

Г. С. Старостин

**Ономасиологическая реконструкция в рамках  
400-словного списка базисной лексики и ее роль в  
уточнении ряда гипотез дальнего языкового  
родства**

*[материалы к докладу]*

## Некоторые результаты, полученные рабочей группой Ностратического семинара по 400-словным спискам

1. Элементы исходного списка, не реконструируемые для подавляющего большинства тестируемых семей:

**BEAK, BEARD, BLIND, CLEAN (*adj.*), DISAPPEAR, DRUNK (*be*), ENEMY, FEEL, FRESH, HEALTHY, LIZARD, PAIR, POISON, PREGNANT, PUPPY, RIB, SHOW, TEMPLE, UDDER, UNDERSTAND, VERY, WHISPER (*vb.*).**

2. К уточнению идеи «реконструируемости»: таблица текущих элементов 400-словника, сочтенных «нереконструируемыми» для тех или иных языковых семей (IER = индоевропейские, DRV = дравидийские, URA = уральские, TRC = тюркские, CHK = чукотско-корякские):

[а] включая «сомнительные» реконструкции (помечены как #)

	IER	DRV	URA	TRC	CHK
N (существ.)	27	28	42	—	26
V (глаголы)	20	15	36	4	14
A (прилагат.)	10	11	23	4	10
Всего	57	54	101	8	50

[б] исключая «сомнительные» реконструкции

	IER	DRV	URA	TRC	CHK
Всего	117	126	141	17	57



4. Любопытные куски матрицы — (а) «несогласованные триады»:

(а1) индо-урало-юкагирский:

	URA	YUK
IER	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.05</b>
URA		<b>0.12</b>

(а2) тюрко-монголо-тунгусский:

	MNG	TNG
TRC	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.07</b>
MNG		<b>0.12</b>

(а3) индо-урало-картвельский:

	URA	KRT
IER	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.09</b>
URA		<b>0.04</b>

(б) непредвиденный подскок между корейским, японским и дравидийским:

	JAP	DRV
KOR	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.08</b>
JAP		<b>0.08</b>

## 5. Пример автоматической обработки «когнаций»: «индо-урало-картвельский треугольник»

Индо-уральские «когнаты»:

	«Точные» совпадения	«Частичные» совпадения
Возможные	BOIL: *peyi- : *pek <sup>w</sup> -	CARRY/BEAR: *kan-ta- : *g <sup>y</sup> enʔ-
	COUGH: *kusi- : *k <sup>w</sup> aHs-	ELBOW/KNEE: *künV : *g <sup>y</sup> on-u-
	I: *mi- : *(H)me-	FLY/JUMP: *selki : *sel-
	LIE: *kuyi- : *k <sup>y</sup> ey-	SAY/THINK: *moni- : *men-
	NAME: *nimi : *(H)nom-	
	PENIS: *pos <sup>y</sup> i : *pes-	
	SINEW: *sini : *sneH-ur	
	THOU: *ti- : *tiH- ~ *tuH-	
	TREMBLE: *tarki- : *trem-	
	WATER: *weti : *wod-r	
	WE: *me- : *(H)me-	
	WHO: *ke- : *k <sup>w</sup> -	
Сомнительные	DREAM: *uni # : *Hen-r-	MEAT/EAT: *oð <sup>y</sup> a : *ed-
	FIST: *mušik- : *musti-	MOUTH/FACE: *aŋi : *ʔeni-ɣk <sup>w</sup> -
	HONEY: *meti : *med <sup>h</sup> -u- #	SMOKE/DUST: *künti # : *ken-

Индо-картвельские «когнаты»:

	«Точные» совпадения	«Частичные» совпадения
Возможные	BEAR: *šew- : *sewH-	CHEST/HEART: *k'ward- : *k <sup>y</sup> erd-
	BLOW: *ber- : *preH-	CHILD/BEAR: *m=šw-e : *sewH-
	EAR: *s <sup>y</sup> tum- : *stom-en-	WET/RAIN: *s <sup>y</sup> ow-el- : *suH- #
	EARTH: *diq-a : *d <sup>h</sup> eǵ <sup>h</sup> -o:m	
	GNAW: *γery-Vn- : *g <sup>w</sup> ruHg <sup>yh</sup> -	
	HORN: *kra- : *k <sup>y</sup> r-ew-ɾ	
	I: *me- : *(H)me-	
	MOUNTAIN: *gor-a : *g <sup>w</sup> erH-	
	NOT: *nu : *ne	
	PUT: *dew- : *d <sup>h</sup> eH-	
	SATIATED: *zey- : *saH-	
	SKIN: *t'q'aw-i : *twek- #	
	SON: *m=šw-e : *suH-nu-	
	THROAT: *q'orq'- # : *g <sup>w</sup> ery- #	
	WARM: *t'p-il- : *tep-	
WE: *nay : *n-s-		
Сомнительные	FIST: *mžuy- : *musti-	HIGH/MOUNTAIN: *grz-el : *g <sup>w</sup> erH-
	GOOD: *ž- : *Hsu-	MEAT/ANIMAL: *qorc- : *g <sup>yh</sup> we?r-

	HAIL: *k'urcx- # : *g <sup>h</sup> ro:do:n	SHINE/WHITE: *k'r- : *Harg <sup>y</sup> -
	LICK: *lok'- : *leyg <sup>yh</sup> -	SKY/RAIN: *ca- : *suH- #
	SPLIT: *f <sup>x</sup> er- : *skelH-	

Картвело-уральские «когнаты»:

BURN: c<sup>y</sup>w- : \*sewi-

FIST: \*mžuy- : \*mušik- #

I: \*me : \*mi-nä

INTESTINES: \*c<sup>y</sup>el- : \*s<sup>y</sup>ali

STONE: \*kwa : \*kiwi

VEIN: \*z<sup>y</sup>aryw- : \*särä

WHAT: \*ma- : \*mi

-----  
CHEW/BITE: \*yeč'- : \*kačka-

FINGER/HAND: \*k'it-i : \*käti

SHOULDER/BACK: \*mqar : \*muka

SINEW/VEIN: \*z<sup>y</sup>aryw- : \*särä

SNAKE/FISH: \*gwel- : \*kala

Приложение: полный список автоматических совпадений по методу «консонантных классов» между всеми праязыковыми парами из 400-словного списка (= — «точное» совпадение; ≈ — «частичное» совпадение с семантическим переходом).

\*\*\* Uralic : Indo-European \*\*\*

Uralic BOIL (COOK) {\*peγi-} = Indo-European BOIL (COOK) {\*pek<sup>w</sup>-}  
Uralic CARRY (ON BACK) {\*kan-ta-} ≈ Indo-European BEAR1 {\*g<sup>y</sup>enʔ-}  
Uralic COUGH (vb.) {\*kusi-} = Indo-European COUGH (vb.) {\*k<sup>w</sup>aHs-}  
Uralic DREAM (n.)\* {\*uni #} = Indo-European DREAM (n.) {\*γ=en-r- ~ \*γ=en-r-yo-}  
Uralic ELBOW {\*kūnärä ~ \*kūnV} ≈ Indo-European KNEE {\*g<sup>y</sup>en-u- / \*g<sup>y</sup>on-u- / \*g<sup>y</sup>n-ew-}  
Uralic FIST {\*mušik- #} = Indo-European FIST {\*musti-}  
Uralic FLY1 (vb.) {\*selki- } ≈ Indo-European JUMP {\*sel- (\*sal-ʔ)}  
Uralic HONEY {\*meti} = Indo-European HONEY\* {\*med<sup>h</sup>-u- #}  
Uralic I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*mi-nä} ≈ Indo-European I2 {\*ʔ=me-}  
Uralic I2 (indir.) {\*mu-nV} = Indo-European I2 (indir.) {\*ʔ=me-}  
Uralic LIE (vb.) {\*kuyi-} = Indo-European LIE (vb.) {\*k<sup>y</sup>ey-}  
Uralic MEAT {\*ođ<sup>y</sup>a} ≈ Indo-European EAT {\*ed-}  
Uralic MOUTH {\*anj} ≈ Indo-European FACE {\*ʔeni-γk<sup>w</sup>-}  
Uralic NAME {\*nimi} = Indo-European NAME {\*ʔ=nom-n̩ / \*ʔ=nm-en}  
Uralic PENIS {\*pos<sup>y</sup>i} = Indo-European PENIS {\*pes-}  
Uralic SAY {\*moni-} ≈ Indo-European THINK {\*men-}  
Uralic SINEW {\*sini} = Indo-European SINEW {\*sneʔ-ur}  
Uralic SMOKE (n.) {\*künti #} ≈ Indo-European DUST {\*ken-}  
Uralic THOU1 (dir.) {\*ti-nä} = Indo-European THOU1 (dir.) {\*tiH-}  
Uralic THOU2 (indir.) {\*tu-nV} = Indo-European THOU2 (indir.) {\*tuH-}  
Uralic TREMBLE {\*tarki-} = Indo-European TREMBLE {\*trem-}  
Uralic WATER {\*weti} = Indo-European WATER {\*wod-r}  
Uralic WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*me-} ≈ Indo-European I2 {\*ʔ=me-}  
Uralic WHO {\*ke-} = Indo-European WHO {\*k<sup>w</sup>(-)-i- ~ \*k<sup>w</sup>(-)-o-}  
Uralic YOU (pl.) {\*te-} ≈ Indo-European THOU1 {\*tiH-}  
Uralic KNIFE {\*kura} ≈ Indo-European CUT {\*ker-(s)-}

\*\*\* Yukaghir : Indo-European \*\*\*

Yukaghir CHEW {\*kerilə-} ≈ Indo-European GNAW {\*g<sup>w</sup>ruHg<sup>yh</sup>- #}  
Yukaghir CUT (vb.) {\*čoyo-} ≈ Indo-European SPLIT {\*skelH-}  
Yukaghir FACE {\*ɲa:čə} ≈ Indo-European NOSE {\*nas-}  
Yukaghir I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*me-t} ≈ Indo-European I2 {\*ʔ=me-}  
Yukaghir I2 (indir.) {\*me-t} = Indo-European I2 (indir.) {\*ʔ=me-}  
Yukaghir LEAF {\*polʒičə #} = Indo-European LEAF {\*b<sup>h</sup>ol-yo-}  
Yukaghir MOUTH {\*aɲa} ≈ Indo-European FACE {\*ʔeni-γk<sup>w</sup>-}  
Yukaghir NOT2 (prohib.)\* {\*=le-} = Indo-European NOT2 (prohib.)\* {\*le}  
Yukaghir OTHER\* {\*kenmə} = Indo-European OTHER\* {\*xen-ter-o-}



Yukaghir PERSON {\*köndə} ≈ Indo-European MAN {\*xner-}  
 Yukaghir RAIN1 (n.) {\*tiwo} ≈ Indo-European SKY {\*dyew- #}  
 Yukaghir SAY {\*mon-} ≈ Indo-European THINK {\*men-}  
 Yukaghir SIT {\*mondə} ≈ Indo-European STAY {\*men-}  
 Yukaghir SWELL (vb.) {\*köt-} = Indo-European SWELL (vb.) {\*xeid- #}  
 Yukaghir TAKE {\*men<sup>ʷ</sup>ǰ- ~ \*min<sup>ʷ</sup>ǰ-} ≈ Indo-European HAND {\*mon- #}  
 Yukaghir THAT1 (intermediate) {\*an-ti-ŋ ~ \*an-tu-ŋ} ≈ Indo-European THAT2 {\*(H)e/on-}  
 Yukaghir THOU1 (dir.) {\*te-t} = Indo-European THOU1 (dir.) {\*tiH-}  
 Yukaghir THOU2 (indir.) {\*te-t} = Indo-European THOU2 (indir.) {\*tuH-}  
 Yukaghir WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*mi-t} ≈ Indo-European I2 {\*?=me-}  
 Yukaghir WHITE {\*n<sup>ʷ</sup>a-wə} ≈ Indo-European NEW {\*new-o-}  
 Yukaghir YOU (pl.) {\*ti-t} ≈ Indo-European THOU1 {\*tiH-}

\*\*\* Turkic : Indo-European \*\*\*

Turkic ANIMAL (= beast) {\*geyik} ≈ Indo-European LIVE1 {\*g<sup>w</sup>yey-}  
 Turkic ARRIVE\* {\*e:r-} = Indo-European ARRIVE {\*?er-}  
 Turkic BARK1\* {\*Kadıř} ≈ Indo-European SKIN {\*kuHt- #}  
 Turkic BLACK {\*Kara} = Indo-European BLACK\* {\*k<sup>r</sup>s-no- #}  
 Turkic BOTTOM {\*dü:p} ≈ Indo-European DEEP {\*d<sup>h</sup>ewb<sup>h</sup>-}  
 Turkic EAR {\*Kul-kak} ≈ Indo-European HEAR {\*k<sup>y</sup>lew(s)-}  
 Turkic EVENING {\*ge:č-e} ≈ Indo-European NIGHT {\*k<sup>w</sup>sep-}  
 Turkic FATHER {\*ata} = Indo-European FATHER\* {\*at-o- #}  
 Turkic LIP {\*Erin} ≈ Indo-European EDGE {\*?erH- #}  
 Turkic MEAT {\*et} ≈ Indo-European EAT {\*ed-}  
 Turkic MIX (vb.) {\*Kiar:r-} = Indo-European MIX (vb.)\* {\*k<sup>y</sup>erH-}  
 Turkic MOTHER {\*ana ~ \*ene} = Indo-European MOTHER\* {\*an-o- #}  
 Turkic NIGHT {\*tün} ≈ Indo-European BLACK {\*d<sup>h</sup>eng<sup>w</sup>- #}  
 Turkic NOSE {\*burun} ≈ Indo-European FRONT {\*per-}  
 Turkic NOT2 (prohib.) {\*=ma-} = Indo-European NOT2 (prohib.) {\*me:}  
 Turkic OLD2 (of people) {\*Karı} = Indo-European OLD2 (of people)\* {\*g<sup>y</sup>erH-ont-}  
 Turkic RAVEN {\*kuř-gun} = Indo-European RAVEN {\*k<sup>y</sup>or-n-}  
 Turkic SAY {\*de:-} = Indo-European SAY\* {\*d<sup>h</sup>eH- / \*deH- #}  
 Turkic SINEW {\*siñir} = Indo-European SINEW {\*sne?-ur}  
 Turkic SWELL (vb.) {\*si:lč-} ≈ Indo-European BIG {\*sol(H)- #}  
 Turkic THAT2 (distal) {\*o-l} = Indo-European THAT2 (distal) {\*(?)ey- / \*(?)e- #}  
 Turkic THIS\* {\*Kö #} = Indo-European THIS {\*k<sup>y</sup>o- ? / \*k<sup>y</sup>i-}  
 Turkic TOUCH (vb.) {\*değ-} = Indo-European TOUCH (vb.) {\*tag-}  
 Turkic WHISTLE (vb.) {\*sis-kir-} = Indo-European WHISTLE (vb.) {\*sweydz- #}  
 Turkic WORM {\*Kurt} = Indo-European WORM {\*k<sup>w</sup>rm-i}

\*\*\* Mongolic : Indo-European \*\*\*

Mongolic ALL {\*bügü-de} = Indo-European ALL {\*pex-nt-}

Mongolic ANIMAL (= beast) {\*göreɣe(-sün) #} = Indo-European ANIMAL (= beast) {\*g<sup>yh</sup>weʔr-}  
 Mongolic BE {\*büyi-} = Indo-European BE\* {\*b<sup>h</sup>uH-}  
 Mongolic BLACK {\*kara} = Indo-European BLACK\* {\*kɾs-no- #}  
 Mongolic COME {\*ire-} ≈ Indo-European ARRIVE {\*ʔer-}  
 Mongolic CUT (vb.) {\*ker-či-} = Indo-European CUT (vb.) {\*ker(-s)-}  
 Mongolic DRINK {\*uɣu-} = Indo-European DRINK {\*ʔeg<sup>wh</sup>-}  
 Mongolic DUST {\*toɣu-sun} ≈ Indo-European EARTH1 {\*d<sup>h</sup>eg<sup>h</sup>-o:m}  
 Mongolic EAT {\*ide-} = Indo-European EAT {\*ed-}  
 Mongolic FLOW {\*uru-s-} = Indo-European FLOW\* {\*ʔers- #}  
 Mongolic GOOD {\*sayi-n} = Indo-European GOOD {\*ʔ=su- (\*osu-)}  
 Mongolic I2 (indir.) {\*mi-n-} = Indo-European I2 (indir.) {\*ʔ=me-}  
 Mongolic LEFT (adj.) {\*ʒe-ɣün} = Indo-European LEFT (adj.) {\*sewyo-}  
 Mongolic LIGHT1 {\*gere-l} ≈ Indo-European WHITE {\*xarg<sup>y</sup>-}  
 Mongolic LIP {\*huruɣu-l (- \*huru-l)} ≈ Indo-European EDGE {\*ʔerH- #}  
 Mongolic RAVEN {\*keri-ɣe(n)} = Indo-European RAVEN {\*k<sup>y</sup>or-n-}  
 Mongolic SHADOW {\*seyü-} = Indo-European SHADOW {\*sk<sup>y</sup>iy-ax}  
 Mongolic SINEW\* {\*sinda-sun #} = Indo-European SINEW {\*sneʔ-ur}  
 Mongolic SLEEP {\*unta-} ≈ Indo-European DREAM {\*ɣ=en-r- ~ \*ɣ=en-r-yo-}  
 Mongolic STEAL (vb.) {\*kula-gu-} = Indo-European STEAL (vb.)\* {\*klep- #}  
 Mongolic WHO {\*ke-n} = Indo-European WHO {\*k<sup>w</sup>(-)-i- ~ \*k<sup>w</sup>(-)-o-}  
 Mongolic WIDE {\*örge-n} = Indo-European WIDE {\*ʔurH-u- ~ \*ʔwerH-u-}  
 Mongolic WORM {\*koro-kai} = Indo-European WORM {\*k<sup>w</sup>ɾm-i-}  
 Mongolic YOU (pl.) {\*ta} ≈ Indo-European THOU1 {\*tiH-}

\*\*\* Tungusic : Indo-European \*\*\*

Tungusic BE {\*bi-} = Indo-European BE\* {\*b<sup>h</sup>uH-}  
 Tungusic BRANCH {\*gara} ≈ Indo-European HORN {\*k<sup>y</sup>r-ew-ɾ}  
 Tungusic BROTHER\* {\*neku-n} = Indo-European BROTHER\* {\*neg-no- ~ \*neg<sup>h</sup>-no- #}  
 Tungusic BURN2 (tr.) {\*deg-ʒe-gi-} = Indo-European BURN2 (tr.) {\*d<sup>h</sup>eg<sup>wh</sup>-}  
 Tungusic BUTTOCKS {\*ura} = Indo-European BUTTOCKS {\*ors-}  
 Tungusic CARRY (ON BACK) {\*(x)üni:-} ≈ Indo-European BEAR1 {\*g<sup>y</sup>enʔ-}  
 Tungusic CHILD {\*pu-te ~ \*pi-kte} = Indo-European CHILD {\*pu-tlo- #}  
 Tungusic DO\* {\*ta- #} = Indo-European DO {\*d<sup>h</sup>eʔ-}  
 Tungusic FIRE {\*toga} ≈ Indo-European BURN1 {\*d<sup>h</sup>eg<sup>wh</sup>-}  
 Tungusic FLOW {\*xeye:-} ≈ Indo-European POUR {\*g<sup>yh</sup>ew-}  
 Tungusic FLY1 (vb.) {\*deg-} ≈ Indo-European RUN {\*tek<sup>w</sup>-}  
 Tungusic GREEN\* {\*ɾo:-} ≈ Indo-European NEW {\*new-o-}  
 Tungusic HEAVY {\*xurge} = Indo-European HEAVY {\*g<sup>w</sup>ɾx-u-}  
 Tungusic I2 (indir.) {\*mi-n} = Indo-European I2 (indir.) {\*ʔ=me-}  
 Tungusic MOTHER {\*eɾ-} = Indo-European MOTHER\* {\*an-o- #}  
 Tungusic MOUNTAIN {\*xure:} = Indo-European MOUNTAIN {\*g<sup>w</sup>erH-}  
 Tungusic NECK {\*moN-go(n)} = Indo-European NECK {\*mon-i- #}

Tungusic NEW {\*xirke} ≈ Indo-European WHITE {\*xarg<sup>y</sup>-}  
 Tungusic NOSE\* {\*xoŋo-kto #} ≈ Indo-European FRONT {\*xant-}  
 Tungusic PALM {\*palŋa} = Indo-European PALM {\*p|x<sub>m</sub>-ax}  
 Tungusic SHINE (of sun) {\*garpa} ≈ Indo-European WHITE {\*xarg<sup>y</sup>-}  
 Tungusic SISTER\* {\*neku-} = Indo-European SISTER\* {\*neg-o- ~ \*neg<sup>h</sup>-o-}  
 Tungusic STAR {\*xo:si-hta} = Indo-European STAR {\*xster-}  
 Tungusic STAY (= remain) {\*me:ne- #} = Indo-European STAY (= remain) {\*men-}  
 Tungusic SUN {\*sigu:n} = Indo-European SUN {\*saxw-ŋ / sxw-en-}  
 Tungusic WE2 (incl., du., or indir.) {\*mü-n-ti} ≈ Indo-European I2 {\*?me-}  
 Tungusic KNIFE {\*kuši ~ \*xuši} = Indo-European KNIFE {\*k(e)s-tro-}

\*\*\* Korean : Indo-European \*\*\*

Korean BIG {khí- < \*kiXi- ~ \*Xiki-} ≈ Indo-European SWELL {\*k<sup>y</sup>we?- #}  
 Korean BLOW (w. mouth) {pu:r-} = Indo-European BLOW (w. mouth) {\*pre?-}  
 Korean BODY {móm} ≈ Indo-European MEAT {\*me:ms-}  
 Korean BOTTOM {pàtók} = Indo-European BOTTOM {\*b<sup>h</sup>ud<sup>h</sup>-men / \*b<sup>h</sup>ud<sup>h</sup>-n-}  
 Korean BRAIN {kór} ≈ Indo-European HEAD {\*k<sup>y</sup>er- / \*k<sup>y</sup>ɾx-s-n-}  
 Korean CARRY (ON BACK)\* {čì-} ≈ Indo-European BEAR1 {\*sewH-}  
 Korean COME {ó-} ≈ Indo-European GO {\*?ey-}  
 Korean COUGH (vb.) {kičhí-} = Indo-European COUGH (vb.) {\*k<sup>w</sup>aHs-}  
 Korean FACE {nòčh} ≈ Indo-European NOSE {\*nas-}  
 Korean FLOW {hìrì-} = Indo-European FLOW\* {\*?ers- #}  
 Korean FULL {čhó-} = Indo-European FULL\* {\*sewH- #}  
 Korean HEAD {mèrí} ≈ Indo-European BRAIN {\*mreg<sup>h</sup>- #}  
 Korean HOT {təp-} = Indo-European HOT\* {\*tep- #}  
 Korean I1 (dir. or gen.) {nà} ≈ Indo-European WE1 {\*ŋ-s-}  
 Korean INSIDE (n.) {ánh} = Indo-European INSIDE (n.) {\*en-}  
 Korean JUMP (vb.) {ptùì-} ≈ Indo-European FLY1 {\*pet-}  
 Korean PUT (down)\* {tù-} = Indo-European PUT (down) {\*d<sup>h</sup>e?-}  
 Korean SWEAT {stí-} = Indo-European SWEAT {\*sweyd-}  
 Korean TAKE {kàčí-} ≈ Indo-European HAND {\*g<sup>y</sup>hes-ɾ}  
 Korean THOU1 (dir.) {nə} ≈ Indo-European WE2 {\*ŋ-?-}  
 Korean TOP {koktoy} = Indo-European TOP {\*kakub<sup>h</sup>- / \*kakud-}  
 Korean WIND {pòròòm} ≈ Indo-European BLOW {\*pre?-}  
 Korean KNIFE {\*kárh} ≈ Indo-European CUT {\*ker-(s)-}

\*\*\* Japanese : Indo-European \*\*\*

Japanese BE\*\* {\*b(u)í-} = Indo-European BE\* {\*b<sup>h</sup>uH-}  
 Japanese BLACK {\*kùruà-} = Indo-European BLACK\* {\*kɾs-no- #}  
 Japanese BURN2 (tr.) {\*dák-} = Indo-European BURN2 (tr.) {\*d<sup>h</sup>eg<sup>wh</sup>-}  
 Japanese CUT (vb.) {\*kir-} = Indo-European CUT (vb.) {\*ker-(s)-}  
 Japanese DIRT {\*donko-re} ≈ Indo-European BLACK {\*d<sup>h</sup>eng<sup>w</sup>- #}

Japanese EGG { \*kúá } = Indo-European EGG { \*xo:yo- }  
 Japanese FROG { \*kap- } = Indo-European FROG\* { \*g<sup>w</sup>eb-ex- }  
 Japanese MAN (male) { \*bə̀ } ≈ Indo-European FATHER { \*p-xter- }  
 Japanese NOT1 (indic.) { \*na- ~ \*an- } = Indo-European NOT1 (indic.) { \*ne }  
 Japanese PUSH { \*ás- } = Indo-European PUSH\*\* { \*sew?- }  
 Japanese PUT (down) { \*ók- } ≈ Indo-European LIE { \*k<sup>y</sup>ey- }  
 Japanese RAVEN { \*kara-su } = Indo-European RAVEN { \*k<sup>y</sup>or-n- }  
 Japanese RIVER { \*kápa } = Indo-European RIVER { \*xab<sup>(h)</sup>- ~ \*xap- }  
 Japanese SEARCH { \*sánk- } = Indo-European SEARCH { \*senx- }  
 Japanese SINEW { \*sùntí } = Indo-European SINEW { \*sne?-ur }  
 Japanese SIT { \*b(u)í- } ≈ Indo-European BE { \*b<sup>h</sup>uH- }  
 Japanese TEAR1 (vb.) { \*sàk- } ≈ Indo-European SPLIT { \*skelH- }  
 Japanese THAT1 (intermediate) { \*só- } = Indo-European THAT1 (intermediate) { \*so- / \*to- }  
 Japanese THAT2 (distal) { \*á- ~ \*ká- } = Indo-European THAT2 (distal) { \*(?)ey- / \*(?)e- # }  
 Japanese THIS { \*kó- } = Indo-European THIS { \*k<sup>y</sup>o- ? / \*k<sup>y</sup>i- }  
 Japanese THOU1 (dir.) { \*ná } ≈ Indo-European WE2 { \*n-?- }  
 Japanese WANT { \*pə̀(r)- } ≈ Indo-European LOVE { \*preyH- # }  
 Japanese WASH (vb.) { \*ára-p- } = Indo-European WASH (vb.)\* { \*?er?- }  
 Japanese WOUND (n.) { \*kínsú } ≈ Indo-European HIT { \*g<sup>wh</sup>en- }

\*\*\* Dravidian : Indo-European \*\*\*

Dravidian BIG { \*per- } ≈ Indo-European HIGH { \*b<sup>h</sup>r<sup>g</sup>y<sup>h</sup>-u- }  
 Dravidian BIRD { \*pi- # } ≈ Indo-European FEATHER { \*pet-r- / n- }  
 Dravidian BLACK { \*kar- } = Indo-European BLACK\* { \*krs-no- # }  
 Dravidian BRING { \*ta- } ≈ Indo-European GIVE { \*doγ- }  
 Dravidian CALL (vb.) { \*ku- # } = Indo-European CALL (vb.) { \*g<sup>y</sup>weH- }  
 Dravidian CHEEK { \*ken- } = Indo-European CHEEK { \*g<sup>y</sup>en-u- }  
 Dravidian EAT { \*tin- } ≈ Indo-European BITE { \*denk- }  
 Dravidian FLOW { \*čo:r- } = Indo-European FLOW { \*srew- }  
 Dravidian FLY1 (vb.) { \*pa:d- } = Indo-European FLY1 (vb.) { \*pet- }  
 Dravidian FROG { \*kapay } = Indo-European FROG\* { \*g<sup>w</sup>eb-ex- }  
 Dravidian GIVE\* { \*ta- ~ \*ti- } = Indo-European GIVE { \*doγ- }  
 Dravidian GNAW { \*kar- } = Indo-European GNAW { \*g<sup>w</sup>ruHg<sup>y</sup>h- # }  
 Dravidian GRASS { \*pul- ~ \*pil- } ≈ Indo-European LEAF { \*b<sup>h</sup>ol-yo- }  
 Dravidian HAIR2 { \*bu(:)r-C- } ≈ Indo-European BROW { \*b<sup>h</sup>ru:- ~ \*o=b<sup>h</sup>ru:- }  
 Dravidian LIE (vb.) { \*ke:- } = Indo-European LIE (vb.) { \*k<sup>y</sup>ey- }  
 Dravidian MEAT { \*iday # } ≈ Indo-European EAT { \*ed- }  
 Dravidian ROOT\* { \*pa:d- # } ≈ Indo-European BOTTOM { \*b<sup>h</sup>ud<sup>h</sup>-men / \*b<sup>h</sup>ud<sup>h</sup>-n- }  
 Dravidian SNAKE\* { \*Cara-(C-) } ≈ Indo-European CRAWL { \*serp- }  
 Dravidian SOFT { \*mel- } = Indo-European SOFT { \*meld- ~ \*mled- }  
 Dravidian STEAL (vb.) { \*ka- } = Indo-European STEAL (vb.)\* { \*klep- # }  
 Dravidian THAT1 (intermediate) { \*u } ≈ Indo-European THAT2 { \*(?)ey- / \*(?)e- # }

Dravidian THAT2 (distal) {\*a} = Indo-European THAT2 (distal) {\*(?)ey-/ \*(?)e- #}  
Dravidian THOU1 (dir.) {\*nyi:-n ~ \*yi:-n} ≈ Indo-European WE2 {\*ŋ-ʔ-}  
Dravidian VAGINA {\*poč-} = Indo-European VAGINA {\*peizd-}  
Dravidian WE2 (incl., du., or indir.) {\*na:-m} = Indo-European WE2 (incl., du., or indir.)\* {\*ŋ-ʔ-}

\*\*\* Kartvelian : Indo-European \*\*\*

Kartvelian BEAR1 (child) {\*šew-} = Indo-European BEAR1 (child)\* {\*sewH-}  
Kartvelian BLOW (w. mouth) {\*ber-} = Indo-European BLOW (w. mouth) {\*preʔ-}  
Kartvelian CHEST (male) {\*k'ward-} ≈ Indo-European HEART {\*k'yerd-}  
Kartvelian CHILD {\*m=šw-e} ≈ Indo-European BEAR1 {\*sewH-}  
Kartvelian EAR {\*s'yum-} = Indo-European EAR\* {\*stom-en-}  
Kartvelian EARTH1 (soil) {\*diq-a ~ \*tiq-a #} = Indo-European EARTH1 (soil) {\*d<sup>h</sup>eg<sup>h</sup>-o:m}  
Kartvelian FIST {\*mžuy- ~ \*mž'yiy-} = Indo-European FIST {\*musti-}  
Kartvelian GNAW {\*yery-Vn-} = Indo-European GNAW {\*g<sup>w</sup>ruHg<sup>yh</sup>- #}  
Kartvelian GOOD {\*ž- (\*žg-)} = Indo-European GOOD {\*(?)=su- (\*osu-)}  
Kartvelian HAIL {\*k'urcx- #} = Indo-European HAIL {\*g<sup>h</sup>ro:do:n}  
Kartvelian HIGH {\*grʒ-el} ≈ Indo-European MOUNTAIN {\*g<sup>w</sup>erH-}  
Kartvelian HORN {\*kra- ~ \*rka-} = Indo-European HORN {\*k<sup>y</sup>r-ew-r}  
Kartvelian I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*me} ≈ Indo-European I2 {\*(?)=me-}  
Kartvelian LICK (vb.) {\*lok'-} = Indo-European LICK (vb.) {\*leyg<sup>yh</sup>-}  
Kartvelian MEAT {\*qorc-} ≈ Indo-European ANIMAL {\*g<sup>yh</sup>weʔr-}  
Kartvelian MOUNTAIN {\*gor-a #} = Indo-European MOUNTAIN {\*g<sup>w</sup>erH-}  
Kartvelian NOT1 (indic.) {\*nu} = Indo-European NOT1 (indic.) {\*ne}  
Kartvelian PUT (down) {\*dew-} = Indo-European PUT (down) {\*d<sup>h</sup>eʔ-}  
Kartvelian SATIATED {\*žey-} = Indo-European SATIATED {\*sax-}  
Kartvelian SHINE (of sun) {\*k'r-} ≈ Indo-European WHITE {\*xarg<sup>y</sup>-}  
Kartvelian SKIN (human) {\*t'q'aw-i} = Indo-European SKIN (human)\* {\*twek- #}  
Kartvelian SKY {\*ca-} ≈ Indo-European RAIN1 {\*suH- #}  
Kartvelian SON {\*m=šw-e} = Indo-European SON {\*suH-nu-, \*suH-yu-}  
Kartvelian SPLIT\*\* {\*jxer / \*jxar} = Indo-European SPLIT {\*skelH-}  
Kartvelian THROAT {\*q'orq'- #} = Indo-European THROAT {\*g<sup>w</sup>ery- #}  
Kartvelian WARM {\*t'p-il-} = Indo-European WARM {\*tep-}  
Kartvelian WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*nay} = Indo-European WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.)\* {\*ŋ-s-}  
Kartvelian WET\* {\*s'yow-el-} ≈ Indo-European RAIN1 {\*suH- #}  
Kartvelian KNIFE {\*gač-i} = Indo-European KNIFE {\*k(e)s-tro-}

\*\*\* Eskimo : Indo-European \*\*\*

Eskimo CLOUD {\*nuviya-} = Indo-European CLOUD {\*neb<sup>h</sup>-}  
Eskimo DO {\*pi-} ≈ Indo-European BE {\*b<sup>h</sup>uH-}  
Eskimo FATHER {\*ata-} = Indo-European FATHER\* {\*at-o- #}  
Eskimo I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*uva=ŋa ~ \*uvi=ŋa} ≈ Indo-European WE1 {\*ŋ-s-}  
Eskimo LEAF {\*pətu} = Indo-European LEAF {\*b<sup>h</sup>ol-yo-}

Eskimo LEFT (adj.) {\*caʁu-miy- } = Indo-European LEFT (adj.)\*\* {\*skaywo- #}  
 Eskimo LONG {\*takə- } ≈ Indo-European FAR {\*dwex-}  
 Eskimo MOTHER {\*ana- ~ \*a.na- } = Indo-European MOTHER\* {\*an-o- #}  
 Eskimo NOSE {\*qəŋa-ʁ} ≈ Indo-European FRONT {\*xant-}  
 Eskimo SISTER\* {\*nayay} = Indo-European SISTER\* {\*neg-o- ~ \*neg<sup>h</sup>-o-}  
 Eskimo STEAL (vb.) {\*təyləy- } = Indo-European STEAL (vb.) {\*tex-}  
 Eskimo SUN {\*ciqi-nəʁ } = Indo-European SUN {\*saxw-ɭ / sxw-en-}  
 Eskimo SWALLOW (vb.) {\*iyə- } ≈ Indo-European DRINK {\*ʔeg<sup>wh</sup>-}  
 Eskimo THAT1 (intermediate) {\*iŋ- } ≈ Indo-European THAT2 {\*(H)e/on-}  
 Eskimo WHO {\*ki-na } = Indo-European WHO {\*k<sup>w</sup>(-i)- ~ \*k<sup>w</sup>(-o)-}  
 Eskimo YOU (pl.)\* {\*=ði } ≈ Indo-European THOU1 {\*tiH-}

\*\*\* Aleut : Indo-European \*\*\*

Aleut ALL {\*huzu- } ≈ Indo-European BE {\*ʔes-}  
 Aleut CHIN {\*čamlu-χ} = Indo-European CHIN {\*smok<sup>y</sup>-ur ~ \*smok<sup>y</sup>-ru #}  
 Aleut FATHER {\*aða-χ} = Indo-European FATHER\* {\*at-o- #}  
 Aleut FULL {\*čxa-liχ } ≈ Indo-European SATIATED {\*sax-}  
 Aleut I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*ti=ŋ } ≈ Indo-European WE1 {\*ŋ-s-}  
 Aleut I2 (indir.) {\*=ŋ} ≈ Indo-European WE1 {\*ŋ-s-}  
 Aleut INTESTINES (GUTS) {\*anʔi-χ} = Indo-European INTESTINES (GUTS) {\*en-ter}  
 Aleut LIE (vb.) {\*quyu-ʁi-l- } = Indo-European LIE (vb.) {\*k<sup>y</sup>ey-}  
 Aleut MOTHER {\*ana-χ} = Indo-European MOTHER\* {\*an-o- #}  
 Aleut NOSE {\*anʁ-usi- } ≈ Indo-European FACE {\*ʔeni-γk<sup>w</sup>-}  
 Aleut PALM {\*qisi-χ } ≈ Indo-European HAND {\*g<sup>yh</sup>es-ɾ}  
 Aleut SEE {\*uku-l- ~ \*uku-χta-l- } ≈ Indo-European EYE {\*γ=ok<sup>w</sup>- ~ \*θ=ok<sup>w</sup>-}  
 Aleut SHADOW {uʔi-nʁ-iχ} ≈ Indo-European COLD {\*γewg-}  
 Aleut SPLIT {čax-six} = Indo-European SPLIT {\*skelH-}  
 Aleut STONE {\*quya-na-χ} = Indo-European STONE\* {\*xak<sup>y</sup>-mōn- #}  
 Aleut TEAR1 (vb.) {čay-limaχ-six} ≈ Indo-European SPLIT {\*skelH-}  
 Aleut THAT2 (distal) {\*a-ka ~ \*i-ka} = Indo-European THAT2 (distal) {\*(ʔ)ey-/ \*(ʔ)e- #}  
 Aleut THOU1 (dir.) {\*t(x)i=n } ≈ Indo-European WE2 {\*ŋ-ʔ-}  
 Aleut WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*t(x)i=ma- } ≈ Indo-European I2 {\*ʔ=me-}  
 Aleut WORM {\*iχči-χ } ≈ Indo-European SNAKE {\*og<sup>wh</sup>-i-}  
 Aleut YOU (pl.)\* {\*=t } ≈ Indo-European THOU1 {\*tiH-}

\*\*\* Chukchee-Koryak : Indo-European \*\*\*

Chukchee-Koryak ANIMAL (= beast) {\*γərnik} = Indo-European ANIMAL (= beast) {\*g<sup>yh</sup>weʔr-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak ARM {\*mənʔə- } ≈ Indo-European HAND {\*mon- #}  
 Chukchee-Koryak FATHER {\*ətləy-ən} = Indo-European FATHER\* {\*at-o- #}  
 Chukchee-Koryak FLAT {\*vəlyə- } = Indo-European FLAT {\*plex-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak HAND {\*mənʔə- } = Indo-European HAND\* {\*mon- #}  
 Chukchee-Koryak INSIDE (n.) {\*anəŋ-ku } = Indo-European INSIDE (n.) {\*en-}

Chukchee-Koryak MANY {\*mæk- } = Indo-European MANY {\*meg<sup>y</sup>-x-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak NIGHT {\*nəki} = Indo-European NIGHT\* {\*nok<sup>w</sup>-t-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak OTHER {\*quli } = Indo-European OTHER {\*xel-yo-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak PERSON {\*ɣuyä-mtä-wi-ɬə-n} ≈ Indo-European WHO {\*k<sup>w</sup>(-)-i- ~ \*k<sup>w</sup>(-)-o-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak ROAST (vb.) {\*ðən=tuq-ät- # } ≈ Indo-European BURN2 {\*d<sup>h</sup>eg<sup>wh</sup>-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak RUN (vb.) {\*ðəkəl-av- } = Indo-European RUN (vb.)\* {\*tek<sup>w</sup>-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak THAT1 (intermediate) {\*ən- } ≈ Indo-European THAT2 {\*(H)e/on-}

\*\*\* Itelmen : Indo-European \*\*\*

Itelmen BOTTOM {\*pe<sup>w</sup>tə} = Indo-European BOTTOM {\*b<sup>h</sup>ud<sup>h</sup>-men / \*b<sup>h</sup>ud<sup>h</sup>-n-}  
 Itelmen CHILD {\*p'e-č} = Indo-European CHILD {\*pu-tlo- #}  
 Itelmen DARK {\*nux- } ≈ Indo-European NIGHT {\*nok<sup>w</sup>-t-}  
 Itelmen HAIL {\*k<sup>w</sup>il-γ<sup>w</sup>il} = Indo-European HAIL\* {\*g<sup>h</sup>elxd- / \*g<sup>h</sup>ɪxd-}  
 Itelmen HUNGRY {\*ksxi- } = Indo-European HUNGRY {\*KesT-}  
 Itelmen LEAF {\*palla- } = Indo-European LEAF {\*b<sup>h</sup>ol-yo-}  
 Itelmen LUNG {\*palya-n} = Indo-European LUNG {\*plew-mon-}  
 Itelmen OTHER {\*qula } = Indo-European OTHER {\*xel-yo-}  
 Itelmen PALM {\*manzə-ŋ } ≈ Indo-European HAND {\*mon- #}  
 Itelmen PUT (down) {\*əzu- } ≈ Indo-European THROW {\*es- #}  
 Itelmen REST (vb.) {\*qenʔi- } ≈ Indo-European BREATHE {\*xanʔ-}  
 Itelmen SING {\*čaq- } = Indo-European SING {\*sxem-}  
 Itelmen SON {\*p'e-č } = Indo-European SON\* {\*pu-tlo- #}  
 Itelmen SWEET (adj.) {\*čiy<sup>w</sup>iz- } = Indo-European SWEET (adj.) {\*swexd-}  
 Itelmen WHO {\*k'e } = Indo-European WHO {\*k<sup>w</sup>(-)-i- ~ \*k<sup>w</sup>(-)-o-}

\*\*\* Nivkh : Indo-European \*\*\*

Nivkh BE {\*pi-} = Indo-European BE\* {\*b<sup>h</sup>uH-}  
 Nivkh BRING {\*to-} ≈ Indo-European GIVE {\*doγ-}  
 Nivkh CHEEK {\*ŋa=ɣŋ(-k)} = Indo-European CHEEK {\*g<sup>y</sup>en-u-}  
 Nivkh COAL {\*teŋ} ≈ Indo-European BLACK {\*d<sup>h</sup>eng<sup>w</sup>- #}  
 Nivkh DOG {\*Ganŋ} = Indo-European DOG {\*k<sup>y</sup>won ~ \*k<sup>y</sup>uwon}  
 Nivkh DRINK {\*da-} ≈ Indo-European SUCK {\*d<sup>h</sup>eʔ- ~ \*d<sup>h</sup>eʔy-}  
 Nivkh EDGE {\*or #} = Indo-European EDGE {\*ʔerH- #}  
 Nivkh FALL {\*gut-} = Indo-European FALL {\*k<sup>y</sup>ad-}  
 Nivkh FATHER {\*ətək} = Indo-European FATHER\* {\*at-o- #}  
 Nivkh GNAW {\*(e)qərV-} = Indo-European GNAW {\*g<sup>w</sup>ruHg<sup>yh</sup>- #}  
 Nivkh HAIR2 {\*ŋa=vrki} ≈ Indo-European BROW {\*b<sup>h</sup>ru:- ~ \*o=b<sup>h</sup>ru:-}  
 Nivkh I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*ni} ≈ Indo-European WE1 {\*ŋ-s-}  
 Nivkh LEAF\* {\*planq} = Indo-European LEAF {\*b<sup>h</sup>ol-yo-}  
 Nivkh NAME {\*qa} ≈ Indo-European CALL {\*g<sup>yh</sup>weH-}  
 Nivkh SLEEP {\*qo-} ≈ Indo-European LIE {\*k<sup>y</sup>ey-}  
 Nivkh THAT1 (intermediate) {\*hu-} ≈ Indo-European THAT2 {\*(ʔ)ey- / \*(ʔ)e- #}

Nivkh THAT2 (distal) {\*a-} = Indo-European THAT2 (distal) {\*(ʔ)ey-/ \*(ʔ)e- #}  
Nivkh THROAT {\*Gorqr} = Indo-European THROAT {\*g<sup>w</sup>ery- #}  
Nivkh TOUCH (vb.) {\*tʰop-} = Indo-European TOUCH (vb.) {\*tag-}  
Nivkh TREMBLE {\*gur-yu-} ≈ Indo-European SHAKE {\*kret- #}  
Nivkh WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*ni-n} = Indo-European WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.)\* {\*ŋ-s-}

\*\*\* Yukaghir : Uralic \*\*\*

Yukaghir BARK1 {\*qa:r} = Uralic BARK1 {\*keri}  
Yukaghir BLOW (w. mouth) {\*puy-} = Uralic BLOW (w. mouth) {\*puwV-}  
Yukaghir BOIL (COOK) {\*puŋ-} ≈ Uralic RIPE {\*panči- #}  
Yukaghir CHEST (male) {\*mel-uð} = Uralic CHEST (male) {\*mälki}  
Yukaghir DO {\*we:-} ≈ Uralic BE {\*wo-li-}  
Yukaghir FATHER {\*eče:-} = Uralic FATHER {\*ic<sup>y</sup>c<sup>y</sup>ä}  
Yukaghir FIND {\*nuy-} ≈ Uralic SEE {\*näki-}  
Yukaghir FLOW {\*woyo-} = Uralic FLOW {\*wuwa}  
Yukaghir HAIR1\* {\*abdə} = Uralic HAIR1 {\*ipti}  
Yukaghir HIGH {\*pude} = Uralic HIGH {\*pið-kä}  
Yukaghir HORN {\*önm-ud} = Uralic HORN\* {\*iŋtV #}  
Yukaghir I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*me-t} = Uralic I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*mi-nä}  
Yukaghir I2 (indir.) {\*me-t} = Uralic I2 (indir.) {\*mu-nV}  
Yukaghir KNEE {\*pogo- ~ \*pongə-} = Uralic KNEE {\*puxi- ~ \*puwV-}  
Yukaghir LICK (vb.) {\*n<sup>y</sup>el<sup>y</sup>-} = Uralic LICK (vb.) {\*n<sup>y</sup>ali-}  
Yukaghir LOW(ER) {\*a:l} = Uralic LOW(ER) {\*ila}  
Yukaghir MALE\* {\*köy} = Uralic MALE {\*koy-ra}  
Yukaghir MAN (male) {\*köy-pə} = Uralic MAN (male) {\*koyi}  
Yukaghir MEAT {\*ču:l} ≈ Uralic EAT {\*sewi-}  
Yukaghir MOTHER {\*eme-} = Uralic MOTHER {\*emä}  
Yukaghir MOUTH {\*aŋa} = Uralic MOUTH {\*aŋi}  
Yukaghir NARROW {\*čöŋgə-} = Uralic NARROW {\*šeŋkä #}  
Yukaghir NOT2 (prohib.) {\*el-} = Uralic NOT2 (prohib.) {\*älä-}  
Yukaghir ROAST (vb.)\* {\*coy-} ≈ Uralic BURN2 {\*se(w)-ptä-}  
Yukaghir SAY {\*mon-} = Uralic SAY {\*moni-}  
Yukaghir STONE\* {\*kiy-l} = Uralic STONE {\*kiwi}  
Yukaghir SWIM {\*e:- ~ \*we:- #} = Uralic SWIM {\*uyi-}  
Yukaghir THAT2 (distal) {\*ta-ŋ} = Uralic THAT2 (distal) {\*to-}  
Yukaghir THIS {\*ti-ŋ ~ \*tu-ŋ} = Uralic THIS {\*tä-}  
Yukaghir THOU1 (dir.) {\*te-t} = Uralic THOU1 (dir.) {\*ti-nä}  
Yukaghir THOU2 (indir.) {\*te-t} = Uralic THOU2 (indir.) {\*tu-nV}  
Yukaghir WASH (vb.)\* {\*ay-lə- #} ≈ Uralic SWIM {\*uyi-}  
Yukaghir WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*mi-t} = Uralic WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*me-}  
Yukaghir WING\* {\*tiwil} = Uralic WING {\*tulka}  
Yukaghir YOU (pl.) {\*ti-t} = Uralic YOU (pl.) {\*te-}



\*\*\* Turkic : Uralic \*\*\*

Turkic BARK1 {\*Ka:p-uk} ≈ Uralic SKIN {\*kopa}  
Turkic BROW {\*Ka:Í} = Uralic BROW {\*kulma #}  
Turkic CHIN {\*eñek} = Uralic CHIN {\*aŋ(i)-liwi}  
Turkic CLOUD {\*bulut} = Uralic CLOUD {\*pilwi}  
Turkic GROW {\*Hö:n-} ≈ Uralic BIG {\*enä}  
Turkic LOW(ER) {\*al} = Uralic LOW(ER) {\*ila}  
Turkic MEAT {\*et} = Uralic MEAT {\*oðʷa}  
Turkic PERSON {\*kiÍi} = Uralic PERSON {\*kali-sʷa}  
Turkic PUT (down) {\*Kod- (? < \*Ko-d-)} ≈ Uralic LEAVE {\*kaðʷa-}  
Turkic SALIVA {\*silü-key #} = Uralic SALIVA {\*sʷülki}  
Turkic SHADOW {\*köle-} ≈ Uralic COLD {\*külmä #}  
Turkic SINEW {\*siñir} = Uralic SINEW {\*sini}  
Turkic SISTER {\*apa #} = Uralic SISTER {\*apa}  
Turkic SIT {\*ol-(t)ur-} ≈ Uralic LIVE2 {\*elä-}  
Turkic SUCK {\*em-} = Uralic SUCK\* {\*imi-}  
Turkic WART {\*sigöl ~ \*sögil} = Uralic WART {\*sʷVklä}  
Turkic KNIFE {\*bič-ik / \*bič-ik} ≈ Uralic CUT {\*püčki-}

\*\*\* Mongolic : Uralic \*\*\*

Mongolic BITE {\*kaẓ̌a-} = Uralic BITE {\*kačka-}  
Mongolic BURN2 (tr.) {\*tüle-} ≈ Uralic FIRE {\*tuli}  
Mongolic CHEW {\*ẓ̌aẓ̌i-l-} = Uralic CHEW {\*soski-}  
Mongolic EAT {\*ide-} ≈ Uralic MEAT {\*oðʷa}  
Mongolic FATHER {\*ečige} = Uralic FATHER {\*icʷcʷä}  
Mongolic FREEZE {\*köl-de-} = Uralic FREEZE {\*külmä-}  
Mongolic HAIR1 {\*hü(-)sün} ≈ Uralic HEAD {\*oywa}  
Mongolic HIGH {\*öndü-r} ≈ Uralic BIG {\*enä}  
Mongolic HIT (vb.)\* {\*ẓ̌an-či- #} = Uralic HIT (vb.)\* {\*čaŋa- #}  
Mongolic I2 (indir.) {\*mi-n-} = Uralic I2 (indir.) {\*mu-nV}  
Mongolic LIVE2 (dwell) {\*am-} ≈ Uralic SIT {\*amV-}  
Mongolic MOON {\*sara} ≈ Uralic WHITE {\*sʷir-ki}  
Mongolic OTHER\* {\*öyere} ≈ Uralic ONE {\*ükti ~ \*äkti}  
Mongolic PERSON {\*kümün ~ \*küyün} = Uralic PERSON\* {\*kumi}  
Mongolic SALIVA {\*silü-sün} = Uralic SALIVA {\*sʷülki}  
Mongolic SHOULDER {\*mörü} = Uralic SHOULDER\* {\*mVrkV(1)}  
Mongolic SINEW\* {\*sinda-sun #} = Uralic SINEW {\*sini}  
Mongolic SLEEP {\*unta-} ≈ Uralic DREAM {\*uni #}  
Mongolic SWIM\* {\*oyi- #} = Uralic SWIM {\*uyi-}  
Mongolic THAT2 (distal) {\*te-re} = Uralic THAT2 (distal) {\*to-}  
Mongolic TONGUE {\*kele-n} = Uralic TONGUE {\*käli}

Mongolic WHO {\*ke-n} = Uralic WHO {\*ke-}  
Mongolic WOMAN {\*eme} ≈ Uralic MOTHER {\*emä}  
Mongolic YOU (pl.) {\*ta} = Uralic YOU (pl.) {\*te-}

\*\*\* Tungusic : Uralic \*\*\*

Tungusic BARK1 {\*xura-kta} = Uralic BARK1 {\*keri}  
Tungusic BLOW (w. mouth) {\*pu:-} = Uralic BLOW (w. mouth) {\*puwV-}  
Tungusic CARRY (ON BACK) {\*(x)ünü:-} = Uralic CARRY (ON BACK) {\*kan-ta-}  
Tungusic CHEW {\*sia-} ≈ Uralic EAT {\*sewi-}  
Tungusic COLD {\*gils- ~ \*giči-} = Uralic COLD {\*külmä #}  
Tungusic EXTINGUISH\* {\*gu:p-} = Uralic EXTINGUISH {\*kupsa-}  
Tungusic FINGER {\*xuṇa-ka(n)} ≈ Uralic NAIL {\*künči}  
Tungusic FISH {\*xol-sa} = Uralic FISH {\*kala}  
Tungusic I2 (indir.) {\*mi-n} = Uralic I2 (indir.) {\*mu-nV}  
Tungusic INTESTINES (GUTS) {\*silu-kta} = Uralic INTESTINES (GUTS) {\*s<sup>y</sup>ali}  
Tungusic LOUSE {\*ti-kte} = Uralic LOUSE {\*täyi}  
Tungusic MOUSE {\*siṇere-} = Uralic MOUSE {\*šiṇiri}  
Tungusic NOT1 (indic.) {\*e-} = Uralic NOT1 (indic.) {\*e-}  
Tungusic NOT2 (prohib.) {\*e-} = Uralic NOT2 (prohib.)\* {\*e- #}  
Tungusic RAVEN {\*xo:li:} = Uralic RAVEN {\*kuli-}  
Tungusic ROUND (adj.)\* {\*boṅ- #} = Uralic ROUND (adj.) {\*peṅä-rä}  
Tungusic SALIVA {\*žialü-ksa} = Uralic SALIVA {\*s<sup>y</sup>ülki}  
Tungusic SHOULDER {\*mü:re} = Uralic SHOULDER\* {\*mVrkV<sub>(1)</sub>}  
Tungusic SKIN (human) {\*xere-kte} ≈ Uralic BARK1 {\*keri}  
Tungusic SMOKE (n.) {\*saṅṇa-n} = Uralic SMOKE (n.)\* {\*čäṅi #}  
Tungusic THAT2 (distal) {\*ta-} = Uralic THAT2 (distal) {\*to-}  
Tungusic TONGUE {\*xilṅü} = Uralic TONGUE {\*käli}

\*\*\* Korean : Uralic \*\*\*

Korean BARK1 {kəph- } ≈ Uralic SKIN {\*kopa}  
Korean BUTTOCKS {porki} ≈ Uralic BACK2 {\*perä-}  
Korean COUGH (vb.) {kičhí} = Uralic COUGH (vb.) {\*kusi-}  
Korean CRAWL {kiy-} ≈ Uralic SNAKE {\*küyi(-wä)}  
Korean EAR {kúi } ≈ Uralic HEAR {\*ka/o/uw-li-}  
Korean MANY {mān-hp-} = Uralic MANY {\*moni #}  
Korean MOTHER {émí} = Uralic MOTHER {\*emä}  
Korean NAVEL {pvi=s=pok} = Uralic NAVEL {\*pükkV}  
Korean SHIT (n.) {stòṅ} = Uralic SHIT (n.)\* {\*sitta #}  
Korean SWIM {həi-} = Uralic SWIM {\*uyi-}  
Korean THAT2 (distal) {tyə} = Uralic THAT2 (distal) {\*to-}  
Korean WHAT {mì-} = Uralic WHAT {\*mi}  
Korean KNIFE {\*kárh } = Uralic KNIFE {\*kura}

\*\*\* Japanese : Uralic \*\*\*

Japanese BARK1 {\*kapa} ≈ Uralic SKIN {\*kopa}  
Japanese BIG {\*əpə-} ≈ Uralic SWELL {\*puwa-li-}  
Japanese CHIN {\*ánk-} = Uralic CHIN {\*aŋ(i)-liwi}  
Japanese DAY {\*pí} ≈ Uralic SUN {\*päywä #}  
Japanese DRINK {\*nəm-} ≈ Uralic SUCK {\*nʸimi-}  
Japanese HEAR {\*kí-k-} = Uralic HEAR {\*ka/o/uw-li-}  
Japanese LISTEN {\*kí-k-} = Uralic LISTEN {\*kuw-nti-}  
Japanese MANY {\*manai- #} = Uralic MANY {\*moni #}  
Japanese MOTHER\* {\*amə} = Uralic MOTHER {\*emä}  
Japanese PUT (down) {\*ók-} ≈ Uralic LIE {\*kuyi-}  
Japanese SINEW {\*sùntí} = Uralic SINEW {\*sini}  
Japanese SKIN (human) {\*kapa} = Uralic SKIN (human) {\*kopa}  
Japanese SNEEZE {\*kusam-} = Uralic SNEEZE {\*kišnʸä-}  
Japanese SUN {\*pí} = Uralic SUN\* {\*päywä #}  
Japanese SWALLOW (vb.) {\*nəm- #} ≈ Uralic SUCK {\*nʸimi-}  
Japanese WAIST {\*kósí} = Uralic WAIST {\*keski #}  
Japanese WHITE {\*siruà-} = Uralic WHITE {\*sʸir-ki}

\*\*\* Dravidian : Uralic \*\*\*

Dravidian ANT\*\* {\*kedal<sub>(1)</sub> \*elimb<sub>(2)</sub> \*soyd<sub>(3)</sub> \*po:k<sub>(4)</sub> \*erumb<sub>(5)</sub>} = Uralic ANT {\*kutki}  
Dravidian BACK1 (dorsum) {\*verin-} ≈ Uralic BACK2 {\*perä-}  
Dravidian BIND (= tie) {\*kaʃ-} = Uralic BIND (= tie) {\*kütki-}  
Dravidian BITE\* {\*kac-} = Uralic BITE {\*kačka-}  
Dravidian BODY {\*me:n-} = Uralic BODY {\*moŋki}  
Dravidian BREAK (tr.) {\*muṛ-i-} = Uralic BREAK (tr.) {\*muri- ~ \*mura-}  
Dravidian KILL {\*kol-} ≈ Uralic DIE {\*kali-}  
Dravidian LIE (vb.) {\*ke:-} = Uralic LIE (vb.) {\*kuyi-}  
Dravidian MEAT {\*iḍay #} = Uralic MEAT {\*oðʸa}  
Dravidian NEST {\*gu:d-} ≈ Uralic HOUSE {\*kota #}  
Dravidian NOT1 (indic.) {\*=a:-} = Uralic NOT1 (indic.) {\*e-}  
Dravidian NOT2 (prohib.) {\*=a:-} = Uralic NOT2 (prohib.)\* {\*e- #}  
Dravidian SALIVA {\*ḷol-} = Uralic SALIVA {\*sʸülki}  
Dravidian SEE {\*ka:ŋ-} ≈ Uralic FIND {\*konti- #}  
Dravidian SHOULDER {\*moṛ-mpu} = Uralic SHOULDER\* {\*mVrkV<sub>(1)</sub>}  
Dravidian SWELL (vb.) {\*va:y-} = Uralic SWELL (vb.) {\*puwa-li-}  
Dravidian TEAR2 (n.) {\*kaŋ-ni:r-} = Uralic TEAR2 (n.) {\*künʸil}

\*\*\* Kartvelian : Uralic \*\*\*

Kartvelian BURN1 (intr.) {\*cʸw-} = Uralic BURN1 (intr.) {\*sewi-}  
Kartvelian BURN2 (tr.) {\*cʸw-} = Uralic BURN2 (tr.) {\*se(w)-ptä-}

Kartvelian CHEW { \*γeč- } ≈ Uralic BITE { \*kačka- }  
Kartvelian FINGER { \*k'it-i } ≈ Uralic HAND { \*käti }  
Kartvelian FIST { \*mžuy- ~ \*mž'iy- } = Uralic FIST { \*mušik- # }  
Kartvelian I1 (dir. or gen.) { \*me } = Uralic I1 (dir. or gen.) { \*mi-nä }  
Kartvelian INTESTINES (GUTS) { \*c'el- } = Uralic INTESTINES (GUTS) { \*s'ali }  
Kartvelian SHOULDER { \*mqar (\*m=qar) } ≈ Uralic BACK1 { \*muka # }  
Kartvelian SINEW { \*ž'aryw- } ≈ Uralic VEIN { \*särä }  
Kartvelian SNAKE { \*gwel- } ≈ Uralic FISH { \*kala }  
Kartvelian STONE { \*kwa } = Uralic STONE { \*kiwi }  
Kartvelian VEIN { \*ž'aryw- } = Uralic VEIN { \*särä }  
Kartvelian WHAT { \*ma- } = Uralic WHAT { \*mi }

\*\*\* Eskimo : Uralic \*\*\*

Eskimo BIG { \*aŋə- } = Uralic BIG { \*enä }  
Eskimo BRING { \*təkið-utə- } = Uralic BRING { \*toyi- }  
Eskimo EGG { \*manniy } = Uralic EGG { \*muna }  
Eskimo FEATHER { \*culu-γ } ≈ Uralic FLY1 { \*selki- }  
Eskimo HANG (intr.) { \*ayğa-ɣ- # } = Uralic HANG (intr.) { \*ikta- }  
Eskimo OLD1 (of things) { \*utuqqar } ≈ Uralic YEAR { \*iði }  
Eskimo OLD2 (of people) { \*utuqqar } ≈ Uralic YEAR { \*iði }  
Eskimo WHITE { \*qatə-ɣ- } ≈ Uralic SHINE { \*koti- }  
Eskimo WHO { \*ki-na } = Uralic WHO { \*ke- }  
Eskimo YOU (pl.)\* { \*=ði } = Uralic YOU (pl.) { \*te- }

\*\*\* Aleut : Uralic \*\*\*

Aleut ANIMAL (= beast) { aly-a-χ } ≈ Uralic LIVE1 { \*elä- }  
Aleut ARM { čuyu-χ } = Uralic ARM { \*soya }  
Aleut BIG { \*aŋu-na-l- } = Uralic BIG { \*enä }  
Aleut HAND { ča-χ } ≈ Uralic ARM { \*soya }  
Aleut LIE (vb.) { \*quyu-ɣi-l- } = Uralic LIE (vb.) { \*kuyi- }  
Aleut OTHER { \*ay'i-t- } ≈ Uralic ONE { \*ükti ~ \*äkti }  
Aleut RAVEN { \*qalŋa:χ } = Uralic RAVEN { \*kuli- }  
Aleut ROAD { \*aka-lu-χ } = Uralic ROAD { \*ukti }  
Aleut SHIT (n.) { \*sitxi- } = Uralic SHIT (n.)\* { \*sitta # }  
Aleut SUCK\* { \*umču-lix } = Uralic SUCK\* { \*imi- }  
Aleut WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) { \*t(x)i=ma- } = Uralic WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) { \*me- }  
Aleut YOU (pl.)\* { \*=t } = Uralic YOU (pl.) { \*te- }

\*\*\* Chukchee-Koryak : Uralic \*\*\*

Chukchee-Koryak BIG { \*mäyəŋ- } ≈ Uralic MANY { \*moni # }  
Chukchee-Koryak BRAIN { \*aywa- } ≈ Uralic HEAD { \*oywa }  
Chukchee-Koryak DO { täykə- } = Uralic DO { \*teki- }

Chukchee-Koryak EAR {\*vilu} = Uralic EAR {\*pelyä}  
 Chukchee-Koryak GO {\*tälä-} ≈ Uralic COME {\*tuli-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak GREEN {\*wät- } ≈ Uralic NEW {\*wuðʲi}  
 Chukchee-Koryak HEAR {\*valom- } ≈ Uralic EAR {\*pelyä}  
 Chukchee-Koryak LIGHT1 {\*qeðyə-qeð} ≈ Uralic SHINE {\*koti-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak LISTEN {\*palom-tel- } ≈ Uralic EAR {\*pelyä}  
 Chukchee-Koryak MAN (male) {\*qəlavol} ≈ Uralic PERSON {\*kali-sʲa}  
 Chukchee-Koryak NEST {\*kətčə-yolγə-n } ≈ Uralic HOUSE {\*kota #}  
 Chukchee-Koryak NOT1 (indic.) {\*ä-} = Uralic NOT1 (indic.) {\*e-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak NOT2 (prohib.) {\*ä- } = Uralic NOT2 (prohib.)\* {\*e- #}  
 Chukchee-Koryak PERSON {\*ɣuyä-mtä-wi-ɫɛə-n} ≈ Uralic MAN {\*koyi}  
 Chukchee-Koryak STOMACH {\*käni-q} ≈ Uralic BELLY {\*kunV}  
 Chukchee-Koryak TEAR1 (vb.) {\*qoçyə} = Uralic TEAR1 (vb.) {\*ki]ka-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak WALK {\*tälä-yvə- } ≈ Uralic COME {\*tuli-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak WET {\*itqəy-äv-} ≈ Uralic RAW {\*oðʲa #}  
 Chukchee-Koryak WING {\*til-til } = Uralic WING {\*tulka}

\*\*\* Itelmen : Uralic \*\*\*

Itelmen BLOW (w. mouth) {\*tlu-} ≈ Uralic WIND {\*tiwli}  
 Itelmen BRING {\*təyʷɫ-k- } = Uralic BRING {\*toyi-}  
 Itelmen DRY (adj.) {\*kʲizʲyi-} = Uralic DRY (adj.) {\*kosʲka}  
 Itelmen FAT1 {\*kʷəčx } ≈ Uralic FAT2 {\*küsä}  
 Itelmen FATHER {\*izx-} = Uralic FATHER {\*icʲcʲä}  
 Itelmen GO {\*əle-ti-} ≈ Uralic WALK {\*elä- #}  
 Itelmen HORN {\*əntəŋ } = Uralic HORN\* {\*iŋtV #}  
 Itelmen OLD1 (of things) {\*utx- #} ≈ Uralic YEAR {\*iði}  
 Itelmen OPEN (vb.) {\*ənqe-} = Uralic OPEN (vb.)\* {\*aŋa-}  
 Itelmen RAVEN {\*qələ- } = Uralic RAVEN {\*kuli-}  
 Itelmen SHADOW {\*xʷili-xʷili} ≈ Uralic COLD {\*külmä #}  
 Itelmen STAY (= remain) {\*xʷəti- } = Uralic STAY (= remain) {\*kaðʲa-w-}  
 Itelmen THIS {\*tiʔ- } = Uralic THIS {\*tä-}  
 Itelmen WATER {\*ihə-} ≈ Uralic SWIM {\*uyi-}  
 Itelmen WHO {\*k'e } = Uralic WHO {\*ke-}

\*\*\* Nivkh : Uralic \*\*\*

Nivkh BELLY {\*Goɤ} = Uralic BELLY\* {\*koktV #}  
 Nivkh KNEE {\*biy(-ti)} = Uralic KNEE {\*puxi- ~ \*puwV-}  
 Nivkh MOTHER {\*əmək} = Uralic MOTHER {\*emä}  
 Nivkh NEW {\*cur-} ≈ Uralic WHITE {\*sʲir-ki}  
 Nivkh SLEEP {\*qo-} ≈ Uralic LIE {\*kuyi-}  
 Nivkh SNAKE {\*gəl-ə-ŋa} ≈ Uralic FISH {\*kala}  
 Nivkh SPLIT {\*pət-} = Uralic SPLIT {\*puðʲa-}

Nivkh THIS {\*du-} = Uralic THIS {\*tä-}  
Nivkh TOOTH {\*ŋa=ɣz(ər)} ≈ Uralic BITE {\*kačka-}  
Nivkh TOP {\*tadm} = Uralic TOP {\*tuðʲka}  
Nivkh TWO {\*me / \*mi-} ≈ Uralic OTHER {\*maw(i)}  
Nivkh VEIN {\*ŋa=zr} = Uralic VEIN {\*särä}  
Nivkh WINTER {\*tul(u)-v} = Uralic WINTER {\*tälwä}

\*\*\* Turkic : Yukaghir \*\*\*

Turkic ANIMAL (= beast)\* \*(H)añ #} ≈ Yukaghir LIVE1 {\*eŋʒ-}  
Turkic BRING {\*gəl-(d)ür-} ≈ Yukaghir COME {\*kel-}  
Turkic BURN1 (intr.)\* {\*yan-} ≈ Yukaghir FIRE {\*yeŋkilə}  
Turkic CARRY (ON BACK) {\*elt-} = Yukaghir CARRY (ON BACK) {\*ele- ~ \*wele-}  
Turkic COME {\*gəl-} = Yukaghir COME {\*kel-}  
Turkic DESCEND {\*e:n-} = Yukaghir DESCEND {\*öŋčə-}  
Turkic EVENING\* {\*im(-)ir ~ \*iŋ(-)ir} ≈ Yukaghir NIGHT {\*em-i-l }  
Turkic FEAR (vb.)\* {\*Hürk- #} ≈ Yukaghir HATE {\*er-e-}  
Turkic FINGER {\*biar-ŋak} ≈ Yukaghir HAND {\*pornə #}  
Turkic LOW(ER) {\*al} = Yukaghir LOW(ER) {\*a:l}  
Turkic MOUTH {\*Agiŋ} ≈ Yukaghir HOLE {\*ök-u:}  
Turkic NAME {\*at} ≈ Yukaghir CALL {\*eð- ~ \*ent- ~ \*weð- ~ \*went-}  
Turkic NEST \*(H)uaya} = Yukaghir NEST {\*aw-u-t}  
Turkic NIT {\*sirke} = Yukaghir NIT {\*cira:}  
Turkic OTHER\* {\*örge} ≈ Yukaghir ONE {\*irk-}  
Turkic RAW {\*čiy} ≈ Yukaghir MEAT {\*ču:-l}  
Turkic SELF\* {\*KeŋTü #} = Yukaghir SELF {\*kendə-l #}  
Turkic SHOULDER\* {\*omuŋ<sub>(1)</sub> \*kar<sub>(2)</sub>} = Yukaghir SHOULDER\* {\*embə ~ \*wembə #}  
Turkic SIT {\*ol-(t)ur-} ≈ Yukaghir BE {\*o(l)-}  
Turkic SPEAR (n.)\* {\*sünü} = Yukaghir SPEAR (n.)\* {\*čowinə #}  
Turkic THIGH\* {\*sa:n #} = Yukaghir THIGH\* {\*čaŋg-il #}  
Turkic TOOTH\* {\*si:l} = Yukaghir TOOTH\* {\*calʲg-ər-i: #}

\*\*\* Mongolic : Yukaghir \*\*\*

Mongolic ASHES {\*hüne-sün} ≈ Yukaghir BURN1 {\*ent-}  
Mongolic AXE {\*süke} ≈ Yukaghir CUT {\*čoyo-}  
Mongolic BLOW (w. mouth) {\*hüliye-} ≈ Yukaghir WIND {\*ilʲe-yə}  
Mongolic BOTTOM {\*hirV-} = Yukaghir BOTTOM {\*ar-imə}  
Mongolic CHEST (male) {\*čeyez̄i} ≈ Yukaghir HEART {\*cego-nčə}  
Mongolic CRY (weep) {\*uyi-la-} = Yukaghir CRY (weep)\* {\*iwe-}  
Mongolic FATHER {\*ečige} = Yukaghir FATHER {\*eče:-}  
Mongolic FEAR (vb.)\* {\*ürgü<sub>(1)</sub>} ≈ Yukaghir HATE {\*er-e-}  
Mongolic FEATHER {\*hö(-)dün} ≈ Yukaghir WING {\*uye}  
Mongolic FRIEND {\*kani} = Yukaghir FRIEND {\*kön-mə}

Mongolic I2 (indir.) {\*mi-n-} = Yukaghir I2 (indir.) {\*me-t}  
 Mongolic KNOW {\*mede-} ≈ Yukaghir HEAR {\*med-}  
 Mongolic LIGHT2 (in weight) {\*kōŋ-gen} = Yukaghir LIGHT2 (in weight) {\*kinʒ-o-}  
 Mongolic LIVER {\*heli-gen} = Yukaghir LIVER\* {\*alʷa:-yə}  
 Mongolic NIGHT {\*sōni} = Yukaghir NIGHT\* {\*činičə-l ~ \*tiničə-l}  
 Mongolic NOT1 (indic.)\* {\*üle ~ \*ülü} = Yukaghir NOT1 (indic.) {\*el-}  
 Mongolic ROT {\*(h)ilʒi- #} ≈ Yukaghir PUS {\*ulg-u-mə}  
 Mongolic SIT {\*sayu-} = Yukaghir SIT\* {\*caganə- ~ \*caŋgənə-}  
 Mongolic SWIM\* {\*oyi- #} = Yukaghir SWIM {\*e:- ~ \*we:- #}  
 Mongolic THAT2 (distal) {\*te-re} = Yukaghir THAT2 (distal) {\*ta-ŋ}  
 Mongolic WOMAN {\*eme} ≈ Yukaghir MOTHER {\*eme-}  
 Mongolic YOU (pl.) {\*ta} = Yukaghir YOU (pl.) {\*ti-t}

\*\*\* Tungusic : Yukaghir \*\*\*

Tungusic AXE {\*suke} ≈ Yukaghir CUT {\*čoyo-}  
 Tungusic BARK1 {\*xura-hta} = Yukaghir BARK1 {\*qa:r}  
 Tungusic BLACK\* {\*koŋna-rin #} ≈ Yukaghir DIRT {\*kunt-}  
 Tungusic BLOW (w. mouth) {\*pu:-} = Yukaghir BLOW (w. mouth) {\*puy-}  
 Tungusic BOIL (COOK) {\*ule:-} ≈ Yukaghir RIPE {\*e:lʷ-o:-}  
 Tungusic BRING {\*ga-ʒi-} = Yukaghir BRING {\*key-yi:-}  
 Tungusic COAL {\*xial-} = Yukaghir COAL {\*qa:lʷə-}  
 Tungusic DO {\*o:-} = Yukaghir DO\* {\*a:}  
 Tungusic DRINK {\*umi-} ≈ Yukaghir SWALLOW {\*amlə- #}  
 Tungusic DRY (adj.) {\*xolg-o-} = Yukaghir DRY (adj.) {\*ke:lə-}  
 Tungusic EYE {\*ya(-)sa (\*nia(-)sa ?)} ≈ Yukaghir SEE {\*yö:-}  
 Tungusic FINGER {\*xupa-ka(n)} ≈ Yukaghir HAND {\*qanʷbə}  
 Tungusic HOT {\*peku-} = Yukaghir HOT {\*pugö}  
 Tungusic I2 (indir.) {\*mi-n-} = Yukaghir I2 (indir.) {\*me-t}  
 Tungusic LIGHT2 (in weight) {\*xerü(-mi)} = Yukaghir LIGHT2 (in weight) {\*kinʒ-o:-}  
 Tungusic LIVE1 (exist) {\*i:ni- (~ \*xi:ni-)} = Yukaghir LIVE1 (exist) {\*erʒ-}  
 Tungusic SAND\* {\*iŋa:} ≈ Yukaghir DUST {\*öniŋə}  
 Tungusic SKIN (human) {\*xere-kte} ≈ Yukaghir BARK1 {\*qa:r}  
 Tungusic SMELL (n.)\* {\*pu:n} = Yukaghir SMELL (n.) {\*penʒə-l}  
 Tungusic STAY (= remain) {\*me:ne- #} ≈ Yukaghir SIT {\*mondə-}  
 Tungusic SWEEP (vb.) {\*xarpu-} = Yukaghir SWEEP (vb.) {\*kerpə-}  
 Tungusic THAT2 (distal) {\*ta-} = Yukaghir THAT2 (distal) {\*ta-ŋ}  
 Tungusic THING {\*ʒaka} = Yukaghir THING {\*suk-un}  
 Tungusic VAGINA {\*bab-} = Yukaghir VAGINA {\*pobo ~ \*popo #}  
 Tungusic WOUND (n.) {\*puye} ≈ Yukaghir HIT {\*pay-}

\*\*\* Korean : Yukaghir \*\*\*

Korean ARM {phər < \*pərX } ≈ Yukaghir HAND {\*pornə #}

Korean ASK {mūD-} ≈ Yukaghir HEAR {\*med-}  
 Korean CHILD {àhói} = Yukaghir CHILD {\*ö:}  
 Korean CRY (weep) {ūr-} = Yukaghir CRY (weep) {\*o:r- / \*ör-}  
 Korean DO {hò-} = Yukaghir DO\* {\*a:}  
 Korean FACE {nòčh} = Yukaghir FACE {\*na:čə}  
 Korean LOW(ER) {àráy} ≈ Yukaghir BOTTOM {\*ar-imə}  
 Korean MOTHER {émí} = Yukaghir MOTHER {\*eme-}  
 Korean NOSE {kóh} ≈ Yukaghir FRONT {\*ke:yə}  
 Korean ONE {hònà(h)} ≈ Yukaghir THAT1 {\*an-ti-ŋ ~ \*an-tu-ŋ}  
 Korean SHOOT (arrow) {s(:)ò-} ≈ Yukaghir ARROW {\*čow- #}  
 Korean SMALL {čyāk-} ≈ Yukaghir THIN2 {\*čog-u-}  
 Korean SWIM {hò-i-} = Yukaghir SWIM {\*e:- ~ \*we:- #}  
 Korean THAT2 (distal) {tyó} = Yukaghir THAT2 (distal) {\*ta-ŋ}  
 Korean YELLOW {nùrí- ~ nòró-} = Yukaghir YELLOW {\*nʸor-}

\*\*\* Japanese : Yukaghir \*\*\*

Japanese BOTTOM {\*sóká} ≈ Yukaghir DEEP {\*čeyinmə}  
 Japanese BREATHE {\*ik-} = Yukaghir BREATHE {\*aγarə / \*aγaðə}  
 Japanese GREEN {\*àwə-} ≈ Yukaghir YOUNG {\*ö:-ŋo(l)-}  
 Japanese HOLE {\*ànà} ≈ Yukaghir MOUTH {\*aŋa}  
 Japanese LOUSE {\*sírám(u)í} ≈ Yukaghir NIT {\*cira:}  
 Japanese MARROW {\*sùnài} = Yukaghir MARROW\* {\*čong-u-l}  
 Japanese MOTHER\* {\*amə} = Yukaghir MOTHER {\*eme-}  
 Japanese RAW {\*nàmâ} ≈ Yukaghir SOUR {\*nimenž-}  
 Japanese RISE (of sun) {\*ánká-} = Yukaghir RISE (of sun) {\*öŋgə-}  
 Japanese SHOOT (arrow) {\*i-} = Yukaghir SHOOT (arrow) {\*ay-}  
 Japanese SHORT {\*mìnsi-kà-} = Yukaghir SHORT {\*monmə-}

\*\*\* Dravidian : Yukaghir \*\*\*

Dravidian ALL {\*éla-} ≈ Yukaghir BE {\*o(l)-}  
 Dravidian BE\*\* {\*u|-} = Yukaghir BE\* {\*o(l)-}  
 Dravidian BROTHER\* {\*amp-} = Yukaghir BROTHER\* {\*emčʸə}  
 Dravidian DAY\* {\*paγal-} ≈ Yukaghir SUN {\*pug-uw}  
 Dravidian FEAR (vb.)\* {\*anž-} = Yukaghir FEAR (vb.) {\*iŋi-}  
 Dravidian FINGER {\*veral} ≈ Yukaghir HAND {\*pornə #}  
 Dravidian GNAW {\*ka:r-} ≈ Yukaghir CHEW {\*kerilə-}  
 Dravidian GRASS {\*pul- ~ \*pil-} ≈ Yukaghir LEAF {\*polzičə #}  
 Dravidian LEAF\* {\*īlay #} ≈ Yukaghir GRASS {\*ulʸeyə}  
 Dravidian NIT {\*si:r} = Yukaghir NIT {\*cira:}  
 Dravidian ONE {\*or-} = Yukaghir ONE {\*irk-}  
 Dravidian SHOOT (arrow) {\*ey-} = Yukaghir SHOOT (arrow) {\*ay-}  
 Dravidian THROAT {\*tonɖ-} = Yukaghir THROAT {\*tön-mə ~ \*tön-m-u-l}



Dravidian THROW\* {\*vi:(C)-} = Yukaghir THROW {\*peče-cə-}

Dravidian TOP {\*pod-} ≈ Yukaghir UP(PER) {\*pude}

\*\*\* Kartvelian : Yukaghir \*\*\*

Kartvelian COLD {\*q'in-} = Yukaghir COLD\* {\*qančy-}

Kartvelian GNAW {\*yery-Vn-} ≈ Yukaghir CHEW {\*kerilə-}

Kartvelian I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*me } = Yukaghir I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*me-t}

Kartvelian LIVE1 (exist) {\*c'xow-} ≈ Yukaghir LIVE2 {\*caga-nə- ~ \*caŋgə-nə-}

Kartvelian OLD1 (of things) {\*z'w-el-} = Yukaghir OLD1 (of things) {\*čö:-l'yə-}

Kartvelian ROOT {\*z'ir-i} ≈ Yukaghir BOTTOM {\*ar-imə}

Kartvelian STONE {\*kwa} = Yukaghir STONE\* {\*kiy-l}

Kartvelian TREE {\*z'el-i} ≈ Yukaghir BRANCH {\*čilkə}

Kartvelian TREMBLE {\*z'yig- ~ \*z'yig-z'yig- } ≈ Yukaghir FREEZE {\*ča:qə-}

\*\*\* Eskimo : Yukaghir \*\*\*

Eskimo ANIMAL (= beast)\* {uŋuŋ-siq} ≈ Yukaghir LIVE1 {\*eŋč-}

Eskimo CLOSE {\*uməy-} = Yukaghir CLOSE\* {\*um-}

Eskimo COAL {\*auma-ɪ } ≈ Yukaghir BLACK {\*em-Vwə}

Eskimo DRINK {\*əməɪ-} ≈ Yukaghir SWALLOW {\*amlə- #}

Eskimo EARTH1 (soil) {\*nuna} ≈ Yukaghir ASHES {\*noŋqə}

Eskimo FINGER {\*iŋuɣ-aɪ} ≈ Yukaghir NAIL {\*öŋč-i-l}

Eskimo FLOW {\*caɪva(-)ɪ-} ≈ Yukaghir POUR {\*cak-cə-}

Eskimo GIVE {\*tunə- } = Yukaghir GIVE {\*tant- }

Eskimo LEAF {\*pəʃu} = Yukaghir LEAF {\*polzičə #}

Eskimo LIVE1 (exist)\* {\*iŋuɣ-u-} = Yukaghir LIVE1 (exist) {\*eŋč-}

Eskimo MALE {\*aŋu-callu-ɪ} = Yukaghir MALE {\*önčə}

Eskimo MAN (male) {\*aŋu-n} ≈ Yukaghir MALE {\*önčə}

Eskimo MOUNTAIN {\*iŋɪi-ɪ} = Yukaghir MOUNTAIN\* {\*ana:}

Eskimo NAME {\*atə-ɪ} ≈ Yukaghir CALL {\*eð- ~ \*ent- ~ \*weð- ~ \*went-}

Eskimo THAT1 (intermediate) {\*iŋ- } = Yukaghir THAT1 (intermediate) {\*an-ti-ŋ ~ \*an-tu-ŋ}

Eskimo THIN2 (2D) {\*cayə-t- } = Yukaghir THIN2 (2D) {\*čog-u-}

Eskimo WING {\*iya-quɪ } = Yukaghir WING {\*uye}

Eskimo YOU (pl.)\* {\*=ði } = Yukaghir YOU (pl.) {\*ti-t}

\*\*\* Aleut : Yukaghir \*\*\*

Aleut BORE (drill) {iyðax-six} = Yukaghir BORE (drill) {\*ök-}

Aleut CHILD {\*ani-qðu-χ} ≈ Yukaghir SON {\*and-ö: }

Aleut COLD {\*qiŋa-na- } = Yukaghir COLD\* {\*qančy-}

Aleut COME {haqa-lix} ≈ Yukaghir WALK {\*eg-rə-}

Aleut EYE {\*ða-χ} = Yukaghir EYE {\*to:}

Aleut HARD (of subst.) {\*tuŋ-aχ-six } ≈ Yukaghir STRONG {\*tön-bə-}

Aleut HOLE {\*axsa-gna-χ} = Yukaghir HOLE {\*ök-u:}

Aleut LEAF {\*huli-χ} ≈ Yukaghir GRASS {\*ul<sup>y</sup>eγə}  
 Aleut LIVE1 (exist) {anɤ-aɤi-} = Yukaghir LIVE1 (exist) {\*eŋʒ-}  
 Aleut LOVE (vb.) {\*yax-ta-lix } = Yukaghir LOVE (vb.) {\*yöglə-}  
 Aleut MOUTH {\*aγi-lɤ- ~ \*aγa-lɤ- } ≈ Yukaghir HOLE {\*ök-u-}  
 Aleut NIGHT {amγi-χ} = Yukaghir NIGHT {\*em-i-l }  
 Aleut SMALL {\*čuqu-ða-l- } ≈ Yukaghir THIN2 {\*čog-u-}  
 Aleut STAND {\*anqa-χta-l- } = Yukaghir STAND {\*oŋg-o-}  
 Aleut STRONG {\*tuŋa-χ-six } = Yukaghir STRONG {\*tön-bə-}  
 Aleut WALK {\*ayγax-six } = Yukaghir WALK {\*eg-rə-}  
 Aleut WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*t(x)i=ma- } = Yukaghir WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*mi-t}  
 Aleut WHO {\*ki:n } = Yukaghir WHO {\*kin}  
 Aleut YOU (pl.)\* {\*=t } = Yukaghir YOU (pl.) {\*ti-t}  
 Aleut ANSWER (vb.) {aŋ-ðaχ-sχi-lix} ≈ Yukaghir SPEAK {\*an-n<sup>y</sup>ə-}

\*\*\* Chukchee-Koryak : Yukaghir \*\*\*

Chukchee-Koryak ASHES {\*piŋ-piŋ} ≈ Yukaghir BURN1 {\*pentə-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak BORE (drill) {\*quqlu- } ≈ Yukaghir DIG {\*qoγ- ~ \*qoŋq-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak FISH {\*ənnə } = Yukaghir FISH\* {\*an-il ~ \*wan-il #}  
 Chukchee-Koryak GRASS {\*vəɤäy-} ≈ Yukaghir LEAF {\*pögil #}  
 Chukchee-Koryak HALF {\*γənun-cəvipət } ≈ Yukaghir SPLIT {\*köŋ-e-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak HAND {\*mənyə-} ≈ Yukaghir TAKE {\*men<sup>y</sup>ʒ- ~ \*min<sup>y</sup>ʒ-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak ONE {\*ənnän} ≈ Yukaghir THAT1 {\*an-ti-ŋ ~ \*an-tu-ŋ}  
 Chukchee-Koryak PERSON {\*ɤuyä-mtä-wi-ɤə-n} ≈ Yukaghir MAN {\*köy-pə}  
 Chukchee-Koryak SALIVA {\*čiŋkä-čiŋ} ≈ Yukaghir SPIT {\*cö(ŋ)ge:}  
 Chukchee-Koryak TAKE {\*piri-} ≈ Yukaghir HAND {\*pornə #}  
 Chukchee-Koryak THAT1 (intermediate) {\*ən- } = Yukaghir THAT1 (intermediate) {\*an-ti-ŋ ~ \*an-tu-ŋ}  
 Chukchee-Koryak WING {\*til-til } = Yukaghir WING\* {\*tiwil}

\*\*\* Itelmen : Yukaghir \*\*\*

Itelmen BE {\*il-} = Yukaghir BE\* {\*o(l)-}  
 Itelmen BOIL (COOK) {\*iɤk- # } ≈ Yukaghir RIPE {\*e:l<sup>y</sup>-o-}  
 Itelmen COME {\*k'ol-} = Yukaghir COME {\*kel-}  
 Itelmen FATHER {\*izx-} = Yukaghir FATHER {\*eče-}  
 Itelmen FISH {\*ənč } = Yukaghir FISH\* {\*an-il ~ \*wan-il #}  
 Itelmen FLY1 (vb.) {\*s<sup>y</sup>iŋ- } = Yukaghir FLY1 (vb.) {\*čen-}  
 Itelmen HORN {\*əntəŋ } = Yukaghir HORN {\*önm-ud}  
 Itelmen LEAF {\*palla-} = Yukaghir LEAF {\*polzičə #}  
 Itelmen SIT {\*ɤa- } ≈ Yukaghir BE {\*l<sup>y</sup>ə-}  
 Itelmen TEAR1 (vb.) {čes-sxen-kas} = Yukaghir TEAR1 (vb.) {\*cica-}  
 Itelmen THIS {\*ti?- } = Yukaghir THIS {\*ti-ŋ ~ \*tu-ŋ}  
 Itelmen WATER {\*ihə-} ≈ Yukaghir SWIM {\*e:- ~ \*we:- #}

\*\*\* Nivkh : Yukaghir \*\*\*

Nivkh GNAW {\*(e=)qərV-} ≈ Yukaghir CHEW {\*kerilə-}  
Nivkh KNEE {\*biγ(-ti)} = Yukaghir KNEE {\*pogo- ~ \*pongə-}  
Nivkh LAUGH (vb.) {\*haka-} = Yukaghir LAUGH (vb.)\* {\*agal<sup>y</sup>-wə- ~ \*angəl<sup>y</sup>-wə-}  
Nivkh LEAF\* {\*planq} = Yukaghir LEAF {\*polzičə #}  
Nivkh LIVE2 (dwell) {\*hunv-} ≈ Yukaghir LIVE1 {\*eṅž-}  
Nivkh MEAT {\*zur} ≈ Yukaghir BODY {\*sure #}  
Nivkh MOTHER {\*əmək} = Yukaghir MOTHER {\*eme-}  
Nivkh NEAR (adj.) {\*ma-} = Yukaghir NEAR (adj.) {\*me:-kə}  
Nivkh SHIT (n.) {\*o(-)d-γ} = Yukaghir SHIT (n.) {\*e:-ṅžə ~ \*e:n-žə}  
Nivkh SWEAT {\*buγ ~ \*puγ} = Yukaghir SWEAT {\*pugö-n<sup>y</sup>žə}  
Nivkh THIS {\*du-} = Yukaghir THIS {\*ti-ṅ ~ \*tu-ṅ}  
Nivkh TREE {\*zi(-)γar} = Yukaghir TREE {\*ca:-l}  
Nivkh WHITE {\*Gonu-} ≈ Yukaghir MOON {\*kini-ṅžə}  
Nivkh WOOD (firewood) {\*zi(-)γar} ≈ Yukaghir STICK {\*sa:-l}

\*\*\* Mongolic : Turkic \*\*\*

Mongolic ARM {\*gar} = Turkic ARM\* {\*kar<sub>(1)</sub>}  
Mongolic BACK1 (dorsum) {\*aru} = Turkic BACK1 (dorsum) {\*arka}  
Mongolic BACK2 (behind) {\*koyi-} = Turkic BACK2 (behind)\*\* {\*ke(-)d #}  
Mongolic BEARD (?) {\*sakal} = Turkic BEARD (?) {\*sakkal}  
Mongolic BLACK {\*kara} = Turkic BLACK {\*Kara}  
Mongolic BREAST (female) {\*köke-n} ≈ Turkic CHEST {\*gökür}  
Mongolic BROTHER {\*aka} = Turkic BROTHER {\*(i)a:ka}  
Mongolic CLEAN (adj.) (?) {\*ari-γun} = Turkic CLEAN (adj.) (?) {\*arı-}  
Mongolic DARK {\*kara-} = Turkic DARK {\*Kara}  
Mongolic DO {\*ki-} = Turkic DO {\*Ki-l-}  
Mongolic EAT {\*ide-} ≈ Turkic MEAT {\*et}  
Mongolic END (vb.) {\*tegüs-} = Turkic END (vb.)\* {\*tüke-}  
Mongolic EXTINGUISH {\*söne-} = Turkic EXTINGUISH\* {\*sön-}  
Mongolic FEAR (vb.) {\*ayu-} = Turkic FEAR (vb.)\* {\*ey-men<sub>(1)</sub>}  
Mongolic FLEA {\*bürge} = Turkic FLEA {\*bür-}  
Mongolic FLOWER {\*čečeg} = Turkic FLOWER {\*čeček}  
Mongolic FORGET {\*umar-ta-} = Turkic FORGET {\*uma(-)n-(it-)}  
Mongolic FULL {\*düyü-re-} ≈ Turkic END {\*tüke-}  
Mongolic GNAW {\*kemeli- ~ \*kemile-} = Turkic GNAW {\*gEm-ür-}  
Mongolic GROW {\*ös-} = Turkic GROW\* {\*(H)ös- #}  
Mongolic HAND {\*gar} ≈ Turkic ARM {\*kar<sub>(1)</sub>}  
Mongolic HARD (of subst.) {\*kata-γu} = Turkic HARD (of subst.) {\*Kaṭ-ik}  
Mongolic HIT (vb.)\* {\*čoki- #} = Turkic HIT (vb.)\* {\*sok- #}  
Mongolic HOOF {\*turuyu-n ~ \*tuyura(y)} ≈ Turkic NAIL {\*dir(-)ṅa-k}  
Mongolic I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*bi} = Turkic I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*bi ~ \*be-n}

Mongolic JUMP (vb.) {\*hesür-} ≈ Turkic FLY1 {\*uç-}  
 Mongolic KIDNEY {\*böye-re} = Turkic KIDNEY {\*böğür}  
 Mongolic KILL {\*ala-} = Turkic KILL {\*Höl-(t)ür-}  
 Mongolic LICK (vb.) {\*dol(i)-} ≈ Turkic TONGUE {\*di(y)}  
 Mongolic LIP {\*huru-yu-l (~ \*huru-l)} = Turkic LIP {\*Erin}  
 Mongolic LONG {\*ur(-)tu} = Turkic LONG {\*ur-i-n}  
 Mongolic MALE {\*ere} = Turkic MALE {\*Hərkek}  
 Mongolic MAN (male) {\*ere} = Turkic MAN (male) {\*He:r}  
 Mongolic MANY {\*ola-n} ≈ Turkic BIG {\*ulu-g}  
 Mongolic MORNING {\*ör-lüğe (\*öyer- ?)} = Turkic MORNING {\*(H)er}  
 Mongolic PAINT (vb.) {\*budu-} = Turkic PAINT (vb.) {\*boda-}  
 Mongolic PALM {\*hala-gan ~ \*hali-gan} ≈ Turkic HAND {\*el(-ig)}  
 Mongolic PERSON {\*kümün ~ \*küyün} ≈ Turkic WHO {\*kem}  
 Mongolic PRESS (vb.)\* {\*sika-} = Turkic PRESS (vb.)\* {\*sik-}  
 Mongolic RAVEN {\*keri-ye(n)} = Turkic RAVEN {\*kur-gun}  
 Mongolic RIPE {\*bol-} = Turkic RIPE {\*bíľ-}  
 Mongolic SALIVA {\*silü-sün} = Turkic SALIVA {\*silü-key #}  
 Mongolic SEARCH {\*eri-} = Turkic SEARCH {\*(H)i:ř-te- ~ \*(H)i:r-te-}  
 Mongolic SEED {\*hüre} = Turkic SEED {\*(H)ur-ug}  
 Mongolic SHADOW {\*seýü-} ≈ Turkic COLD {\*sogi-k}  
 Mongolic SHIT (n.) {\*baýa-sun} = Turkic SHIT (n.) {\*bok}  
 Mongolic SINEW\* {\*sinda-sun #} = Turkic SINEW {\*sinir}  
 Mongolic SISTER {\*egeçi} = Turkic SISTER\*\* {\*eke #}  
 Mongolic SOUR {\*is-ke-leŋ} = Turkic SOUR {\*Hia:či-g}  
 Mongolic SPEAK {\*kele-} = Turkic SPEAK {\*kele- #}  
 Mongolic SPLEEN {\*deli-yün} = Turkic SPLEEN {\*d(i)a:l-}  
 Mongolic STAY (= remain) {\*hüle-de-} ≈ Turkic SIT {\*ol-(t)ur-}  
 Mongolic STRONG {\*küči-n} = Turkic STRONG {\*gü:č-}  
 Mongolic SUCK {\*soru-} = Turkic SUCK\* {\*so:r-}  
 Mongolic TAIL {\*seýül} ≈ Turkic PENIS {\*sik #}  
 Mongolic THOU1 (dir.) {\*či} = Turkic THOU1 (dir.) {\*si}  
 Mongolic THOU2 (indir.) {\*či-n} = Turkic THOU2 (indir.) {\*se-n}  
 Mongolic TOP {\*hor-} ≈ Turkic UP(PER) {\*ör-}  
 Mongolic TREMBLE {\*silgü-ye- ~ \*silgü-d-} ≈ Turkic SHAKE {\*sil-k-}  
 Mongolic TWINS {\*ekir ~ \*ikir} = Turkic TWINS {\*ek(k)i-ř}  
 Mongolic UNDERSTAND\* {\*uka-} = Turkic UNDERSTAND (?) {\*uk-}  
 Mongolic WAIST {\*belkeyü-sün} = Turkic WAIST {\*be:(y)l}  
 Mongolic WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*ba} = Turkic WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*be-ř (? \*bi-ř)}  
 Mongolic WE2 (incl., du., or indir.) {\*bi-da} = Turkic WE2 (incl., du., or indir.) {\*be-ř (? \*bi-ř)}  
 Mongolic WORM {\*koro-kai} = Turkic WORM {\*Ku:rt}  
 Mongolic YELLOW {\*sira} = Turkic YELLOW {\*siari-g}  
 Mongolic BLUE {\*köke} = Turkic BLUE {\*gö:k}

\*\*\* Tungusic : Turkic \*\*\*

Tungusic BACK1 (dorsum) {\*arka-n} = Turkic BACK1 (dorsum) {\*arka}  
Tungusic BEAR1 (child) {\*bal-di-} ≈ Turkic CHILD {\*ba:la}  
Tungusic BREATHE {\*eri-} ≈ Turkic BLOW {(H)ür-}  
Tungusic BROTHER {\*akü-n} = Turkic BROTHER {(i)a:ka}  
Tungusic BUTTOCKS {\*ura} ≈ Turkic BACK2 {\*Ha:rt}  
Tungusic COLD {\*gils-i- ~ \*giči-} ≈ Turkic WINTER {\*Kil}  
Tungusic DREAM (n.) {\*tolki-n} = Turkic DREAM (n.) {\*dü:l}  
Tungusic DRINK {\*umi-} ≈ Turkic SUCK {\*em-}  
Tungusic EARTH1 (soil) {\*tu:rV- #} ≈ Turkic DUST {\*to:r}  
Tungusic FEATHER {\*dek-te-} = Turkic FEATHER {\*tü:k}  
Tungusic FLY1 (vb.) {\*deg-} ≈ Turkic FEATHER {\*tü:k}  
Tungusic FORGET {\*omŋo-} = Turkic FORGET {\*uma(-)n-(it-)}  
Tungusic I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*bi} = Turkic I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*bi ~ \*be-n}  
Tungusic MOTHER {\*eŋ-} = Turkic MOTHER {\*ana ~ \*ene}  
Tungusic OUTSIDE (n.) {\*tuli:-} = Turkic OUTSIDE (n.) {\*dał}  
Tungusic RIGHT (adj.) {\*a:(n)} = Turkic RIGHT (adj.) {\*oŋ}  
Tungusic SALIVA {\*žialü-ksa} = Turkic SALIVA {\*silü-key #}  
Tungusic SEED {\*üse} ≈ Turkic GROW {(H)ös- #}  
Tungusic SISTER {\*eki:-n} = Turkic SISTER\*\* {\*eke #}  
Tungusic SLEEP {\*a:w-} = Turkic SLEEP {\*u:-di- ~ \*udi-}  
Tungusic SNEEZE {\*iag-si-} = Turkic SNEEZE {\*aksir- ~ \*askir-}  
Tungusic SOUR {\*žuyi-r ~ \*žuyi-si-} ≈ Turkic RAW {\*čiy}  
Tungusic SPIT (vb.) {\*tupi- ~ \*tipu-} = Turkic SPIT (vb.) {\*tüp-k-ür-}  
Tungusic THOU1 (dir.) {\*si} = Turkic THOU1 (dir.) {\*si}  
Tungusic THOU2 (indir.) {\*si-n} = Turkic THOU2 (indir.) {\*se-n}  
Tungusic TREMBLE {\*silgü-} ≈ Turkic SHAKE {\*sil-k-}  
Tungusic UDDER (?) {\*ž(a(i)ž)a-} ≈ Turkic BREAST {\*čiči- #}  
Tungusic URINE {\*či- (\*ši-?)} = Turkic URINE {\*si:-(k)}  
Tungusic VOMIT {\*xüse-} = Turkic VOMIT {\*Kus-}  
Tungusic WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*bu(e)} = Turkic WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*be-í (? \*bi-r)}  
Tungusic WET {\*ula-} = Turkic WET {\*Hö:l}  
Tungusic WHO {\*ŋü:} ≈ Turkic WHAT {\*ne:}  
Tungusic YOU (pl.) {\*su(e)} = Turkic YOU (pl.) {\*si-r}  
Tungusic KNIFE {\*kuši ~ \*xuši} ≈ Turkic CUT {\*kes-}

\*\*\* Korean : Turkic \*\*\*

Korean ANT {kà:yámí} = Turkic ANT {\*kumir-}  
Korean BAD {kùč-} ≈ Turkic SMALL {\*kičü-g}  
Korean BARK1 {kəph- } = Turkic BARK1 {\*Ka:p-uk}  
Korean BEAK (?) {pūri} ≈ Turkic NOSE {\*burun}

Korean BLACK {kām-} ≈ Turkic COAL {\*kömür }  
 Korean BREAST (female) {čyóč} = Turkic BREAST\* (female) {\*čiči- #}  
 Korean BROTHER {āpð} = Turkic BROTHER\* {\*(H)ini}  
 Korean COUNT {hyēi-} ≈ Turkic THINK {\*ö-}  
 Korean FLEA {pyðrók} = Turkic FLEA {\*bür-}  
 Korean HARD (of subst.) {kùt-} = Turkic HARD (of subst.) {\*Kāt-ik}  
 Korean HUNGRY {kòrh- ~ kòr-phò-} ≈ Turkic DRY {\*Ku:ri-}  
 Korean KILL {čùk-í-} ≈ Turkic HIT {\*sok- #}  
 Korean MAN (male) {àtó} ≈ Turkic FATHER {\*ata}  
 Korean MEAT {kòkí} ≈ Turkic ANIMAL {\*geyik}  
 Korean MILK (n.) {čyóč} ≈ Turkic BREAST {\*čiči- #}  
 Korean NEAR (adj.) {kàs-kāp-} ≈ Turkic SHORT {\*Kis-ga}  
 Korean NOT2 (prohib.) {\*àn-} = Turkic NOT2 (prohib.)\* {\*en #}  
 Korean PRESS (vb.)\* {pčó-} = Turkic PRESS (vb.) {\*bas-}  
 Korean ROPE {pa} = Turkic ROPE {\*ba:g}  
 Korean SOUR {sìy-} ≈ Turkic RAW {\*čiy}  
 Korean WAIST {hèrí} ≈ Turkic BACK1 {\*arka}  
 Korean WHO {nú} ≈ Turkic WHAT {\*ne;}

\*\*\* Japanese : Turkic \*\*\*

Japanese BARK1 {\*kapa} = Turkic BARK1 {\*Ka:p-uk}  
 Japanese BE\* {\*àr-} = Turkic BE {\*er-}  
 Japanese BITE {\*kàm-} ≈ Turkic GNAW {\*gEm-ür-}  
 Japanese BLACK {\*kùruà-} = Turkic BLACK {\*Kara}  
 Japanese BROTHER {\*ānî} = Turkic BROTHER\* {\*(H)ini}  
 Japanese CHEW {\*kàm-} ≈ Turkic GNAW {\*gEm-ür-}  
 Japanese CHIN {\*ánk-} = Turkic CHIN {\*eñek}  
 Japanese DARK {\*kúrá-} = Turkic DARK {\*Kara}  
 Japanese DISAPPEAR (?) {\*us-} = Turkic DISAPPEAR (?) {\*(H)ič-}  
 Japanese END (vb.)\* {\*tuku-} = Turkic END (vb.)\* {\*tüke-}  
 Japanese HARD (of subst.) {\*kátá-} = Turkic HARD (of subst.) {\*Kāt-ik}  
 Japanese HEALTHY (?) {\*sükù-yaka} = Turkic HEALTHY (?) {\*sağ}  
 Japanese HEART {\*kàkèrə} ≈ Turkic CHEST {\*gökür}  
 Japanese I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*bà-} = Turkic I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*bi ~ \*be-n}  
 Japanese LOUSE {\*sìrá(u)í} ≈ Turkic NIT {\*sirke}  
 Japanese LUNG {\*pùkù-pùkùsi} ≈ Turkic LIVER {\*bağir}  
 Japanese PUT (down) {\*ók-} ≈ Turkic DO {\*Ki-l-}  
 Japanese RAVEN {\*kara-su} = Turkic RAVEN {\*kur-gun}  
 Japanese ROPE {\*bó} = Turkic ROPE {\*ba:g}  
 Japanese RUB (vb.) {\*súr-} = Turkic RUB (vb.) {\*sür-}  
 Japanese SINEW {\*sùntí} = Turkic SINEW {\*sinir}  
 Japanese SKIN (human) {\*kapa} ≈ Turkic BARK1 {\*Ka:p-uk}

Japanese SLEEP {\*úí-} = Turkic SLEEP {\*u:-di- ~ \*udi-}  
 Japanese SOUR {\*sù-} ≈ Turkic RAW {\*čiy}  
 Japanese STICK (n.) {\*tùwái} = Turkic STICK (n.) {\*daya-k}  
 Japanese SWEAT {\*asai} ≈ Turkic HOT {\*Hisi-g ~ \*Hisi-g}  
 Japanese THAT2 (distal) {\*á- ~ \*ká-} = Turkic THAT2 (distal) {\*o-l}  
 Japanese THIS {\*kó-} = Turkic THIS\* {\*Kö #}  
 Japanese WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*bà-} = Turkic WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*be-í (? \*bi-í)}  
 Japanese WHAT {\*nà-} = Turkic WHAT {\*ne:}  
 Japanese WOUND (n.) {\*kínsú} ≈ Turkic BLOOD {\*Kian}

\*\*\* Dravidian : Turkic \*\*\*

Dravidian ALL {\*éla-} ≈ Turkic BIG {\*ulu-g}  
 Dravidian ANT {\*Ci:m-a} = Turkic ANT\* {\*čümeli #}  
 Dravidian BE\* {\*ir-} = Turkic BE {\*er-}  
 Dravidian BLACK {\*kar-} = Turkic BLACK {\*Kara}  
 Dravidian BLOW (w. mouth) {\*u:r-} = Turkic BLOW (w. mouth) {\*(H)ür-}  
 Dravidian BORE (drill) {\*to-} = Turkic BORE (drill) {\*del- ~ \*del-}  
 Dravidian BROTHER {\*aṅa-} = Turkic BROTHER\* {\*(H)ini}  
 Dravidian DO {\*key-} = Turkic DO {\*Ki-l-}  
 Dravidian ENTER {\*ko:R- #} = Turkic ENTER {\*gi:r-}  
 Dravidian FEAR (vb.)\*{\*ara-(1) \*pe:r-(2)} = Turkic FEAR (vb.)\* {\*Hürk- #}  
 Dravidian FINGER {\*veral} = Turkic FINGER {\*biar-ṅak}  
 Dravidian HARD (of subst.) {\*ka- ~ \*ga-} = Turkic HARD (of subst.) {\*Kaṭ-ik}  
 Dravidian LEAF {\*a:t-Vk- ~ \*a:k-} ≈ Turkic GRASS {\*(H)ot}  
 Dravidian LISTEN {\*a:l- #} ≈ Turkic HEAR {\*élit-}  
 Dravidian MEAT {\*iday #} = Turkic MEAT {\*et}  
 Dravidian NIT {\*si:r} = Turkic NIT {\*sirke}  
 Dravidian PUT (down) {\*iḍ-} ≈ Turkic THROW {\*Haṭ-}  
 Dravidian RED {\*ke(N)-} ≈ Turkic BLOOD {\*Kian}  
 Dravidian SALIVA {\*žol-} = Turkic SALIVA {\*silü-key #}  
 Dravidian SING {\*pa:ḍ-} ≈ Turkic DANCE {\*büdi-}  
 Dravidian SISTER {\*ak-} = Turkic SISTER\*\* {\*eke #}  
 Dravidian SPIT (vb.) {\*tup-} = Turkic SPIT (vb.) {\*tüp-k-ür-}  
 Dravidian STEP (n.) {\*aḍi #} = Turkic STEP (n.) {\*(H)a:t-im}  
 Dravidian THAT2 (distal) {\*a} = Turkic THAT2 (distal) {\*o-l}  
 Dravidian THROW {\*eḍ-} = Turkic THROW {\*Haṭ-}  
 Dravidian WAIT {\*ka:-} = Turkic WAIT {\*gü:(-)d- ~ \*gü:(-)t-}

\*\*\* Kartvelian : Turkic \*\*\*

Kartvelian ARM {\*q<sup>h</sup>el-} = Turkic ARM {\*kol }  
 Kartvelian ARMPIT {\*ḅlia-} = Turkic ARMPIT {\*koltuk}  
 Kartvelian BEAK (?) {\*ni=k'rt'-} ≈ Turkic EDGE {\*Kir-}

Kartvelian BELLY {\*karb-a #} = Turkic BELLY {\*Kərin}  
 Kartvelian BIND (= tie) {\*b-} = Turkic BIND (= tie) {\*b(i)a:-}  
 Kartvelian BORE (drill) {\*qur-} ≈ Turkic DIG {\*Kař-}  
 Kartvelian BREAST (female) {\*ʒuʒu} = Turkic BREAST\* (female) {\*çiçi- #}  
 Kartvelian DANCE {\*cʸek'-} ≈ Turkic JUMP {\*se:k-}  
 Kartvelian HAND {\*qel} ≈ Turkic ARM {\*kol}  
 Kartvelian JUMP (vb.) {\*sk'in- } = Turkic JUMP (vb.) {\*se:k-}  
 Kartvelian KILL {\*dag- } ≈ Turkic END {\*tüke-}  
 Kartvelian NAIL (finger) {\*prcx-a-} ≈ Turkic FINGER {\*biar-ŋak}  
 Kartvelian TAIL {\*k'wad- } = Turkic TAIL {\*Kud(u)-ruk}  
 Kartvelian THOU1 (dir.) {\*si- } = Turkic THOU1 (dir.) {\*si}  
 Kartvelian WET\* {\*sʸow-el-} ≈ Turkic DEW {\*çiy-ik}  
 Kartvelian KNIFE {\*gač-i} ≈ Turkic CUT {\*kes-}

\*\*\* Eskimo : Turkic \*\*\*

Eskimo ANIMAL (= beast)\* {uŋuŋ-siq} = Turkic ANIMAL (= beast)\* {(H)aŋ #}  
 Eskimo BIG {\*aŋə- } ≈ Turkic GROW {\*Hö:n-}  
 Eskimo BOW (weapon) {\*uʀlʉvəq} ≈ Turkic ARROW {(H)ok}  
 Eskimo BROTHER {\*anə} = Turkic BROTHER\* {(H)ini}  
 Eskimo DIE {\*tuqu-} ≈ Turkic END {\*tüke-}  
 Eskimo DIG {\*əlay-} = Turkic DIG {\*He:Í-}  
 Eskimo DRINK {\*əməʀ-} ≈ Turkic SUCK {\*em-}  
 Eskimo FATHER {\*ata-} = Turkic FATHER {\*ata}  
 Eskimo FOOT {\*itəy-aʀ} = Turkic FOOT {\*Hadak}  
 Eskimo FRIEND {\*ila- #} = Turkic FRIEND {(H)e:Í}  
 Eskimo HEAVY {\*uqi-ma-ŋit- } = Turkic HEAVY {\*iagi-r}  
 Eskimo KILL {\*tuqu-t- } ≈ Turkic END {\*tüke-}  
 Eskimo KNOW {\*əli-ci-ma- } ≈ Turkic HEAR {\*əlit-}  
 Eskimo MILK (n.) {\*əmmuy } ≈ Turkic BREAST {\*em-}  
 Eskimo MOTHER {\*ana- ~ \*a:na-} = Turkic MOTHER {\*ana ~ \*ene}  
 Eskimo NAME {\*atə-ʀ} = Turkic NAME {\*a:t}  
 Eskimo PUT (down) {\*əli- } ≈ Turkic TAKE {\*al-}  
 Eskimo SON {\*iʀnə-ʀ} = Turkic SON {(H)og-ul}  
 Eskimo SPIT (vb.) {\*təvuy-} = Turkic SPIT (vb.) {\*tüp-k-ür-}  
 Eskimo THOU1 (dir.) {\*əɬ=və- ~ \*əɬ=pə- } ≈ Turkic WE2 {\*be-ř (? \*bi-ř)}  
 Eskimo WAKE (intr.) {\*ətəʀ- } = Turkic WAKE (intr.) {\*od-}  
 Eskimo WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.)\* {\*=pu-t } = Turkic WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*be-ř (? \*bi-ř)}  
 Eskimo WE2 (incl., du., or indir.)\* {\*=pu-y } = Turkic WE2 (incl., du., or indir.) {\*be-ř (? \*bi-ř)}

\*\*\* Aleut : Turkic \*\*\*

Aleut ARROW {aʸaða-ç} = Turkic ARROW {(H)ok}  
 Aleut BEARD (?) {\*iŋla-ku-n} ≈ Turkic CHIN {\*eŋek}



Aleut BIG {\*aŋu-na-l- } ≈ Turkic GROW {\*Hö:n-}  
 Aleut BITTER {\*uđiχ-six } ≈ Turkic GALL {\*(H)ö:t}  
 Aleut BRANCH {\*talɣi-χ } = Turkic BRANCH\* {\*dal # (? может, перенести в комментарий?)}  
 Aleut CLEAN (adj.) (?) {\*haɣya-lix } ≈ Turkic WHITE {\*(H)A:k}  
 Aleut DIG {hilyi-lix } = Turkic DIG {\*He:l-}  
 Aleut FATHER {\*ađa-χ } = Turkic FATHER {\*ata}  
 Aleut HEAVY\* {\*iɣna-tu-l- } = Turkic HEAVY {\*iagi-r}  
 Aleut HOLE {\*axsa-gna-χ } ≈ Turkic MOUTH {\*Agir}  
 Aleut KILL {\*asχa-t- } ≈ Turkic EXTINGUISH {\*Höč-}  
 Aleut MOTHER {\*ana-χ } = Turkic MOTHER {\*ana ~ \*ene}  
 Aleut MOUTH {\*aɣi-lɣ- ~ \*aɣa-lɣ- } = Turkic MOUTH {\*Agir}  
 Aleut NIGHT {amɣi-χ } ≈ Turkic EVENING {\*im(-)ir ~ \*in(-)ir}  
 Aleut NOSE {\*anɣ-usi- } ≈ Turkic FRONT {\*ön}  
 Aleut SAY {\*hi-l- ~ \*hi-χta-l- } ≈ Turkic THINK {\*ö-}  
 Aleut SHINE (of sun) {aɣa-đaχ } ≈ Turkic WHITE {\*(H)A:k}  
 Aleut SUCK\* {\*umču-lix } = Turkic SUCK {\*em-}  
 Aleut THAT2 (distal) {\*a-ka ~ \*i-ka } = Turkic THAT2 (distal) {\*o-l}  
 Aleut YOU (pl.) {\*t(x)i=çi } = Turkic YOU (pl.) {\*si-r}

\*\*\* Chukchee-Koryak : Turkic \*\*\*

Chukchee-Koryak BROTHER\* {\*əninä-lɣən } = Turkic BROTHER\* {\*(H)ini}  
 Chukchee-Koryak COLD {\*čəq- } = Turkic COLD {\*sogi-k}  
 Chukchee-Koryak DRY (adj.) {\*kəɣə- } = Turkic DRY (adj.) {\*Ku:ri-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak END (vb.) {\*təku- ~ \*pələ=təku- } = Turkic END (vb.)\* {\*tüke-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak FATHER {\*ətləɣ-ən } = Turkic FATHER {\*ata}  
 Chukchee-Koryak FOREST {\*uttə-mk- ~ \*umke- } ≈ Turkic WOOD {\*Ho:t-un}  
 Chukchee-Koryak HAIR2 {\*dəɣ-dəɣ } = Turkic HAIR2 {\*tü:k}  
 Chukchee-Koryak HARD (of subst.) {\*kət- } = Turkic HARD (of subst.) {\*Kət-ik}  
 Chukchee-Koryak HEAR {\*valom- } ≈ Turkic KNOW {\*bil-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak KISS (vb.) {\*uvv-ät- } = Turkic KISS (vb.) {\*öp-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak MAN (male) {\*qələvol } ≈ Turkic PERSON {\*kili}  
 Chukchee-Koryak POUR {\*təɣ- ~ \*təq- } = Turkic POUR {\*dök-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak SON {\*äkäk } = Turkic SON {\*(H)og-ul}  
 Chukchee-Koryak STICK (n.) {\*uttə } ≈ Turkic WOOD {\*Ho:t-un}  
 Chukchee-Koryak STRONG {\*kätyu- } ≈ Turkic HARD {\*Kət-ik}  
 Chukchee-Koryak TAKE {\*piri- } ≈ Turkic GIVE {\*be:r-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak TONGUE {\*yilə-yil } ≈ Turkic LICK {\*yal-(g)a-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak TREE {\*uttə- } ≈ Turkic WOOD {\*Ho:t-un}

\*\*\* Itelmen : Turkic \*\*\*

Itelmen AXE {\*k<sup>w</sup>asx<sup>w</sup> } ≈ Turkic CUT {\*kes-}  
 Itelmen BE {\*il- } ≈ Turkic SIT {\*ol-(t)ur-}

Itelmen COME {\*k'ol-} = Turkic COME {\*gəl-}  
 Itelmen DO {\*čeli- ~ \*t'eli-} ≈ Turkic PUT {\*sal- #}  
 Itelmen EAR {\*elwe-} ≈ Turkic HEAR {\*ēlit-}  
 Itelmen FULL {\*txnu- ~ \*t=xnu- } ≈ Turkic END {\*tüke-}  
 Itelmen GROW {\*izihti-} = Turkic GROW\* {(H)ös- #}  
 Itelmen HARD (of subst.) {\*kt- } = Turkic HARD (of subst.) {\*Kät-ik}  
 Itelmen HEAR {\*ilws<sup>y</sup>- } = Turkic HEAR {\*ēlit-}  
 Itelmen LIE (vb.) {\*s<sup>y</sup>ol- } ≈ Turkic PUT {\*sal- #}  
 Itelmen LISTEN {\*ilws<sup>y</sup>- } ≈ Turkic HEAR {\*ēlit-}  
 Itelmen SHADOW {\*x<sup>w</sup>ili-x<sup>w</sup>ili} = Turkic SHADOW {\*köle-}  
 Itelmen THIN1 (1D) {\*kčon<sup>y</sup>- } ≈ Turkic SMALL {\*kičü-g}  
 Itelmen THORN {in=txil # } = Turkic THORN {\*dik-en}

\*\*\* Nivkh : Turkic \*\*\*

Nivkh BITE {\*haz- ~ \*har-} = Turkic BITE {(H)isir-}  
 Nivkh BROTHER {\*akan ~ \*aki} = Turkic BROTHER {(i)a:ka}  
 Nivkh CHILD {\*eɮlaŋ ~ \*oɮlaŋ} ≈ Turkic SON {(H)og-ul}  
 Nivkh CLOSE {\*arp-} ≈ Turkic COVER {(H)ör-t-}  
 Nivkh COME {\*prə-} ≈ Turkic GO {\*bar-}  
 Nivkh COUGH (vb.) {\*eɣ(y)eɣ-} = Turkic COUGH (vb.) {\*üksür- ~ \*üskür-}  
 Nivkh DANCE {\*ziy-} ≈ Turkic JUMP {\*se:k-}  
 Nivkh DIRT {\*ger} = Turkic DIRT {\*kir}  
 Nivkh FATHER {\*ətək} = Turkic FATHER {\*ata}  
 Nivkh FLOW {\*ayɣ-} = Turkic FLOW {(H)iak-}  
 Nivkh FLY2 (n.) {\*coŋi} = Turkic FLY2 (n.) {\*sine-k }  
 Nivkh HUNGRY {\*kər-} ≈ Turkic DRY {\*Kuri-}  
 Nivkh JUMP (vb.) {\*zaqr-} = Turkic JUMP (vb.) {\*se:k-}  
 Nivkh LUNG {\*havav} = Turkic LUNG {\*Höpke}  
 Nivkh MALE {\*ar} = Turkic MALE {\*Hərkek}  
 Nivkh POUR {\*huk-} ≈ Turkic FLOW {(H)iak-}  
 Nivkh SON {\*eɮlaŋ ~ \*oɮlaŋ} = Turkic SON {(H)og-ul}  
 Nivkh SPIT (vb.) {\*tv-ay-} = Turkic SPIT (vb.) {\*tüp-k-ür-}  
 Nivkh SUN {\*keŋ} = Turkic SUN {\*gün}  
 Nivkh THAT2 (distal) {\*a-} = Turkic THAT2 (distal) {\*o-l}  
 Nivkh THOU1 (dir.) {\*ci} = Turkic THOU1 (dir.) {\*si}  
 Nivkh TOUCH (vb.) {\*tɔop-} = Turkic TOUCH (vb.) {\*değ-}  
 Nivkh WAIST {\*ewr} ≈ Turkic BACK1 {\*arka}  
 Nivkh WORD {\*diw-} ≈ Turkic SAY {\*de:-}  
 Nivkh YOU (pl.) {\*ci-n(-ɣun)} = Turkic YOU (pl.) {\*si-f}

\*\*\* Tungusic : Mongolic \*\*\*

Tungusic AXE {\*suke} = Mongolic AXE {\*süke }

Tungusic BACK1 (dorsum) {\*arka-n} = Mongolic BACK1 (dorsum) {\*aru}  
 Tungusic BAD {\*us(a)} ≈ Mongolic SMALL {\*öcü-ken ~ \*ücü-ken}  
 Tungusic BE {\*bi-} = Mongolic BE {\*büyi-}  
 Tungusic BROTHER {\*akü-n} = Mongolic BROTHER {\*aka}  
 Tungusic DANCE {\*pe:že-} = Mongolic DANCE {\*böži-}  
 Tungusic EAR {\*sian} ≈ Mongolic HEAR {\*sono-s-}  
 Tungusic EGG {\*umu:-kta} = Mongolic EGG {\*ömde-gen ~ \*emdü-gen}  
 Tungusic FAT2 {\*dira-mi} = Mongolic FAT2 {\*targu-n}  
 Tungusic FORGET {\*omŋo-} = Mongolic FORGET {\*umar-ta-}  
 Tungusic HEAD {\*dili} = Mongolic HEAD\* {\*tolu-gai}  
 Tungusic I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*bi} = Mongolic I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*bi}  
 Tungusic I2 (indir.) {\*mi-n} = Mongolic I2 (indir.) {\*mi-n-}  
 Tungusic LAUGH (vb.) {\*iŋe-} = Mongolic LAUGH (vb.) {\*iniye- ~ \*hiniye-}  
 Tungusic LEAF {\*xaP-da-nsa} ≈ Mongolic FLAT {\*kabta-gay}  
 Tungusic LIGHT2 (in weight) {\*xenü(-mi)} = Mongolic LIGHT2 (in weight) {\*köŋ-gen}  
 Tungusic MOUTH {\*amŋa (< \*am-ga)} = Mongolic MOUTH {\*ama-n}  
 Tungusic PRESS (vb.) {\*tire:-} = Mongolic PRESS (vb.) {\*daru-}  
 Tungusic RIB (?) {\*xebu-ti-le} = Mongolic RIB (?) {\*kabi-rga ~ \*kabi-sun}  
 Tungusic ROAST (vb.) {\*dalga-} ≈ Mongolic BURN2 {\*tüle-}  
 Tungusic SALIVA {\*žialü-ksa} = Mongolic SALIVA {\*silü-sün}  
 Tungusic SAND {\*siru-} ≈ Mongolic EARTH1 {\*siru-ŋai}  
 Tungusic SEE {\*iče-} = Mongolic SEE {\*üže-}  
 Tungusic SEED {\*üse} ≈ Mongolic GROW {\*ös-}  
 Tungusic SHOOT (arrow) {\*garpa-} = Mongolic SHOOT (arrow) {\*karbu-}  
 Tungusic SHOULDER {\*müre} = Mongolic SHOULDER {\*mörü}  
 Tungusic SHOW (vb.) (?) {\*iče-b-ken-} = Mongolic SHOW (vb.) (?) {\*üže-ge-}  
 Tungusic SISTER {\*eki-n} = Mongolic SISTER {\*egeči}  
 Tungusic STICK (n.) {\*mo:} = Mongolic STICK (n.) {\*mo(-)dun}  
 Tungusic STOMACH {\*gudi(-ge) #} = Mongolic STOMACH {\*gede-sün}  
 Tungusic STONE {\*žolo} = Mongolic STONE {\*čila-ŋun}  
 Tungusic SWELL (vb.) {\*xabu(-)li-} = Mongolic SWELL (vb.) {\*kabV-d-}  
 Tungusic THAT2 (distal) {\*ta-} = Mongolic THAT2 (distal) {\*te-re}  
 Tungusic THIN2 (2D) {\*nemi-} = Mongolic THIN2 (2D) {\*nim-ge-n}  
 Tungusic THIS {\*e-} = Mongolic THIS {\*e-ne}  
 Tungusic THOU1 (dir.) {\*si} = Mongolic THOU1 (dir.) {\*či}  
 Tungusic THOU2 (indir.) {\*si-n} = Mongolic THOU2 (indir.) {\*či-n}  
 Tungusic TONGUE {\*xilŋü} = Mongolic TONGUE {\*kele-n}  
 Tungusic TREE {\*mo:} = Mongolic TREE {\*mo(-)dun}  
 Tungusic TREMBLE {\*silgü-} = Mongolic TREMBLE {\*silgü-ye- ~ \*silgü-d-}  
 Tungusic WAIT {\*xala:-} = Mongolic WAIT {\*küli-}  
 Tungusic WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*bu(e)} = Mongolic WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*ba}  
 Tungusic WE2 (incl., du., or indir.) {\*mü-n-ti} ≈ Mongolic I2 {\*mi-n-}

Tungusic WHISPER (vb.) (?) {\*sibu-} = Mongolic WHISPER (vb.) (?) {\*sibi-}  
Tungusic WOOD (firewood) {\*mo:} ≈ Mongolic STICK {\*mo(-)dun}  
Tungusic YEAR {\*aŋa} = Mongolic YEAR {\*hon}  
Tungusic YOU (pl.) {\*su(e)} ≈ Mongolic THOU1 {\*či}  
Tungusic BAT {\*xele(g)- #} ≈ Mongolic MOUSE {\*kulu-gana }

\*\*\* Korean : Mongolic \*\*\*

Korean BLIND (?) {syōkyōŋ } = Mongolic BLIND (?) {\*soka-r}  
Korean BRANCH {káčí} = Mongolic BRANCH {\*gesi-yün}  
Korean DAY {nár} ≈ Mongolic SUN {\*naran}  
Korean DEW {isír} ≈ Mongolic WATER {\*usu-n (? \*u-sun)}  
Korean DREAM (n.) {skú-m } = Mongolic DREAM (n.) {\*žeyü-dün}  
Korean EAT {màk-} ≈ Mongolic MEAT {\*mikan}  
Korean FEMALE {ámh} = Mongolic FEMALE {\*eme}  
Korean FINGER {kàràk #} = Mongolic FINGER {\*kuru-yun}  
Korean FLEA {pyə̀rók} = Mongolic FLEA {\*bürge}  
Korean FLOW {hìri-} = Mongolic FLOW {\*uru-s-}  
Korean HARD (of subst.) {kùt-} = Mongolic HARD (of subst.) {\*kata-yu}  
Korean I1 (dir. or gen.) {nà} ≈ Mongolic I2 {\*na-ma-}  
Korean KILL {čùk-í-} ≈ Mongolic HIT {\*čoki- #}  
Korean LAUGH (vb.) {u:n-} = Mongolic LAUGH (vb.) {\*iniye- ~ \*hiniye-}  
Korean LOW(ER) {àráy} ≈ Mongolic BOTTOM {\*hirV-}  
Korean MOTHER {émí} ≈ Mongolic WOMAN {\*eme}  
Korean NAME {irh-ím} ≈ Mongolic CALL {\*uri- #}  
Korean POUR {sòt-} = Mongolic POUR\* {\*čidku-}  
Korean SNORE {\*kor-} = Mongolic SNORE {\*korkira-}  
Korean SWIM {hèi-} = Mongolic SWIM\* {\*oyi- #}  
Korean THAT2 (distal) {tyə̀} = Mongolic THAT2 (distal) {\*te-re}  
Korean THIS {í} = Mongolic THIS {\*e-ne}  
Korean TWINS {kòr-ókí} ≈ Mongolic TWO {\*koyar}  
Korean WAIST {hèrí} ≈ Mongolic BACK1 {\*aru}  
Korean WART {hók} = Mongolic WART {\*heyü-n}  
Korean WATER {\*mír} ≈ Mongolic RIVER {\*mören}  
Korean YAWN (vb.) {haphiy-om ~ hahoy-om} = Mongolic YAWN (vb.) {\*ebsi-ye-}  
Korean KNIFE {\*kárh } ≈ Mongolic CUT {\*ker-či-}

\*\*\* Japanese : Mongolic \*\*\*

Japanese BE\*\* {\*b(u)í- } = Mongolic BE {\*büyi-}  
Japanese BITE {\*kàm-} ≈ Mongolic GNAW {\*kemeli- ~ \*kemile-}  
Japanese BLACK {\*kùruà-} = Mongolic BLACK {\*kara}  
Japanese CHEW {\*kàm-} ≈ Mongolic GNAW {\*kemeli- ~ \*kemile-}  
Japanese CUT (vb.) {\*kìr- } = Mongolic CUT (vb.) {\*ker-či-}

Japanese DARK {\*kúrá-} = Mongolic DARK {\*kara-}  
 Japanese END (vb.)\* {\*tuku-} = Mongolic END (vb.) {\*tegüs-}  
 Japanese FACE {\*kápúa} ≈ Mongolic NOSE {\*kabar ~ \*kamar}  
 Japanese HARD (of subst.) {\*kátá-} = Mongolic HARD (of subst.) {\*kata-yu}  
 Japanese I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*bà-} = Mongolic I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*bi}  
 Japanese MOTHER\* {\*amə} ≈ Mongolic WOMAN {\*eme}  
 Japanese PUT (down) {\*ók-} ≈ Mongolic DO {\*ki-}  
 Japanese RAVEN {\*kara-su} = Mongolic RAVEN {\*keri-ye(n)}  
 Japanese SINEW {\*sùntí} = Mongolic SINEW\* {\*sinda-sun #}  
 Japanese SIT {\*b(u)í-} ≈ Mongolic BE {\*büyi-}  
 Japanese SWEET (adj.) {\*ámá-} = Mongolic SWEET (adj.) {\*am-ta-}  
 Japanese THIN2 (2D) {\*úsú-} ≈ Mongolic SMALL {\*öcü-ken ~ \*ücü-ken}  
 Japanese WALK {\*àrùk-} ≈ Mongolic COME {\*ire-}  
 Japanese WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*bà-} = Mongolic WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*ba}  
 Japanese WHISTLE (vb.) {\*uso-} = Mongolic WHISTLE (vb.) {\*iskir-}  
 Japanese WHITE {\*siruà-} ≈ Mongolic MOON {\*sara}  
 Japanese KNIFE {\*kàtàà } = Mongolic KNIFE {\*kituga }

\*\*\* Dravidian : Mongolic \*\*\*

Dravidian BELLY\* {\*ko:l #} = Mongolic BELLY {\*keweli}  
 Dravidian BITE\* {\*kac-} = Mongolic BITE {\*kaẓ̌a-}  
 Dravidian BITTER {\*kas-} = Mongolic BITTER {\*gasi-yun}  
 Dravidian BLACK {\*kar-} = Mongolic BLACK {\*kara}  
 Dravidian DIG {\*agaɾ-} = Mongolic DIG\* {\*uku- #}  
 Dravidian DO {\*key-} = Mongolic DO {\*ki-}  
 Dravidian DOG {\*na:y} = Mongolic DOG {\*no(-)kay}  
 Dravidian FEAR (vb.)\*\* {\*ara-(1) \*pe:ɾ-(2)} = Mongolic FEAR (vb.)\*\* {\*ürgü-(1)}  
 Dravidian FOOT {\*ka:l} = Mongolic FOOT {\*köl}  
 Dravidian HARD (of subst.) {\*kaɾ- ~ \*gaɾ-} = Mongolic HARD (of subst.) {\*kata-yu}  
 Dravidian HEAD {\*tàl-} = Mongolic HEAD\* {\*tolu-gai}  
 Dravidian LEG {\*ka:l} = Mongolic LEG {\*köl}  
 Dravidian MEAT {\*iḍay #} ≈ Mongolic EAT {\*ide-}  
 Dravidian MIX (vb.) {\*kala-} = Mongolic MIX (vb.) {\*koli-}  
 Dravidian PUSH {\*taɾ- #} = Mongolic PUSH {\*tülki-}  
 Dravidian ROLL (vb.) {\*ur-u-} ≈ Mongolic TURN {\*hurba-}  
 Dravidian RUB (vb.) {\*urV-} = Mongolic RUB (vb.) {\*hürü-}  
 Dravidian SALIVA {\*ẓ̌ol-} = Mongolic SALIVA {\*silü-sün}  
 Dravidian SHARP {\*ku:r- #} = Mongolic SHARP {\*kurča}  
 Dravidian SHOULDER {\*moɾ-mpu} = Mongolic SHOULDER {\*mörü}  
 Dravidian SISTER {\*ak-} = Mongolic SISTER {\*egeči}  
 Dravidian SNORE {\*gur- #} = Mongolic SNORE {\*korkira-}  
 Dravidian STEAL (vb.) {\*ka-} = Mongolic STEAL (vb.) {\*kula-gu-}

Dravidian THIS {\*i} = Mongolic THIS {\*e-ne}  
 Dravidian WE2 (incl., du., or indir.) {\*na:-m} ≈ Mongolic I2 {\*na-ma-}  
 Dravidian WHAT {\*ya:-} = Mongolic WHAT {\*ya(-)yu-n}  
 Dravidian WHO {\*ya:-} ≈ Mongolic WHAT {\*ya(-)yu-n}  
 Dravidian YAWN (vb.) {\*a:v-} = Mongolic YAWN (vb.) {\*ebsi-ye-}  
 Dravidian KNIFE {\*kat-i #} = Mongolic KNIFE {\*kituga }

\*\*\* Kartvelian : Mongolic \*\*\*

Kartvelian ARROW {\*cχom-} = Mongolic ARROW {\*sumu-n}  
 Kartvelian BELLY\* {\*qad-i #} ≈ Mongolic STOMACH {\*gede-sün}  
 Kartvelian CHEEK {\*γac'w-} = Mongolic CHEEK {\*kačir ~ \*kačar}  
 Kartvelian CHEW {\*yeč'-} ≈ Mongolic BITE {\*kažā-}  
 Kartvelian COAL {\*naqš-ir-i ~ \*na=qšir-i} = Mongolic COAL {\*neyüre-sün}  
 Kartvelian EARTH1 (soil) {\*diq-a ~ \*tiq-a #} ≈ Mongolic DUST {\*toyu-sun}  
 Kartvelian FEAR (vb.)\* {\*q'al-} = Mongolic FEAR (vb.)\* {\*gelme- #}  
 Kartvelian FISH {\*čxam- #} = Mongolic FISH {\*žiga-sun}  
 Kartvelian GLUE (n.) {\*c'eb-o-} = Mongolic GLUE (n.)\* {\*čaba-yun}  
 Kartvelian GOOD {\*ž- (\*žg)-} = Mongolic GOOD {\*sayi-n}  
 Kartvelian HOUSE {\*kor- #} = Mongolic HOUSE {\*ger}  
 Kartvelian I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*me } ≈ Mongolic I2 {\*mi-n-}  
 Kartvelian KILL {\*dag- } ≈ Mongolic END {\*tegüs-}  
 Kartvelian MEAT {\*qorc- } ≈ Mongolic ANIMAL {\*göreye(-sün) #}  
 Kartvelian RIVER {\*yel-} = Mongolic RIVER\* {\*go(u)}  
 Kartvelian ROOT {\*žir-i} ≈ Mongolic BOTTOM {\*hirV-}  
 Kartvelian SINEW {\*ž'aryw-} = Mongolic SINEW {\*sirmü-sün ~ \*sirbü-sün}  
 Kartvelian SNORE {\*xur-} = Mongolic SNORE {\*korkira-}  
 Kartvelian THOU1 (dir.) {\*si- } = Mongolic THOU1 (dir.) {\*či}  
 Kartvelian TREMBLE {\*ž'ig- ~ \*ž'ig-ž'ig- } ≈ Mongolic SHAKE {\*segsü-re- #}  
 Kartvelian VEIN {\*ž'aryw-} ≈ Mongolic SINEW {\*sirmü-sün ~ \*sirbü-sün}  
 Kartvelian WATER {\*c'q'al-} ≈ Mongolic DEW {\*siyü-der}  
 Kartvelian WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*nay } ≈ Mongolic I2 {\*na-ma-}

\*\*\* Eskimo : Mongolic \*\*\*

Eskimo BARK1 {\*qaltə } = Mongolic BARK1 {\*kali-sun}  
 Eskimo BIG {\*aŋə- } ≈ Mongolic HIGH {\*öndü-r}  
 Eskimo BIND (= tie) {\*qiłə- } = Mongolic BIND (= tie) {\*küli-}  
 Eskimo BRANCH {\*avayaq} ≈ Mongolic HORN {\*eber}  
 Eskimo DIE {\*tuqu-} ≈ Mongolic END {\*tegüs-}  
 Eskimo DO {\*pi-} ≈ Mongolic BE {\*büyi-}  
 Eskimo EAR {\*ciy-un} = Mongolic EAR {\*čiki-n}  
 Eskimo FAT1 {\*uqđu-} = Mongolic FAT1 {\*eyükü-n ~ \*öyekü-n}  
 Eskimo GRASS {\*əvəy} = Mongolic GRASS {\*ebe-sün}

Eskimo GREEN {\*cuŋa- } ≈ Mongolic NEW {\*sine ~ \*sini}  
 Eskimo HUNGRY {\*kaʔəy- } ≈ Mongolic DRY {\*kayu-ra-i ~ \*kuyu-ra-i}  
 Eskimo I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*uva=ŋa ~ \*uvi=ŋa } ≈ Mongolic I2 {\*na-ma-}  
 Eskimo INTESTINES (GUTS) {\*qilu-} ≈ Mongolic BELLY {\*keweli}  
 Eskimo KILL {\*tuqu-t- } ≈ Mongolic END {\*tegüs-}  
 Eskimo LAUGH (vb.) {\*əŋla-ɤ- } = Mongolic LAUGH (vb.) {\*iniye- ~ \*hiniye-}  
 Eskimo LIE (vb.) {\*in-naɤ ~ \*iŋ-naɤ } ≈ Mongolic SLEEP {\*unta-}  
 Eskimo NARROW {\*iqə-kit- } = Mongolic NARROW {\*hiyu-tan ~ \*huyi-tan}  
 Eskimo OIL (fat) {\*uqəu-ɤ } ≈ Mongolic FAT1 {\*eyükü-n ~ \*öyekü-n}  
 Eskimo PUT (down) {\*əi- } ≈ Mongolic LEAVE {\*hüle-}  
 Eskimo ROT {\*aɤu- } ≈ Mongolic PUS {\*höye-ri / \*höye-sün}  
 Eskimo SCRATCH {\*kuməy- # } ≈ Mongolic NAIL {\*kimu-}  
 Eskimo SLEEP {\*qava-ɤ- } ≈ Mongolic LIE {\*keb-te-}  
 Eskimo SMALL {\*mikə- } ≈ Mongolic BAD {\*mayu}  
 Eskimo STONE {\*uyaxa-y } ≈ Mongolic MOUNTAIN {\*ayula}  
 Eskimo SWALLOW (vb.) {\*iyə- } ≈ Mongolic DRINK {\*uyu-}  
 Eskimo THOU1 (dir.) {\*əi=və- ~ \*əi=pə- } ≈ Mongolic WE2 {\*bi-da}  
 Eskimo WASH (vb.) {\*əɤ-ɤuɤ- # } = Mongolic WASH (vb.) {\*ugiya-}  
 Eskimo WATER {\*əməɤ } ≈ Mongolic SWIM {\*humba-}  
 Eskimo WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.)\* {\*=pu-t } = Mongolic WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*ba}  
 Eskimo WE2 (incl., du., or indir.)\* {\*=pu-y } = Mongolic WE2 (incl., du., or indir.) {\*bi-da}  
 Eskimo WHO {\*ki-na } = Mongolic WHO {\*ke-n}  
 Eskimo WING {\*iya-quɤ } ≈ Mongolic FEATHER {\*hö(-)dün}  
 Eskimo WOMAN {\*aɤna-ɤ } ≈ Mongolic MOTHER {\*eke}  
 Eskimo YOU (pl.)\* {\*=əi } = Mongolic YOU (pl.) {\*ta}

\*\*\* Aleut : Mongolic \*\*\*

Aleut BIG {\*aŋu-na-l- } ≈ Mongolic HIGH {\*öndü-r}  
 Aleut BIND (= tie) {tayu-lix} ≈ Mongolic ROPE {\*deye-sün}  
 Aleut BLOW (w. mouth) {humsi- ~ husmi- } ≈ Mongolic BREATHE {\*ami-}  
 Aleut BORE (drill) {iyəax-six} ≈ Mongolic DIG {\*uku- #}  
 Aleut BRING {\*haqa-sa-lix } ≈ Mongolic GIVE {\*ög-}  
 Aleut BROW {\*qami-χ } = Mongolic BROW {\*kömü-ske}  
 Aleut CARRY (ON BACK) {ayɣay-asa-lix } = Mongolic CARRY (ON BACK) {\*eyüre-}  
 Aleut CHEW {čaqux-six} ≈ Mongolic BITE {\*žayu-}  
 Aleut DRY (adj.) {\*qaka- } = Mongolic DRY (adj.) {\*kayu-ra-i ~ \*kuyu-ra-i}  
 Aleut GIVE {\*aχ-s- ~ \*uχ-s- } = Mongolic GIVE {\*ög-}  
 Aleut I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*ti=ŋ } ≈ Mongolic I2 {\*na-ma-}  
 Aleut I2 (indir.) {\*=ŋ } = Mongolic I2 (indir.)\* {\*na-ma-}  
 Aleut LIVER {\*a:xi-χ } ≈ Mongolic LUNG {\*ayuski}  
 Aleut OTHER {\*ayi:-t- } = Mongolic OTHER\* {\*öyere}  
 Aleut RED {\*ulu:-də- } = Mongolic RED {\*hula-yan}

Aleut ROT {\*iɤðux-six } ≈ Mongolic PUS {\*höye-ri / \*höye-sün}  
 Aleut SLEEP {\*saxa-l- } ≈ Mongolic DREAM {\*žeyü-dün}  
 Aleut THIN1 (1D) {\*iɤiχ-s- } ≈ Mongolic NARROW {\*hiyu-tan ~ \*huyi-tan}  
 Aleut THIN2 (2D) {\*iča-qi-ða-l- } ≈ Mongolic SMALL {\*öcü-ken ~ \*ücü-ken}  
 Aleut THIS {\*u-ka } = Mongolic THIS {\*e-ne}  
 Aleut WART {\*a:quya-χ } = Mongolic WART {\*heyü-n}  
 Aleut WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*t(x)i=ma- } ≈ Mongolic I2 {\*mi-n-}  
 Aleut WET {\*čiχ-ta- } ≈ Mongolic DEW {\*siyü-der}  
 Aleut WIND {sla-χ} = Mongolic WIND {\*salki-n}  
 Aleut WOMAN {\*ayaya-χ} ≈ Mongolic MOTHER {\*eke}  
 Aleut YOU (pl.)\* {\*=t } = Mongolic YOU (pl.) {\*ta}

\*\*\* Chukchee-Koryak : Mongolic \*\*\*

Chukchee-Koryak ANIMAL (= beast) {\*γəɤnik} = Mongolic ANIMAL (= beast) {\*göreye(-sün) #}  
 Chukchee-Koryak BIND (= tie) {\*kəltə-} = Mongolic BIND (= tie) {\*küli-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak END (vb.) {\*təku- ~ \*pələ=tku-} = Mongolic END (vb.) {\*tegüs-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak FREEZE {\*qitə-} ≈ Mongolic COLD {\*köyite-n}  
 Chukchee-Koryak HANG (intr.) {\*ilŋ-iq-ät- } = Mongolic HANG (intr.) {\*elgü-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak HARD (of subst.) {\*kət- } = Mongolic HARD (of subst.) {\*kata-γu}  
 Chukchee-Koryak OLD2 (of people) {\*ənpə- } ≈ Mongolic YEAR {\*hon}  
 Chukchee-Koryak PERSON {\*ɤuyä-mtä-wi-ɤə-n} ≈ Mongolic WHO {\*ke-n}  
 Chukchee-Koryak SHORT {\*ikmə- } = Mongolic SHORT {\*hokar}  
 Chukchee-Koryak SKIN (human) {\*kəɤə } ≈ Mongolic BARK1 {\*kali-sun}  
 Chukchee-Koryak STRONG {\*kätyu- } ≈ Mongolic HARD {\*kata-γu}  
 Chukchee-Koryak TAKE {\*piri- } ≈ Mongolic CATCH {\*bari- }  
 Chukchee-Koryak THINK {\*təkäy- } ≈ Mongolic COUNT {\*toya-la-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak TOP {\*=tkən} ≈ Mongolic UP(PER) {\*deye-}

\*\*\* Itelmen : Mongolic \*\*\*

Itelmen BELLY {\*q<sup>w</sup>eɤi-tq} = Mongolic BELLY {\*keweli}  
 Itelmen DANCE {\*izitəli-} ≈ Mongolic JUMP {\*hesür-}  
 Itelmen FATHER {\*izx-} = Mongolic FATHER {\*ečige}  
 Itelmen FREEZE {\*qitu-t-} ≈ Mongolic COLD {\*köyite-n}  
 Itelmen FULL {\*txnu- ~ \*t=xnu- } = Mongolic FULL {\*düyü-re-}  
 Itelmen GO {\*əle-ti-} ≈ Mongolic LEAVE {\*hüle-}  
 Itelmen GROW {\*izihti-} = Mongolic GROW {\*ös-}  
 Itelmen HARD (of subst.) {\*kt- } = Mongolic HARD (of subst.) {\*kata-γu}  
 Itelmen MEAT {\*tɣal-tɣal } ≈ Mongolic RAW {\*tüyü-key}  
 Itelmen RED {\*ča- } ≈ Mongolic BLOOD {\*či-sun}  
 Itelmen SEE {\*əičku- } ≈ Mongolic FIND {\*ol-}  
 Itelmen SHORT {\*ikum-} = Mongolic SHORT {\*hokar}  
 Itelmen SINEW {\*s<sup>v</sup>itɤ} ≈ Mongolic VEIN {\*suda-l ~ \*suda-sun}



Itelmen SKIN (human) {\*kily<sup>w</sup>i-lxə} ≈ Mongolic BARK1 {\*kali-sun}  
Itelmen THROAT {\*k'ik'-} = Mongolic THROAT {\*koγu-l-ay}  
Itelmen TREE {\*uñ<sup>w</sup>ə} ≈ Mongolic FOREST {\*hoy}  
Itelmen VEIN {\*s<sup>y</sup>it#} = Mongolic VEIN {\*suda-l ~ \*suda-sun}  
Itelmen WET {\*čq-} ≈ Mongolic DEW {\*siyü-der}  
Itelmen WHO {\*k'e} = Mongolic WHO {\*ke-n}

\*\*\* Nivkh : Mongolic \*\*\*

Nivkh BE {\*pi-} = Mongolic BE {\*büyi-}  
Nivkh BROTHER {\*akan ~ \*aki} = Mongolic BROTHER {\*aka}  
Nivkh DIRT {\*ger} ≈ Mongolic BLACK {\*kara}  
Nivkh FEAR (vb.) {\*klu-} = Mongolic FEAR (vb.)\* {\*gelme- #}  
Nivkh HATE (vb.) \*(e=)cq-} = Mongolic HATE (vb.) {\*žig- #}  
Nivkh I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*ni} ≈ Mongolic I2 {\*na-ma-}  
Nivkh LONG {\*gəl-} ≈ Mongolic FAR {\*kola}  
Nivkh MALE {\*ar} = Mongolic MALE {\*ere}  
Nivkh MOTHER {\*əmək} ≈ Mongolic WOMAN {\*eme}  
Nivkh MOUTH {\*amγ} = Mongolic MOUTH {\*ama-n}  
Nivkh NECK {\*qos (\*-r?)} = Mongolic NECK {\*küžü-yün}  
Nivkh NIGHT {\*urk} ≈ Mongolic EVENING {\*orai}  
Nivkh OUTSIDE (n.) {\*=gud(i)la} = Mongolic OUTSIDE (n.) {\*gada-}  
Nivkh ROOT\* {\*oz} = Mongolic ROOT\* {\*hiža-yur ~ \*huža-yur}  
Nivkh THIN2 (2D) {\*hizki-} ≈ Mongolic SMALL {\*öcü-ken ~ \*ücü-ken}  
Nivkh THOU1 (dir.) {\*ci} = Mongolic THOU1 (dir.) {\*či}  
Nivkh TOOTH {\*ŋa=γz(ər)} ≈ Mongolic BITE {\*kaža-}  
Nivkh VEIN {\*ŋa=zr} ≈ Mongolic SINEW {\*sirmü-sün ~ \*sərbü-sün}  
Nivkh WAIST {\*ewr} ≈ Mongolic BACK1 {\*aru}  
Nivkh WATER {\*caḥ} ≈ Mongolic DEW {\*siyü-der}  
Nivkh WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*ni-n} ≈ Mongolic I2 {\*na-ma-}  
Nivkh YEAR {\*aŋ} = Mongolic YEAR {\*hon}  
Nivkh YOU (pl.) {\*ci-n(-yün)} ≈ Mongolic THOU1 {\*či}

\*\*\* Korean : Tungusic \*\*\*

Korean BLOOD {phí} ≈ Tungusic WOUND {\*puye}  
Korean BOIL (COOK) {kàrh-} ≈ Tungusic RIPE {\*xüri-}  
Korean CATCH {\*čàp-} = Tungusic CATCH {\*žapa-}  
Korean CHEW {sip-} ≈ Tungusic EAT {\*žep-}  
Korean COME {ó-} ≈ Tungusic ENTER {\*i-}  
Korean CURSE {kùč-íč-} = Tungusic CURSE {\*gos-}  
Korean DO {hò-} = Tungusic DO {\*o-}  
Korean EXIT {ná-} = Tungusic EXIT {\*ŋuwe-}  
Korean GREEN {phìr-í} ≈ Tungusic YOUNG {\*puri-ken #}

Korean HOUSE {çip} = Tungusic HOUSE {\*žib}  
 Korean LAUGH (vb.) {u:n-} = Tungusic LAUGH (vb.) {\*iŋe-}  
 Korean LIP {ip=si'úr} ≈ Tungusic EDGE {\*žerin #}  
 Korean LONG {kír-} ≈ Tungusic FAR {\*gora}  
 Korean LUNG {púhà ~ pùhoà} ≈ Tungusic LIVER {\*pa:}  
 Korean NEW {sáy} ≈ Tungusic GREEN {\*ču:-}  
 Korean PULL (vb.) {tòŋkói-} = Tungusic PULL (vb.) {\*t(o)a:n-}  
 Korean PUT (down) {nòh-} = Tungusic PUT (down) {\*ne:-}  
 Korean ROOT {pùrhúi} ≈ Tungusic BOTTOM {\*pere}  
 Korean RUN (vb.) {tòt-} = Tungusic RUN (vb.) {\*tutV-}  
 Korean SMELL (n.) {náy} = Tungusic SMELL (n.) {\*ŋo:}  
 Korean SOUR {sìy-} = Tungusic SOUR {\*žuyi-r ~ \*žuyi-si-}  
 Korean STRONG {sōy-} = Tungusic STRONG {\*so:}  
 Korean TAIL {s=kòrí} = Tungusic TAIL {\*xürgü}  
 Korean THAT2 (distal) {tyó} = Tungusic THAT2 (distal) {\*ta-}  
 Korean THING {kàs} ≈ Tungusic WORD {\*kese}  
 Korean THIS {í} = Tungusic THIS {\*e-}  
 Korean WAIST {hèrí} ≈ Tungusic BACK1 {\*arka-n}  
 Korean WHO {nú} = Tungusic WHO {\*ŋü:}

\*\*\* Japanese : Tungusic \*\*\*

Japanese BE\*\* {\*b(u)í-} = Tungusic BE {\*bi- }  
 Japanese BODY {\*mú-i} ≈ Tungusic SELF {\*me:-n}  
 Japanese BURN2 (tr.) {\*dák-} = Tungusic BURN2 (tr.) {\*deg-že-gi-}  
 Japanese CLOSE {\*sìmà-r-} = Tungusic CLOSE {\*so:mi-}  
 Japanese COUNT {\*ka(n)sop- #} ≈ Tungusic THINK {\*gu:n- #}  
 Japanese ELBOW {\*pínti} ≈ Tungusic KNEE {\*peŋ-ŋen}  
 Japanese GNAW {\*kansir-} = Tungusic GNAW {\*keŋi- #}  
 Japanese I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*bà-} = Tungusic I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*bi}  
 Japanese KNEE {\*pínsá} = Tungusic KNEE {\*peŋ-ŋen}  
 Japanese LIE (vb.) {\*na-} ≈ Tungusic PUT {\*ne:-}  
 Japanese LOUSE {\*sírám(u)í} ≈ Tungusic FLEA {\*sura}  
 Japanese MAN (male) {\*bò} ≈ Tungusic PERSON {\*beye}  
 Japanese NEAR (adj.) {\*tikà-} = Tungusic NEAR (adj.) {\*daga}  
 Japanese PUT (down) {\*ók-} ≈ Tungusic TAKE {\*ga-}  
 Japanese ROOT {\*nài} = Tungusic ROOT {\*ŋü:(-)kte}  
 Japanese ROUND (adj.) {\*márô} = Tungusic ROUND (adj.) {\*mur- #}  
 Japanese SIT {\*b(u)í-} ≈ Tungusic BE {\*bi- }  
 Japanese SLEEP {\*úi-} = Tungusic SLEEP {\*a:w-}  
 Japanese SOUR {\*sù-} = Tungusic SOUR {\*žuyi-r ~ \*žuyi-si-}  
 Japanese WATER {\*mí(-n-tú)} = Tungusic WATER {\*mu:}  
 Japanese WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*bà-} = Tungusic WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*bu(e)}

Japanese WHAT {\*nà-} ≈ Tungusic WHO {\*ŋü:}

\*\*\* Dravidian : Tungusic \*\*\*

Dravidian BLOW (w. mouth) {\*u:r-} ≈ Tungusic BREATHE {\*eri-}  
Dravidian BODY\* {\*may #} ≈ Tungusic SELF {\*me:-n}  
Dravidian DEW {\*may-nd-} ≈ Tungusic WATER {\*mu:}  
Dravidian HAIR1 {\*təl-} ≈ Tungusic HEAD {\*dili}  
Dravidian HAND {\*kay (\*kay-)} ≈ Tungusic TAKE {\*ga-}  
Dravidian HEAD {\*təl-} = Tungusic HEAD {\*dili}  
Dravidian HEAR {\*ven-} ≈ Tungusic ASK {\*panŋu:-}  
Dravidian LONG {\*ni:-} = Tungusic LONG {\*ŋo:li-mi ~ \*ŋo:ni-mi}  
Dravidian NOT1 (indic.) {\*=a:-} = Tungusic NOT1 (indic.) {\*e-}  
Dravidian NOT2 (prohib.) {\*=a:-} = Tungusic NOT2 (prohib.) {\*e-}  
Dravidian ROOT {\*ve:r} ≈ Tungusic BOTTOM {\*pere}  
Dravidian SALIVA {\*ʒol-} = Tungusic SALIVA {\*ʒialü-ksa}  
Dravidian SEND {\*an-p-} = Tungusic SEND {\*uŋi-}  
Dravidian SHORT {\*kur- #} = Tungusic SHORT {\*xuru-mi-}  
Dravidian SHOULDER {\*moŋ-mpu} = Tungusic SHOULDER {\*mü:re}  
Dravidian SISTER {\*ak-} = Tungusic SISTER {\*eki:-n}  
Dravidian SMALL\* {\*kir-} ≈ Tungusic SHORT {\*xuru-mi-}  
Dravidian SPIT (vb.) {\*tup-} = Tungusic SPIT (vb.) {\*tupi- ~ \*tipu-}  
Dravidian THIS {\*i} = Tungusic THIS {\*e-}  
Dravidian WEAR (vb.)\* {\*toq-} = Tungusic WEAR (vb.) {\*tetu-}

\*\*\* Kartvelian : Tungusic \*\*\*

Kartvelian BARK2 (of dog) {\*q'ep- #} = Tungusic BARK2 (of dog) {\*goba-}  
Kartvelian BELLY\* {\*qad-i #} ≈ Tungusic STOMACH {\*gudi(-ge) #}  
Kartvelian BROW {\*c<sup>y</sup>arb-} = Tungusic BROW {\*sarimi:-kta}  
Kartvelian BURN1 (intr.)\* {\*c<sup>y</sup>x-} = Tungusic BURN1 (intr.) {\*ʒeg-de-}  
Kartvelian BURN2 (tr.)\* {\*c<sup>y</sup>x-} ≈ Tungusic BURN1 {\*ʒeg-de-}  
Kartvelian FEAR (vb.)\* {\*q'al-} ≈ Tungusic HATE {\*galu-}  
Kartvelian HIGH {\*grʒ-el} ≈ Tungusic MOUNTAIN {\*xure:}  
Kartvelian HORN {\*kra- ~ \*rka-} ≈ Tungusic BRANCH {\*gara}  
Kartvelian I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*me} ≈ Tungusic I2 {\*mi-n}  
Kartvelian INTESTINES (GUTS) {\*c<sup>y</sup>el-} = Tungusic INTESTINES (GUTS) {\*silu-kta}  
Kartvelian KILL {\*dag-} ≈ Tungusic HIT {\*dug-}  
Kartvelian LEG {\*k'wir<sup>y</sup>x- ~ \*k'wic<sup>y</sup>x-} ≈ Tungusic BONE {\*giram-}  
Kartvelian LONG {\*grʒ-el} ≈ Tungusic FAR {\*gora}  
Kartvelian MAN (male) {\*k'ac<sup>y</sup>-i} ≈ Tungusic MALE {\*xüse}  
Kartvelian MOUNTAIN {\*gor-a #} = Tungusic MOUNTAIN {\*xure:}  
Kartvelian PUT (down) {\*dew-} ≈ Tungusic DO {\*ta- #}  
Kartvelian SHINE (of sun) {\*k'r-} = Tungusic SHINE (of sun) {\*garpa}

Kartvelian SNAKE {\*gwel- } ≈ Tungusic FISH {\*xol-sa}  
 Kartvelian TAKE {\*cʷap-} ≈ Tungusic CATCH {\*ʒapa- }  
 Kartvelian THIS {\*IV} ≈ Tungusic NEAR {\*la-}  
 Kartvelian THOU1 (dir.) {\*si- } = Tungusic THOU1 (dir.) {\*si}  
 Kartvelian WORM {\*ɣwl-erč- } = Tungusic WORM {\*kuli-}  
 Kartvelian KNIFE {\*gač-i} = Tungusic KNIFE {\*kuši ~ \*xuši}

\*\*\* Eskimo : Tungusic \*\*\*

Eskimo ANIMAL (= beast)\* {uŋuŋ-siq} ≈ Tungusic LIVE1 {\*i:ni- (~ \*xi:ni-)}  
 Eskimo BITE {\*kəyə-} = Tungusic BITE {\*kik-}  
 Eskimo DO {\*pi-} ≈ Tungusic BE {\*bi- }  
 Eskimo DRINK {\*əməɤ-} = Tungusic DRINK {\*umi-}  
 Eskimo FEAR (vb.) {\*aliŋə-} = Tungusic FEAR (vb.)\* {\*olo #}  
 Eskimo FIND {\*paqə-t- } = Tungusic FIND {\*baka-}  
 Eskimo FREEZE {\*qiqə- ~ \*qiqə-} = Tungusic FREEZE {\*gekti-}  
 Eskimo FULL {\*cilə- } = Tungusic FULL {\*ʒalu-m}  
 Eskimo GREEN {\*cuŋa- } ≈ Tungusic YELLOW {\*siŋa-}  
 Eskimo KILL {\*tuqu-t- } ≈ Tungusic HIT {\*dug-}  
 Eskimo LAUGH (vb.) {\*əŋla-ɤ-} = Tungusic LAUGH (vb.) {\*iŋe-}  
 Eskimo LICK (vb.) {\*aluɣ-} = Tungusic LICK (vb.) {\*ile-}  
 Eskimo LIVE1 (exist)\* {\*iŋuɣ-u-} = Tungusic LIVE1 (exist) {\*i:ni- (~ \*xi:ni-)}  
 Eskimo LOUSE {\*kuma-ɣ} = Tungusic LOUSE\* {\*kum(V)ke #}  
 Eskimo MANY {\*amə-cu- ~ \*amə-lɤa- } ≈ Tungusic BIG {\*amba-}  
 Eskimo MOTHER {\*ana- ~ \*a:na-} = Tungusic MOTHER {\*eŋ-}  
 Eskimo NAVEL {\*qaɫaciɤ} = Tungusic NAVEL {\*xulŋu-}  
 Eskimo NOSE {\*qəŋa-ɤ} = Tungusic NOSE\* {\*xoŋo-kto #}  
 Eskimo SALT {\*taɤəy-u-ɤ} = Tungusic SALT {\*tak- #}  
 Eskimo SELF {\*əɫ-mi } ≈ Tungusic BODY {\*ilse #}  
 Eskimo SISTER\* {\*nayay} = Tungusic SISTER\* {\*neku-}  
 Eskimo SPIT (vb.) {\*təvuɣ-} = Tungusic SPIT (vb.) {\*tupi- ~ \*tipu-}  
 Eskimo SUN {\*ciqi-nəɤ } = Tungusic SUN {\*sigu:n}  
 Eskimo TONGUE {\*ulu} ≈ Tungusic LICK {\*ile-}  
 Eskimo TOOTH {\*kəy-un} = Tungusic TOOTH {\*xü:kte}  
 Eskimo WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.)\* {\*=pu-t } = Tungusic WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*bu(e)}  
 Eskimo WE2 (incl., du., or indir.)\* {\*=pu-ɣ } ≈ Tungusic I1 {\*bi}

\*\*\* Aleut : Tungusic \*\*\*

Aleut ANIMAL (= beast) {alya-χ} ≈ Tungusic MEAT {\*uli-}  
 Aleut BITE {kix-six} = Tungusic BITE {\*kik-}  
 Aleut BODY {\*hulyi-χ} = Tungusic BODY {\*ilse #}  
 Aleut DAY {aŋa-li-χ} = Tungusic DAY {\*ine-ŋi:}  
 Aleut GNAW {kiy-luχ-six} ≈ Tungusic BITE {\*kik-}

Aleut HIT (vb.) {\*tuɣa-lix } = Tungusic HIT (vb.) {\*dug-}  
 Aleut LIVE1 (exist) {anɤ-aɤi-} = Tungusic LIVE1 (exist) {\*i:ni- (~ \*xi:ni-)}  
 Aleut MEAT {\*ulu-χ } = Tungusic MEAT {\*uli-}  
 Aleut MOTHER {\*ana-χ } = Tungusic MOTHER {\*eŋ-}  
 Aleut NAVEL {\*qilɤi-qða-χ } = Tungusic NAVEL {\*xulŋu-}  
 Aleut PUSH {\*hiŋu-lix } = Tungusic PUSH {\*ana-}  
 Aleut RAVEN {\*qalŋa:χ } = Tungusic RAVEN {\*xo:li:}  
 Aleut SALT {\*taɣayu-χ # } = Tungusic SALT {\*tak- #}  
 Aleut SWELL (vb.) {\*hum-six } ≈ Tungusic BIG {\*amba-}  
 Aleut THIS {\*u-ka } = Tungusic THIS {\*e-}  
 Aleut WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*t(x)i=ma- } ≈ Tungusic I2 {\*mi-n}  
 Aleut YOU (pl.) {\*t(x)i=či } = Tungusic YOU (pl.) {\*su(e)}

\*\*\* Chukchee-Koryak : Tungusic \*\*\*

Chukchee-Koryak ASK {pəŋlo-} = Tungusic ASK {\*panŋu:-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak EDGE {\*ðäqä } ≈ Tungusic NEAR {\*daga}  
 Chukchee-Koryak HAIR2 {\*ðəɣ-ðəɣ } ≈ Tungusic FEATHER {\*dek-te-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak HIT (vb.) {\*ðəkəplə- # } = Tungusic HIT (vb.) {\*dug-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak JUMP (vb.)\* {təɣa-ytə- } ≈ Tungusic FLY1 {\*deg-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak MARROW {qəməla} = Tungusic MARROW {\*xuma:n-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak NAVEL {\*kil-kil} = Tungusic NAVEL {\*xulŋu-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak NOT1 (indic.) {\*ä-} = Tungusic NOT1 (indic.) {\*e-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak NOT2 (prohib.) {\*ä- } = Tungusic NOT2 (prohib.) {\*e-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak OLD2 (of people) {\*ənpə- } ≈ Tungusic YEAR {\*aŋŋa}  
 Chukchee-Koryak PULL (vb.) {\*tiŋu- } = Tungusic PULL (vb.) {\*t(o)aŋ-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak ROAST (vb.) {\*ðən=tuq-ät- # } ≈ Tungusic BURN2 {\*deg-že-gi-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak ROOT {kinmä} ≈ Tungusic VEIN {\*xunji:-kta}  
 Chukchee-Koryak RUN (vb.) {\*ðəkəl-av- } ≈ Tungusic FLY1 {\*deg-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak SHOOT (arrow) {(le)qäyn-äv-} ≈ Tungusic ARROW {\*luki: ~ \*leki:}  
 Chukchee-Koryak THROAT {\*pilɣə-n} = Tungusic THROAT {\*bilga}  
 Chukchee-Koryak WATER {\*miməl ~ \*iməl} ≈ Tungusic RIVER {\*mamgu}  
 Chukchee-Koryak WIND {\*kətəɣ-ən} = Tungusic WIND {\*xedü-n}

\*\*\* Itelmen : Tungusic \*\*\*

Itelmen BOIL (COOK) {\*iɬk- # } = Tungusic BOIL (COOK) {\*ule:-}  
 Itelmen BUTTOCKS {\*kumx- } ≈ Tungusic BACK2 {\*xamar}  
 Itelmen CHILD {\*p'e-č} = Tungusic CHILD {\*pu-te ~ \*pi-kte}  
 Itelmen CRY (weep) {\*č'ŋe-l-} = Tungusic CRY (weep) {\*soŋa-}  
 Itelmen ENTER {\*č'e-} ≈ Tungusic COME {\*ž'i-}  
 Itelmen GATHER (tr.) {\*n=iɣini- } ≈ Tungusic MANY {\*egdi}  
 Itelmen HALF {\*qoləŋ} = Tungusic HALF {\*kalta(-ka)}  
 Itelmen HURT (intr.) {\*əŋqa-sx- } = Tungusic HURT (intr.) {\*enu:-}

Itelmen JUMP (vb.)\* {tʏ<sup>w</sup>ay- } ≈ Tungusic FLY1 {\*deg-}  
 Itelmen MARROW {\*qomla} = Tungusic MARROW {\*xuma:-n}  
 Itelmen RAVEN {\*qələ- } = Tungusic RAVEN {\*xo:li}  
 Itelmen SAY {\*χine- } = Tungusic SAY {\*gu:n-}  
 Itelmen SHADOW {\*x<sup>w</sup>ili-x<sup>w</sup>ili} ≈ Tungusic COLD {\*gils- ~ \*giči-}  
 Itelmen STEAL (vb.) {\*čire- } = Tungusic STEAL (vb.) {\*žoro-mi-}  
 Itelmen TONGUE {\*il-čil} ≈ Tungusic LICK {\*ile-}

\*\*\* Nivkh : Tungusic \*\*\*

Nivkh ASHES {\*bləŋk} = Tungusic ASHES {\*pul[n<sup>v</sup>]e- }  
 Nivkh BE {\*pi-} = Tungusic BE {\*bi- }  
 Nivkh BLIND (?) {\*bolm-} = Tungusic BLIND (?) {\*bali}  
 Nivkh BREATHE {\*ta-} ≈ Tungusic REST {\*teye- #}  
 Nivkh BROTHER {\*akan ~ \*aki} = Tungusic BROTHER {\*akü-n}  
 Nivkh DO {\*nə-} ≈ Tungusic PUT {\*ne:-}  
 Nivkh FEAR (vb.) {\*klu-} ≈ Tungusic HATE {\*galu-}  
 Nivkh HOOF {\*qarp} = Tungusic HOOF {\*xuru:-n}  
 Nivkh LICK (vb.) {\*helel-} = Tungusic LICK (vb.) {\*ile-}  
 Nivkh LIVE2 (dwell) {\*hunv-} ≈ Tungusic LIVE1 {\*i:ni- (~ \*xi:ni-)}  
 Nivkh MOUTH {\*amɣ} = Tungusic MOUTH {\*amŋa (< \*am-ga)}  
 Nivkh NAVEL {\*kəlm(ə)-r} = Tungusic NAVEL {\*xulŋu-}  
 Nivkh OTHER {\*ena-} ≈ Tungusic FRIEND {\*anda}  
 Nivkh SNAKE {\*gəl-ə-ŋa} ≈ Tungusic FISH {\*xol-sa}  
 Nivkh SPIT (vb.) {\*tv-ay-} = Tungusic SPIT (vb.) {\*tupi- ~ \*tipu-}  
 Nivkh SWEAT {\*buɣ ~ \*puɣ} ≈ Tungusic HOT {\*peku-}  
 Nivkh TAKE {\*bo-} ≈ Tungusic GIVE {\*bu:-}  
 Nivkh THOU1 (dir.) {\*ci} = Tungusic THOU1 (dir.) {\*si}  
 Nivkh TONGUE {\*hily} ≈ Tungusic LICK {\*ile-}  
 Nivkh WAIST {\*ewr} ≈ Tungusic BACK1 {\*arka-n}  
 Nivkh WALK {\*am-am-} ≈ Tungusic COME {\*eme-}  
 Nivkh WET {\*cev-cev-} = Tungusic WET\* {\*čip-(ka)}  
 Nivkh YEAR {\*aŋ} = Tungusic YEAR {\*aŋŋa}  
 Nivkh YOU (pl.) {\*ci-n(-ɣun)} = Tungusic YOU (pl.) {\*su(e)}

\*\*\* Japanese : Korean \*\*\*

Japanese BARK1 {\*kapa} = Korean BARK1 {kəph- }  
 Japanese BIND (= tie) {\*músú(m)p- } = Korean BIND (= tie) {misk-}  
 Japanese BREAK (tr.) {\*bər-} = Korean BREAK (tr.) {pir- #}  
 Japanese BROTHER {\*anî} = Korean BROTHER {aŋŋ}  
 Japanese CARRY (ON BACK) {\*əp-} = Korean CARRY (ON BACK) {əp-}  
 Japanese CHEST (male) {\*múnà-i} ≈ Korean HEART {mòŋŋòm}  
 Japanese COME {\*kə-} ≈ Korean GO {ká-}

Japanese CUT (vb.) {\*kír- } ≈ Korean SPLIT {karp-}  
 Japanese ENTER {\*(d)ír-} = Korean ENTER {tír-}  
 Japanese FALL {\*ətó-} = Korean FALL {tí-}  
 Japanese FISH {\*(d)íwuá} = Korean FISH {=thì}  
 Japanese GOOD {\*də-} = Korean GOOD {tyō(-)h-}  
 Japanese HARD (of subst.) {\*kátá-} = Korean HARD (of subst.) {kút-}  
 Japanese HEAR {\*kí-k-} ≈ Korean EAR {kúi }  
 Japanese LIE (vb.) {\*na-} ≈ Korean PUT {nòh-}  
 Japanese LISTEN {\*kí-k-} ≈ Korean EAR {kúi }  
 Japanese LOVE (vb.) {\*kuà(-)p-} = Korean LOVE (vb.) {kò'í-}  
 Japanese MANY {\*manai- #} = Korean MANY {mān-hp-}  
 Japanese MORNING {\*àsâ} = Korean MORNING {àčhó-m}  
 Japanese MOTHER\* {\*amə} = Korean MOTHER {émí}  
 Japanese ROLL (vb.) {\*kóró-mp-} = Korean ROLL (vb.) {kù'ùr- ~ kù'ìr- (< \*kup-)}  
 Japanese ROPE {\*bó} = Korean ROPE {pa}  
 Japanese SHINE (of sun) {\*tair-} ≈ Korean MOON {tór}  
 Japanese SISTER {\*ánái} = Korean SISTER\* {àṛṇḁ}  
 Japanese SKIN (human) {\*kapa} ≈ Korean BARK1 {kəph- }  
 Japanese SNAKE {\*pàim(p)Ŵ} = Korean SNAKE {póyàm}  
 Japanese SOUR {\*sù-} = Korean SOUR {sìy-}  
 Japanese STAR {\*pósí} ≈ Korean SHINE {pič-uy-}  
 Japanese SUCK {\*súp-} = Korean SUCK {spór-}  
 Japanese THOU1 (dir.) {\*ná} = Korean THOU1 (dir.) {nè}  
 Japanese VAGINA {\*pətə} = Korean VAGINA {\*pot-}  
 Japanese WET {\*núrá-} ≈ Korean RAW {nør}  
 Japanese WHAT {\*nà-} ≈ Korean WHO {nú}  
 Japanese YOU (pl.) {\*ná} = Korean YOU (pl.) {nè-}

\*\*\* Dravidian : Korean \*\*\*

Dravidian ARRIVE {\*ey-} ≈ Korean COME {ó-}  
 Dravidian BE {\*a:-} = Korean BE {i-}  
 Dravidian BROTHER {\*aṛa-} = Korean BROTHER {àṛṇḁ}  
 Dravidian EARTH1 (soil) {\*maṇ} ≈ Korean DUST {mòncòy}  
 Dravidian ELBOW {\*muṛa-} ≈ Korean KNEE {mùrùph}  
 Dravidian FAT1 {\*koṛu-} = Korean FAT1 {kírí-m}  
 Dravidian FLY1 (vb.) {\*pa:d-} ≈ Korean JUMP {ptù-i}  
 Dravidian GIVE {\*sí:-} = Korean GIVE {ćú-}  
 Dravidian GO {\*ka:-} = Korean GO {ká-}  
 Dravidian HARD (of subst.) {\*kaṭ- ~ \*gaṭ-} = Korean HARD (of subst.) {kút-}  
 Dravidian KNEE {\*muṛ-} = Korean KNEE {mùrùph}  
 Dravidian LEAVE (tr.) {\*viqV-} = Korean LEAVE (tr.) {ptó-nà-}  
 Dravidian POUR {\*va:ṇ-} = Korean POUR\* {puṛ-}

Dravidian RAIN1 (n.)\* {\*maɾ-ay #} ≈ Korean WATER {\*mír}  
 Dravidian RAIN2 (vb.) {\*pey- ~ \*poy-} ≈ Korean RAIN1 {pí}  
 Dravidian RISE (of sun) {\*e:ɾ-} = Korean RISE (of sun) {òrób-}  
 Dravidian ROOT {\*ve:ɾ} = Korean ROOT {pùrhúí}  
 Dravidian ROT {\*kuɾ-} ≈ Korean PUS {kòri-m}  
 Dravidian SISTER\* {\*aŋ} = Korean SISTER\* {àŋò}  
 Dravidian SNAKE {\*pa:mb-} = Korean SNAKE {póyàm}  
 Dravidian SNORE {\*gur- #} = Korean SNORE {\*kor-}  
 Dravidian SUCK {\*ci:p-} = Korean SUCK {spór-}  
 Dravidian THIS {\*i} = Korean THIS {í}  
 Dravidian THOU1 (dir.) {\*nyi:-n ~ \*yi:-n} = Korean THOU1 (dir.) {nè}  
 Dravidian TURN (tr.) {\*tir-} = Korean TURN (tr.) {tōr-}  
 Dravidian WORM {\*puɾ-} = Korean WORM {pàr-óy}  
 Dravidian YAWN (vb.) {\*a:v-} = Korean YAWN (vb.) {haphiy-om ~ hahoy-om}  
 Dravidian YOU (pl.) {\*nyi:-m} = Korean YOU (pl.) {nè-}

\*\*\* Kartvelian : Korean \*\*\*

Kartvelian BIND (= tie) {\*b-} ≈ Korean ROPE {pa}  
 Kartvelian BLOW (w. mouth) {\*ber-} = Korean BLOW (w. mouth) {pu:r-}  
 Kartvelian BREAST (female) {\*ʒuʒu} = Korean BREAST (female) {čyóč}  
 Kartvelian COLD {\*q'in-} ≈ Korean WINTER {kyànírh}  
 Kartvelian COME {\*qad- / \*qed- / qd-} ≈ Korean WALK {kə:d-}  
 Kartvelian FIND {\*p'- #} ≈ Korean SEE {pò-}  
 Kartvelian GIVE {\*cʸ- / cʸ-em- } = Korean GIVE {čú-}  
 Kartvelian HEAVY {\*mak'- } = Korean HEAVY {màk-óp-}  
 Kartvelian LIE (vb.) {\*ʒew- #} ≈ Korean SLEEP {čá-}  
 Kartvelian LONG {\*grʒ-el } = Korean LONG {kìr-}  
 Kartvelian NAIL (finger) {\*prcx-a-} ≈ Korean HORN {s=pír}  
 Kartvelian NIGHT {\*ɣam-e} ≈ Korean BLACK {kām-}  
 Kartvelian PUT (down) {\*dew- } = Korean PUT (down)\* {tù-}  
 Kartvelian REST (vb.) {\*sʸw- } = Korean REST (vb.) {sūi-}  
 Kartvelian ROLL (vb.) {\*gor- } = Korean ROLL (vb.) {kù'ùr- ~ kù'ìr- (< \*kup-)}  
 Kartvelian ROUND (adj.) {\*gurgw- # } ≈ Korean ROLL {kù'ùr- ~ kù'ìr- (< \*kup-)}  
 Kartvelian SNEEZE {\*cʸucʸx-} = Korean SNEEZE {čòčhóí-}  
 Kartvelian SNORE {\*xur-} = Korean SNORE {\*kor-}  
 Kartvelian SWIM\* {\*cuz- } ≈ Korean WASH {\*sìs-}  
 Kartvelian TAKE {\*cʸap-} ≈ Korean CATCH {\*čàp- }  
 Kartvelian THAT2 (distal) {\*gV } ≈ Korean THAT1 {ki}  
 Kartvelian WARM {\*t'p-il- } ≈ Korean HOT {tōp-}  
 Kartvelian WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*nay } ≈ Korean I1 {nà}  
 Kartvelian WHAT {\*ma- } = Korean WHAT {mì-}  
 Kartvelian BAT {\*barb-} = Korean BAT {\*pòrk-čúí}



\*\*\* Eskimo : Korean \*\*\*

Eskimo BACK2 (behind) {\*tunu} ≈ Korean BACK1 {t̃iŋ }  
Eskimo BARK1\* {\*qaca-ɬuɣ} ≈ Korean SKIN {kàčh}  
Eskimo BROTHER {\*anə} = Korean BROTHER {əp̃ə}  
Eskimo DANCE {\*cayu-ɬ-} = Korean DANCE {čhú-}  
Eskimo FATHER {\*ata-} ≈ Korean MAN {àt̃ə}  
Eskimo I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*uva=ŋa ~ \*uvi=ŋa } = Korean I1 (dir. or gen.) {nà}  
Eskimo LAUGH (vb.) {\*əŋla-ɬ-} = Korean LAUGH (vb.) {u:ŋ-}  
Eskimo NEAR (adj.) {\*qanə-t-} ≈ Korean EDGE {kɔŋ}  
Eskimo STAY (= remain) {\*unəɣ- } ≈ Korean SIT {ànč-}  
Eskimo SWELL (vb.) {\*puvə- } = Korean SWELL (vb.) {puphir-}  
Eskimo THAT1 (intermediate) {\*iŋ- } ≈ Korean ONE {hònà(h)}  
Eskimo THIN2 (2D) {\*cayə-t- } ≈ Korean SMALL {čyāk-}

\*\*\* Aleut : Korean \*\*\*

Aleut BE {a-} = Korean BE {i-}  
Aleut BIRD {\*sa-χ} = Korean BIRD {sāi }  
Aleut COLD {\*qina-na- } ≈ Korean WINTER {kyòńírh}  
Aleut EAR {\*tut-usi-χ} ≈ Korean HEAR {t̃iD-}  
Aleut FATHER {\*aða-χ} ≈ Korean MAN {àt̃ə}  
Aleut FEEL (vb.) (?) {\*tut-a-lix } ≈ Korean HEAR {t̃iD-}  
Aleut FOOT {\*kita-χ} ≈ Korean WALK {kə:d-}  
Aleut HEAR {\*tut-s- } = Korean HEAR {t̃iD-}  
Aleut HIGH {\*qaya-l- } ≈ Korean BIG {khí- < \*kiXi- ~ \*Xiki-}  
Aleut I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*ti=ŋ} = Korean I1 (dir. or gen.) {nà}  
Aleut LISTEN {\*tut-al- } = Korean LISTEN {\*t̃iD-}  
Aleut SHIT (n.) {\*sitxi-} = Korean SHIT (n.) {stòŋ}  
Aleut SISTER {\*huŋi-χ} = Korean SISTER\* {əp̃ə}  
Aleut SIT {\*uŋu-či-l- } = Korean SIT {ànč-}  
Aleut SKIN (human) {qačxi-χ} = Korean SKIN (human) {kàčh}  
Aleut SKY {inka-χ} = Korean SKY {hànórh}  
Aleut SLEEP {\*saɣa-l- } ≈ Korean DREAM {skú-m }  
Aleut SMALL {\*čuqu-ða-l- } = Korean SMALL {čyāk-}  
Aleut TAKE {su-lix} ≈ Korean GIVE {čú-}  
Aleut THIS {\*u-ka } = Korean THIS {i}  
Aleut THOU1 (dir.) {\*t(x)i=n } = Korean THOU1 (dir.) {nə}  
Aleut VERY (?) {\*=Včuxuza } = Korean VERY (?) {\*aču #}  
Aleut WART {\*a:quya-χ} = Korean WART {hók}

\*\*\* Chukchee-Koryak : Korean \*\*\*

Chukchee-Koryak BEAK (?) {\*qin} ≈ Korean EDGE {kɔŋ}

Chukchee-Koryak BIG {\*mäyəŋ- } ≈ Korean MANY {mān-hə-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak BROTHER\* {\*əninä-ləŋ} = Korean BROTHER {əpə-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak CLOSE {\*top-} ≈ Korean COVER {təph-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak FATHER {\*ətləy-əŋ} ≈ Korean MAN {ətó-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak FOOT {\*kətka} ≈ Korean WALK {kə:d-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak GATHER (tr.) {\*γəðki- } = Korean GATHER (tr.) {kət(ú)-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak HARD (of subst.) {\*kət- } = Korean HARD (of subst.) {küt-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak INSIDE (n.) {\*anəŋ-ku } = Korean INSIDE (n.) {ánh-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak ONE {\*ənnän} = Korean ONE {hə̀nà(h)-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak PULL (vb.) {\*tiŋu- } = Korean PULL (vb.) {tə̀ŋkíi-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak PUT (down) {\*ðəððil- } ≈ Korean THROW {tətí-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak STRONG {\*kätγu- } ≈ Korean HARD {küt-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak TEAR2 (n.) {\*mere-mer} ≈ Korean WATER {\*mír-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak THAT1 (intermediate) {\*ən- } ≈ Korean ONE {hə̀nà(h)-}

\*\*\* Itelmen : Korean \*\*\*

Itelmen BOTTOM {\*pe<sup>w</sup>tə} = Korean BOTTOM {pətók-}  
 Itelmen FEATHER {\*s<sup>v</sup>is<sup>v</sup>i ~ \*s<sup>v</sup>i-s<sup>v</sup>i } = Korean FEATHER {čičh-}  
 Itelmen FOOT {\*ktxa-} ≈ Korean WALK {kə:d-}  
 Itelmen HARD (of subst.) {\*kt- } = Korean HARD (of subst.) {küt-}  
 Itelmen HOUSE {\*kiztə } ≈ Korean NEST {kís-}  
 Itelmen NARROW {\*qun- } ≈ Korean THIN1 {kónór-}  
 Itelmen ROT {\*s<sup>v</sup>uq- } = Korean ROT {sək-}  
 Itelmen SHOULDER {teno-d} ≈ Korean BACK1 {tìŋ }  
 Itelmen THREE {\*c'ò-q} = Korean THREE {səih-}  
 Itelmen WATER {\*ihə-} ≈ Korean SWIM {həi-}  
 Itelmen WING {\*s<sup>v</sup>is<sup>v</sup>i- ~ \*s<sup>v</sup>i-s<sup>v</sup>i- } ≈ Korean FEATHER {čičh-}

\*\*\* Nivkh : Korean \*\*\*

Nivkh BORE (drill) {\*pi-} ≈ Korean DIG {phə-}  
 Nivkh BREAK (tr.) {\*ʒorq-} ≈ Korean CUT {čəri-}  
 Nivkh DO {\*nə-} ≈ Korean PUT {nəh-}  
 Nivkh EYE {\*ŋəʁ} = Korean EYE {núŋ-}  
 Nivkh FACE {\*ŋəŋk} ≈ Korean EYE {núŋ-}  
 Nivkh FATHER {\*ətək} ≈ Korean MAN {ətó-}  
 Nivkh FIRE {\*tu(-)γ(-)(u)r} ≈ Korean BURN1 {thə-}  
 Nivkh HANG (intr.) {\*kro-} = Korean HANG (intr.) {kə̀r-}  
 Nivkh HUNGRY {\*kər-} = Korean HUNGRY {kə̀rh- ~ kə̀r-phə-}  
 Nivkh I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*ŋi} = Korean I1 (dir. or gen.) {nà-}  
 Nivkh LIP {\*avləy} ≈ Korean MOUTH {íp-}  
 Nivkh LIVE2 (dwell) {\*hunv-} ≈ Korean SIT {ə̀nč-}  
 Nivkh MOTHER {\*əmək} = Korean MOTHER {émí-}

Nivkh OTHER {\*ena-} ≈ Korean ONE {hònà(h)}  
 Nivkh ROAST (vb.) {\*ta-} ≈ Korean BURN2 {thò-i'ó-}  
 Nivkh SCRATCH {\*qarp-} = Korean SCRATCH {kirk-}  
 Nivkh SWIM\* {\*mrə- #} ≈ Korean WATER {\*mír}  
 Nivkh THREE {\*ʒa- ~ \*ʒe-} = Korean THREE {sōih}  
 Nivkh WAIST {\*ewr} = Korean WAIST {hèrí}  
 Nivkh WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*ni-n} ≈ Korean I1 {nà}  
 Nivkh WORM {\*per-(ŋ)} = Korean WORM {pèr-óy}

\*\*\* Dravidian : Japanese \*\*\*

Dravidian BE\* {\*ir-} = Japanese BE\* {\*àr-}  
 Dravidian BIG {\*per-} ≈ Japanese SWELL {\*pára-}  
 Dravidian BLACK {\*kar-} = Japanese BLACK {\*kùruà-}  
 Dravidian BODY\* {\*may #} = Japanese BODY {\*mú-i}  
 Dravidian BROTHER {\*aŋa-} = Japanese BROTHER {\*ànî}  
 Dravidian DESCEND\* {\*iŋi-} = Japanese DESCEND {\*ərə-}  
 Dravidian DEW {\*may-nd-} ≈ Japanese WATER {\*mí(-n-tú)}  
 Dravidian DO {\*key-} ≈ Japanese PUT {\*ók-}  
 Dravidian FROG {\*kapay} = Japanese FROG {\*kap-}  
 Dravidian GO {\*ka-} ≈ Japanese COME {\*kè-}  
 Dravidian HARD (of subst.) {\*kaŋ- ~ \*gaŋ-} = Japanese HARD (of subst.) {\*kátá-}  
 Dravidian HIT (vb.) {\*ad(i)-} = Japanese HIT (vb.) {\*ùt-}  
 Dravidian I2 (indir.) {\*e-n-} = Japanese I2 (indir.) {\*a}  
 Dravidian INTESTINES (GUTS) {\*peŋug- #} ≈ Japanese BELLY {\*pàrà}  
 Dravidian LIE (vb.) {\*ke-} ≈ Japanese PUT {\*ók-}  
 Dravidian OLD1 (of things) {\*paŋa-} = Japanese OLD1 (of things) {\*pùrù-}  
 Dravidian SEE\* {\*ču:ŋ- #} ≈ Japanese KNOW {\*sír-}  
 Dravidian SHOOT (arrow) {\*ey-} = Japanese SHOOT (arrow) {\*i-}  
 Dravidian SISTER\* {\*aŋ} = Japanese SISTER {\*ánái}  
 Dravidian SMALL\* {\*kiŋ-} ≈ Japanese LIGHT2 {\*kàrú-}  
 Dravidian SMOKE (n.) {\*poŋ-} ≈ Japanese DUST {\*pókórí}  
 Dravidian SNAKE {\*pa:mb-} = Japanese SNAKE {\*pàim(p)Ŷ}  
 Dravidian SPLIT\* {\*par-} = Japanese SPLIT {\*bár-}  
 Dravidian STAY (= remain) {\*taŋ-} = Japanese STAY (= remain) {\*təntə-ma-}  
 Dravidian SUCK {\*ci:p-} = Japanese SUCK {\*súp-}  
 Dravidian SWELL (vb.) {\*va:y-} ≈ Japanese BIG {\*əpə-}  
 Dravidian THAT1 (intermediate) {\*u} ≈ Japanese THAT2 {\*á- ~ \*ká-}  
 Dravidian THAT2 (distal) {\*a} = Japanese THAT2 (distal) {\*á- ~ \*ká-}  
 Dravidian THOU1 (dir.) {\*nyi:-n ~ \*yi:-n} = Japanese THOU1 (dir.) {\*ná}  
 Dravidian THREE {\*mu:-} = Japanese THREE {\*mi-}  
 Dravidian TREE {\*màran-} ≈ Japanese FOREST {\*mórí}  
 Dravidian YOU (pl.) {\*nyi:-m} = Japanese YOU (pl.) {\*ná}

Dravidian KNIFE {\*kat-i #} = Japanese KNIFE {\*kàtàna }

\*\*\* Kartvelian : Japanese \*\*\*

Kartvelian ASHES {\*t'ut'a} ≈ Japanese EARTH1 {\*tùtì}  
Kartvelian BEE {\*but'k'-ar-} = Japanese BEE {\*pátí}  
Kartvelian BIND (= tie) {\*b-} ≈ Japanese ROPE {\*bó}  
Kartvelian BITE {\*k'b-in-} ≈ Japanese EAT {\*kùp-}  
Kartvelian CATCH {\*txew- / \*txew-l-} = Japanese CATCH {\*tùkàm-}  
Kartvelian CLEAN (adj.) (?) {\*c<sup>v</sup>rp- #} ≈ Japanese WHITE {\*sìruà-}  
Kartvelian DIE {\*yar-} ≈ Japanese KILL {\*kórə-s-}  
Kartvelian FLAT {\*prt'q'-el- ~ \*brt'q'-el-} ≈ Japanese WIDE {\*pìrə-}  
Kartvelian KILL {\*dag-} ≈ Japanese END {\*tuku-}  
Kartvelian NOT1 (indic.) {\*nu} = Japanese NOT1 (indic.) {\*na- ~ \*=an-}  
Kartvelian NOT2 (prohib.) {\*nu} = Japanese NOT2 (prohib.) {\*na-}  
Kartvelian ROLL (vb.) {\*gor-} = Japanese ROLL (vb.) {\*kórə-mp-}  
Kartvelian ROUND (adj.) {\*gurgw- #} ≈ Japanese ROLL {\*kórə-mp-}  
Kartvelian SHAKE (tr.) {\*pətx-} = Japanese SHAKE (tr.) {\*púru-p-}  
Kartvelian SPLEEN {\*t'q'irp- ~ \*t'q'irb-} = Japanese SPLEEN {\*dəkósi}  
Kartvelian SPLIT\*\* {\*xer / \*xar} ≈ Japanese TEAR1 {\*sàk-}  
Kartvelian TEAR1 (vb.) {\*brec' ~ \*prec' ~ \*pxrec'} ≈ Japanese SPLIT {\*bár-}  
Kartvelian WIDE {\*part- #} = Japanese WIDE {\*pìrə-}

\*\*\* Eskimo : Japanese \*\*\*

Eskimo BROTHER {\*anə} = Japanese BROTHER {\*ànî}  
Eskimo COME {\*tayi-} ≈ Japanese GO {\*dúk-}  
Eskimo DIE {\*tuqu-} ≈ Japanese END {\*tuku-}  
Eskimo DO {\*pi-} ≈ Japanese BE {\*b(u)í-}  
Eskimo DUST {\*payu-la #} = Japanese DUST {\*pəkórí}  
Eskimo ENEMY (?) {\*aŋu-yay #} = Japanese ENEMY (?) {\*ánta ~ \*áta}  
Eskimo EXIT {\*anə-} = Japanese EXIT {\*inta-}  
Eskimo HURT (intr.) {\*atŋiŋ- ~ \*aqniŋ-} = Japanese HURT (intr.) {\*ità-}  
Eskimo KILL {\*tuqu-t-} ≈ Japanese END {\*tuku-}  
Eskimo NAIL (finger) {\*kuki-γ} ≈ Japanese SCRATCH {\*kàk-}  
Eskimo SING {\*atu-ɤ-} = Japanese SING {\*útà-}  
Eskimo TAKE {\*təγu-} ≈ Japanese CATCH {\*tùkàm-}  
Eskimo WATER {\*əməɤ} ≈ Japanese RAIN1 {\*àmâi}  
Eskimo WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.)\* {\*=pu-t} = Japanese WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*bà-}  
Eskimo YAWN (vb.) {\*aγittaɤ-uk-} = Japanese YAWN (vb.) {\*ákú-mp-}

\*\*\* Aleut : Japanese \*\*\*

Aleut BACK1 (dorsum) {ači-x} ≈ Japanese BACK2 {\*ùsirə}  
Aleut BEARD (?) {\*iŋla-ku-n} ≈ Japanese CHIN {\*ánk-}

Aleut ENEMY (?) {\*aŋa-ð-u:ti-} = Japanese ENEMY (?) {\*ánta ~ \*áta}  
 Aleut HEAD {\*kamɣ-} ≈ Japanese TOP {\*kàmí}  
 Aleut LIE (vb.) {\*quyu-ɪi-l-} ≈ Japanese PUT {\*ók-}  
 Aleut MAN (male) {\*taya-ɪu-ɣ} ≈ Japanese FATHER {\*tə ~ \*ti}  
 Aleut MOON {tuɣi-ða-ɣ} = Japanese MOON {\*tùkùì}  
 Aleut NAIL (finger) {\*qay-a-lɪ-ɣ} ≈ Japanese SCRATCH {\*kàk-}  
 Aleut NIGHT\* {ðaya-ɣ #} = Japanese NIGHT {\*duà}  
 Aleut OUTSIDE (n.) {\*sað- } = Japanese OUTSIDE (n.) {\*sətua}  
 Aleut SISTER {\*huŋi-ɣ} = Japanese SISTER {\*ánái}  
 Aleut SPLIT {čax-six} ≈ Japanese TEAR1 {\*sàk-}  
 Aleut TEAR1 (vb.) {čay-limaɣ-six} = Japanese TEAR1 (vb.) {\*sàk-}  
 Aleut THAT2 (distal) {\*a-ka ~ \*i-ka} = Japanese THAT2 (distal) {\*á- ~ \*ká-}  
 Aleut THIN2 (2D) {\*iča:qi-ða-l-} = Japanese THIN2 (2D) {\*úsú-}  
 Aleut THOU1 (dir.) {\*t(x)i=n} = Japanese THOU1 (dir.) {\*ná}  
 Aleut WANT {\*ɣi-ɣta- } ≈ Japanese LOVE {\*kuà(-)p-}  
 Aleut YAWN (vb.) {\*ayɪ-lix} = Japanese YAWN (vb.) {\*ákú-mp-}

\*\*\* Chukchee-Koryak : Japanese \*\*\*

Chukchee-Koryak ASK {pəŋlo-} ≈ Japanese SPEAK {\*pana- #}  
 Chukchee-Koryak BIG {\*mäyəŋ- } ≈ Japanese MANY {\*manai- #}  
 Chukchee-Koryak BROTHER\* {\*əninä-lɛəŋ} = Japanese BROTHER {\*ànî}  
 Chukchee-Koryak EDGE {\*ðäqä } ≈ Japanese NEAR {\*tikà-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak END (vb.) {\*təku- ~ \*pələ=təku-} = Japanese END (vb.)\* {tuku-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak FRIEND {\*tumɣə-} = Japanese FRIEND {\*təmə}  
 Chukchee-Koryak HARD (of subst.) {\*kət- } = Japanese HARD (of subst.) {\*kátá-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak HIGH {\*tkən-ɣəlo- } = Japanese HIGH {\*tàkà-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak JUMP (vb.) {\*piŋku- } = Japanese JUMP (vb.) {\*bóntór-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak NAME {\*nənnə} = Japanese NAME {\*ná(ŋ)}  
 Chukchee-Koryak ROAST (vb.) {\*ðən=tuq-ät- # } ≈ Japanese BURN2 {\*dák-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak SAY {\*iv- } = Japanese SAY {\*íp-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak STRONG {\*kätɣu- } ≈ Japanese HARD {\*kátá-}

\*\*\* Itelmen : Japanese \*\*\*

Itelmen ALL {\*mini-ɬ } = Japanese ALL {\*múina}  
 Itelmen CLOSE {\*sop-} ≈ Japanese COVER {\*ósóp- }  
 Itelmen FULL {\*txnu- ~ \*t=xnu- } ≈ Japanese END {tuku-}  
 Itelmen HAIR1 {\*k<sup>w</sup>imi} = Japanese HAIR1 {\*kàmì}  
 Itelmen HARD (of subst.) {\*kt- } = Japanese HARD (of subst.) {\*kátá-}  
 Itelmen NAIL (finger) {\*k'ux<sup>w</sup>-k'ux<sup>w</sup>} ≈ Japanese SCRATCH {\*kàk-}

\*\*\* Nivkh : Japanese \*\*\*

Nivkh BE {\*pi-} = Japanese BE\*\* {\*b(u)í- }

Nivkh DIRT {\*ger} ≈ Japanese BLACK {\*kùruà-}  
 Nivkh DRY (adj.) {\*qaw-} = Japanese DRY (adj.) {\*kàwà-}  
 Nivkh HALF {\*barq} ≈ Japanese SPLIT {\*bár-}  
 Nivkh HAND {\*damk} ≈ Japanese FINGER {\*ð=dòm̩pi}  
 Nivkh HOLE {\*kutə ~ \*kuti} ≈ Japanese MOUTH {\*kúti}  
 Nivkh KILL {\*ku-} ≈ Japanese EXTINGUISH {\*kíyá-}  
 Nivkh MOTHER {\*əmək} = Japanese MOTHER\* {\*amə}  
 Nivkh NEW {\*cur-} ≈ Japanese WHITE {\*siruà-}  
 Nivkh PUT (down) {\*ci-} ≈ Japanese DO {\*sV-}  
 Nivkh SHARP {\*tu(-)ŋ- ~ \*du(-)ŋ-} = Japanese SHARP {\*tua #}  
 Nivkh SMELL (n.) {\*ŋavrqi} = Japanese SMELL (n.) {\*nìpə-p-i}  
 Nivkh TEAR2 (n.) {\*niŷ(-zaʁ)} ≈ Japanese CRY {\*nák-}  
 Nivkh THAT1 (intermediate) {\*hu-} ≈ Japanese THAT2 {\*á- ~ \*ká-}  
 Nivkh THAT2 (distal) {\*a-} = Japanese THAT2 (distal) {\*á- ~ \*ká-}  
 Nivkh THIN2 (2D) {\*hizki-} = Japanese THIN2 (2D) {\*úsú-}  
 Nivkh TREMBLE {\*gur-yu-} ≈ Japanese FREEZE {\*kór-}  
 Nivkh WEAR (vb.) {\*ke-} = Japanese WEAR (vb.) {\*kí-}  
 Nivkh WHAT {\*-du-nt ~ \*-nu-nt (< \*i-du-nt ~ \*i-nu-nt)} ≈ Japanese WHO {\*tá}

\*\*\* Kartvelian : Dravidian \*\*\*

Kartvelian CARRY (ON BACK) {\*m-} = Dravidian CARRY (ON BACK) {\*mo:- #}  
 Kartvelian CHEW {\*yeč-} ≈ Dravidian BITE {\*kac-}  
 Kartvelian CLOSE {\*k'et'- #} = Dravidian CLOSE {\*ked-}  
 Kartvelian FIGHT {\*brʒʷ-} = Dravidian FIGHT {\*po:r- #}  
 Kartvelian FIRE {\*ʒecʷx-l-} = Dravidian FIRE {\*čič-}  
 Kartvelian GIVE {\*cʷ- / cʷ-em-} = Dravidian GIVE {\*sí:-}  
 Kartvelian GNAW {\*ɣery-Vn-} = Dravidian GNAW {\*kar-}  
 Kartvelian HAND {\*qel} ≈ Dravidian TAKE {\*ko[-]}  
 Kartvelian KILL {\*dag-} ≈ Dravidian EXTINGUISH {\*teK- #}  
 Kartvelian NAIL (finger) {\*prcx-a-} ≈ Dravidian FINGER {\*veral}  
 Kartvelian SELF {\*taw-} = Dravidian SELF {\*ta:-n}  
 Kartvelian SNORE {\*xur-} = Dravidian SNORE {\*gur- #}  
 Kartvelian TEAR1 (vb.) {\*brec' ~ \*prec' ~ \*pxrec'} ≈ Dravidian SPLIT {\*par-}  
 Kartvelian WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*nay} ≈ Dravidian WE2 {\*na:-m}

\*\*\* Eskimo : Dravidian \*\*\*

Eskimo ARM {taʎiʁ} = Dravidian ARM\* {\*to:[-(1)]}  
 Eskimo BROTHER {\*anə} = Dravidian BROTHER {\*aŋa-}  
 Eskimo DESCEND {\*atʁaʁ-} = Dravidian DESCEND {\*ede-}  
 Eskimo DO {\*pi-} ≈ Dravidian PUT {\*vay-}  
 Eskimo DUST {\*payu-la #} ≈ Dravidian SMOKE {\*poy-}  
 Eskimo I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*uva=ŋa ~ \*uvi=ŋa} ≈ Dravidian WE2 {\*na:-m}

Eskimo INSIDE (n.) { \*ilu } = Dravidian INSIDE (n.) { \*u[-] }  
 Eskimo INTESTINES (GUTS) { \*qilu- } ≈ Dravidian BELLY { \*ko:l # }  
 Eskimo KILL { \*tuqu-t- } ≈ Dravidian EXTINGUISH { \*teK- # }  
 Eskimo LEAF { \*pətu } ≈ Dravidian GRASS { \*pul- ~ \*pil- }  
 Eskimo LIVER { \*tənu-y } = Dravidian LIVER { \*taŋVk- (~ \*taŋVk-) # }  
 Eskimo MAN (male) { \*aŋu-n } ≈ Dravidian FATHER { \*t=and- }  
 Eskimo SMALL { \*mikə- } ≈ Dravidian CHILD { \*maK- }  
 Eskimo SPIT (vb.) { \*təvu-y } = Dravidian SPIT (vb.) { \*tup- }  
 Eskimo THOU2 (indir.) { \*=n } = Dravidian THOU2 (indir.) { \*ni-n- ~ \*i-n- }  
 Eskimo WEAR (vb.) { \*atu-ɤ- } = Dravidian WEAR (vb.) { \*uɖ- }

\*\*\* Aleut : Dravidian \*\*\*

Aleut BE { a- } = Dravidian BE { \*a:- }  
 Aleut BORE (drill) { iyðax-six } ≈ Dravidian DIG { \*agaɾ- }  
 Aleut HEART { \*kanu:-χ } = Dravidian HEART { \*gund- }  
 Aleut HOUSE { \*ula-χ } = Dravidian HOUSE { \*il- }  
 Aleut HURT (intr.) { \*na-na-lix- } = Dravidian HURT (intr.) { \*no:- }  
 Aleut I1 (dir. or gen.) { \*ti=ŋ } ≈ Dravidian WE2 { \*na:-m }  
 Aleut I2 (indir.) { \*=ŋ } ≈ Dravidian WE2 { \*na:-m }  
 Aleut INSIDE (n.) { \*il ~ \*il-a ~ \*il-u } = Dravidian INSIDE (n.) { \*u[-] }  
 Aleut LEAF { \*huli-χ } = Dravidian LEAF\* { \*ɪlay # }  
 Aleut LEG { \*kuðu-χ } ≈ Dravidian THIGH { \*kud- }  
 Aleut LIE (vb.) { \*quyu-ɣi-l- } = Dravidian LIE (vb.) { \*ke:- }  
 Aleut MALE { \*aliχ } ≈ Dravidian MAN { \*a:- }  
 Aleut SING { \*aŋa:-ča-ɣi- } ≈ Dravidian DANCE { \*e:nd- }  
 Aleut SISTER { \*huŋi-χ } = Dravidian SISTER\* { \*aŋ }  
 Aleut TAKE { su-lix } ≈ Dravidian GIVE { \*sí:- }  
 Aleut THAT2 (distal) { \*a-ka ~ \*i-ka } = Dravidian THAT2 (distal) { \*a }  
 Aleut THIS { \*u-ka } = Dravidian THIS { \*i }  
 Aleut THOU1 (dir.) { \*t(x)i=n } = Dravidian THOU1 (dir.) { \*nyi:-n ~ \*yi:-n }  
 Aleut THOU2 (indir.) { \*=n } = Dravidian THOU2 (indir.) { \*ni-n- ~ \*i-n- }

\*\*\* Chukchee-Koryak : Dravidian \*\*\*

Chukchee-Koryak BROTHER\* { \*əninä-ləŋ } = Dravidian BROTHER { \*aŋa- }  
 Chukchee-Koryak EARTH1 (soil) { \*nutä-lq-əŋ } ≈ Dravidian ASHES { \*ni:d- }  
 Chukchee-Koryak FALL { \*är-ät- } = Dravidian FALL\* { \*arí- ~ \*arál- }  
 Chukchee-Koryak HAIR2 { \*ðəy-ðəy } ≈ Dravidian TAIL { \*to:k- }  
 Chukchee-Koryak HARD (of subst.) { \*kət- } = Dravidian HARD (of subst.) { \*kaɾ- ~ \*gaɾ- }  
 Chukchee-Koryak LEG { \*kətka } ≈ Dravidian THIGH { \*kud- }  
 Chukchee-Koryak NEST { \*kətčə-yolyə-n } = Dravidian NEST { \*gu:d- }  
 Chukchee-Koryak NOT1 (indic.) { \*ä- } = Dravidian NOT1 (indic.) { \*=a:- }  
 Chukchee-Koryak NOT2 (prohib.) { \*ä- } = Dravidian NOT2 (prohib.) { \*=a:- }

Chukchee-Koryak STRONG {\*kätyu- } ≈ Dravidian HARD {\*ka[- ~ \*ga[-]}

\*\*\* Itelmen : Dravidian \*\*\*

Itelmen BE {\*il-} = Dravidian BE\*\* {\*u[-}  
Itelmen BELLY {\*q<sup>w</sup>eʰi-tq} = Dravidian BELLY\* {\*ko:l #}  
Itelmen BIG {\*pəl- } ≈ Dravidian GROW {\*vI[-ay-}  
Itelmen EAR {\*elwe-} ≈ Dravidian LISTEN {\*a:l- #}  
Itelmen HANG (intr.) {\*tenŋa- } = Dravidian HANG (intr.) {\*tu:ŋ-}  
Itelmen HARD (of subst.) {\*kt- } = Dravidian HARD (of subst.) {\*ka[- ~ \*ga[-}  
Itelmen HEAR {\*ilws<sup>v</sup>- } ≈ Dravidian LISTEN {\*a:l- #}  
Itelmen LEAF {\*palla-} ≈ Dravidian GRASS {\*pul- ~ \*pil-}  
Itelmen LEG {\*ktxa-} ≈ Dravidian THIGH {\*kud-}  
Itelmen LISTEN {\*ilws<sup>v</sup>- } = Dravidian LISTEN {\*a:l- #}  
Itelmen MANY {\*pto- } ≈ Dravidian GATHER {\*ped-}

\*\*\* Nivkh : Dravidian \*\*\*

Nivkh BIG {\*bil-} ≈ Dravidian GROW {\*vI[-ay-}  
Nivkh BRING {\*to-} = Dravidian BRING {\*ta-}  
Nivkh CHEEK {\*ŋa=ɣŋ(-k)} = Dravidian CHEEK {\*ken-}  
Nivkh DIRT {\*ger} ≈ Dravidian BLACK {\*kar-}  
Nivkh FEATHER {\*dupr} = Dravidian FEATHER {\*tu:(v)- #}  
Nivkh GNAW \*(e=)qərV-} = Dravidian GNAW {\*ka:r-}  
Nivkh HAIR2 {\*ŋa=vrki} = Dravidian HAIR2 {\*bu:(-)}[-C-}  
Nivkh HALF {\*barq} ≈ Dravidian SPLIT {\*par-}  
Nivkh HORN {\*murki} = Dravidian HORN\*\* {\*mar-(g-)}  
Nivkh I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*ni} ≈ Dravidian WE2 {\*na:-m}  
Nivkh KILL {\*ku-} ≈ Dravidian DIE {\*ka:i-}  
Nivkh LEAF\* {\*planq} ≈ Dravidian GRASS {\*pul- ~ \*pil-}  
Nivkh NAME {\*qa} ≈ Dravidian CALL {\*ku:- #}  
Nivkh SHINE (of sun) {\*pla-} ≈ Dravidian WHITE {\*ve[-}  
Nivkh SLEEP {\*qo-} ≈ Dravidian LIE {\*ke:-}  
Nivkh SPIT (vb.) {\*tv-ay-} = Dravidian SPIT (vb.) {\*tup-}  
Nivkh TAKE {\*bo-} ≈ Dravidian PUT {\*vay-}  
Nivkh THAT1 (intermediate) {\*hu-} = Dravidian THAT1 (intermediate) {\*u}  
Nivkh THAT2 (distal) {\*a-} = Dravidian THAT2 (distal) {\*a}  
Nivkh TOOTH {\*ŋa=ɣz(ər)} ≈ Dravidian BITE {\*kac-}  
Nivkh WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*ni-n} ≈ Dravidian WE2 {\*na:-m}  
Nivkh WORM {\*per-(ŋ)} = Dravidian WORM {\*pu[-}

\*\*\* Eskimo : Kartvelian \*\*\*

Eskimo BEAK (?) {\*cuy-ðuy} ≈ Kartvelian NOSE {\*c<sup>y</sup>xwir-}  
Eskimo DIE {\*tuqu-} ≈ Kartvelian KILL {\*dag- }



Eskimo HOLE {\*putu } = Kartvelian HOLE {\*pat'- }  
Eskimo I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*uva=ᵇᵇa ~ \*uvi=ᵇᵇa } ≈ Kartvelian WE1 {\*nay }  
Eskimo KILL {\*tuqu-t- } = Kartvelian KILL {\*dag- }  
Eskimo SPLIT {\*qupə } = Kartvelian SPLIT\* {\*xep' }  
Eskimo TAKE {\*təyu- } ≈ Kartvelian CATCH {\*txew- / \*txew-l- }

\*\*\* Aleut : Kartvelian \*\*\*

Aleut BACK2 (behind) {agal} = Kartvelian BACK2 (behind) {\*uk'a- #}  
Aleut COLD {\*qiᵇᵇa-na- } = Kartvelian COLD {\*q'in- }  
Aleut DAUGHTER {\*asxinu-χ} = Kartvelian DAUGHTER {\*asuᵇᵇ- }  
Aleut FULL {\*čᵇᵇa-liχ } ≈ Kartvelian SATIATED {\*zeγ- }  
Aleut I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*ti=ᵇᵇ } ≈ Kartvelian WE1 {\*nay }  
Aleut I2 (indir.) {\*=ᵇᵇ } ≈ Kartvelian WE1 {\*nay }  
Aleut RIVER {čᵇᵇ-ana-χ} ≈ Kartvelian WATER {\*c'q'al- }  
Aleut SPLIT {čax-six} = Kartvelian SPLIT\*\* {\*jxer / \*jxar }  
Aleut TAKE {su-lix} ≈ Kartvelian GIVE {\*c'y- / c'y-em- }  
Aleut TEAR1 (vb.) {čay-limaχ-six} ≈ Kartvelian SPLIT {\*jxer / \*jxar }  
Aleut WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*t(x)i=ma- } ≈ Kartvelian I1 {\*me }  
Aleut YEAR {slu-χ} = Kartvelian YEAR {\*c'el- }  
Aleut YOU (pl.) {\*t(x)i=či } ≈ Kartvelian THOU1 {\*si- }

\*\*\* Chukchee-Koryak : Kartvelian \*\*\*

Chukchee-Koryak CRY (weep) {\*ternᵇᵇa-t} = Kartvelian CRY (weep)\* {\*tir- #}  
Chukchee-Koryak DAY {\*təᵇᵇəl- } = Kartvelian DAY {\*deγ- }  
Chukchee-Koryak DIG {\*ᵇᵇəγ- } = Kartvelian DIG {\*txar- }  
Chukchee-Koryak PENIS {\*qəlqä } = Kartvelian PENIS {\*q'al-e }  
Chukchee-Koryak SHIT (n.) {\*qäl } = Kartvelian SHIT (n.) {\*k'ol- #}  
Chukchee-Koryak SING {\*γəräp- } = Kartvelian SING {\*γar- }

\*\*\* Itelmen : Kartvelian \*\*\*

Itelmen DRINK {\*γ'wili- } ≈ Kartvelian SWALLOW {q'lap'- }  
Itelmen LIE (vb.) {\*s'vol- } ≈ Kartvelian SLEEP {\*z'yl- ~ \*z'in- }  
Itelmen PENIS {\*kəlka } = Kartvelian PENIS {\*q'al-e }  
Itelmen PERSON {\*kč'a-mz'ya-n-ᵇᵇx} = Kartvelian PERSON {\*k'ac'y-i }  
Itelmen RAIN1 (n.) {\*čux<sup>w</sup>-čux<sup>w</sup>} ≈ Kartvelian WATER {\*c'q'al- }  
Itelmen SHIT (n.) {\*kəla- } = Kartvelian SHIT (n.) {\*k'ol- #}  
Itelmen SING {\*čaq- } ≈ Kartvelian DANCE {\*c'yek'- }  
Itelmen STAND {\*tχ-zo- ~ \*t-zo- } = Kartvelian STAND {\*deg- }  
Itelmen TOOTH {\*k'əp- } ≈ Kartvelian BITE {\*k'b-in- }  
Itelmen WASH (vb.) {\*ləmi- } ≈ Kartvelian WET {\*lumb- }

\*\*\* Nivkh : Kartvelian \*\*\*

Nivkh DANCE {\*ziγ-} = Kartvelian DANCE {\*c<sup>y</sup>ek'-}  
 Nivkh FEAR (vb.) {\*klu-} = Kartvelian FEAR (vb.)\* {\*q'al-}  
 Nivkh FREEZE {\*gəŋ-} = Kartvelian FREEZE {\*q'in-}  
 Nivkh GNAW \*(e=)qərV-} = Kartvelian GNAW {\*yeryγ-Vn-}  
 Nivkh I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*ni} ≈ Kartvelian WE1 {\*nay }  
 Nivkh JUMP (vb.) {\*zaqr-} = Kartvelian JUMP (vb.) {\*sk'in- }  
 Nivkh PAINT (vb.) {\*givu-} = Kartvelian PAINT (vb.) {\*yeb- }  
 Nivkh PUT (down) {\*ci-} ≈ Kartvelian LIE {\*zew- #}  
 Nivkh SNAKE {\*gəl-ə-ŋa} = Kartvelian SNAKE {\*gwel- }  
 Nivkh THOU1 (dir.) {\*ci} = Kartvelian THOU1 (dir.) {\*si- }  
 Nivkh THROAT {\*Gorqr} = Kartvelian THROAT {\*q'orq'- #}  
 Nivkh VEIN {\*ŋa=zr} = Kartvelian VEIN {\*z<sup>y</sup>aryw-}  
 Nivkh WATER {\*caɤ} = Kartvelian WATER {\*c'q'al-}  
 Nivkh WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*ni-n} = Kartvelian WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*nay }  
 Nivkh YOU (pl.) {\*ci-n(-γun)} ≈ Kartvelian THOU1 {\*si- }

\*\*\* Aleut : Eskimo \*\*\*

Aleut ARMPIT {unɤ-} = Eskimo ARMPIT {\*unəɤ}  
 Aleut ARROW {ayada-χ} ≈ Eskimo BOW {\*uɤlunəq}  
 Aleut BEAR1 (child) {\*ayu-lix} = Eskimo BEAR1 (child) {\*iɤni-}  
 Aleut BIG {\*aŋu-na-l- } = Eskimo BIG {\*aŋə- }  
 Aleut BITE {kix-six} = Eskimo BITE {\*kəγə-}  
 Aleut BLACK {\*qax-čax-s- } = Eskimo BLACK {\*qiɤ-nəɤ- }  
 Aleut BODY {\*hulyi-χ} ≈ Eskimo SELF {\*əf-mi }  
 Aleut BREATHE {anɤ-} = Eskimo BREATHE {\*anəɤ}  
 Aleut BURN1 (intr.) {hix-six} = Eskimo BURN1 (intr.) {\*əkə}  
 Aleut BURN2 (tr.) {hix-t-} = Eskimo BURN2 (tr.) {\*əkə-t}  
 Aleut CARRY (ON BACK) {ayγay-asa-lix } ≈ Eskimo BEAR1 {\*iɤni-}  
 Aleut CHEEK {\*uluγa-χ} = Eskimo CHEEK {\*uɤuγa-γ}  
 Aleut COUGH (vb.) {quyχi-lix} = Eskimo COUGH (vb.) {\*quyə-ɤ-}  
 Aleut CRY (weep) {qiða-lix} = Eskimo CRY (weep) {\*qiða-}  
 Aleut DARK {\*qax-čax-s- } ≈ Eskimo BLACK {\*qiɤ-nəɤ- }  
 Aleut DIG {hilγi-lix} = Eskimo DIG {\*əlay-}  
 Aleut DUST {i:γa-la:x} ≈ Eskimo ASHES {\*aɤða }  
 Aleut ENEMY (?) {\*aŋa-ð-u:ti-} = Eskimo ENEMY (?) {\*aŋu-yay #}  
 Aleut FALL {it-} = Eskimo FALL {\*əðə-vka-ɤ-}  
 Aleut FATHER {\*aða-χ} = Eskimo FATHER {\*ata-}  
 Aleut FEAR (vb.) {iγa-lix} = Eskimo FEAR (vb.)\* {\*iqci- }  
 Aleut FEMALE {\*ayaya-χ} = Eskimo FEMALE {\*aɤna-callu-ɤ}  
 Aleut FINGER {atχu-χ ~ atqu-χ} ≈ Eskimo HAND {\*aðγa-}  
 Aleut FLY1 (vb.) {\*iγa-χta-l- } ≈ Eskimo RUN {\*aqva- #}  
 Aleut GNAW {kiγ-luχ-six} ≈ Eskimo BITE {\*kəγə-}

Aleut HEAVY\* {\*iɣna-tu-l-} = Eskimo HEAVY {\*uqi-ma-ŋit- }  
 Aleut HIT (vb.) {\*tuɣa-lix } ≈ Eskimo KILL {\*tuqu-t- }  
 Aleut I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*ti=ŋ } = Eskimo I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*uva=ŋa ~ \*uvi=ŋa }  
 Aleut I2 (indir.) {\*=ŋ } ≈ Eskimo I1 {\*uva=ŋa ~ \*uvi=ŋa }  
 Aleut INSIDE (n.) {\*il ~ \*il-a ~ \*il-u } = Eskimo INSIDE (n.) {\*ilu }  
 Aleut KIDNEY {ða:χtu-χ } = Eskimo KIDNEY {\*taχtu }  
 Aleut LIVE1 (exist) {anɤ-aɤi-} = Eskimo LIVE1 (exist)\* {\*iŋuɣ-u-}  
 Aleut LOW(ER) {\*at-} = Eskimo LOW(ER) {\*atə-}  
 Aleut MOTHER {\*ana-χ } = Eskimo MOTHER {\*ana- ~ \*a:na-}  
 Aleut NAIL (finger) {\*qaya-lɤi-χ } = Eskimo NAIL (finger) {\*kuki-ɣ }  
 Aleut NAVEL {\*qilɤi-qða-χ } = Eskimo NAVEL {\*qaɤacɤ }  
 Aleut NECK {\*uyu-χ } = Eskimo NECK {\*uya-}  
 Aleut NIT {\*iŋala-χ } = Eskimo NIT {\*iŋqi-ɤ }  
 Aleut ONE {\*ataqa-} = Eskimo ONE {\*ataɤ-ucɤ }  
 Aleut OPEN (vb.) {haxsa-lix } = Eskimo OPEN (vb.) {\*iki-ɤ }  
 Aleut PENIS {\*huŋ ~ \*nuŋ } ≈ Eskimo MAN {\*aŋu-n }  
 Aleut PERSON {\*anɤ-aɤi-χ ~ \*anɤ-aɤi-na-χ } = Eskimo PERSON {\*in<sup>y</sup>u-ɣ }  
 Aleut PULL (vb.) {\*sayu-lix } = Eskimo PULL (vb.) {\*cayu-ɣ- }  
 Aleut RAW {\*iχtux } = Eskimo RAW {\*aɤipa- }  
 Aleut REST (vb.) {\*anɤi-si-lix } ≈ Eskimo BREATHE {\*anəɤ }  
 Aleut ROAST (vb.) {\*aðax-six } = Eskimo ROAST (vb.) {\*aðɣi-ɤ- }  
 Aleut ROT {\*iɤðux-six } = Eskimo ROT {\*aɤu- }  
 Aleut SALT {\*taɤayu-χ # } = Eskimo SALT {\*taɤəyu-ɤ }  
 Aleut SIT {\*uŋu-či-l- } ≈ Eskimo STAY {\*unəɣ- }  
 Aleut SMALL {\*çuqu-ða-l- } ≈ Eskimo THIN2 {\*caɣə-t- }  
 Aleut SOFT {\*hu:ɤ-uzu:za-lix } = Eskimo SOFT {\*aqi-t- }  
 Aleut SOUR {\*quɣali-na- } = Eskimo SOUR {\*quɣə-ləɤ- }  
 Aleut STAY (= remain) {\*aɤi-sa- } ≈ Eskimo SIT {\*aqu-mə-ɣa- ~ \*aqu-vət- }  
 Aleut THIN1 (1D) {\*iɤiχ-s- } ≈ Eskimo NARROW {\*iqə-kit- }  
 Aleut THOU1 (dir.) {\*t(x)i=n } ≈ Eskimo THOU2 {\*=n }  
 Aleut THOU2 (indir.) {\*=n } = Eskimo THOU2 (indir.) {\*=n }  
 Aleut TOP {\*kaŋa-χ } = Eskimo TOP {\*kaŋə-ɤ }  
 Aleut WE2 (incl., du., or indir.)\* {\*=k } = Eskimo WE2 (incl., du., or indir.) {\*uva=ku-ɣ }  
 Aleut WOMAN {\*ayaɣa-χ } = Eskimo WOMAN {\*aɤna-ɤ }  
 Aleut WOUND (n.) {\*huna-χ } ≈ Eskimo HIT {\*anaɣu- }  
 Aleut YAWN (vb.) {\*aɣi-lix } = Eskimo YAWN (vb.) {\*aɣittaɤ-uɤ- }  
 Aleut YOU (pl.)\* {\*=t } = Eskimo YOU (pl.)\* {\*=ði }

\*\*\* Chukchee-Koryak : Eskimo \*\*\*

Chukchee-Koryak AXE {\*ɤälə ~ \*ɤäɤəl } = Eskimo AXE {\*qalqa }  
 Chukchee-Koryak BE {\*it-} = Eskimo BE {\*ət-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak BEAK (?) {\*qin } ≈ Eskimo MOUTH {\*qanə-ɤ }

Chukchee-Koryak BIND (= tie) {\*kəltə-} = Eskimo BIND (= tie) {\*qitəɾ- }  
 Chukchee-Koryak BROTHER\* {\*əninä-ləən} = Eskimo BROTHER {\*anə}  
 Chukchee-Koryak CHEEK {\*əlpə-} = Eskimo CHEEK {\*uʃuɣa-ɣ}  
 Chukchee-Koryak COME {\*pəkir-} ≈ Eskimo WALK {\*piyuɣ- }  
 Chukchee-Koryak END (vb.) {\*təku- ~ \*pələ=tku-} ≈ Eskimo DIE {\*tuqu-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak FATHER {\*ətləɣ-ən} = Eskimo FATHER {\*ata-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak FEATHER {\*teŋə-lŋən} ≈ Eskimo BIRD {\*təŋ-miy-aɾ }  
 Chukchee-Koryak FLY1 (vb.) {\*ðinjä- } = Eskimo FLY1 (vb.) {\*təŋə- }  
 Chukchee-Koryak HIT (vb.) {\*ðəkəplə- # } ≈ Eskimo KILL {\*tuqu-t- }  
 Chukchee-Koryak LIGHT1 {\*qeðɣə-qeð} ≈ Eskimo WHITE {\*qatə-ɾ- }  
 Chukchee-Koryak LOSE (vb.) {\*ðən=təmŋe-v } = Eskimo LOSE (vb.) {\*tamma-ɾ- }  
 Chukchee-Koryak LOW(ER) {\*iwtəl-} = Eskimo LOW(ER) {\*atə-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak NAVEL {\*kil-kil} = Eskimo NAVEL {\*qaʃacir}  
 Chukchee-Koryak ONE {\*ənnän} ≈ Eskimo THAT1 {\*iŋ- }  
 Chukchee-Koryak PERSON {\*ɣuyä-mtä-wi-ʃə-ŋ} ≈ Eskimo WHO {\*ki-na }  
 Chukchee-Koryak SON {\*äkäk} = Eskimo SON {\*iɾnə-ɾ}  
 Chukchee-Koryak THAT1 (intermediate) {\*ən- } = Eskimo THAT1 (intermediate) {\*iŋ- }

\*\*\* Itelmen : Eskimo \*\*\*

Itelmen BEAR1 (child) {\*aɣiz-} = Eskimo BEAR1 (child) {\*iɾni-}  
 Itelmen BRING {\*təɣ<sup>w</sup>ʃ-k- } = Eskimo BRING {\*təkið-utə- }  
 Itelmen CATCH {\*iniki-} = Eskimo CATCH {\*aŋu-}  
 Itelmen DARK\* {\*txun- #} = Eskimo DARK {\*taɾə-ɾ- }  
 Itelmen FACE {\*x<sup>w</sup>eɣa-ŋ} = Eskimo FACE {\*kəɣi-naɾ}  
 Itelmen HEAR {\*ilws<sup>v</sup>- } ≈ Eskimo KNOW {\*əli-ci-ma- }  
 Itelmen LEAF {\*palla-} = Eskimo LEAF {\*pəʃu}  
 Itelmen NAIL (finger) {\*k'ux<sup>w</sup>-k'ux<sup>w</sup>} = Eskimo NAIL (finger) {\*kuki-ɣ}  
 Itelmen NIGHT {\*ink<sup>w</sup>-ink<sup>w</sup>i} = Eskimo NIGHT {\*unnuɣ}  
 Itelmen NOSE {\*qeɣə-} ≈ Eskimo FACE {\*kəɣi-naɾ}  
 Itelmen OLD1 (of things) {\*utx- #} = Eskimo OLD1 (of things) {\*utuqqar}  
 Itelmen PUSH {\*tniʃ- } = Eskimo PUSH {\*tənu- }  
 Itelmen TONGUE {\*il-čil} = Eskimo TONGUE {\*ulu}  
 Itelmen UP(PER) {\*xan-} ≈ Eskimo TOP {\*kaŋə-ɾ}  
 Itelmen WHO {\*k'e } = Eskimo WHO {\*ki-na }  
 Itelmen WIND {\*sipələ} ≈ Eskimo BLOW {\*cupə}

\*\*\* Nivkh : Eskimo \*\*\*

Nivkh BONE {\*ŋa=ŋɣəv} ≈ Eskimo LEG {\*niɾu}  
 Nivkh DO {\*nə-} ≈ Eskimo BE {\*(=ŋ)u-}  
 Nivkh FATHER {\*ətək} = Eskimo FATHER {\*ata-}  
 Nivkh I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*ni} = Eskimo I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*uva=ŋa ~ \*uvi=ŋa }  
 Nivkh LEAF\* {\*planɣ} = Eskimo LEAF {\*pəʃu}

Nivkh LICK (vb.) {\*helel-} = Eskimo LICK (vb.) {\*aluγ-}  
 Nivkh LIVE2 (dwell) {\*hunv-} ≈ Eskimo LIVE1 {\*iŋuγ-u-}  
 Nivkh LOSE (vb.) {\*bək(ə)z-} ≈ Eskimo FORGET {\*puyγu- }  
 Nivkh MANY\* {\*dam- #} ≈ Eskimo ALL {\*tama-ɤ }  
 Nivkh NAVEL {\*kəlm(ə)-r} = Eskimo NAVEL {\*qaʃaciɤ}  
 Nivkh SON {\*eɤlan ~ \*oɤlan} = Eskimo SON {\*iɤnə-ɤ}  
 Nivkh SPIT (vb.) {\*tv-ay-} = Eskimo SPIT (vb.) {\*təvuγ-}  
 Nivkh STOMACH {\*hiγr} = Eskimo STOMACH {\*aqəya-quɤ}  
 Nivkh TONGUE {\*hily} = Eskimo TONGUE {\*ulu}  
 Nivkh WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*ni-n} ≈ Eskimo I1 {\*uva=ŋa ~ \*uvi=ŋa }

\*\*\* Chukchee-Koryak : Aleut \*\*\*

Chukchee-Koryak BONE {\*qəɤɤəm} ≈ Aleut LEG {\*kuðu-χ}  
 Chukchee-Koryak BOTTOM {\*kaltə} = Aleut BOTTOM {\*qal-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak CHEEK {\*əlpə-} = Aleut CHEEK {\*uluγa-χ}  
 Chukchee-Koryak FATHER {\*ətləγ-ən} = Aleut FATHER {\*aða-χ}  
 Chukchee-Koryak FOOT {\*kətka} = Aleut FOOT {\*kita-χ}  
 Chukchee-Koryak FRONT (side) {\*ɤəɤɤə-yol } = Aleut FRONT (side) {\*kað- }  
 Chukchee-Koryak HIT (vb.) {\*ðəkəplə- # } = Aleut HIT (vb.) {\*tuγa-lix }  
 Chukchee-Koryak LEG {\*kətka} = Aleut LEG {\*kuðu-χ}  
 Chukchee-Koryak LICK (vb.) {\*təmlu-} = Aleut LICK (vb.) {\*ta:mu-lix}  
 Chukchee-Koryak LOW(ER) {\*iwtəl-} = Aleut LOW(ER) {\*at-}  
 Chukchee-Koryak NAVEL {\*kil-kil} = Aleut NAVEL {\*qilɤi-qða-χ}  
 Chukchee-Koryak NEAR (adj.)\* {\*äymə- } = Aleut NEAR (adj.) {\*amɤi-ɤ- }  
 Chukchee-Koryak NIT {\*γəttə} ≈ Aleut LOUSE {\*kitu-χ}  
 Chukchee-Koryak SAND {\*čəγäγ} = Aleut SAND {\*čuγu-χ}  
 Chukchee-Koryak SNEEZE {\*aččeq-la- ~ \*atčeq-la-} = Aleut SNEEZE {asu-lix}  
 Chukchee-Koryak SNORE {\*qəŋŋ-əðwel-} = Aleut SNORE {qunɤtuγ-six}  
 Chukchee-Koryak THIN1 (1D) {\*γət- } ≈ Aleut NARROW {\*quðu-x- }  
 Chukchee-Koryak YEAR {\*təγivi} ≈ Aleut OLD1 {\*taγaða-NEG}

\*\*\* Itelmen : Aleut \*\*\*

Itelmen BEAR1 (child) {\*axiz-} = Aleut BEAR1 (child) {\*aγu-lix}  
 Itelmen BIND (= tie) {\*omt-} ≈ Aleut ROPE {\*umna-χ }  
 Itelmen BONE {\*ktχ<sup>w</sup>əm} ≈ Aleut LEG {\*kuðu-χ}  
 Itelmen CALL (vb.) {\*oč'-} ≈ Aleut NAME {\*asa-χ}  
 Itelmen DIE {\*izhə-} = Aleut DIE {asχa-lix}  
 Itelmen FOOT {\*ktxa-} = Aleut FOOT {\*kita-χ}  
 Itelmen HAIR1 {\*k<sup>w</sup>imi} ≈ Aleut HEAD {\*kamγ-}  
 Itelmen HIT (vb.) {\*uzil- } ≈ Aleut KILL {\*asχa-t- }  
 Itelmen LEG {\*ktxa-} = Aleut LEG {\*kuðu-χ}  
 Itelmen LICK (vb.) {\*timi-} = Aleut LICK (vb.) {\*ta:mu-lix}

Itelmen NAIL (finger) {\*k'ux<sup>w</sup>-k'ux<sup>w</sup>} = Aleut NAIL (finger) {\*qay-a-lɛi-χ}  
 Itelmen NIGHT {\*ink<sup>w</sup>-ink<sup>w</sup>i} ≈ Aleut EVENING {aŋa-li-kiŋ-a}  
 Itelmen NIT {\*x<sup>w</sup>utə-m} ≈ Aleut LOUSE {\*kitu-χ}  
 Itelmen NOT2 (prohib.)\* {\*=aq} = Aleut NOT2 (prohib.) {\*=aɣana }  
 Itelmen PREGNANT (?) {\*kəxli- } ≈ Aleut HEAVY {\*kayay-na-l- }  
 Itelmen RAIN1 (n.) {\*cux<sup>w</sup>-cux<sup>w</sup>} ≈ Aleut WET {\*čiχ-ta-}  
 Itelmen RAVEN {\*qələ- } = Aleut RAVEN {\*qalŋa:χ }  
 Itelmen THIGH {\*xč'e-lmi-} = Aleut THIGH {\*qači-ma-χ}  
 Itelmen UP(PER) {\*xan-} ≈ Aleut TOP {\*kaŋa-χ}  
 Itelmen URINE {\*tχis-tχis ~ tχiɫ-tχiɫ} = Aleut URINE {\*tuɣa:-ði-χ}  
 Itelmen VOMIT {olevosi-č} = Aleut VOMIT {alix-six}  
 Itelmen WET {\*čq-} = Aleut WET {\*čiχ-ta-}  
 Itelmen YEAR {\*txa-z} ≈ Aleut OLD1 {\*tayaða-NEG}

\*\*\* Nivkh : Aleut \*\*\*

Nivkh ARRIVE {\*ak-} ≈ Aleut COME {haqa-lix}  
 Nivkh BARK1 {\*oɣm ~ \*oym} = Aleut BARK1 {ukaɫax }  
 Nivkh BROTHER\*\* {\*kiwŋ #} = Aleut BROTHER\*\* {\*kiŋi-χ}  
 Nivkh CALL (vb.) {\*az-} ≈ Aleut NAME {\*asa-χ}  
 Nivkh CHILD {\*eɫaŋ ~ \*oɫaŋ} ≈ Aleut BEAR1 {\*ayu-lix}  
 Nivkh DISAPPEAR (?) {\*uyyi-} = Aleut DISAPPEAR (?) {hiki-lix}  
 Nivkh FAT1 {\*tom} ≈ Aleut FAT2 {\*tumta-tu-lix }  
 Nivkh FATHER {\*ətək} = Aleut FATHER {\*aða-χ}  
 Nivkh FREEZE {\*gəŋ-} ≈ Aleut COLD {\*qiŋa-na- }  
 Nivkh I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*ɲi} = Aleut I1 (dir. or gen.) {\*ti=ŋ }  
 Nivkh LIVE2 (dwell) {\*hunv-} ≈ Aleut LIVE1 {aŋɤ-aɣi-}  
 Nivkh NAIL (finger) {\*dakɲ} ≈ Aleut SCRATCH {\*tuk-lux-six }  
 Nivkh NAVEL {\*kəlm(ə)-r} = Aleut NAVEL {\*qilɛi-qða-χ}  
 Nivkh PUT (down) {\*ci-} ≈ Aleut TAKE {su-lix}  
 Nivkh SEND {\*oɣər-ke-} ≈ Aleut COME {haqa-lix}  
 Nivkh SLEEP {\*qo-} ≈ Aleut LIE {\*quyu-ɣi-l- }  
 Nivkh SNEEZE {\*hac-hac-} = Aleut SNEEZE {asu-lix}  
 Nivkh THAT2 (distal) {\*a-} = Aleut THAT2 (distal) {\*a-ka ~ \*i-ka}  
 Nivkh THIN2 (2D) {\*hizki-} = Aleut THIN2 (2D) {\*iča:qi-ða-l- }  
 Nivkh WATER {\*caɣ} ≈ Aleut RIVER {čiɤ-ana-χ}  
 Nivkh WE1 (excl., pl., dir., or gen.) {\*ɲi-n} ≈ Aleut I1 {\*ti=ŋ }  
 Nivkh YOU (pl.) {\*ci-n(-ɣun)} = Aleut YOU (pl.) {\*t(x)i=či }

\*\*\* Itelmen : Chukchee-Koryak \*\*\*

Itelmen ALL {\*mini-ɫ} ≈ Chukchee-Koryak BIG {\*mäyəŋ- }  
 Itelmen ARMPIT {sača-d} = Chukchee-Koryak ARMPIT {\*čič-yiŋ}  
 Itelmen BARK1 {\*ilɫal} = Chukchee-Koryak BARK1 {\*iɫ-qulyəŋ}

Itelmen BITTER { \*amč̣- } = Chukchee-Koryak BITTER { \*amyə- }  
 Itelmen BLIND (?) { \*a=lulə-ki } = Chukchee-Koryak BLIND (?) { \*ä=lälä-ki }  
 Itelmen BLOOD { \*mʲim } = Chukchee-Koryak BLOOD { \*mullə-mul }  
 Itelmen BODY { \*kilyi- } ≈ Chukchee-Koryak SKIN { \*kəlyə }  
 Itelmen BONE { \*ktχ<sup>w</sup>əm } = Chukchee-Koryak BONE { \*qətɕəm }  
 Itelmen BROTHER\*\* { \*alʲa } = Chukchee-Koryak BROTHER { \*ällä-nyu }  
 Itelmen CHILD\* { \*nene-k' } = Chukchee-Koryak CHILD\* { \*nänä }  
 Itelmen DARK { \*nux- } ≈ Chukchee-Koryak NIGHT { \*nəki }  
 Itelmen DEEP { \*am- } = Chukchee-Koryak DEEP { \*əm- }  
 Itelmen DEW { \*leli-m } = Chukchee-Koryak DEW { \*läläl }  
 Itelmen DISAPPEAR (?) { \*amela-t- } = Chukchee-Koryak DISAPPEAR (?) { \*ameča-t- }  
 Itelmen DUST { piŋ-esχq } = Chukchee-Koryak DUST { \*piŋ-piŋ # }  
 Itelmen EGG { \*lyi-lyi } = Chukchee-Koryak EGG { \*liy-liy }  
 Itelmen ENEMY (?) { \*xeqe-lan } = Chukchee-Koryak ENEMY (?) { \*ɕäqä-ləŋ- }  
 Itelmen EYE { \*lo-ŋ } = Chukchee-Koryak EYE { \*lə-lä }  
 Itelmen FIRE { \*xi=milxə } = Chukchee-Koryak FIRE { \*milɕə- }  
 Itelmen FISH { \*ənc̣ } = Chukchee-Koryak FISH { \*ənnə }  
 Itelmen FOOT { \*ktxa- } = Chukchee-Koryak FOOT { \*kətka }  
 Itelmen FORGET { \*ən=txwa- } = Chukchee-Koryak FORGET { \*dəŋ=təyev-at- }  
 Itelmen FREEZE { \*qitu-t- } = Chukchee-Koryak FREEZE { \*qitə- }  
 Itelmen FULL { \*txnu- ~ \*t=xnu- } ≈ Chukchee-Koryak END { \*təku- ~ \*pələ=tku- }  
 Itelmen GOOD { mel- } = Chukchee-Koryak GOOD { \*mäl- }  
 Itelmen HAND { \*xik'e-č̣ } = Chukchee-Koryak HAND\* { \*kəy(ə) }  
 Itelmen HARD (of subst.) { \*kt- } = Chukchee-Koryak HARD (of subst.) { \*kət- }  
 Itelmen HEART { \*liŋ- } = Chukchee-Koryak HEART { \*liŋ-liŋ }  
 Itelmen I1 (dir. or gen.) { \*kəma } = Chukchee-Koryak I1 (dir. or gen.) { \*yəm- }  
 Itelmen JUMP (vb.)\* { ty<sup>w</sup>ay- } = Chukchee-Koryak JUMP (vb.)\* { \*təya-ytə- }  
 Itelmen LEAF { \*palla- } ≈ Chukchee-Koryak FLAT { \*vəlyə- }  
 Itelmen LEG { \*ktxa- } = Chukchee-Koryak LEG { \*kətka }  
 Itelmen LICK (vb.) { \*timi- } = Chukchee-Koryak LICK (vb.) { \*təmlu- }  
 Itelmen LIVER { \*ponta } = Chukchee-Koryak LIVER { \*ponta }  
 Itelmen LONG { \*iwl- } = Chukchee-Koryak LONG { \*iwlə- }  
 Itelmen LOUSE { \*mil-mil } = Chukchee-Koryak LOUSE { \*mə=məl }  
 Itelmen MARROW { \*qomla } = Chukchee-Koryak MARROW { \*qəməla }  
 Itelmen MILK (n.) { \*I<sup>y</sup>uk'əl ~ \*luk'əl<sup>y</sup> } = Chukchee-Koryak MILK (n.) { \*luqäy }  
 Itelmen MOUNTAIN { \*ŋey-ŋe } = Chukchee-Koryak MOUNTAIN { \*ŋäy }  
 Itelmen NIT { \*x<sup>w</sup>utə-m } = Chukchee-Koryak NIT { \*yöttə }  
 Itelmen OTHER { \*qula } = Chukchee-Koryak OTHER { \*quli }  
 Itelmen PALM { \*manzə-ŋ } ≈ Chukchee-Koryak HAND { \*mənyə- }  
 Itelmen PENIS { \*kəlka } = Chukchee-Koryak PENIS { \*qəlqä }  
 Itelmen RIB (?) { \*x<sup>w</sup>to- } = Chukchee-Koryak RIB (?) { \*yətə-lqəl }  
 Itelmen SHAKE (tr.) { \*tpəl- } = Chukchee-Koryak SHAKE (tr.) { \*tevla- }

Itelmen SHIT (n.) {\*kəla-} = Chukchee-Koryak SHIT (n.) {\*qäl}  
 Itelmen SHORT {\*ikum-} = Chukchee-Koryak SHORT {\*ikmə- }  
 Itelmen SKIN (human) {\*kilʏ<sup>wi</sup>-lxə} = Chukchee-Koryak SKIN (human) {\*kəlyə}  
 Itelmen STAR {\*ejezi- ~ \*ezeŋi-} = Chukchee-Koryak STAR {\*äjär}  
 Itelmen STOMACH {\*nanqə} ≈ Chukchee-Koryak BELLY {\*nanqə-n}  
 Itelmen SWEEP (vb.) {\*male- } = Chukchee-Koryak SWEEP (vb.) {\*male- }  
 Itelmen THOU2 (indir.) {\*kni- } = Chukchee-Koryak THOU2 (indir.) {\*yən- }  
 Itelmen THROW {ktete-} = Chukchee-Koryak THROW {\*täkðə-}  
 Itelmen WAIT {\*uqi- } = Chukchee-Koryak WAIT {\*uɣät- }  
 Itelmen WARM {\*om- } = Chukchee-Koryak WARM {\*om- }  
 Itelmen WHO {\*k'e } ≈ Chukchee-Koryak PERSON {\*ɣyä-mtä-wi-ɫə-n}  
 Itelmen WORM {\*xim } = Chukchee-Koryak WORM {\*kəmə }  
 Itelmen YEAR {\*txa-z} = Chukchee-Koryak YEAR {\*təyivi}

\*\*\* Nivkh : Chukchee-Koryak \*\*\*

Nivkh BREAST (female) {\*məç(ɣ)} ≈ Chukchee-Koryak CHEST {\*mačve}  
 Nivkh CHILD {\*eɣlaŋ ~ \*oɣlaŋ} ≈ Chukchee-Koryak SON {\*äkäk}  
 Nivkh EDGE {\*or #} ≈ Chukchee-Koryak SHARP {\*irvə- }  
 Nivkh FATHER {\*ətək} = Chukchee-Koryak FATHER {\*ətləy-ən}  
 Nivkh FORGET {\*tyarp-} = Chukchee-Koryak FORGET {\*ðən=təyev-at- }  
 Nivkh HUNGRY {\*kər-} ≈ Chukchee-Koryak DRY {\*kəryə-}  
 Nivkh LEAF\* {\*pɫaŋq} ≈ Chukchee-Koryak FLAT {\*vəlyə- }  
 Nivkh NAVEL {\*kəlm(ə)-r} = Chukchee-Koryak NAVEL {\*kil-kil}  
 Nivkh NOT1 (indic.) {\*qaw-} = Chukchee-Koryak NOT1 (indic.)\* {\*=kä }  
 Nivkh OTHER {\*ena-} ≈ Chukchee-Koryak ONE {\*ənnän}  
 Nivkh SIT {\*tiv-} = Chukchee-Koryak SIT\* {\*təva- }  
 Nivkh SKIN (human) {\*hal} ≈ Chukchee-Koryak BARK1 {\*iɫ-qulyən}  
 Nivkh SNEEZE {\*hac-hac-} = Chukchee-Koryak SNEEZE {\*äçceq-la- ~ \*atçeq-la-}  
 Nivkh SON {\*eɣlaŋ ~ \*oɣlaŋ} = Chukchee-Koryak SON {\*äkäk}  
 Nivkh STAR {\*uŋ-ɣr} = Chukchee-Koryak STAR {\*äjär}  
 Nivkh THIGH {\*ŋa(=)v} = Chukchee-Koryak THIGH {\*päwi- # }  
 Nivkh WARM {\*dak-} ≈ Chukchee-Koryak HOT {\*təyəl- }  
 Nivkh WE2 (incl., du., or indir.) {\*mer-n ~ \*mir-n} = Chukchee-Koryak WE2 (incl., du., or indir.) {\*muri }  
 Nivkh YEAR {\*aŋ} ≈ Chukchee-Koryak OLD2 {\*ənpə-}

\*\*\* Nivkh : Itelmen \*\*\*

Nivkh BAD {\*əki-} = Itelmen BAD {χeqe-laχ}  
 Nivkh BARK2 (of dog) {\*ay-} = Itelmen BARK2 (of dog) {\*ayəla- }  
 Nivkh BIG {\*bil-} = Itelmen BIG {\*pəl- }  
 Nivkh CALL (vb.) {\*az-} = Itelmen CALL (vb.) {\*oç-}  
 Nivkh CARRY (ON BACK) {\*hin-} = Itelmen CARRY (ON BACK)\* {\*inila-}  
 Nivkh CHILD {\*eɣlaŋ ~ \*oɣlaŋ} ≈ Itelmen BEAR1 {\*aχiz-}



Nivkh DUST {\*duy-} ≈ Itelmen SMOKE {\*ti-}  
Nivkh EAT {\*ni-} = Itelmen EAT {\*nu-}  
Nivkh FORGET {\*tyarp-} = Itelmen FORGET {\*ən=txwa- }  
Nivkh LEAF\* {\*plaŋq} = Itelmen LEAF {\*palla-}  
Nivkh LICK (vb.) {\*helel-} ≈ Itelmen TONGUE {\*il-čil}  
Nivkh PREGNANT (?) {\*tik- #} ≈ Itelmen FULL {\*txnu- ~ \*t=xnu- }  
Nivkh RIVER {\*i} ≈ Itelmen WATER {\*ihə-}  
Nivkh SKIN (human) {\*hal} ≈ Itelmen BARK1 {\*ilfal}  
Nivkh SPEAR (n.) {\*qaɤ} = Itelmen SPEAR (n.) {\*k<sup>w</sup>ak<sup>w</sup>an- }  
Nivkh STAR {\*uŋ-yr} = Itelmen STAR {\*eŋezi- ~ \*ezeŋi-}  
Nivkh THIS {\*du-} = Itelmen THIS {\*ti?- }  
Nivkh THREE {\*ʒa- ~ \*ʒe-} = Itelmen THREE {\*c'o-q}  
Nivkh TONGUE {\*hily} = Itelmen TONGUE {\*il-čil}  
Nivkh WATER {\*caɤ} ≈ Itelmen RAIN1 {\*čux<sup>w</sup>-čux<sup>w</sup>}