ʔǎ
Kua	ʔá
Tsua	ʔá
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 425.

Number	381
Proto-East Khoe	*  ʔâ
Meaning	to fight
Khoe etymology	402
Xaise	ʔâ
Deti	ʔâ
Cara	ʔâ
Tsixa	ʔâ
Danisi	ʔâ
Kua	ʔâ
Tsua	ʔâ
Hietsware	gaa
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 93; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 455.

Number	382
Proto-East Khoe	*(  )ʔáé
Meaning	village; house
Khoe etymology	403
Xaise	ʔáé
Deti	ʔáé

Cara	ʔáé
Tsixa	ʔáé
Danisi	ʔáé
Kua	ʔàé
Tsua	ʔàé
Hietshware	ae "house"; aie, aio "village"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 88, 89; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 508.

Number	383
Proto-East Khoe	*  ʔá
Meaning	silver jackal; bat-eared fox
Khoe etymology	404
!Xaise	ʔá
Deti	ʔá
Cara	ʔá
Kua	ʔà
Tsua	ʔá
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 464-65.

Number	384
Proto-East Khoe	*  ʔábà
Meaning	sinew; bowstring
Khoe etymology	405
!Xaise	ʔábà
Deti	ʔábà
Cara	ʔábà
Cua	ʔábà
Kua	ʔábá
Tsua	ʔábà
Hietshware	kaba "thread"
Sehura	aba, gaba
Mohissa	\$aba

References [Bleek](#) 5, 42, 687; [Dornan](#) 99; [Vossen](#) 413.

Number	385
Proto-East Khoe	*  ʔáì
Meaning	to buy
Khoe etymology	406
Deti	ʔáì
Cara	ʔáì
Danisi	ʔáì
Sehura	\$ai
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 687; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 432-3.

Number	386
Proto-East Khoe	*  ʔám
Meaning	to clap hands
Khoe etymology	407
ǀXaise	ʔám
Deti	ʔám
Cara	ʔám
Tsixa	ʔám
Danisi	ʔám
Kua	ʔám
Tsua	ʔám
Hietsware	kam "to knock, strike"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 100; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 456.

Number	387
Proto-East Khoe	*  ʔán
Meaning	to ripen
Khoe etymology	409
ǀXaise	ʔán

Deti	ʔàń
Cara	ʔáń
Danisi	ʔáń
Kua	ʔàń
Tsua	ʔáń
Hietsware	an "to ripen"; ana "to be ripe"
Notes	Irregular loss of click in the Tsua group.
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 89; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 477.

Number	388
Proto-East Khoe	*  ʔan
Meaning	to live, reside
Khoe etymology	410
Cara	ʔàń
Kua	ʔáń "bauen, umfrieden"
Tsua	ʔàń
Hietsware	gañ "to build, live, dwell"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 94; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 508.

Number	389
Proto-East Khoe	*  ʔáó
Meaning	to offend
Khoe etymology	411
Deti	ʔàó
Cara	ʔáó
Tsixa	ʔáó
Danisi	ʔáó
Tsua	ʔáó
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 422.

Number	390
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Proto-East Khoe	*  (ǀ)ǀáù
Meaning	fish
Khoe etymology	412
ǀXaise	ǀáú
Deti	ǀáú
Cara	ǀáú
Tsixa	ǀáù
Danisi	ǀáù
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 436.

Number	391
Proto-East Khoe	*  ǀó
Meaning	to die
Khoe etymology	413
ǀXaise	ǀó
Deti	ǀó
Cara	ǀó
Tsixa	ǀó
Danisi	ǀó
Kua	ǀǒ "death"
Tsua	ǀǒ
Hietsware	oo
Notes	Irregular loss of click in the Tsua group.
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 108; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 495-6.

Number	392
Proto-East Khoe	*  ǀóǎ
Meaning	arm
Khoe etymology	415
ǀXaise	ǀóǎ
Deti	ǀóǎ
Cara	ǀóǎ

Tsixa	ʔóà
Danisi	ʔóà
Cua	ʔóà
Kua	ʔóà
Tsua	ʔóà
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 416.

Number	393
Proto-East Khoe	*  ʔóbè
Meaning	to kiss
Khoe etymology	416
Tsixa	ʔóbè
Danisi	ʔóbè
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 461.

Number	394
Proto-East Khoe	*  ʔÚm
Meaning	to sleep
Khoe etymology	417
Danisi	ʔùm
Hietshware	gom
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 96; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 484.

Number	395
Proto-East Khoe	*  ʔúi
Meaning	to cough
Khoe etymology	418
Deti	ʔúi
Cara	ʔúi
Tsixa	ʔúi
Danisi	ʔúi

Tsua                   ||ʔúì  
 Hietsware           ‡khui (?)  
 References           [Dornan](#) 103; [Vossen](#) 453.

Number               396  
 Proto-East Khoe     \*\$a  
 Meaning             a k. of bird (korhaan)  
 Khoe etymology     419  
 Sehura               \$a "knorhahn; snake" (?)  
 References           [Bleek](#) 687.

Number               397  
 Proto-East Khoe     \*||ae  
 Meaning             female  
 Khoe etymology     420  
 |Xaise               ||ae=  
 Deti                 ||ae=  
 Cara                 ||a=  
 Tsixa                 ||a=  
 Danisi               ||ae=  
 Kua                 ||ae=  
 Tsua                 ||ae=  
 Hietsware           ||gae "a female", ||gaitšo, ||gaietšwe "woman"  
 Sehura               \$gakwe "woman"  
 References           [Bleek](#) 687; [Dornan](#) 93; [Vossen](#) 506.

Number               398  
 Proto-East Khoe     \*||ái  
 Meaning             cheek  
 Khoe etymology     421  
 Tsixa                 ||ái

Danisi	áí
Kua	àì
Notes	Irregular //- in Kua.
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 504.

Number	399
Proto-East Khoe	*  àm
Meaning	to love
Khoe etymology	0
!Xaise	àm
Deti	àm
Cara	àm
Danisi	àm
Kua	àm
Tsua	àm
Hietshware	gam(a)
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 94; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 464.

Number	400
Proto-East Khoe	*  ám
Meaning	thorn
Khoe etymology	422
!Xaise	ám
Deti	ám
Cara	ám
Tsixa	ám
Danisi	ám
Kua	ám
Tsua	ám
Hietshware	kam
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 100; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 428.

Number	401
Proto-East Khoe	*  [x]ana
Meaning	well, ditch
Khoe etymology	423
ǀXaise	àná
Deti	àná
Cara	ána
Tsixa	xána
Danisi	xàná
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 444.

Number	402
Proto-East Khoe	*  àú
Meaning	to suffer
Khoe etymology	424
Cara	àú
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 463.

Number	403
Proto-East Khoe	*  òé
Meaning	tortoise
Khoe etymology	426
ǀXaise	òé
Deti	òé
Cara	òé
Tsixa	óé
Danisi	òé
Kua	òé
Tsua	òé
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 461.

Number	404
Proto-East Khoe	*  òró
Meaning	a k. of tree (Mopane)
Khoe etymology	427
Deti	òdó
Cara	òdó
Tsixa	ódó
Danisi	òdó
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 420-21.

Number	405
Proto-East Khoe	*  ǔ
Meaning	chest
Khoe etymology	428
Xaise	ǔ
Deti	ǔ "flank of body"
Cara	ǔ
Tsixa	ǔ
Danisi	ǔ
Kua	ǔ
Tsua	ǔ
Hietsware	huu (?)
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 98; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 426.

Number	406
Proto-East Khoe	*  ǔ
Meaning	to kindle
Khoe etymology	429
Deti	ǔ
Cara	ǔ
Kua	ǔ

References [Vossen](#) 416.

Number 407  
 Proto-East Khoe \*||hàí  
 Meaning to pull; to smoke  
 Khoe etymology 430  
 Kua ||hàí  
 Tsua ||hàí  
 References [Vossen](#) 477.

Number 408  
 Proto-East Khoe \*||hao  
 Meaning to grow (plants)  
 Khoe etymology 431  
 |Xaise ||háó  
 Deti ||hàó  
 Cara ||hàó  
 Tsixa ||háò  
 Danisi ||háó  
 Kua ||hàó  
 Tsua ||hàò  
 References [Vossen](#) 446.

Number 409  
 Proto-East Khoe \*||hàrá  
 Meaning field, garden  
 Khoe etymology 432  
 |Xaise ||hàdá  
 Deti ||hàdá  
 Cara ||àdá  
 Tsixa ||hàdá

Danisi	hàdá
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 435.
Number	410
Proto-East Khoe	*go- (*ŋ-) ?
Meaning	cave
Khoe etymology	0
Hietsware	goho "cave, shelter"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 95.
Number	411
Proto-East Khoe	*  hòé
Meaning	vessel
Khoe etymology	434
ǀXaise	hòé
Deti	hòé
Cara	hòè
Tsixa	hòé
Danisi	hòé
Kua	hòé
Tsua	hòé
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 421.
Number	412
Proto-East Khoe	*  hùí <sup>(n)</sup>
Meaning	to breathe
Khoe etymology	435
Cua	hùí
Kua	hùí
Tsua	hùí
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 417.



Number	413
Proto-East Khoe	*  xámá (*  -)
Meaning	hartebeest
Khoe etymology	436
Hietsware	kama; amāingama (Sel.)
Sehura	‡kama
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 9, 656; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 100.

Number	414
Proto-East Khoe	*  ʔâ
Meaning	to wash
Khoe etymology	437
ǀXaise	ʔâ
Deti	ʔâ
Cara	ʔá
Danisi	ʔâ
Cua	ʔâ
Kua	ʔâ
Tsua	ʔâ
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 505.

Number	415
Proto-East Khoe	*  ʔâ
Meaning	to be satiated
Khoe etymology	438
ǀXaise	ʔâ
Deti	ʔâ
Cara	ʔâ
Tsixa	ʔà
Kua	ʔâ

Tsua ||ʔâ  
 Hietsware ||ga "to be satisfied"  
 References [Dornan](#) 93; [Vossen](#) 482.

Number 416  
 Proto-East Khoe \*||ʔáé  
 Meaning to gather (intr.)  
 Khoe etymology 439  
 |Xaise ||ʔàé  
 Deti ||ʔàé  
 Cara ||ʔàé  
 Danisi ||ʔáé  
 Kua ||ʔáé  
 Tsua ||ʔáé  
 References [Vossen](#) 502.

Number 417  
 Proto-East Khoe \*||ʔám  
 Meaning to hit  
 Khoe etymology 440  
 |Xaise ||ʔám  
 Deti ||ʔám  
 Cara ||ʔám  
 Tsixa ||ʔám  
 Danisi ||ʔám  
 Kua ||ʔám  
 Tsua ||ʔám  
 References [Vossen](#) 484-85.

Number 418  
 Proto-East Khoe \*||ʔáo

Meaning	to chop, hack
Khoe etymology	441
ǀXaise	ǁʔàó
Cara	ǁʔàó
Danisi	ǁʔàó
Kua	ǁʔáó
Tsua	ǁʔáó
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 413.

Number	419
Proto-East Khoe	*ǁʔári
Meaning	scorpion
Khoe etymology	442
ǀXaise	ǁʔádì
Deti	ǁʔadí
Cara	ǁʔádì
Kua	ǁʔádì
Tsua	ǁʔádì
Hietsware	ǁkadi
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 99; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 492.

Number	420
Proto-East Khoe	*ǁʔáù
Meaning	to smell
Khoe etymology	443
Cara	ǁʔáù
Tsixa	ǁʔáù
Danisi	ǁʔáù
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 478.

Number	421
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Proto-East Khoe	*  ʔú
Meaning	bark
Khoe etymology	444
ǀXaise	ʔú
Cara	ʔú
Tsixa	ʔú
Kua	ʔú
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 421.

Number	422
Proto-East Khoe	*  â
Meaning	horn
Khoe etymology	445
ǀXaise	nâ
Deti	nâ
Cara	nâ
Tsixa	nâ
Danisi	nâ
Kua	nâ
Tsua	nâ
Hietsware	ŋ  gaa
Sehura	\$na
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 689; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 107; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 452.

Number	423
Proto-East Khoe	*\$na-
Meaning	melon (tsama melon)
Khoe etymology	448
Sehura	\$nau
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 689.

Number	424
Proto-East Khoe	*ǁábè
Meaning	diaphragm
Khoe etymology	449
Danisi	ǁàbé
Tsua	ǁàbé
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 510-11.

Number	425
Proto-East Khoe	*ǁái
Meaning	to sing
Khoe etymology	450
Deti	ǁái
Cara	ǁái
Tsixa	ǁái
Danisi	ǁái
Kua	ǁái
Tsua	ǁái
Notes	Irregular // in Tsua.
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 491.

Number	426
Proto-East Khoe	*ǁaε
Meaning	to count
Khoe etymology	451
Deti	ǁnàí
Cara	ǁáé
Tsixa	ǁ
Danisi	ǁáé
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 509.

Number	427
Proto-East Khoe	*ǁámí
Meaning	pangolin
Khoe etymology	452
ǀXaise	ǁínámí
Cara	ǁínámí
Danisi	ǁínámí
Kua	ǁínámí
Tsua	ǁínámí
Hietsware	ǁghamee "antbear"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 95; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 488.

Number	428
Proto-East Khoe	*ǁáo
Meaning	old
Khoe etymology	453
ǀXaise	ǁínáo
Deti	ǁínáo
Cara	ǁáo
Danisi	ǁáo
Kua	ǁáo
Tsua	ǁáo "new"
Hietsware	ǁgao "to become old"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 94; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 415.

Number	429
Proto-East Khoe	*ǁóá
Meaning	stone
Khoe etymology	454
Tsixa	ǁóá
Danisi	ǁóá
Kua	ǁóà

Hietshware           ||gwa  
 Mohissa               \$goa  
 References           [Bleek](#) 688; [Dornan](#) 96; [Vossen](#) 495.

Number               430  
 Proto-East Khoe     \*||óé  
 Meaning              moon, month  
 Khoe etymology     455  
 |Xaise                ||nóé  
 Deti                  ||óé  
 Cara                 ||óé  
 Tsixa                 ||óé  
 Danisi                ||óé  
 Kua                  ||óé  
 Tsua                 ||úé  
 Hietshware         |gwee  
 Sehura               \$noe  
 References           [Bleek](#) 689; [Dornan](#) 96; [Vossen](#) 467-68.

Number               431  
 Proto-East Khoe     \*||óm  
 Meaning              to have the mouth full  
 Khoe etymology     456  
 |Xaise                ||nóm  
 Cara                 ||nóm  
 References           [Vossen](#) 504.

Number               432  
 Proto-East Khoe     \*||óri  
 Meaning              nephew, niece  
 Khoe etymology     457

lXaise	ǀnódi
Deti	ǀòdi
Cara	ǀódi
Tsixa	ǀódi
Danisi	ǀódi
Kua	ǀódi
Tsua	ǀódi
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 471.

Number	433
Proto-East Khoe	*ǀubu
Meaning	to shake
Khoe etymology	458
lXaise	ǀóbú
Deti	ǀnúbù
Cara	ǀóbú
Danisi	ǀxòbú (?)
Kua	ǀúbú
Tsua	ǀúbù (?)
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 427.

Number	434
Proto-East Khoe	*ǀúi
Meaning	fat, oil
Khoe etymology	459
lXaise	ǀnúì
Deti	ǀúi
Cara	ǀúi
Tsixa	ǀúi
Danisi	ǀúi
Kua	ǀúi
Tsua	ǀúi



References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 435.
Number	435
Proto-East Khoe	*  ábò
Meaning	shoe, sandal
Khoe etymology	460
Xaise	ábò
Deti	àbò
Cara	ábó
Tsixa	àbò
Danisi	ábò
Kua	ábò
Tsua	ábò
Hietshware	kabo
Mohissa	tabo
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 187; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 99; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 481.
Number	436
Proto-East Khoe	*  au
Meaning	to show
Khoe etymology	461
Deti	áu
Tsixa	áu
Danisi	áu
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 509.
Number	437
Proto-East Khoe	*  ára
Meaning	a k. of acacia/aloe
Khoe etymology	462
Kua	áda

Tsua                   ||ádà  
References           [Vossen](#) 415.

Number               438  
Proto-East Khoe     \*||xóré  
Meaning              to open  
Khoe etymology     463  
|Xaise               ||xódé  
Deti                  ||xòdé  
Cara                  ||xódé  
Tsixa                 ||hódé  
Danisi                ||xódé  
Kua                   ||xódé  
Tsua                  ||xódé  
References           [Vossen](#) 473.

Number               439  
Proto-East Khoe     \*||xábà  
Meaning              shoulderblade  
Khoe etymology     465  
Danisi                ( | árn-)||xábà  
Kua                   ||xábà  
Tsua                  ||xábà  
Hietsware            ||kabaa  
References           [Dornan](#) 99; [Vossen](#) 488.

Number               440  
Proto-East Khoe     \*||xábì  
Meaning              to unroll, unwind  
Khoe etymology     466  
|Xaise                ||xábì

Deti	xábí
Cara	xàbì
Kua	xábì
Tsua	xábì
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 413.

Number	441
Proto-East Khoe	*  xàó
Meaning	spear, assegai
Khoe etymology	468
Deti	xàó
Cara	xàò "hunting knife"
Danisi	xáó
Hietshware	!khao "assegai, javelin, lance"
Sehura	‡kau "knife, assegai"
Mohissa	\$kāo "assegai"
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 667, 688; <a href="#">Dornan</a> 102; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 492.

Number	442
Proto-East Khoe	*  xó
Meaning	dry
Khoe etymology	469
Deti	xǒ
Tsixa	xó
Danisi	xó
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 498.

Number	443
Proto-East Khoe	*  xóm
Meaning	river
Khoe etymology	470

Deti	xóm
Cara	xóm
Kua	xóm
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 437.

Number	444
Proto-East Khoe	*  xú
Meaning	warthog
Khoe etymology	471
Tsixa	xó
Danisi	xú
Kua	xú
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 505.

Number	445
Proto-East Khoe	*  ɣaru
Meaning	wild dog
Khoe etymology	472
Deti	àdú
Tsixa	hàdú
Danisi	hàdú
Kua	xádú
Tsua	xàdù
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 507.

Number	446
Proto-East Khoe	*kau
Meaning	forest, veld
Khoe etymology	473
Hietsware	kaoo "the open country"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 101.

Number 447  
 Proto-East Khoe \*k(h)oa  
 Meaning to break  
 Khoe etymology 474  
 Hietsware tšwa  
 References [Dornan](#) 91.

Number 448  
 Proto-East Khoe \*||ae  
 Meaning to chew  
 Khoe etymology 475  
 Hietsware ||gae "to chew the cud", ||kaae "to chew up"  
 References [Dornan](#) 93, 99.

Number 449  
 Proto-East Khoe \*|ore (?)  
 Meaning to pray  
 Khoe etymology 482  
 Hietsware |hwere  
 References [Dornan](#) 98.

Number 450  
 Proto-East Khoe \*||ai  
 Meaning to press  
 Khoe etymology 485  
 Hietsware ||kaie  
 References [Dornan](#) 100.

Number 451  
 Proto-East Khoe \*xai  
 Meaning darkness; night  
 Khoe etymology 493  
 Hietshware haie, khaie ka "night"  
 Sehura xai "darkness"  
 References [Bleek](#) 256; [Dornan](#) 97, 102.

Number 452  
 Proto-East Khoe \*|qóm  
 Meaning featherweight tree  
 Khoe etymology 495  
 Danisi |qóm  
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 385.

Number 453  
 Proto-East Khoe \*qáè  
 Meaning marula tree  
 Khoe etymology 501  
 Kua qáè  
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 377.

Number 454  
 Proto-East Khoe \*dù  
 Meaning ashes  
 Khoe etymology 506  
 Deti dù  
 References [Vossen](#) 417.

Number 455

Proto-East Khoe \*||ʔóm  
 Meaning foam  
 Khoe etymology 0  
 Tsixa ||ʔóm  
 References [Vossen](#) 60.

Number 456  
 Proto-East Khoe \*tʔú  
 Meaning pus  
 Khoe etymology 534  
 Tsixa tʔú  
 References [Vossen](#) 148.

Number 457  
 Proto-East Khoe \*lǎ  
 Meaning to miss an aim  
 Khoe etymology 0  
 Cua lǎ  
 References [Vossen](#) 148.

Number 458  
 Proto-East Khoe \*kóm (\*k-)  
 Meaning bladder  
 Khoe etymology 0  
 Cara kóm  
 References [Vossen](#) 149.

Number 459  
 Proto-East Khoe \*kʔam  
 Meaning termite

Khoe etymology	0
ǀXaise	kʔàǀm
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 149.
Number	460
Proto-East Khoe	*ǁání
Meaning	to build
Khoe etymology	0
Tsixa	ǁání
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 150.
Number	461
Proto-East Khoe	*ǀúmà
Meaning	leather pocket
Khoe etymology	0
Deti	ǀúmà
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 150.
Number	462
Proto-East Khoe	*ʔjárú
Meaning	to put wood on fire
Khoe etymology	0
Danisi	ʔjárú
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 150.
Number	463
Proto-East Khoe	*tama
Meaning	grass
Khoe etymology	0
ǀXaise	támá



Sehura                                   tama  
References                               [Bleek](#) 190; [Vossen](#) 150.

Number                                   464  
Proto-East Khoe                       \*habi  
Meaning                                   breast  
Khoe etymology                       0  
Tsixa                                      hàbí  
References                               [Vossen](#) 169.

Number                                   465  
Proto-East Khoe                       \*-bà  
Meaning                                   m. sg. marker for nouns  
Khoe etymology                       513  
|Xaise                                     -mà  
Deti                                        -mà  
Cara                                        -mà  
Tsixa                                       -mà  
Danisi                                     -ma  
Cua   -bà  
Kua   -bè  
References                               [Vossen](#) 172-73.

Number                                   466  
Proto-East Khoe                       \*-sì  
Meaning                                   f. sg. marker for nouns  
Khoe etymology                       514  
|Xaise                                     -sà  
Deti                                        -sà  
Cara                                        -sà  
Tsixa                                       -sa, -sì

Danisi	-sa
Cua	-sà
Kua	-si
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 172-73.

Number	467
Proto-East Khoe	*-càrà
Meaning	m. du. marker for nouns
Khoe etymology	516
Xaise	-càrà
Cara	-ɜàrà
Tsixa	-cèrà
Danisi	-càrà
Cua	-càrà
Kua	-cèrà
Tsua	-cèdè
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 172-73.

Number	468
Proto-East Khoe	*-sàrà
Meaning	f. du. marker for nouns
Khoe etymology	517
Xaise	-sàrà
Cara	-sàrà
Tsixa	-sèrà
Danisi	-sàrà
Cua	-sàrà
Kua	-sèrà
Tsua	-sèdè
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 172-73.

Number	469
Proto-East Khoe	*-khòrà
Meaning	n. du. marker for nouns
Khoe etymology	518
ǀXaise	-khòrà
Cara	-khòrà
Tsixa	-khòrà
Danisi	-khòrà
Cua	-khòrà
Kua	-khóra
Tsua	-khòdè
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 172-173.

Number	470
Proto-East Khoe	*-  ùà
Meaning	m. pl. marker for nouns
Khoe etymology	519
Cara	-kùà
Tsixa	-  ùà
Danisi	-kùà
Cua	-kùà
Kua	-ku
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 172-73.

Number	471
Proto-East Khoe	*-ʒà/*-ʒì
Meaning	f. pl. marker for nouns
Khoe etymology	520
ǀXaise	-ʒà
Cara	-ʒì
Tsixa	-ʒà, -ʒì
Danisi	-ʒà

Cua	-ʒì
Kua	-ʒà, -ʒì
Tsua	-ʒè
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 172-73.

Number	472
Proto-East Khoe	*-nà
Meaning	n. pl. marker for nouns
Khoe etymology	521
ǀXaise	-nà
Cara	-nà
Tsixa	-nà
Danisi	-nà
Kua	-rà (?)
Notes	The Kua form is obviously secondary (the Tshwa subgroup simply lost the morpheme altogether).
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 172-73.

Number	473
Proto-East Khoe	*jâ
Meaning	to dance
Khoe etymology	0
Deti	yâ
Hietsware	ya "to tread"
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 112; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 182.

Number	474
Proto-East Khoe	*ǁàí <sup>(n)</sup>
Meaning	to run
Khoe etymology	0
Deti	ǁàí

Danisi	áì
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 182, 222.
Number	475
Proto-East Khoe	*ʔjánù
Meaning	porridge
Khoe etymology	0
Cara	ʔyánù
Hietshware	yuno
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 112; <a href="#">Vossen</a> 217.
Number	476
Proto-East Khoe	*-kaxu, *-xu
Meaning	causative suffix
Khoe etymology	0
Xaise	-kà-hù
Deti	-kà-xù
Cara	-kà-hú
Tsixa	-kà-xù, -xù
Danisi	-ká-xù, -xú
Kua	-kà-xù
Tsua	-ká-xù
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 221, 230.
Number	477
Proto-East Khoe	*-ma
Meaning	dative suffix
Khoe etymology	528
Xaise	-má
Deti	-mà
Cara	-má

Tsixa	-mà
Danisi	-má
Kua	-mà
Tsua	-mà
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 221, 230.

Number	478
Proto-East Khoe	*khu (* <sup>h</sup> kh-)
Meaning	to blow
Khoe etymology	0
Tsixa	khû
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 221.

Number	479
Proto-East Khoe	*-si(n)
Meaning	reflexive suffix
Khoe etymology	527
ǀXaise	-hĩ
Deti	-sín
Cara	-sín
Tsixa	-sì
Danisi	-sì
Kua	-hì
Tsua	-hì
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 222, 230.

Number	480
Proto-East Khoe	*-ku
Meaning	reciprocal suffix
Khoe etymology	526
ǀXaise	-kú

Deti	-kù
Cara	-kú
Tsixa	-kù
Danisi	-kú
Kua	-kù
Tsua	-cù
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 222, 230.

Number	481
Proto-East Khoe	*ka (*k-)
Meaning	to help
Khoe etymology	0
Deti	ká
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 222.

Number	482
Proto-East Khoe	*-kxàò
Meaning	inclinative suffix
Khoe etymology	0
Danisi	-kxʔàò
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 222.

Number	483
Proto-East Khoe	*-ʔò
Meaning	directive/locative suffix
Khoe etymology	0
!Xaise	-ʔò
Deti	-ʔò
Cara	-ʔò
Tsixa	-ʔò
Danisi	-ʔò

Kua -ʔò  
 Tsua -ʔò  
 References [Vossen](#) 222, 230.

Number 484  
 Proto-East Khoe \*-|xòà  
 Meaning comitative suffix  
 Khoe etymology 524  
 Danisi -|xòà  
 References [Vossen](#) 222.

Number 485  
 Proto-East Khoe \*-xu  
 Meaning terminative suffix  
 Khoe etymology 0  
 |Xaise -hù  
 Deti -xú  
 Cara -hù  
 Tsixa -xú  
 Danisi -xú  
 Kua -xù  
 Tsua -xù  
 References [Vossen](#) 222, 230.

Number 486  
 Proto-East Khoe \*||ʔoã  
 Meaning to pour  
 Khoe etymology 0  
 Tsixa ||ʔoá  
 References [Vossen](#) 222.



Number 487  
 Proto-East Khoe \*!xóé  
 Meaning to scratch  
 Khoe etymology 0  
 Danisi !xóé  
 References [Vossen 222](#).

Number 488  
 Proto-East Khoe \*ńá  
 Meaning to place  
 Khoe etymology 0  
 Cara ñà  
 References [Vossen 222](#).

Number 489  
 Proto-East Khoe \*ćũ (\*c-)  
 Meaning to wish  
 Khoe etymology 523  
 |Xaise ćũ  
 References [Vossen 222](#).

Number 490  
 Proto-East Khoe \*-ʔà  
 Meaning intentional suffix  
 Khoe etymology 0  
 Deti -ʔà  
 Cara -à  
 References [Vossen 222](#).

Number	491
Proto-East Khoe	*kV
Meaning	present tense prefix
Khoe etymology	0
ǀXaise	ke
Deti	ce (?)
Cara	ke
Tsixa	ko, kue
Danisi	ke
Kua	kùà
Tsua	kùà, kò
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 226, 231.

Number	492
Proto-East Khoe	*-tà
Meaning	negative present tense suffix
Khoe etymology	525
ǀXaise	-tà
Deti	-tà
Cara	-tà
Tsixa	-tã
Danisi	-tà
Kua	-tà
Tsua	-tà
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 226, 231.

Number	493
Proto-East Khoe	*-tá
Meaning	preterite suffix (near-past in most lang.)
Khoe etymology	0
ǀXaise	-tá
Deti	-tá

Cara	-tá
Tsixa	-tà
Danisi	-tá
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 226.

Number	494
Proto-East Khoe	*-ha
Meaning	imperfective suffix
Khoe etymology	530
ǀXaise	-ha
Deti	-ha
Cara	-ha
Tsixa	-ha
Danisi	-ha
Kua	-hà, -ha
Tsua	-hà, -ha
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 226, 231.

Number	495
Proto-East Khoe	*kua
Meaning	future tense prefix
Khoe etymology	0
Deti	kua
Cara	kùà
Danisi	kua
Kua	kùà hi-á
Tsua	kùà hi-á
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 226, 231.

Number	496
Proto-East Khoe	*-si

Meaning gerundivum suffix  
 Khoe etymology 0  
 Deti -si  
 Cara -sì  
 References [Vossen](#) 226.

Number 497  
 Proto-East Khoe \*kʔan  
 Meaning to cut  
 Khoe etymology 0  
 Kua kʔán  
 References [Vossen](#) 230.

Number 498  
 Proto-East Khoe \*qaro  
 Meaning stone, rock  
 Khoe etymology 675  
 Tsua qárò  
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 386.

Number 499  
 Proto-East Khoe \*ʔqa  
 Meaning to shine (of sun)  
 Khoe etymology 0  
 Danisi ʔqâ  
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 386.

Number 500  
 Proto-East Khoe \*||qau  
 Meaning sunset glow

Khoe etymology 531  
 Danisi |ám-||qáú  
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 386.

Number 501  
 Proto-East Khoe \*qaru  
 Meaning to sprout  
 Khoe etymology 0  
 Tsixa qárù  
 Danisi qàrù  
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 385.

Number 502  
 Proto-East Khoe \*|qome  
 Meaning tsetse fly  
 Khoe etymology 532  
 Danisi |qómé  
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 383.

Number 503  
 Proto-East Khoe \*|qu  
 Meaning spider  
 Khoe etymology 0  
 Cara |qǔ  
 References [Vossen 1992](#): 383.

Number 504  
 Proto-East Khoe \*qona  
 Meaning lizard  
 Khoe etymology 0

Kua	qónà
References	<a href="#">Vossen 1992</a> : 383.
Number	505
Proto-East Khoe	* qunu
Meaning	to ferment
Khoe etymology	533
Cara	qúnú
References	<a href="#">Vossen 1992</a> : 378.
Number	506
Proto-East Khoe	*  xUi
Meaning	to remove animal intestines
Khoe etymology	0
Kua	xòí-'ò
References	<a href="#">Vossen 1998</a> : 294.
Number	507
Proto-East Khoe	*ŋa
Meaning	friend
Khoe etymology	0
Cara	ŋáá-'ò
References	<a href="#">Vossen 1998</a> : 295.
Number	508
Proto-East Khoe	*xuna
Meaning	to lick (of animals)
Khoe etymology	0
Cara	xúná
References	<a href="#">Vossen 1998</a> : 296.

Number 509  
 Proto-East Khoe \*ǀuru  
 Meaning to bury  
 Khoe etymology 0  
 Danisi ǀúru  
 References [Vossen 1998](#): 296.

Number 510  
 Proto-East Khoe \*cʔare (?)  
 Meaning to extinguish  
 Khoe etymology 509  
 Hietsware tsere "to put out a fire"  
 References [Bleek](#) 215.

Number 511  
 Proto-East Khoe \*(ǁ?)ano  
 Meaning to curse  
 Khoe etymology 0  
 Hietsware ano  
 References [Bleek](#) 10.

Number 512  
 Proto-East Khoe \*ʒae (?)  
 Meaning rib  
 Khoe etymology 0  
 Hietsware zahe  
 References [Dornan](#) 112.

Number 513  
 Proto-East Khoe \*[ʔ]juro (?)  
 Meaning dove  
 Khoe etymology 0  
 Hietsware yuro  
 References [Dornan](#) 112.

Number 514  
 Proto-East Khoe \*ʔju  
 Meaning colour; stripe  
 Khoe etymology 627  
 Hietsware yu  
 References [Dornan](#) 112.

Number 515  
 Proto-East Khoe \*hera (\*[ʔ]j-)  
 Meaning to burrow  
 Khoe etymology 629  
 Hietsware yera  
 References [Dornan](#) 112.

Number 516  
 Proto-East Khoe \*ʔjibi (?)  
 Meaning axe, hatchet  
 Khoe etymology 0  
 Hietsware yibi  
 References [Dornan](#) 112.

Number 517  
 Proto-East Khoe \*oe



Meaning to break in pieces  
 Khoe etymology 630  
 Hietsware weho  
 References [Dornan](#) 112.

Number 518  
 Proto-East Khoe \*u  
 Meaning to take smth. to  
 Khoe etymology 620  
 Hietsware uu  
 References [Dornan](#) 112.

Number 519  
 Proto-East Khoe \*ui  
 Meaning bodyguard  
 Khoe etymology 631  
 Hietsware wii  
 References [Dornan](#) 112.

Number 520  
 Proto-East Khoe \*t(h)ui  
 Meaning chasm  
 Khoe etymology 0  
 Hietsware twi  
 References [Dornan](#) 111.

Number 521  
 Proto-East Khoe \*t(h)Ue  
 Meaning to spread out (of roots)  
 Khoe etymology 632

Hietsware                    twee  
References                    [Dornan](#) 111.

Number                        522  
Proto-East Khoe            \*|oe  
Meaning                      to dip  
Khoe etymology            633  
Hietsware                    |twe  
References                    [Dornan](#) 111.

Number                        523  
Proto-East Khoe            \*ʔom (\*||-)  
Meaning                      cloud  
Khoe etymology            643  
Hietsware                    ʔkom  
References                    [Dornan](#) 104.

Number                        524  
Proto-East Khoe            \*ćxa (\*c-, \*ḳ-)  
Meaning                      to give (?)  
Khoe etymology            650  
Hietsware                    tša tšawa "to give oneself to"  
References                    [Dornan](#) 90.

Number                        525  
Proto-East Khoe            \*||am (\*||-, \*||ʔ-)  
Meaning                      louse  
Khoe etymology            655  
Hietsware                    ||gam  
References                    [Dornan](#) 94.

Number	526
Proto-East Khoe	*!ao (?)
Meaning	new
Khoe etymology	661
Hietsware	!kao
Notes	A dubious form (initial alveolar click hints at a possible borrowing).
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 101.

Number	527
Proto-East Khoe	* e[je] (* -, * ʔ-)
Meaning	red
Khoe etymology	664
Hietsware	geye
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 95.

Number	528
Proto-East Khoe	*  xa (?)
Meaning	to swim
Khoe etymology	677
Hietsware	!kha
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 102.

Number	529
Proto-East Khoe	*u
Meaning	that
Khoe etymology	679
Deti	hǔ
Cara	ǔ

Danisi                    ǔ  
 Kua                        ǔ  
 Tsua                       ǔ  
 Hietsaware            ho-ra "over yonder"  
 References              [Dornan](#) 97; [Vossen](#) 255.

Number                    530  
 Proto-East Khoe        \*me  
 Meaning                   that  
 Khoe etymology        680  
 Tsixa                       mé  
 References              [Vossen](#) 255.

Number                    531  
 Proto-East Khoe        \*k(h)obV  
 Meaning                   warm  
 Khoe etymology        612  
 Tsua                        čobehe tsaa "warm water"  
 References              [Dornan](#) 91.

Number                    532  
 Proto-East Khoe        \*xoe (\*h-)  
 Meaning                   white  
 Khoe etymology        687  
 Tsua                        hwehe  
 References              [Dornan](#) 98.

Number                    533  
 Proto-East Khoe        \*tha (?)  
 Meaning                   to drink

Khoe etymology	0
Hietshware	tha
Notes	Cf. also Hie. <i>thaka</i> 'blood' (?). Found only in Hietshware, but no source of borrowing can be established.
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 109.

Number	534
Proto-East Khoe	*cao (?)
Meaning	many
Khoe etymology	0
Hietshware	cao
References	<a href="#">Dornan</a> 111.

Number	535
Proto-East Khoe	*k-e ( <i>m.</i> ), *s-e ( <i>f.</i> ), *c-e ( <i>c.</i> )
Meaning	we (excl. plural)
Khoe etymology	136
ǀXaise	ké ( <i>m.pl.</i> ); sé ( <i>f.pl.</i> ); cé ( <i>c.pl.</i> )
Deti	ʔà-kyé ( <i>m.pl.</i> ); ʔà-sé ( <i>f.pl.</i> ); ʔà-cé ( <i>c.pl.</i> )
Cara	ʒé ( <i>m.pl.</i> ); sé ( <i>f.pl.</i> ); ʒé ( <i>c.pl.</i> )
Tsixa	ǁé ( <i>m.pl.</i> ); sé ( <i>f.pl.</i> ); cé ( <i>c.pl.</i> )
Danisi	ké ( <i>m.pl.</i> ); sé ( <i>f.pl.</i> ); cé ( <i>c.pl.</i> )
Cua	ká ( <i>m.pl.</i> ); síè ( <i>f.pl.</i> ); cíè ( <i>c.pl.</i> )
Kua	kâ ( <i>m.pl.</i> ); sí ( <i>f.pl.</i> ); cí ( <i>c.pl.</i> )
Tsua	ká ( <i>m.pl.</i> ); síè ( <i>f.pl.</i> ); cíè ( <i>c.pl.</i> )
References	<a href="#">Vossen</a> 234-250.