

Central Khoisan etymology

Compiled by George Starostin

The etymological database for the Central Khoisan (Khoe) language group, linked directly to the "Macro-Khoisan" database (higher level) and leading to subordinate databases for Khoekhoe, West Central Khoisan, and East Central Khoisan (lower levels). The Khoe reconstruction in this database mostly follows the system of phonetic correspondences originally proposed in Vossen 1997; most of the correspondence tables and development rules can be found in that particular work. Likewise, more than half of the etymologies in the database are taken directly from that source, with additional comments from G. Starostin where they were deemed necessary. The most important difference from Vossen's system here is the introduction of uvular stops (*q, *G) and uvular click effluxes (*-q-) which are generally preserved in Non-Khoekhoe but merge with regular velar stops and effluxes in Khoekhoe.

The only other published source for Khoe etymologies remains Baucom 1974; references to it can be found throughout the database, but it should be kept in mind that Baucom's research is generally unsatisfactory due to relying on many outdated and mistranscribed sources.

New etymologies are mainly based on material drawn from several large dictionaries of such languages as Nama, Kxoe, and Naro. Scarcity of available data on other languages currently prevents the database from becoming an exhaustive source. According to the standard ToB practice, all the items on the Swadesh list are treated as potential proto-roots even when they are represented only in one language and/or subgrouping (unless, of course, they are identified as borrowings).

The database consists of the following fields:

1. Proto-Khoe: the protoform for PCK. The forms are given either exactly as reconstructed in Vossen 1997 or according to the same system of correspondences. Tonal markings are always highly approximate, reflecting statistically frequent variants rather than a strict system of correspondences.
2. Meaning: the general meaning(s) of the reconstructed stem.
3. Khoisan etymology: link to the "Macro-Khoisan" database where available.
4. Proto-Khoekhoe: reflexation in the Khoekhoe daughter branch, linked to the Khoekhoe database.
5. Proto-West Khoe: reflexation in the (hypothetical) PWK daughter branch, linked to the PWK database.
6. Proto-East Khoe: reflexation in the PEK daughter branch, linked to the PEK database.

7. Notes: additional comments and considerations. The field also includes additional comparative data from several CK idioms (mostly Khoekhoe) taken from Baucom 1974 (always marked as "Baucom").

13. References: bibliographical links.

Notes on transcription of Proto-Khoe entries:

Clicks: | = dental click, † = palatal click, ! = alveolar click, || = lateral click. The sign \$ denotes an unidentified click influx (this only happens where all the data are drawn from old sources like Bleek 1956 and the evidence is highly ambiguous).

Click effluxes include zero (no special marking), voiced articulation (|, etc.), nasalisation (|̃, etc.), aspiration (|h, etc.), velar fricative (|x, etc.), velar affricate (|kx, etc.), uvular stop (|q, etc.), and the glottal stop (|ʔ, etc.).

Non-click consonants: c, ɟ = hissing voiceless and voiced affricates (= *ts* and *dz* in Vossen's original transcription); q = uvular voiceless stop; ʔ = glottal stop; ɣ = velar voiced fricative (tentatively set up in a few reconstructions, not attested in the actual languages).

Vowels: ε, o = open correlates to closed e, o. The tilde sign denotes nasalisation; á, à, ǎ, â = tonal markings.

For details on transcription of specific languages and intermediate reconstructions please refer to the corresponding databases.

Number	1
Proto-Khoe	*a
Meaning	to be (is)
Khoekhoe	*a
West Khoe	*à
Number	2
Proto-Khoe	*a
Meaning	that
West Khoe	*á
East Khoe	*a
References	Baucom 35; Vossen 252, 253, 254.

Number 3
 Proto-Khoe *ábà
 Meaning 1 to carry (esp. child on the back) 2 to bear (child)
 Khoekhoe *aba
 West Khoe *ábà
 East Khoe *ábà
 References [Vossen](#) 440.

Number 4
 Proto-Khoe *ábà
 Meaning dog
 West Khoe *ábà
 East Khoe *ábà
 Notes Cf. Bantu *-búà.
 References [Baucom](#) 5; [Vossen](#) 453.

Number 5
 Proto-Khoe *ǃáí
 Meaning mother
 Khoekhoe *ai
 West Khoe *ǃáí

Number 6
 Proto-Khoe *khùí (*ǃ-?)
 Meaning to lift
 Khoekhoe *khui
 West Khoe *ǃùí
 East Khoe *khùí
 References [Vossen](#) 448.

Number 7
 Proto-Khoe *ám̃
 Meaning to agree
 West Khoe *ám̃

East Khoe	*ám̀
References	Vossen 429-430.
Number	8
Proto-Khoe	*ani
Meaning	to paint, decorate; to dress up
Khoekhoe	*ani
West Khoe	*ǎ
East Khoe	*anV
Notes	Cf. for a similar development PCK <i>*kxani</i> "vulture".
References	Vossen 498.
Number	9
Proto-Khoe	*àbó
Meaning	father; old man
Khoekhoe	*abo
West Khoe	*àbó
Number	10
Proto-Khoe	*ao
Meaning	to throw
Khoekhoe	*ao
West Khoe	*ao
Number	11
Proto-Khoe	*àrì
Meaning	dog
Khoekhoe	*ari
West Khoe	*arV-
References	Vossen 453.
Number	12
Proto-Khoe	*au
Meaning	to give; to let share, let have

Khoekhoe	*au
West Khoe	*au
Number	13
Proto-Khoe	*bàrá
Meaning	to swim
West Khoe	*bàrá
East Khoe	*bàrá
References	Vossen 490.
Number	14
Proto-Khoe	*bara
Meaning	rainy season
West Khoe	*bàrà
East Khoe	*bara
Notes	Probably a Bantuism.
Number	15
Proto-Khoe	*bě
Meaning	to move/run away
Khoekhoe	*be
West Khoe	*bě
East Khoe	*bè
References	Vossen 431.
Number	16
Proto-Khoe	*beje
Meaning	horse, zebra
West Khoe	*beje
East Khoe	*bie
Number	17
Proto-Khoe	*bó
Meaning	hatchet

West Khoe *bó
 East Khoe *bó
 References [Vossen](#) 421.

Number 18
 Proto-Khoe *bǔ
 Meaning to bark
 West Khoe *bǔ
 East Khoe *bǔ
 References [Vossen](#) 422.

Number 19
 Proto-Khoe *cʔâ
 Meaning penis
 West Khoe *cʔâ
 East Khoe *cʔâ
 References [Vossen](#) 474.

Number 20
 Proto-Khoe *cʔâ
 Meaning to steal
 Khoekhoe *|kxã
 West Khoe *cʔâ
 East Khoe *cʔâ
 References [Vossen](#) 495.

Number 21
 Proto-Khoe *cʔε
 Meaning sharp
 Khoekhoe *|kxa
 West Khoe *cʔê
 East Khoe *cʔê
 References [Vossen](#) 483.

Number	22
Proto-Khoe	*cʔán[i]
Meaning	smoke; to smoke
Khoekhoe	* kxan
West Khoe	*cʔán[i]
East Khoe	*cʔáni
Notes	Baucom: Kx'am õã kxʔan.
References	Baucom 26; Vossen 476.

Number	23
Proto-Khoe	*cʔáo
Meaning	to milk
Khoekhoe	* kxao
West Khoe	*cʔáo
East Khoe	*cʔáo
Notes	Baucom: Kx'am õã kxʔao.
References	Baucom 24; Vossen 466.

Number	24
Proto-Khoe	*cʔáo
Meaning	sandy place
West Khoe	*cʔáo
East Khoe	*cʔáo
References	Vossen 442.

Number	25
Proto-Khoe	*cʔárú
Meaning	kidney
West Khoe	*cʔárú
East Khoe	*cʔàrú
References	Vossen 471-72.

Number	26
Proto-Khoe	*cʔî

Meaning to limp
 Khoekhoe *|kxi (*|ʔ-)
 West Khoe *cʔi
 East Khoe *cʔi
 References [Vossen](#) 450.

Number 27
 Proto-Khoe *cʔó
 Meaning to decay, rot
 Khoekhoe *|kxo
 West Khoe *cʔó
 East Khoe *cʔóró
 References [Vossen](#) 500.

Number 28
 Proto-Khoe *cʔóm
 Meaning lip (upper)
 West Khoe *cʔóm
 East Khoe *cʔòm
 References [Vossen](#) 464.

Number 29
 Proto-Khoe *cá
 Meaning thou (m.)
 Khoekhoe *sa
 West Khoe *cá
 East Khoe *cá
 References [Baucom](#) 27; [Vossen](#) 234-250.

Number 30
 Proto-Khoe *cà
 Meaning to be ill
 West Khoe *cà
 East Khoe *cà

References	Vossen 459.
Number	31
Proto-Khoe	*câ
Meaning	meat broth
West Khoe	*câ
East Khoe	*câ
References	Vossen 436.
Number	32
Proto-Khoe	*câ
Meaning	to boil
Khoekhoe	*sã
West Khoe	*câ
East Khoe	*câ
Notes	Used also in compound *câ-xu "to cook".
References	Baucom 21; Vossen 458.
Number	33
Proto-Khoe	*cám
Meaning	to creep up
West Khoe	*cám
East Khoe	*cám
References	Vossen 423.
Number	34
Proto-Khoe	*cáo
Meaning	tail
Khoekhoe	*sao
West Khoe	*cáo
East Khoe	*cáo
References	Baucom 27; Vossen 488.
Number	35

Proto-Khoe	*cárú
Meaning	sour
Khoekhoe	* xuru
West Khoe	*cárú
East Khoe	*cárú
References	Vossen 482.
Number	36
Proto-Khoe	*cau
Meaning	to be fat
West Khoe	*cau
East Khoe	*cau
References	Baucom 19.
Number	37
Proto-Khoe	*cé
Meaning	to send
Khoekhoe	* xai
West Khoe	*cé
East Khoe	*cé
References	Vossen 484.
Number	38
Proto-Khoe	*cʔí
Meaning	buttock
West Khoe	*cʔí
East Khoe	*cʔĩ
References	Baucom 19; Vossen 442.
Number	39
Proto-Khoe	*cǐ
Meaning	to sneeze
Khoekhoe	*cĩ
West Khoe	*cĩ

East Khoe	*cĩ
References	Vossen 472.
Number	40
Proto-Khoe	*cô
Meaning	medicine; to treat
Khoekhoe	*so
West Khoe	*cô
References	Vossen 466.
Number	41
Proto-Khoe	*còm
Meaning	to sprout, grow
West Khoe	*còm
East Khoe	*còm
References	Vossen 455.
Number	42
Proto-Khoe	*córó
Meaning	shell, pod
Khoekhoe	*soro
West Khoe	*córó
East Khoe	*córó
References	Vossen 483.
Number	43
Proto-Khoe	*cu
Meaning	excrement; dirt
Khoekhoe	*cu
West Khoe	*cu
East Khoe	*cu
References	Baucom 21; Vossen 434.
Number	44

Proto-Khoe	*chǎ
Meaning	water
Khoekhoe	*ca (?)
West Khoe	*chǎ
East Khoe	*chǎ
Notes	Baucom: Buka <i>tshaa</i> , Molepolole <i>tsaa</i> , †Hebakho <i>tshaa</i> .
References	Baucom 35; Vossen 505.

Number	45
Proto-Khoe	*chá
Meaning	scent
Khoekhoe	*cã (?)
West Khoe	*chá
East Khoe	*chá
References	Vossen 429.

Number	46
Proto-Khoe	*chàó
Meaning	to dig
West Khoe	*chàó
East Khoe	*chàó
Notes	Cf. Proto-Khoekhoe * <i>khao</i> "to dig".
References	Baucom 21; Vossen 444.

Number	47
Proto-Khoe	*chàú
Meaning	hand
West Khoe	*chàú
East Khoe	*chàú
Notes	Baucom: Molepolole <i>tSiau</i> .
References	Baucom 22; Vossen 447.

Number	48
Proto-Khoe	*cxâ

Meaning	to be tired
Khoekhoe	*cã
West Khoe	*cxâ
East Khoe	*cxâ
References	Vossen 432.
Number	49
Proto-Khoe	*cxô(m)
Meaning	to milk (into mouth)
West Khoe	*cxô/*cxóm
East Khoe	*cxóm
References	Vossen 466-7.
Number	50
Proto-Khoe	*cxúni
Meaning	to slide
Khoekhoe	*sunu
West Khoe	*cxúni
East Khoe	*cxúni
References	Vossen 480.
Number	51
Proto-Khoe	*(n)dV
Meaning	interr. base
Khoekhoe	*TV
West Khoe	*dV
East Khoe	*(n)dV
References	Vossen 261-265.
Number	52
Proto-Khoe	*dam (*dl-?)
Meaning	tortoise
West Khoe	*dam
East Khoe	*dam (*dl-?)

Number 53
 Proto-Khoe *dàni
 Meaning bee
 Khoekhoe *dani
 West Khoe *dàní
 East Khoe *dàní
 References [Baucom](#) 22; [Vossen](#) 423.

Number 54
 Proto-Khoe *dao
 Meaning to burn
 Khoekhoe *dao
 West Khoe *dao
 East Khoe *dao
 References [Baucom](#) 19; [Vossen](#) 500.

Number 55
 Proto-Khoe *dàò
 Meaning road, path
 Khoekhoe *dao
 West Khoe *dàò
 East Khoe *dàò
 References [Baucom](#) 25; [Vossen](#) 493-4.

Number 56
 Proto-Khoe *dau
 Meaning a k. of small animal
 West Khoe *dau
 East Khoe *dau

Number 57
 Proto-Khoe *dε
 Meaning to press, step

Khoekhoe	*da
West Khoe	*de
Number	58
Proto-Khoe	*dɛbV
Meaning	to turn, return
Khoekhoe	*daba
West Khoe	*debi
Number	59
Proto-Khoe	*dene
Meaning	to lick
West Khoe	*dene
East Khoe	*dene
Number	60
Proto-Khoe	*dlám
Meaning	tongue
Khoekhoe	*dlam[V]
West Khoe	*dám
East Khoe	*dám
Notes	Baucom: Gabake, Shua, Buka <i>dham</i> , Molepolole <i>dam</i> , ‡Oxoku <i>tam</i> , Hai!um <i>nam</i> .
References	Baucom 28; Vossen 510.
Number	61
Proto-Khoe	*dlábà
Meaning	to shine, flash; lightning
Khoekhoe	*dlaba
West Khoe	*tábè
East Khoe	*debe
Number	62
Proto-Khoe	*dóà

Meaning kudu
 Khoekhoe *dau (??)
 West Khoe *dóà
 East Khoe *dóà
 Notes Baucom: ||Gabake *dɔwa*, Shua *dwa*, Buka *dwa*.
 References [Baucom](#) 23; [Vossen](#) 460.

Number 63
 Proto-Khoe *dòá
 Meaning grass
 West Khoe *dòá
 East Khoe *dòá
 References [Vossen](#) 445.

Number 64
 Proto-Khoe *dobe
 Meaning salt
 Khoekhoe *dabe
 West Khoe *dobe
 East Khoe *dobe
 Notes Baucom: ||Gabake *debee*, Shua, Buka *dewe*.
 References [Baucom](#) 25; [Vossen](#) 481.

Number 65
 Proto-Khoe *doen (?)
 Meaning to carry
 Khoekhoe *Ton
 West Khoe *dõě

Number 66
 Proto-Khoe *dòró
 Meaning to kindle fire; tinderbox
 Khoekhoe *doro
 West Khoe *dòró

East Khoe	*dòró
References	Vossen 435.
Number	67
Proto-Khoe	*dû
Meaning	eland
West Khoe	*dû
East Khoe	*dû
Notes	Baucom: Gabake <i>dhuĩ</i> , Shua, Buka, Molepolole <i>du</i> .
References	Baucom 21; Vossen 430.
Number	68
Proto-Khoe	*dúru
Meaning	rat, mouse
Khoekhoe	*duru
West Khoe	*duru
East Khoe	*túru
Notes	Possible dissimilation in Proto-East CK.
References	Vossen 476.
Number	69
Proto-Khoe	*dVbu
Meaning	to cover
West Khoe	*debu
East Khoe	*dabu
Number	70
Proto-Khoe	*dóm
Meaning	throat
Khoekhoe	*dom
West Khoe	*dóm
East Khoe	*dóm
Notes	Probably a derivative meaning of the word is "hole" > "riverbed, river"; cf. Naro <i>dôm</i> (Ba.) "hole; riverbed", Nama <i>dommi</i> "river",

Hukwe (Wil.) dǔm "throat, river, riverbed". Baucom: ||Gabake, Shua, Buka, †'Oxoku *dom.*

References [Baucom](#) 27; [Vossen](#) 455.

Number	71
Proto-Khoe	*eU (?)
Meaning	time; long ago
Khoekhoe	*eU
West Khoe	*aU

Number	72
Proto-Khoe	*gára
Meaning	tree bark
West Khoe	*gára
East Khoe	*gára
References	Vossen 452.

Number	73
Proto-Khoe	*gòbó
Meaning	navel
West Khoe	*gòbó
East Khoe	*g'òbó
References	Vossen 469.

Number	74
Proto-Khoe	*gõẽ
Meaning	kidney
West Khoe	*gõẽ
East Khoe	*g'õẽ (?)

Number	75
Proto-Khoe	*góè
Meaning	cow, ox
Khoekhoe	*go-ma

West Khoe	*góè
East Khoe	*g'óè
References	Vossen 478.
Number	76
Proto-Khoe	*gǔ
Meaning	sheep
Khoekhoe	*gu
West Khoe	*gǔ
East Khoe	*g'u
References	Vossen 483.
Number	77
Proto-Khoe	*guni
Meaning	to hunt
Khoekhoe	*guni
West Khoe	*guni
East Khoe	*g'uni
References	Vossen 454.
Number	78
Proto-Khoe	*gure
Meaning	bark
West Khoe	*gure
East Khoe	*g'Ure
Number	79
Proto-Khoe	*hǎ
Meaning	to come
Khoekhoe	*ha
West Khoe	*hǎ
East Khoe	*hǎ
Notes	Baucom: †Oxoku <i>haa</i> .
References	Baucom 21; Vossen 458.

Number 80
 Proto-Khoe *haka
 Meaning four
 Khoekhoe *haka
 West Khoe *haka
 East Khoe *haca
 References [Baucom](#) 20; [Vossen](#) 503.

Number 81
 Proto-Khoe *hàré
 Meaning to fetch, gather, draw (water)
 Khoekhoe *hare
 West Khoe *hàré
 East Khoe *hàré
 References [Vossen](#) 451.

Number 82
 Proto-Khoe *hĩ̃
 Meaning to do
 Khoekhoe *hĩ̃
 West Khoe *hĩ̃
 East Khoe *hĩ̃
 References [Baucom](#) 21; [Vossen](#) 465.

Number 83
 Proto-Khoe *h[V]m
 Meaning to smell
 Khoekhoe *ham
 West Khoe *m̂
 East Khoe *m̂m̂
 References [Baucom](#) 26; [Vossen](#) 477-78.

Number 84

Proto-Khoe	*hoε
Meaning	all
Khoekhoe	*hoa
West Khoe	*wé-
East Khoe	*[i]he- (?)
Notes	Baucom: ʃ'Oxoku <i>hoa</i> .
References	Baucom 30.

Number	85
Proto-Khoe	*i
Meaning	this, that
Khoekhoe	*he
West Khoe	*i
East Khoe	*i
References	Vossen 252, 254, 255.

Number	86
Proto-Khoe	*jábà
Meaning	to wish
West Khoe	*jábà
East Khoe	*jábà
References	Vossen 501.

Number	87
Proto-Khoe	*jε (?)
Meaning	hole
Khoekhoe	*a
West Khoe	*jě
East Khoe	*ʔjê
References	Vossen 432.

Number	88
Proto-Khoe	*ji
Meaning	tree

Khoekhoe	*hai
West Khoe	*jǐ
East Khoe	*ji
Notes	Baucom: Gabake, Shua <i>dʒii</i> , Buka <i>yii</i> .
References	Baucom 28; Vossen 419.
Number	89
Proto-Khoe	*ka (?)
Meaning	to bite
West Khoe	*ka
East Khoe	*ka
References	Baucom 18.
Number	90
Proto-Khoe	*qábà
Meaning	new
Khoekhoe	*kaba
West Khoe	*qábà
Number	91
Proto-Khoe	*kabi
Meaning	to turn over
West Khoe	*kabi
East Khoe	*Kabi
Number	92
Proto-Khoe	*káí
Meaning	big
Khoekhoe	*kai
West Khoe	*káí
East Khoe	*káí
Notes	Baucom: <i>Kx'am</i> ōā kai, † <i>Oxoku</i> kai, <i>kei</i> , <i>Aremn</i> ais gei.
References	Baucom 18; Vossen 445.

Number	93
Proto-Khoe	*k(h)áó
Meaning	backside
Khoekhoe	*k(h)ao
West Khoe	*káó
References	Vossen 479-480.
Number	94
Proto-Khoe	*kúrí
Meaning	year
Khoekhoe	*kuri
West Khoe	*kúrí
East Khoe	*kúrí
Notes	Baucom: Gabake <i>tShuri</i> , Shua <i>kuri</i> , Buka <i>kuli</i> , †Oxoku <i>guri</i> .
References	Baucom 29; Vossen 454.
Number	95
Proto-Khoe	*kúm
Meaning	to hear, listen
Khoekhoe	*kum
West Khoe	*kÚm
East Khoe	*kÚm
References	Baucom 22; Vossen 452.
Number	96
Proto-Khoe	*khora
Meaning	to spread (flat)
Khoekhoe	*khora
West Khoe	*khora
East Khoe	*khara
References	Vossen 419.
Number	97
Proto-Khoe	*khǒ

Meaning	skin
Khoekhoe	*kho
West Khoe	*khǒ
East Khoe	*'khǒ
Notes	Baucom: Gabake <i>tShoo</i> , Shua, Buka <i>khoo</i> , Kx'am õã <i>kho</i> .
References	Baucom 26; Vossen 448.

Number	98
Proto-Khoe	*khóé
Meaning	person
Khoekhoe	*khoe
West Khoe	*khóé
East Khoe	*'khóé
References	Baucom 33; Vossen 409.

Number	99
Proto-Khoe	*kxâ
Meaning	to drink
Khoekhoe	*kxa
West Khoe	*kxâ
East Khoe	*kʔâ
Notes	Baucom: Molepolole, †'Oxoku, Aremn ais <i>kxʔa</i> .
References	Baucom 31; Vossen 497.

Number	100
Proto-Khoe	*kxàbá
Meaning	calabash, gourd
Khoekhoe	*[kx]aba
West Khoe	*kxàbá
East Khoe	*k(?)aba

Number	101
Proto-Khoe	*kxáí
Meaning	face; surface

Khoekhoe	*kxai
West Khoe	*kxáí
East Khoe	*kʔáí
Notes	Baucom: Gabake, Buka, Shua, †Oxoku <i>kxʔai</i> .
References	Baucom 19; Vossen 442.
Number	102
Proto-Khoe	*kxáǎ
Meaning	to laugh
Khoekhoe	*kxǎi
West Khoe	*kxáǎ
East Khoe	*kʔǎi
References	Vossen 461.
Number	103
Proto-Khoe	*kxá(o)m̃
Meaning	right; true
Khoekhoe	*kxam
West Khoe	*kxáòm
Notes	Hietšware <i>am tšuu</i> "agreement" probably borrowed from Nama.
Number	104
Proto-Khoe	*kxám
Meaning	mouth
Khoekhoe	*kxam
West Khoe	*kxám
East Khoe	*kʔám
Notes	Baucom: Gabake, Shua, Buka, Molepolole, Aremn ais <i>kxʔam</i> , †Namniku, !Kaon, Hai!/um <i>ʔam</i> , †Oxoku <i>kxʔam</i> , <i>ʔam</i> .
References	Baucom 24; Vossen 468.
Number	105
Proto-Khoe	*kxání

Meaning	vulture
Khoekhoe	*kxani
West Khoe	*kxáí
East Khoe	*kʔáí
References	Vossen 441-42.
Number	106
Proto-Khoe	*kxáó
Meaning	arrow
West Khoe	*kxáó
East Khoe	*kʔáó
References	Vossen 475.
Number	107
Proto-Khoe	*kxáò
Meaning	man, manly
Khoekhoe	*kxao
West Khoe	*kxáò
East Khoe	*kʔáò
Notes	Baucom: Gabake, Molepolole <i>kxʔau</i> , Shua, Buka <i>kxʔa</i> , Kx'am õã <i>kxʔao</i> .
References	Baucom 23; Vossen 465-6.
Number	108
Proto-Khoe	*kxára
Meaning	impala
Khoekhoe	*[kx]ara
West Khoe	*kxára
East Khoe	*kʔára
References	Vossen 453.
Number	109
Proto-Khoe	*kxáú
Meaning	bitter

Khoekhoe *kxau
 West Khoe *kxáú
 East Khoe *kʔáú
 References [Vossen](#) 424.

Number 110
 Proto-Khoe *kxěĩ
 Meaning liver
 Khoekhoe *kxãĩ
 West Khoe *kxáí
 East Khoe *kʔěĩ
 Notes Baucom: !Kaon ʔai.
 References [Baucom](#) 32; [Vossen](#) 462-63.

Number 111
 Proto-Khoe *kxě
 Meaning to cry, sound, weep
 Khoekhoe *kxa
 West Khoe *kxě
 East Khoe *kʔě
 References [Vossen](#) 487-88.

Number 112
 Proto-Khoe *kxó
 Meaning (to eat) meat
 Khoekhoe *kxo
 West Khoe *kxó
 East Khoe *kʔó
 Notes Baucom: ||Gabake *kxʔoxo*, Shua *kxʔou*, Buka *kxʔoxu*, *kxʔoxo*.
 References [Baucom](#) 33; [Vossen](#) 433.

Number 113
 Proto-Khoe *kxóà
 Meaning new; to return

Khoekhoe *kxoa
 West Khoe *kxóà
 East Khoe *kʔóà
 References [Vossen](#) 471.

Number 114
 Proto-Khoe *kxú-[ri/-ni]
 Meaning louse
 Khoekhoe *kxuri
 West Khoe *kxúni
 East Khoe *kʔúni
 References [Vossen](#) 462.

Number 115
 Proto-Khoe *kxúí
 Meaning to speak
 West Khoe *kxúí
 East Khoe *kʔúí
 References [Baucom](#) 27; [Vossen](#) 493.

Number 116
 Proto-Khoe *kxúì
 Meaning to live
 Khoekhoe *kxũĩ
 West Khoe *kxúì
 East Khoe *kʔúì
 References [Vossen](#) 462.

Number 117
 Proto-Khoe *mâ
 Meaning head
 West Khoe *mâ
 East Khoe *mâ
 Notes Baucom: ||Gabake, Shua *mhaa*, Molepolole *ma*.

References	Baucom 22; Vossen 458-59.
Number	118
Proto-Khoe	*mâ
Meaning	to give
Khoekhoe	*ma
West Khoe	*mâ (*-â)
Notes	Baucom: †Oxoku <i>ma</i> .
References	Baucom 20; Vossen 440-41.
Number	119
Proto-Khoe	*ma ⁽ⁿ⁾
Meaning	interr. base
Khoekhoe	*mã
West Khoe	*ma ⁽ⁿ⁾
East Khoe	*má
References	Vossen ...
Number	120
Proto-Khoe	*mí
Meaning	to say
Khoekhoe	*mĩ
West Khoe	*mí
East Khoe	*mí
Notes	Baucom: †Oxoku <i>mi</i> .
References	Baucom 26; Vossen 480-81.
Number	121
Proto-Khoe	*mû
Meaning	to see
Khoekhoe	*mũ
West Khoe	*mû
East Khoe	*mû
Notes	Cf. Proto-Bantu *-mon-, *-bon- 'to see'?

References	Vossen 490.
Number	122
Proto-Khoe	*nV
Meaning	interr. base
West Khoe	*nV
East Khoe	*nV
References	Vossen ...
Number	123
Proto-Khoe	*óè
Meaning	to answer
Khoekhoe	*oe
West Khoe	*óè
East Khoe	*úè
References	Baucom 18; Vossen 416.
Number	124
Proto-Khoe	*pá
Meaning	to bite
Khoekhoe	*Pa
West Khoe	*pá
East Khoe	*pá
Notes	Baucom: Molepole <i>paa</i> .
References	Baucom 30; Vossen 422.
Number	125
Proto-Khoe	*pê
Meaning	to jump
West Khoe	*pê
East Khoe	*pê
References	Vossen 493.
Number	126

Proto-Khoe *pî
 Meaning breast, milk
 Khoekhoe *Pi
 West Khoe *pî
 East Khoe *pî
 Notes Possible Bantuism.
 References [Baucom](#) 19; [Vossen](#) 469.

Number 127
 Proto-Khoe *qa
 Meaning to glow, melt
 West Khoe *qǎ
 East Khoe *qâ
 References [Vossen](#) 443.

Number 128
 Proto-Khoe *qàm
 Meaning gall, bile
 West Khoe *qàm
 East Khoe *qàm
 References [Vossen](#) 440.

Number 129
 Proto-Khoe *qáí
 Meaning good, pleasant
 West Khoe *qáí
 East Khoe *qáí
 References [Vossen](#) 445.

Number 130
 Proto-Khoe *Gón
 Meaning to stir
 Khoekhoe *gon
 West Khoe *qón

East Khoe	*qónh
References	Vossen 498.
Number	131
Proto-Khoe	*sa
Meaning	to refuse, decline; to miss
Khoekhoe	*sa
West Khoe	*sa
East Khoe	*sa
References	Vossen 413, 500-501.
Number	132
Proto-Khoe	*sá
Meaning	thou (f.)
West Khoe	*sá
East Khoe	*sá
References	Baucom 27; Vossen 234-250.
Number	133
Proto-Khoe	*sá
Meaning	to rest
Khoekhoe	*sã
West Khoe	*sá
East Khoe	*sá
References	Baucom 25; Vossen 419.
Number	134
Proto-Khoe	*sám
Meaning	breast (female)
Khoekhoe	*sam
West Khoe	*sám
East Khoe	*sám
Notes	Baucom: <i>Molepole</i> sam.
References	Baucom 19; Vossen 438.

Number	135
Proto-Khoe	*sáò
Meaning	your father
West Khoe	*sáò
East Khoe	*sáò
References	Vossen 499-500.
Number	136
Proto-Khoe	*-e
Meaning	we (plural)
Khoekhoe	*-e
West Khoe	* -e (<i>m.</i>), *s-e (<i>f.</i>), *t-e (<i>c.</i>)
East Khoe	*k-e (<i>m.</i>), *s-e (<i>f.</i>), *c-e (<i>c.</i>)
References	Vossen 234-235.
Number	137
Proto-Khoe	*sε
Meaning	to take
Khoekhoe	*sa
West Khoe	*sê
East Khoe	*sê
References	Baucom 19; Vossen 471.
Number	138
Proto-Khoe	*-m
Meaning	we (dual)
Khoekhoe	*-m
West Khoe	*ca-m (<i>m.</i>), *sa-m (<i>f.</i>), *kha-m (<i>c.</i>)
East Khoe	*ca-m (<i>m.</i>), *sa-m (<i>f.</i>), *kha-m (<i>c.</i>)
References	Vossen 234-250.
Number	139
Proto-Khoe	*síri

Meaning your mother
 West Khoe *síri
 East Khoe *síri
 References [Vossen](#) 469.

Number 140
 Proto-Khoe *so
 Meaning lung
 Khoekhoe *so
 West Khoe *so
 East Khoe *so
 References [Baucom](#) 23; [Vossen](#) 465.

Number 141
 Proto-Khoe *sô
 Meaning to cut (with knife)
 Khoekhoe *so
 West Khoe *sô
 East Khoe *sô
 References [Vossen](#) 487.

Number 142
 Proto-Khoe *sóm
 Meaning shade, shadow
 Khoekhoe *som
 West Khoe *sóm
 East Khoe *sóm
 References [Vossen](#) 484.

Number 143
 Proto-Khoe *sórò
 Meaning iguana
 West Khoe *sórò
 East Khoe *sórò

References	Vossen 463.
Number	144
Proto-Khoe	*súbú
Meaning	to be light (in weight)
Khoekhoe	*subu
West Khoe	*súbú
East Khoe	*súbú
References	Vossen 463.
Number	145
Proto-Khoe	*súnǀ
Meaning	to breathe, inhale
Khoekhoe	*suni
West Khoe	*súnù
East Khoe	*súnù
References	Vossen 417.
Number	146
Proto-Khoe	*tan
Meaning	to stand up, rise
West Khoe	*tan
East Khoe	*tan
References	Vossen 418.
Number	147
Proto-Khoe	*táó
Meaning	to trample
West Khoe	*táó
East Khoe	*táó
References	Vossen 494.
Number	148
Proto-Khoe	*té

Meaning	to stand
West Khoe	*té
East Khoe	*te
Notes	Cf. Proto-Khoekhoe * <i>da</i> "to step, tread" (if not to Proto-CK * <i>de</i>).
References	Baucom 26; Vossen 495.
Number	149
Proto-Khoe	*tĩ
Meaning	to ask
Khoekhoe	*Tĩ
West Khoe	*tĩ
Notes	Baucom: †Oxoku <i>tě</i> . According to Vossen, Nharo < Nama; questionable.
References	Baucom 18; Vossen 438.
Number	150
Proto-Khoe	*tetebe (?)
Meaning	butterfly
West Khoe	*tetebe
East Khoe	*tantabV (?)
Notes	Expressive and weak.
Number	151
Proto-Khoe	*tî
Meaning	thigh
Khoekhoe	*tĩ
West Khoe	*tî
East Khoe	*tî
Notes	Baucom: Molepolole <i>tě</i> .
References	Baucom 23; Vossen 473.
Number	152
Proto-Khoe	*tí

Meaning	I, me
Khoekhoe	*ti
West Khoe	*ti
East Khoe	*tí[-re]/*tá
Notes	The original situation is likely to have been best preserved in !Ora: <i>*ti-re</i> = <i>*ti-de</i> 'I (m.)', <i>*ti-ta</i> 'I (f.)'. Since <i>ti-</i> operates as a detachable prefix here, this explains why in some languages the forms <i>te</i> (< <i>*de</i>) and <i>ta</i> have replaced the original complex forms.
References	Vossen 234, 238, 239, etc..
Number	153
Proto-Khoe	*tóm
Meaning	to swallow
Khoekhoe	*tom
West Khoe	*tóm
East Khoe	*tóm
References	Baucom 27; Vossen 502.
Number	154
Proto-Khoe	*tú
Meaning	rain; to rain
Khoekhoe	*tu
West Khoe	*tú
East Khoe	*tú
Notes	Baucom: Molepolole <i>tu</i> .
References	Baucom 34; Vossen 477.
Number	155
Proto-Khoe	*thám
Meaning	soft
Khoekhoe	*tham
West Khoe	*thám
East Khoe	*thám
References	Vossen 506.

Number	156
Proto-Khoe	*tháú
Meaning	ashes
Khoekhoe	*thao
West Khoe	*tháú
East Khoe	*thau
Notes	Baucom: †'Oxoku tsao.
References	Baucom 18; Vossen 416.
Number	157
Proto-Khoe	*thǔ
Meaning	night
Khoekhoe	*thu (*c-)
West Khoe	*thǔ
East Khoe	*thǔ
Notes	Baucom: Shua, Buka <i>thuu</i> , †'Oxoku <i>tjuxu</i> .
References	Baucom 24; Vossen 470.
Number	158
Proto-Khoe	*thû
Meaning	to hurt, ache
Khoekhoe	*thũ
West Khoe	*thû
East Khoe	*thû
Notes	Baucom: Kx'am õã, †'Oxoku <i>thũ</i> .
References	Baucom 22; Vossen 485.
Number	159
Proto-Khoe	*thùí
Meaning	wound
Khoekhoe	*thui
West Khoe	*thùí
East Khoe	*thùí

References	Vossen 508-9.
Number	160
Proto-Khoe	*thuru
Meaning	to skin, plume, shed skin (of snake)
Khoekhoe	*thuru
West Khoe	*thùrú
East Khoe	*thùrú
References	Vossen 448.
Number	161
Proto-Khoe	*tʔǎ
Meaning	to cut (with axe)
West Khoe	*tʔǎ
East Khoe	*tʔǎ
References	Vossen 487.
Number	162
Proto-Khoe	*tʔere
Meaning	to be rotten; lazy
West Khoe	*tʔééré
East Khoe	*tʔèéré
References	Vossen 434.
Number	163
Proto-Khoe	*tʔÚh[i]
Meaning	good, pretty
West Khoe	*tʔÚ[i]h
East Khoe	*tʔúì
References	Vossen 445-46.
Number	164
Proto-Khoe	*Tě ⁽ⁿ⁾
Meaning	bow

West Khoe	*tě ⁽ⁿ⁾
East Khoe	*tê
References	Baucom 18; Vossen 454.
Number	165
Proto-Khoe	*Tòé
Meaning	to move away, move out, fly
Khoekhoe	*doe
West Khoe	*tòé
East Khoe	*tUe
References	Baucom 20; Vossen 505.
Number	166
Proto-Khoe	*xáí
Meaning	to swell
Khoekhoe	*xãĩ
West Khoe	*xáí
East Khoe	*xáí
References	Baucom 27; Vossen 490.
Number	167
Proto-Khoe	*xám
Meaning	lion
Khoekhoe	*xam
West Khoe	*xám
East Khoe	*xám
Notes	Baucom: Gabake, Shua, Buka, Molepolole <i>xam</i> .
References	Baucom 23; Vossen 465.
Number	168
Proto-Khoe	*xéi
Meaning	gemsbok; kudu
Khoekhoe	*xai
West Khoe	*xéi

Notes	Baucom: Buka <i>xai</i> .
References	Baucom 23.
Number	169
Proto-Khoe	*xóm
Meaning	ground, soil, sand
Khoekhoe	*xom
West Khoe	*xóm
East Khoe	*xóm
Notes	Baucom: Molepolole <i>xom</i> "sand", Gabake, Shua <i>xum</i> "soil", Buka <i>xǔm</i> id.
References	Baucom 25, 26; Vossen 426.
Number	170
Proto-Khoe	*xu
Meaning	thing
Khoekhoe	*xu
West Khoe	*xu
East Khoe	*xú
Notes	Baucom: †Oxoku <i>xuu</i> .
References	Baucom 27; Vossen 428.
Number	171
Proto-Khoe	*xú
Meaning	to leave behind
Khoekhoe	*xu
West Khoe	*xú
East Khoe	*xú
References	Baucom 23; Vossen 510.
Number	172
Proto-Khoe	*xúń
Meaning	to grind
Khoekhoe	*xun

East Khoe	*xúń
References	Vossen 509.
Number	173
Proto-Khoe	*xúńì
Meaning	to blow the nose; snot, mucus
Khoekhoe	*xuni
West Khoe	*xúńì
East Khoe	*xúńì
References	Vossen 486.
Number	174
Proto-Khoe	*ʒàrá
Meaning	bird
West Khoe	*ʒàrá
East Khoe	*ʒèrá
Notes	Baucom: <i>Molepole dzera</i> .
References	Baucom 18; Vossen 503.
Number	175
Proto-Khoe	*ʒàró
Meaning	to gather
West Khoe	*ʒṼró
East Khoe	*ʒàró
References	Vossen 417.
Number	176
Proto-Khoe	*ʒau
Meaning	omen
West Khoe	*ʒau
East Khoe	*ʒau
References	Vossen 504.
Number	177

Proto-Khoe	*ʒî
Meaning	foot; toe
Khoekhoe	*cĩ
West Khoe	*ʒî
East Khoe	*ʒî
References	Vossen 440.
Number	178
Proto-Khoe	*ʒirí
Meaning	monkey
West Khoe	*ʒirí
East Khoe	*ʒirí
References	Vossen 414.
Number	179
Proto-Khoe	* á
Meaning	to skin
West Khoe	* á
East Khoe	* á
References	Vossen 448.
Number	180
Proto-Khoe	* ábá
Meaning	headwear, cap
Khoekhoe	* aba
West Khoe	* ábá
East Khoe	* ábá
References	Vossen 459.
Number	181
Proto-Khoe	* ábà
Meaning	to mature
West Khoe	* ábà
East Khoe	* ábà

References [Vossen](#) 466.

Number 182

Proto-Khoe *|ám

Meaning sun, day

Khoekhoe *|am

West Khoe *|ám

East Khoe *|ám

Notes Baucom: Buka |am, |am, Molepole tsʔam, Tsau |am.

References [Baucom](#) 34; [Vossen](#) 492.

Number 183

Proto-Khoe *|ám̃

Meaning two

Khoekhoe *|am

West Khoe *|ám̃

East Khoe *|ám̃

Notes Baucom: Buka ʃam, Kx'am ||õã, †'Oxoku |kam. Borrowed into
|Auni (|kam, Bleek 299).

References [Baucom](#) 35; [Vossen](#) 510.

Number 184

Proto-Khoe *|áò

Meaning buffalo (= black wildebeest)

Khoekhoe *|ao

West Khoe *|áò

East Khoe *|áò

References [Baucom](#) 19; [Vossen](#) 427.

Number 185

Proto-Khoe *|é

Meaning gnu (= blue wildebeest)

Khoekhoe *|ae

West Khoe *|é

East Khoe	* é
Notes	Baucom: Buka e, Molepole ʔee.
References	Baucom 28; Vossen 444.
Number	186
Proto-Khoe	* í
Meaning	to sing, dance
Khoekhoe	* ai
West Khoe	* í
East Khoe	* í
References	Baucom 21; Vossen 491.
Number	187
Proto-Khoe	* ǐ
Meaning	aardwolf
Khoekhoe	* i
West Khoe	* ǐ
East Khoe	* i
References	Vossen 432.
Number	188
Proto-Khoe	* ǒ
Meaning	to obtain, receive
West Khoe	* ô
East Khoe	* ǒ
References	Vossen 432.
Number	189
Proto-Khoe	* óá
Meaning	child
Khoekhoe	* õ[-ã]
West Khoe	* óá
East Khoe	* óá
Notes	Baucom: Buka oŋa, Molepole kwa, wa, †Oxoku koo.

References [Baucom](#) 19; [Vossen](#) 455-456.

Number 190
 Proto-Khoe *|oba
 Meaning python
 West Khoe *|oba
 East Khoe *|oba
 References [Vossen](#) 475-6.

Number 191
 Proto-Khoe *|Úm
 Meaning to suck
 Khoekhoe *|om
 West Khoe *|Úm
 East Khoe *|úm
 References [Vossen](#) 482.

Number 192
 Proto-Khoe *|û
 Meaning near (to be)
 Khoekhoe *|u
 West Khoe *|û
 East Khoe *|û
 References [Baucom](#) 24; [Vossen](#) 470.

Number 193
 Proto-Khoe *|ú
 Meaning other
 West Khoe *|ú
 East Khoe *|ú
 Notes Cf. *|úí "one"?
 References [Vossen](#) 415.

Number 194

Proto-Khoe	* úí
Meaning	one
Khoekhoe	* ui
West Khoe	* úí
East Khoe	* úí
Notes	Baucom: †Oxoku <i>kui</i> .
References	Baucom 33; Vossen 429.
Number	195
Proto-Khoe	* um
Meaning	navel
West Khoe	* um
East Khoe	* um
References	Vossen 469.
Number	196
Proto-Khoe	* ʔé
Meaning	fire
Khoekhoe	* ʔae
West Khoe	* ʔé
East Khoe	* ʔě
Notes	Baucom: ‖Gabake ʔee, Shua, Buka ʔe, Molepolole i, Hailum ʔai.
References	Baucom 20; Vossen 435.
Number	197
Proto-Khoe	* ʔám
Meaning	to whisper
West Khoe	* ʔám
East Khoe	* ʔám
Notes	Cf. Nama <i>am</i> "snort (of horse)"?
References	Vossen 437.
Number	198

Proto-Khoe	* ʔáò
Meaning	blood
Khoekhoe	* ʔao
West Khoe	* ʔáò
East Khoe	* ʔáò
Notes	Baucom: Molepole <i>tʔSau</i> .
References	Baucom 18; Vossen 425.

Number	199
Proto-Khoe	* ʔǐ
Meaning	to shave
Khoekhoe	* ʔi
West Khoe	* (ʔ)i
East Khoe	* ʔǐ
References	Vossen 476.

Number	200
Proto-Khoe	* ʔô
Meaning	dry; barren
Khoekhoe	* ʔo
West Khoe	* ʔô
East Khoe	* ʔô
References	Vossen 497-498.

Number	201
Proto-Khoe	* ʔóá
Meaning	bone
West Khoe	* ʔóá
East Khoe	* ʔóá
References	Vossen 458.

Number	202
Proto-Khoe	* ʔû
Meaning	hair

Khoekhoe	* ʔũ
West Khoe	* ʔû
East Khoe	* ʔû
Notes	Baucom: Molepolole <i>ho</i> .
References	Baucom 22; Vossen 446.
Number	203
Proto-Khoe	* ʔúi
Meaning	stone; mountain
Khoekhoe	* ʔui
East Khoe	* ʔúi
Notes	Baucom: †Oxoku ʔui, Aremn ais ui.
References	Baucom 25; Vossen 495.
Number	204
Proto-Khoe	* ʔúi
Meaning	affine, relative
Khoekhoe	* ʔui
West Khoe	* ʔúi
East Khoe	* ʔúi
References	Vossen 502.
Number	205
Proto-Khoe	* ʔúrù
Meaning	to forget
Khoekhoe	* ʔuru
West Khoe	* ʔúrù
East Khoe	* ʔúrù
References	Baucom 20; Vossen 501.
Number	206
Proto-Khoe	* ǎná
Meaning	leaf; grass
Khoekhoe	* ǎ

West Khoe	* àná
East Khoe	* àná
References	Baucom 20; Vossen 424-5.
Number	207
Proto-Khoe	* àró
Meaning	ostrich
West Khoe	* àró
East Khoe	* aro
Notes	Baucom: Gabake, Shua, Buka, Molepolole / <i>aro</i> .
References	Baucom 24; Vossen 496.
Number	208
Proto-Khoe	* ínì
Meaning	fly (n.)
Khoekhoe	* inV
West Khoe	* ini
East Khoe	* ínì
References	Baucom 20; Vossen 436.
Number	209
Proto-Khoe	* írì (* -)
Meaning	jackal, fox
Khoekhoe	* iri
West Khoe	* íri
East Khoe	* írì
Notes	Unclear initial. Baucom: Shua / <i>ire</i> .
References	Baucom 23; Vossen 439.
Number	210
Proto-Khoe	* ò́m
Meaning	to pull out
West Khoe	* ò́m
East Khoe	* ò́m

References	Vossen 449.
Number	211
Proto-Khoe	* ùí
Meaning	bushland
West Khoe	* ùí
East Khoe	* ùí
References	Vossen 427.
Number	212
Proto-Khoe	* hàbí
Meaning	wound, injury
Khoekhoe	* habi
West Khoe	* hàbí
References	Vossen 508.
Number	213
Proto-Khoe	* hǐ
Meaning	black rhinoceros
West Khoe	* hǐ
East Khoe	* hǐ
References	Vossen 492.
Number	214
Proto-Khoe	* hó
Meaning	white
Khoekhoe	* hũ
West Khoe	* (h)ó
Notes	Unclear vowel and nazalization in Proto-Khoekhoe.
Number	215
Proto-Khoe	* xá
Meaning	muscle; body
Khoekhoe	* xa

West Khoe	* xá
East Khoe	* xá
Notes	Baucom: Gabake <i>xhaa</i> .
References	Baucom 18; Vossen 468.
Number	216
Proto-Khoe	*kxabV
Meaning	ostrich eggshell
West Khoe	* kxabi (??)
East Khoe	*k(x)abi
Number	217
Proto-Khoe	* kxáé
Meaning	to fall
Khoekhoe	* kxae (?)
West Khoe	* kxáé
East Khoe	* ʔae
References	Vossen 434.
Number	218
Proto-Khoe	* kxá̀n(i)
Meaning	bad
West Khoe	* kxá̀ni
East Khoe	* ʔá̀n
References	Vossen 485.
Number	219
Proto-Khoe	* kxáó
Meaning	snake
Khoekhoe	* kxao
West Khoe	* kxáó
East Khoe	* ʔáó
Notes	Baucom: Kx'am õã, †Oxoku <i>kxʔao</i> .
References	Baucom 26; Vossen 485.

Number	220
Proto-Khoe	* kxáré
Meaning	small (to be)
West Khoe	* kxáré
East Khoe	* ǀáré
References	Vossen 457.
Number	221
Proto-Khoe	* kxóε
Meaning	to be full
Khoekhoe	* kxoa
West Khoe	* kxóé
East Khoe	* ǀóé
References	Vossen 503.
Number	222
Proto-Khoe	* kxón
Meaning	name
Khoekhoe	* kxon
West Khoe	* kxón
East Khoe	* ǀón
Notes	Kx'am õã kxǀon, †'Oxoku ǀon.
References	Baucom 24; Vossen 470-1.
Number	223
Proto-Khoe	* kxǀ́
Meaning	to kill
Khoekhoe	* ǀũ (* kx-) (?)
West Khoe	* kxǀ́
East Khoe	* ǀũ
References	Vossen 497.
Number	224

Proto-Khoe	*ǀabu
Meaning	to sweep
Khoekhoe	*ǀabu
West Khoe	*ǀou (??)
Number	225
Proto-Khoe	*ǀam
Meaning	to love
Khoekhoe	*ǀam
West Khoe	*ǀam
References	Vossen 464.
Number	226
Proto-Khoe	*ǀámì
Meaning	to throw (in the air)
Khoekhoe	*ǀami
West Khoe	*ǀámì
East Khoe	*ǀámì
References	Vossen 507.
Number	227
Proto-Khoe	*ǀáǻ̀
Meaning	duiker
Khoekhoe	*ǀǻ̀
West Khoe	*ǀáǻ̀
East Khoe	*ǀáǻ̀
References	Vossen 429.
Number	228
Proto-Khoe	*ǀé
Meaning	this
Khoekhoe	*ne (?)
West Khoe	*ǀé
East Khoe	*ǀé

References [Baucom](#) 35; [Vossen](#) 251, 252, 253, 254, 255.

Number 229
 Proto-Khoe *ĩ
 Meaning some, other
 Khoekhoe *ĩ
 West Khoe *ĩ
 References [Vossen](#) 252.

Number 230
 Proto-Khoe *ĩóá
 Meaning to cook
 West Khoe *ĩóá
 East Khoe *ĩóá
 References [Vossen](#) 458.

Number 231
 Proto-Khoe *ĩòá
 Meaning red, brown
 West Khoe *ĩòá
 East Khoe *ĩòá
 References [Vossen](#) 479.

Number 232
 Proto-Khoe *ĩû
 Meaning leg
 Khoekhoe *ĩu
 West Khoe *ĩu
 East Khoe *ĩû
 References [Vossen](#) 422.

Number 233
 Proto-Khoe *ĩu-
 Meaninghyaena

Khoekhoe *ɽu-
 West Khoe *ɽu-
 East Khoe *\$u- (?)

Number 234
 Proto-Khoe *ɽũ
 Meaning war
 West Khoe *ɽũ
 East Khoe *|ũ
 References [Vossen](#) 460.

Number 235
 Proto-Khoe *ɽúè
 Meaning digging stick
 West Khoe *ɽúè
 East Khoe *|oe
 References [Vossen](#) 444.

Number 236
 Proto-Khoe *ɽUm
 Meaning beard
 Khoekhoe *ɽUm
 West Khoe *ɽûm
 East Khoe *\$nUm (??)

Number 237
 Proto-Khoe *ɽha
 Meaning belly, stomach
 West Khoe *ɽha
 East Khoe *|a
 References [Vossen](#) 419.

Number 238
 Proto-Khoe *|xâi

Meaning	to make a libation
Khoekhoe	* xai
West Khoe	* xàì
East Khoe	* xàì
References	Vossen 423.
Number	239
Proto-Khoe	* xám
Meaning	urine, to urinate
Khoekhoe	* xam
West Khoe	* xám
East Khoe	* xám
References	Baucom 28; Vossen 499.
Number	240
Proto-Khoe	* xání
Meaning	guinea-fowl
Khoekhoe	* xina
West Khoe	* xání
East Khoe	*\$[anV (?)
Notes	Vowel metathesis in Proto-Khoekhoe?
Number	241
Proto-Khoe	* xání
Meaning	star
Khoekhoe	* xinV
West Khoe	* xání
East Khoe	* xání
Notes	Baucom: Gabake xaʔinii, Shua xeni, Buka xani.
References	Baucom 26; Vossen 496.
Number	242
Proto-Khoe	* xô
Meaning	gemsbok

Khoekhoe *|xo
 West Khoe *|xô
 East Khoe *\$o
 Notes Baucom: ||Gabake |xoo, Shua, Buka |xo.
 References [Baucom](#) 20.

Number 243
 Proto-Khoe *|xú
 Meaning fortune (divination)
 Khoekhoe *|xu
 West Khoe *|xú
 East Khoe *|xú
 References [Vossen](#) 474.

Number 244
 Proto-Khoe *|xu[ru]
 Meaning to tremble, freeze
 Khoekhoe *|xu
 West Khoe *|xuru
 East Khoe *|xúru
 References [Vossen](#) 510.

Number 245
 Proto-Khoe *|xuí
 Meaning to curse
 Khoekhoe *|xui
 West Khoe *|xuí
 East Khoe *|xuí
 References [Vossen](#) 501.

Number 246
 Proto-Khoe *|xúĩ
 Meaning to vomit
 Khoekhoe *|xũĩ

West Khoe	* xúì
East Khoe	* xúì
References	Vossen 431.
Number	247
Proto-Khoe	* xúrí
Meaning	to be careful, cunning
Khoekhoe	* xuri
West Khoe	* xúrí
East Khoe	* xúrí
References	Vossen 464.
Number	248
Proto-Khoe	* xúrí
Meaning	seed
West Khoe	* xúrí
East Khoe	* xúrí
References	Vossen 480.
Number	249
Proto-Khoe	* xUa
Meaning	rough, coarse, rocky
Khoekhoe	* xoa
West Khoe	* ua ^[ʔ] (* x-)
Number	250
Proto-Khoe	*‡a[-ba]
Meaning	open (of terrain)
Khoekhoe	*‡aba
West Khoe	*‡(?)a[-ba]
References	Baucom 28.
Number	251
Proto-Khoe	*‡â

Meaning	to enter
Khoekhoe	*ɬã
West Khoe	*ɬâ
East Khoe	*câ
Notes	Baucom's *ɬã "to enter" and *ɬa "to set (of the sun)" are, in fact, the same root.
References	Baucom 21, 26; Vossen 450.
Number	252
Proto-Khoe	*ɬáó
Meaning	heart
Khoekhoe	*ɬao
West Khoe	*ɬáó
East Khoe	*cáó
Notes	Baucom: Gabake <i>tSʔoo</i> , Shua <i>tSoo</i> , Buka <i>ɬao</i> .
References	Baucom 22; Vossen 449.
Number	253
Proto-Khoe	*ɬáú
Meaning	a k. of vessel
Khoekhoe	*ɬau
West Khoe	*ɬáú
References	Vossen 441.
Number	254
Proto-Khoe	*ɬé
Meaning	ear
Khoekhoe	*ɬae
West Khoe	*ɬé
East Khoe	*cé
Notes	Baucom: Gabake <i>tSee</i> , Shua <i>tçee</i> , Buka <i>ɬee</i> , Molepolole <i>tjē</i> , Hailum <i>ɬʔai</i> .
References	Baucom 21; Vossen 474.

Number 255
 Proto-Khoe *ɬí
 Meaning to call
 Khoekhoe *ɬai
 West Khoe *ɬí
 East Khoe *cí
 References [Vossen](#) 480.

Number 256
 Proto-Khoe *ɬi
 Meaning to be ill
 Khoekhoe *ɬi (?)
 West Khoe *ɬi
 East Khoe *cí
 References [Vossen](#) 459.

Number 257
 Proto-Khoe *ɬho
 Meaning placenta
 Khoekhoe *ɬho
 West Khoe *ɬ(h)o
 East Khoe *ćo
 References [Vossen](#) 469.

Number 258
 Proto-Khoe *ɬónà
 Meaning crocodile
 Khoekhoe *ɬona
 West Khoe *ɬónà
 East Khoe *ćónà
 References [Vossen](#) 460.

Number 259
 Proto-Khoe *ɬú

Meaning head
 Khoekhoe *ʔuro (?)
 West Khoe *ʔú
 East Khoe *ćú
 References [Baucom](#) 22; [Vossen](#) 458.

Number 260
 Proto-Khoe *ʔú
 Meaning to roast
 Khoekhoe *ʔũ
 West Khoe *ʔú
 East Khoe *ćú
 References [Vossen](#) 478-9.

Number 261
 Proto-Khoe *ʔǔ
 Meaning to buy
 West Khoe *ʔǔ
 East Khoe *ćǔ
 References [Vossen](#) 433.

Number 262
 Proto-Khoe *ʔúì
 Meaning nose
 Khoekhoe *ʔui
 West Khoe *ʔúì
 East Khoe *ćúì
 Notes Baucom: ||Gabake *tSwii*, Shua *tçwii*, Buka *tcwii*, Molepolole
 |*kwi*, ʔOxoku, !Kaon *ʔui*, Hai!um *ʔoi*.
 References [Baucom](#) 24; [Vossen](#) 471.

Number 263
 Proto-Khoe *ʔ?â
 Meaning reed; arrow

Khoekhoe	*ʔa
West Khoe	*ʔâ
East Khoe	*ʔjâ
References	Baucom 18; Vossen 478.

Number	264
Proto-Khoe	*ʔam
Meaning	upper side
Khoekhoe	*ʔam
West Khoe	*ʔám
East Khoe	*ʔjám
References	Vossen 473.

Number	265
Proto-Khoe	*ʔán
Meaning	to know
Khoekhoe	*ʔan
West Khoe	*ʔán
East Khoe	*ʔjàn
Notes	Baucom: ʔOxoku ʔan.
References	Baucom 23; Vossen 428.

Number	266
Proto-Khoe	*ʔãá (?)
Meaning	wind
Khoekhoe	*ʔoa
West Khoe	*ʔá
East Khoe	*ʔjá
Notes	Irregular correspondences between Proto-Khoekhoe and non-Khoe languages.
References	Vossen 507.

Number	267
Proto-Khoe	*ʔö

Meaning	narrow
Khoekhoe	*ʔo
West Khoe	*ʔö
References	Vossen 431.
Number	268
Proto-Khoe	*ʔô
Meaning	a k. of tree (<i>Combretum imberbe</i>)
West Khoe	*ʔô
East Khoe	*ʔjô
References	Vossen 420.
Number	269
Proto-Khoe	*ʔóà
Meaning	to ask
West Khoe	*ʔóà
East Khoe	*ʔjóà
References	Vossen 438.
Number	270
Proto-Khoe	*ʔóm
Meaning	baobab
West Khoe	*ʔóm
East Khoe	*ʔjóm
References	Vossen 414.
Number	271
Proto-Khoe	*ʔú
Meaning	to eat (<i>not</i> meat)
Khoekhoe	*ʔũ
West Khoe	*ʔú
East Khoe	*ʔjũ
Notes	Baucom: ʔ'Oxoku ʔũ.
References	Baucom 21; Vossen 433.

Number	272
Proto-Khoe	*ʔúbí
Meaning	egg; testicle
West Khoe	*ʔúbí
East Khoe	*ʔjíbí
References	Baucom 21; Vossen 451.
Number	273
Proto-Khoe	*ʔáú
Meaning	a k. of bird (Hornrabe)
West Khoe	*ʔáú
East Khoe	*ʔáú
References	Vossen 452-3.
Number	274
Proto-Khoe	*ʔǒ
Meaning	springhare
Khoekhoe	*ʔo
West Khoe	*ʔǒ
East Khoe	*ʔǒ
References	Vossen 493.
Number	275
Proto-Khoe	*ʔóà
Meaning	ashes; clay, mud
Khoekhoe	*ʔoa
West Khoe	*ʔóà
East Khoe	*ʔóà
Notes	Baucom: Buka ʔoo, Kx'am ǒã, ʔ'Oxoku ʔoa.
References	Baucom 24; Vossen 417.
Number	276
Proto-Khoe	*ʔÚbè

Meaning	a k. of bag
West Khoe	*ʔÚbè
East Khoe	*\$úbè
Number	277
Proto-Khoe	*ʔha[-ba]
Meaning	flat; wide
Khoekhoe	*ʔha[-ba]
West Khoe	*ʔa[-ba]
East Khoe	*ć(h)aba
Notes	Very similar in phonology (and dysyllabic structure) to *ʔa-[ba] 'open (of terrain)', but still probably two different roots (cf. the opposition between Nama <i>ʔawa</i> and <i>ʔawa</i>).
References	Vossen 426.
Number	278
Proto-Khoe	*ʔhai
Meaning	springbok
Khoekhoe	*ʔhae
West Khoe	*ʔai (*ʔh-?)
East Khoe	*ćh(a)i (??)
Number	279
Proto-Khoe	*ʔháó
Meaning	to be ashamed
West Khoe	*ʔháó
East Khoe	*ćháó
References	Vossen 483.
Number	280
Proto-Khoe	*ʔháù
Meaning	a k. of tree (<i>Combretum mechowianum</i>)
West Khoe	*ʔháù
East Khoe	*ćháù

References [Vossen](#) 420.

Number 281

Proto-Khoe *ɬ(h)om

Meaning locust

Khoekhoe *ɬhom

West Khoe *ɬom

East Khoe *ʻom

Notes Non-Khoekhoe forms point towards an initial *ɬ-, but Proto-Khoekhoe has a definite *ɬh-.

References [Vossen](#) 449.

Number 282

Proto-Khoe *ɬhùní

Meaning elbow

Khoekhoe *!ʔuni (?)

West Khoe *ɬhùní

East Khoe *čhùní

Notes The relation of the Nama word to PNKK *ɬhùní is unclear.

References [Vossen](#) 430-431.

Number 283

Proto-Khoe *ɬkxě

Meaning spit; to spit

Khoekhoe *ɬkxa

West Khoe *ɬkxě

East Khoe *čʔě

References [Vossen](#) 492-3.

Number 284

Proto-Khoe *ɬkxoá

Meaning to exit

Khoekhoe *ɬkxoá

West Khoe *ɬkxoá

East Khoe	*ćʔoa
Notes	Baucom's *#kxʔoa "exit" and *!kxʔua "to rise (of the sun)" are, in fact, the same root.
References	Baucom 20, 25; Vossen 450.
Number	285
Proto-Khoe	*ǀá
Meaning	to pour
Khoekhoe	*ǀa ⁽ⁿ⁾
West Khoe	*ǀá
References	Vossen 443.
Number	286
Proto-Khoe	*ǀâ
Meaning	to dance
Khoekhoe	*ǀa
West Khoe	*ǀâ
Notes	Baucom: Kx'am õã ǀã.
References	Baucom 21; Vossen 497.
Number	287
Proto-Khoe	*ǀǂm
Meaning	to whistle
Khoekhoe	*ǀam
West Khoe	*ǀóm
East Khoe	*ńǂm
References	Vossen 475.
Number	288
Proto-Khoe	*ǀárÚ
Meaning	back
West Khoe	*ǀárÚ
East Khoe	*nǂóró
References	Vossen 479.

Number	289
Proto-Khoe	*ǀóm̀
Meaning	to form, make
West Khoe	*ǀóm̀
East Khoe	*nǀúm̀
References	Vossen 438.
Number	290
Proto-Khoe	*ǀú
Meaning	black
Khoekhoe	*ǀu
West Khoe	*ǀú
East Khoe	*nǀú
Notes	Baucom: ǀ'Oxoku ǀuu.
References	Baucom 18; Vossen 488.
Number	291
Proto-Khoe	*ǀú
Meaning	to sit, sit down
Khoekhoe	*ǀũ
West Khoe	*ǀú
East Khoe	*nǀú
Notes	Baucom: ǀ'Oxoku ǀu.
References	Baucom 26; Vossen 491.
Number	292
Proto-Khoe	*ǀúí
Meaning	vagina
Khoekhoe	*ǀũí
West Khoe	*ǀúí
East Khoe	*nǀúí
References	Vossen 499.

Number	293
Proto-Khoe	*ǀUm
Meaning	coal
Khoekhoe	*ǀUm
West Khoe	*ǀUm
East Khoe	*ǀUm
References	Vossen 451-2.
Number	294
Proto-Khoe	*ǀúní
Meaning	mouse
West Khoe	*ǀúní
East Khoe	*ǀúní
References	Vossen 476.
Number	295
Proto-Khoe	*ǀhábí (?)
Meaning	dove, pigeon
Khoekhoe	*ǀa(b)i
West Khoe	*ǀábí
Number	296
Proto-Khoe	*ǀqáè
Meaning	marrow
Khoekhoe	*ǀae
West Khoe	*ǀqáè
East Khoe	*ǀcáì
References	Vossen 466.
Number	297
Proto-Khoe	*ǀxâ
Meaning	to cut up (animals)
West Khoe	*ǀxâ
East Khoe	*ǀcâ

References	Vossen 417.
Number	298
Proto-Khoe	*ɬxana
Meaning	snot
West Khoe	*ɬxána
East Khoe	*ćxana
References	Vossen 479.
Number	299
Proto-Khoe	*ɬxéí
Meaning	eye; to wake up
Khoekhoe	*ɬxei
West Khoe	*ɬxéí
East Khoe	*ćxái
Notes	Baucom: Gabake <i>tSxai</i> , Shua <i>tSxaii</i> , Buka <i>ɬxei</i> , Molepolole <i>kai</i> .
References	Baucom 19; Vossen 418.
Number	300
Proto-Khoe	*ɬxóà
Meaning	elephant
Khoekhoe	*ɬxoa
West Khoe	*ɬxóà
East Khoe	*ćxóà
Notes	Baucom: Gabake <i>tSxowaa</i> , Shua <i>tShoa</i> , Buka <i>tSxwaa</i> .
References	Baucom 21; Vossen 430.
Number	301
Proto-Khoe	*ɬxóm
Meaning	to mix
West Khoe	*ɬxòm
East Khoe	*ćxóm
References	Vossen 467.

Number	302
Proto-Khoe	*ɬxû
Meaning	brain
Khoekhoe	*ɬxũ
West Khoe	*ɬxû
East Khoe	*ćxũ
References	Vossen 441.

Number	303
Proto-Khoe	*!á
Meaning	to wish, want
Khoekhoe	*ka (?)
West Khoe	*!á
East Khoe	*ká
Notes	Irregular loss of click in PKK or chance resemblance? Cf. also the potential external correlate.
References	Vossen 496.

Number	304
Proto-Khoe	*!abi
Meaning	to ride
Khoekhoe	*!abi
West Khoe	*!abV
East Khoe	*abV (??)
Notes	Irregular zero reflex in Proto-East CK; maybe due to contamination with *aba < *!ʔaba 'to climb'.

Number	305
Proto-Khoe	*!áé
Meaning	to bind
Khoekhoe	*!ae
West Khoe	*!áé
East Khoe	*káé

References [Baucom](#) 27; [Vossen](#) 423.

Number 306
 Proto-Khoe *!áè
 Meaning apron
 Khoekhoe *!ae
 West Khoe *!áè
 East Khoe *kae

Number 307
 Proto-Khoe *!áì
 Meaning good
 Khoekhoe *!ãì
 West Khoe *!áì
 East Khoe *kái
 References [Baucom](#) 20; [Vossen](#) 445.

Number 308
 Proto-Khoe *!am
 Meaning penis
 West Khoe *!am
 East Khoe *kam
 References [Vossen](#) 474.

Number 309
 Proto-Khoe *!ámà
 Meaning to track
 Khoekhoe *!ama
 West Khoe *!ámà
 East Khoe *kámà
 References [Vossen](#) 501.

Number 310
 Proto-Khoe *!ánú

Meaning metal
 Khoekhoe *!anu
 West Khoe *!ánú
 East Khoe *kánú
 References [Vossen](#) 467.

Number 311
 Proto-Khoe *!ao
 Meaning to cut
 Khoekhoe *!ao
 West Khoe *!ao
 Notes Baucom: †Oxoku *!kao*.
 References [Baucom](#) 21; [Vossen](#) 486.

Number 312
 Proto-Khoe *!áó
 Meaning to throw down
 Khoekhoe *!au (?)
 West Khoe *!áó
 East Khoe *káó
 References [Vossen](#) 434.

Number 313
 Proto-Khoe *!áò
 Meaning long
 West Khoe *!áò
 East Khoe *!áò
 Notes Irregular *!- in Proto-East CK. (Indicates that some of the forms may be later re-borrowings).
 References [Vossen](#) 461-62.

Number 314
 Proto-Khoe *!are
 Meaning to cut (meat in stripes)

West Khoe *!are
 East Khoe *kare
 References [Vossen](#) 486-7.

Number 315
 Proto-Khoe *!árí
 Meaning hard
 Khoekhoe *!ari
 West Khoe *!árí
 East Khoe *kárí
 References [Vossen](#) 447.

Number 316
 Proto-Khoe *!áù
 Meaning to remain
 Khoekhoe *!au
 West Khoe *!áù
 East Khoe *káù
 References [Vossen](#) 425.

Number 317
 Proto-Khoe *!qàú
 Meaning cheetah
 West Khoe *!qàú
 East Khoe *KaU

Number 318
 Proto-Khoe *!óm
 Meaning heavy
 Khoekhoe *!om
 West Khoe *!óm
 East Khoe *kóm
 References [Vossen](#) 490.

Number	319
Proto-Khoe	*!û
Meaning	to go, walk
Khoekhoe	*!û
West Khoe	*!û
East Khoe	*kû
Notes	Baucom: Kx'am õã, †'Oxoku !kũ.
References	Baucom 20; Vossen 441.

Number	320
Proto-Khoe	*‡õẽ
Meaning	millipede
West Khoe	*‡õẽ
East Khoe	*\$uV (?)

Number	321
Proto-Khoe	*!úrù
Meaning	knee
West Khoe	*!úrù
East Khoe	*kúrù
References	Baucom 23; Vossen 457.

Number	322
Proto-Khoe	*!ʔa
Meaning	to understand
Khoekhoe	*!ʔa
East Khoe	*a

Number	323
Proto-Khoe	*!ʔá
Meaning	to know
Khoekhoe	*!ʔã
West Khoe	*!ʔá
East Khoe	*á

References	Vossen 507-8.
Number	324
Proto-Khoe	*!ʔáò
Meaning	to be afraid
Khoekhoe	*!ʔao
West Khoe	*!ʔáò
East Khoe	*áò
References	Baucom 18; Vossen 439.
Number	325
Proto-Khoe	*!ʔau
Meaning	to cry out (of joy)
Khoekhoe	*!ʔau
West Khoe	*!ʔáú
East Khoe	*au
References	Vossen 417-18.
Number	326
Proto-Khoe	*!ʔóá
Meaning	to carry
West Khoe	*!ʔóá
East Khoe	*óá
References	Vossen 497.
Number	327
Proto-Khoe	*!ʔóà
Meaning	hare
Khoekhoe	*!ʔõã
West Khoe	*!ʔóà
References	Vossen 447.
Number	328
Proto-Khoe	*!ʔú

Meaning	white
Khoekhoe	*!ʔu-ri
West Khoe	*!ʔú
East Khoe	*!ʔú
Notes	Irregular *!ʔ- in Proto-East CK (indicative of later re-borrowings). Baucom: †Oxoku <i>!uri</i> .
References	Baucom 28; Vossen 506.
Number	329
Proto-Khoe	*!ʔúè
Meaning	leopard
West Khoe	*!ʔúè
East Khoe	*úè
Notes	Baucom: Shua <i>ʔue, uye</i> , Molepolole <i>!koe</i> .
References	Baucom 23; Vossen 463-464.
Number	330
Proto-Khoe	*!ʔúì
Meaning	evening
Khoekhoe	*!ʔui
West Khoe	*!ʔúì
East Khoe	*úì
References	Vossen 413.
Number	331
Proto-Khoe	*!â
Meaning	needle, nail
West Khoe	*!â
East Khoe	*ga
References	Vossen 470.
Number	332
Proto-Khoe	*!ai
Meaning	puff-adder

Khoekhoe	*!ai
West Khoe	*!ai
East Khoe	*gai
Number	333
Proto-Khoe	*!áí
Meaning	steenbok
Khoekhoe	*!ai-ri (?)
West Khoe	*!áí
East Khoe	*gáí
Notes	Irregular *!- in Proto-Khoekhoe. Baucom: Gabake, Shua, Buka <i>gāi</i> .
References	Baucom 27; Vossen 415-16.
Number	334
Proto-Khoe	*!am
Meaning	deep
Khoekhoe	*!am
West Khoe	*!am
Notes	Root stable only in KKH.
Number	335
Proto-Khoe	*!ám
Meaning	to throw
West Khoe	*!ám
East Khoe	*gam
References	Vossen 507.
Number	336
Proto-Khoe	*!àn[í]
Meaning	chin
Khoekhoe	*!an
West Khoe	*!àní
East Khoe	*gàní

References [Baucom](#) 19; [Vossen](#) 456.

Number 337
 Proto-Khoe *!ao
 Meaning to search, look for
 Khoekhoe *!au
 West Khoe *[!]gao
 East Khoe *gàò
 References [Vossen](#) 491.

Number 338
 Proto-Khoe *!arV
 Meaning stump
 Khoekhoe *!arV
 East Khoe *garV

Number 339
 Proto-Khoe *!au
 Meaning a k. of canine predator
 Khoekhoe *!au
 West Khoe *!au

Number 340
 Proto-Khoe *!ô
 Meaning aardvark
 West Khoe *!ô
 East Khoe *go
 References [Vossen](#) 431-32.

Number 341
 Proto-Khoe *!óm
 Meaning to blow
 Khoekhoe *!om
 West Khoe *!óm

East Khoe	*góm
References	Baucom 18; Vossen 424, 477.
Number	342
Proto-Khoe	*!orV
Meaning	ankle
Khoekhoe	*!oro
West Khoe	*!UrU
Number	343
Proto-Khoe	*!ue
Meaning	frog
West Khoe	*!ue
East Khoe	*Kue
Number	344
Proto-Khoe	*!úi
Meaning	rope
West Khoe	*!úi
East Khoe	*!úi
Notes	Baucom: Gabake, Shua, Buka <i>gwi</i> .
References	Baucom 25; Vossen 487.
Number	345
Proto-Khoe	*!um
Meaning	lower arm, hand
Khoekhoe	*!um
West Khoe	*!óm[à]
East Khoe	*gÚmà
References	Vossen 499.
Number	346
Proto-Khoe	*!hà[é]
Meaning	to stick, pierce

Khoekhoe *!ha
 West Khoe *!hàé
 East Khoe *khàé
 References [Vossen](#) 495.

Number 347
 Proto-Khoe *!háń(i)
 Meaning to crawl
 West Khoe *!hàn(i)
 East Khoe *khan
 Notes Cf. Nama *#hana* "to creep"?
 References [Vossen](#) 459.

Number 348
 Proto-Khoe *!hàní
 Meaning a k. of plant (*Hyphaene ventricosa*)
 Khoekhoe *!han[i]
 West Khoe *!hàní
 References [Vossen](#) 475.

Number 349
 Proto-Khoe *!(h)ára
 Meaning kraal
 Khoekhoe *!hara
 West Khoe *!hara (*!-)
 East Khoe *kára
 Notes Unclear inlaut: KKH points to *!h- while EKH indicates a clear *!-.
 References [Vossen](#) 503.

Number 350
 Proto-Khoe *!hoa
 Meaning round stone; pestle
 Khoekhoe *!hoa

West Khoe	*\$oa
East Khoe	*\$oa
Number	351
Proto-Khoe	*!hòǀm
Meaning	to cut
West Khoe	*!hòǀm
East Khoe	*khǀǀm
Notes	?Cf. Nama <i>#khom</i> "to cut (hair), shave".
References	Vossen 486.
Number	352
Proto-Khoe	*!hU ⁽ⁿ⁾
Meaning	to knock, hit
Khoekhoe	*!hũ
West Khoe	*!U
East Khoe	*!(?)U
Notes	A very irregular root.
References	Vossen 457.
Number	353
Proto-Khoe	*!hùǀ
Meaning	to bore, pierce
Khoekhoe	*!hui
West Khoe	*!hùǀ
East Khoe	*khùǀ
References	Vossen 429.
Number	354
Proto-Khoe	*!hUri
Meaning	back
Khoekhoe	*!huri
West Khoe	*!(h)ori
East Khoe	*KorV (?)

Number 355
 Proto-Khoe *!qhàì
 Meaning cold
 Khoekhoe *!xai
 West Khoe *!qhàì
 East Khoe *xai
 References [Baucom](#) 21.

Number 356
 Proto-Khoe *!xóé
 Meaning to run
 Khoekhoe *!xoe
 West Khoe *!xóé
 East Khoe *xòé
 References [Baucom](#) 20; [Vossen](#) 506.

Number 357
 Proto-Khoe *!kxabe
 Meaning a k. of tree (*Combretum hereroense*)
 West Khoe *!kxábé
 East Khoe *kʔábé
 References [Vossen](#) 420.

Number 358
 Proto-Khoe *!kxám
 Meaning beads
 Khoekhoe *!kxam
 West Khoe *!kxám
 References [Vossen](#) 474.

Number 359
 Proto-Khoe *!kxáo
 Meaning neck

Khoekhoe *!kxao
 West Khoe *!kxáó
 East Khoe *kʔao
 Notes Baucom: Kx'am ||õã !kau.
 References [Baucom](#) 24; [Vossen](#) 446.

Number 360
 Proto-Khoe *ĩá-[bá]
 Meaning rhinoceros
 Khoekhoe *ĩaba
 West Khoe *ĩá-[bá]
 East Khoe *ŋábá
 References [Baucom](#) 25; [Vossen](#) 426.

Number 361
 Proto-Khoe *ĩábí
 Meaning to overturn
 Khoekhoe *ĩabi (?)
 East Khoe *ŋábí
 References [Vossen](#) 498.

Number 362
 Proto-Khoe *ĩá[-i/-be]
 Meaning giraffe
 Khoekhoe *ĩai
 West Khoe *ĩábè
 East Khoe *ŋábè
 References [Baucom](#) 20; [Vossen](#) 443.

Number 363
 Proto-Khoe *ĩai
 Meaning kidney
 Khoekhoe *ĩai
 West Khoe *ĩai⁽ⁿ⁾

Number	364
Proto-Khoe	*ĩá-[-rì/-nì]
Meaning	lower jaw
Khoekhoe	*ĩani
West Khoe	*ĩánì
East Khoe	*ñárì
Notes	Either two different suffixes or assimilation in Proto-Khoekhoe and Proto-West CK.
References	Vossen 456.

Number	365
Proto-Khoe	*ĩárò
Meaning	chameleon
West Khoe	*ĩárò
East Khoe	*ñárò
References	Vossen 427.

Number	366
Proto-Khoe	*ĩaro
Meaning	to freeze
Khoekhoe	*ĩaro
West Khoe	*ĩaro
East Khoe	*ñaro (*g-)

Number	367
Proto-Khoe	*ĩáò
Meaning	acacia
West Khoe	*ĩáò
East Khoe	*ñáò
References	Vossen 415.

Number	368
Proto-Khoe	*ĩáò

Meaning	to hide
Khoekhoe	*gau (??)
West Khoe	*ǀáà
East Khoe	*ǀjáà
Notes	The Proto-Khoekhoe root is irregular and hardly belongs here.
References	Vossen 500.
Number	369
Proto-Khoe	*ǀo
Meaning	to be silent
Khoekhoe	*ǀo
East Khoe	*ǀo (*g-)
Number	370
Proto-Khoe	*ǀoa ^(v)
Meaning	heel; ankle
Khoekhoe	*ǀōã
West Khoe	*ǀUa
Number	371
Proto-Khoe	*ǀona
Meaning	three
Khoekhoe	*ǀona
West Khoe	*ǀona
East Khoe	*ǀona
Notes	Baucom: Kx'am ōã, †Oxoku ǀona.
References	Baucom 27; Vossen 428.
Number	372
Proto-Khoe	*ǀú
Meaning	house, dwelling place
Khoekhoe	*ǀu
West Khoe	*ǀú

East Khoe	*ŋú
Notes	Baucom: Shua, Buka <i>nguu</i> .
References	Baucom 22; Vossen 447-8.
Number	373
Proto-Khoe	*ĩú
Meaning	land
West Khoe	*ĩú
East Khoe	*ŋú
Notes	Baucom: Shua, Buka <i>nu</i> . For Proto-Khoekhoe, cf. either <i>*!hũ</i> "earth" or <i>*!u</i> "land", although neither is satisfactory phonologically.
References	Baucom 23; Vossen 461.
Number	374
Proto-Khoe	*ĩû
Meaning	far
Khoekhoe	*ĩu
West Khoe	*ĩû
East Khoe	*ŋû
References	Vossen 507.
Number	375
Proto-Khoe	*ĩúé
Meaning	porcupine
Khoekhoe	*ĩoa
West Khoe	*ĩúé
East Khoe	*ŋúé
References	Baucom 25; Vossen 494.
Number	376
Proto-Khoe	*ĩhare
Meaning	foot
Khoekhoe	*ĩari
West Khoe	*ĩháre

East Khoe	*kare
References	Vossen 439-40.
Number	377
Proto-Khoe	*ĩhari (*ĩ-)
Meaning	to thatch
West Khoe	*ĩhári
East Khoe	*ŋari (*g-)
Number	378
Proto-Khoe	*!xáń
Meaning	to sew
Khoekhoe	*!xan
West Khoe	*!xáń[i]
East Khoe	*xáń
References	Vossen 470.
Number	379
Proto-Khoe	*!xáò
Meaning	hippopotamus
Khoekhoe	*!xao
West Khoe	*!xáò
East Khoe	*!xáò
References	Baucom 22; Vossen 437.
Number	380
Proto-Khoe	*!xá[-ru/-nú]
Meaning	to snore
Khoekhoe	*!xaru
West Khoe	*!xúnú
East Khoe	*xúnú
Notes	Either two different roots, or one root with different suffixes and vowel assimilation in PNKKH.
References	Vossen 486.

Number	381
Proto-Khoe	*!xó
Meaning	to stop; to catch
Khoekhoe	*!xo
West Khoe	*!xó
East Khoe	*xó
References	Baucom 19; Vossen 446-447.

Number	382
Proto-Khoe	*!xubi
Meaning	marsh, vlei
Khoekhoe	*!xubi
West Khoe	*!xubi

Number	383
Proto-Khoe	* à
Meaning	finger nail
West Khoe	* a
East Khoe	* à
References	Vossen 436.

Number	384
Proto-Khoe	* àm
Meaning	to bear (child)
West Khoe	* am
East Khoe	* àm
References	Vossen 440.

Number	385
Proto-Khoe	* ám
Meaning	to feel
West Khoe	* ám
East Khoe	* ám

References	Vossen 439.
Number	386
Proto-Khoe	* ámà
Meaning	beetle
Khoekhoe	* ama-be
West Khoe	* ámà
East Khoe	* ámà
References	Vossen 454.
Number	387
Proto-Khoe	* àn
Meaning	shoulder
West Khoe	* an
East Khoe	* an
References	Vossen 488.
Number	388
Proto-Khoe	* àní
Meaning	river current
West Khoe	* àní
East Khoe	* àní
References	Vossen 437.
Number	389
Proto-Khoe	* áó
Meaning	to shoot
West Khoe	* áó
East Khoe	* áó
References	Baucom 26; Vossen 484.
Number	390
Proto-Khoe	* áù
Meaning	to fence

Khoekhoe	* ãũ
West Khoe	* áù
East Khoe	* áù
References	Vossen 430.

Number	391
Proto-Khoe	* ô
Meaning	bull; male
Khoekhoe	* o
West Khoe	* ô

Number	392
Proto-Khoe	* òà
Meaning	spoon, ladle
Khoekhoe	* oa
West Khoe	* òà
East Khoe	*\$oa (?)

Number	393
Proto-Khoe	* óá
Meaning	to descend
Khoekhoe	* õã
West Khoe	* óá
East Khoe	* óá
References	Vossen 448-49.

Number	394
Proto-Khoe	* óé
Meaning	to lie down
Khoekhoe	* oe
West Khoe	* óé
East Khoe	* óé
References	Baucom 23; Vossen 450-51.

Number 395
 Proto-Khoe *||óé
 Meaning knee
 Khoekhoe *||oa
 West Khoe *||óé
 East Khoe *||óé
 References [Vossen](#) 457.

Number 396
 Proto-Khoe *||óm
 Meaning short
 West Khoe *||óm
 East Khoe *||óm
 References [Vossen](#) 460.

Number 397
 Proto-Khoe *||órò
 Meaning fingernail, claw
 Khoekhoe *||oro
 West Khoe *||oro
 East Khoe *||órò
 Notes Baucom: Molepolole | *horo*.
 References [Baucom](#) 24; [Vossen](#) 436.

Number 398
 Proto-Khoe *||û
 Meaning to bear (child)
 West Khoe *||û
 East Khoe *||û
 Notes Cf. *||û̂ "parent".
 References [Vossen](#) 440.

Number 399
 Proto-Khoe *||ú

Meaning	tooth
Khoekhoe	* ũ
West Khoe	* ú
East Khoe	* ú
Notes	Baucom: Molepolole //hō.
References	Baucom 28; Vossen 509.

Number	400
Proto-Khoe	* û
Meaning	parent
Khoekhoe	* ũ
West Khoe	* û
East Khoe	* ú ⁽⁹⁾
References	Baucom 19; Vossen 431.

Number	401
Proto-Khoe	* ʔá
Meaning	to bloom
West Khoe	* ʔá
East Khoe	* ʔá
References	Vossen 425.

Number	402
Proto-Khoe	* ʔâ
Meaning	to fight
Khoekhoe	* ʔã
West Khoe	* ʔâ
East Khoe	* ʔâ
References	Baucom 20; Vossen 455.

Number	403
Proto-Khoe	* ʔáé
Meaning	village, werf
Khoekhoe	* ʔae

West Khoe *||ʔáé
 East Khoe *(||)ʔáé
 Notes Irregular loss of *||- in Proto-East CK (except for the archaic form in Ts'ixa). Baucom: †Hebakho //aʔe.
 References [Baucom](#) 28; [Vossen](#) 508.

Number 404
 Proto-Khoe *||ʔá
 Meaning silver jackal; bat-eared fox
 Khoekhoe *||ʔa
 West Khoe *||ʔá
 East Khoe *||ʔá
 References [Vossen](#) 464-65.

Number 405
 Proto-Khoe *||ʔábà
 Meaning sinew; bowstring
 Khoekhoe *||ʔaba
 West Khoe *||ʔábà
 East Khoe *||ʔábà
 Notes Baucom: Kx'am ||õã //ʔaba.
 References [Baucom](#) 18, 26; [Vossen](#) 413.

Number 406
 Proto-Khoe *||ʔãĩ
 Meaning to exchange, barter, buy
 West Khoe *||ʔãĩ
 East Khoe *||ʔáĩ
 References [Vossen](#) 433.

Number 407
 Proto-Khoe *||ʔám
 Meaning to clap hands
 Khoekhoe *||ʔam

West Khoe *||ʔám
 East Khoe *||ʔám
 References [Baucom](#) 19; [Vossen](#) 456.

Number 408
 Proto-Khoe *||ʔámà
 Meaning to buy
 Khoekhoe *||ʔama
 West Khoe *||ʔámá
 References [Vossen](#) 432-3.

Number 409
 Proto-Khoe *||ʔàn
 Meaning to ripen
 Khoekhoe *||ʔan
 West Khoe *||ʔàn[i]
 East Khoe *||ʔàn
 References [Vossen](#) 477.

Number 410
 Proto-Khoe *||ʔàn[i]
 Meaning to live, reside
 Khoekhoe *||ʔan
 West Khoe *||ʔàn[i]
 East Khoe *||ʔan
 References [Baucom](#) 23; [Vossen](#) 508.

Number 411
 Proto-Khoe *||ʔáo
 Meaning to offend
 Khoekhoe *||ʔao
 West Khoe *||ʔáo
 East Khoe *||ʔáo
 References [Vossen](#) 422.

Number	412
Proto-Khoe	* ʔáù
Meaning	fish
Khoekhoe	* ʔau
West Khoe	* ʔáù
East Khoe	*()ʔáù
Notes	See * ʔáé for a similar situation in Proto-East CK.
References	Vossen 436.

Number	413
Proto-Khoe	* ʔó
Meaning	to die
Khoekhoe	* ʔo
West Khoe	* ʔó
East Khoe	* ʔó
Notes	Baucom: Kx'am õã, †Oxoku ʔo.
References	Baucom 21; Vossen 495-6.

Number	414
Proto-Khoe	* ʔô
Meaning	to be warm, hot
West Khoe	* ʔô
References	Vossen 504.

Number	415
Proto-Khoe	* ʔóã
Meaning	arm
Khoekhoe	* ʔõã
West Khoe	* ʔóã
East Khoe	* ʔóã
Notes	Baucom: Aremn ais õã.
References	Baucom 18; Vossen 416.

Number 416
 Proto-Khoe *||ʔó[-a/-bè]
 Meaning to kiss
 Khoekhoe *||ʔoa
 West Khoe *||ʔóbè
 East Khoe *||ʔóbè
 References [Vossen](#) 461.

Number 417
 Proto-Khoe *||ʔóm
 Meaning to sleep
 Khoekhoe *||ʔom
 West Khoe *||ʔóm
 East Khoe *||ʔÚm
 Notes Baucom: Molepolole //hom, †'Oxoku //ʔum.
 References [Baucom](#) 26; [Vossen](#) 484.

Number 418
 Proto-Khoe *||ʔúì
 Meaning to cough
 Khoekhoe *||ʔui
 West Khoe *||ʔúì
 East Khoe *||ʔúì
 References [Vossen](#) 453.

Number 419
 Proto-Khoe *||a
 Meaning a k. of bird (korhaan)
 West Khoe *||a
 East Khoe *\$a

Number 420
 Proto-Khoe *||ae
 Meaning female

West Khoe	* ae
East Khoe	* ae
Notes	Baucom: Gabake ae.
References	Baucom 20; Vossen 506.
Number	421
Proto-Khoe	* ái
Meaning	cheek
West Khoe	* ái
East Khoe	* ái
Notes	Cf. Nama ai-b "wrinkle"?
References	Vossen 504.
Number	422
Proto-Khoe	* ám
Meaning	thorn
West Khoe	* ám
East Khoe	* ám
References	Baucom 27; Vossen 428.
Number	423
Proto-Khoe	* [x]ána
Meaning	well, ditch
Khoekhoe	* ana
West Khoe	* [x]ána
East Khoe	* [x]ana
References	Vossen 444.
Number	424
Proto-Khoe	* áu
Meaning	to suffer
West Khoe	* áu
East Khoe	* áu
References	Vossen 463.

Number	425
Proto-Khoe	* ãũa
Meaning	spirit (occ. ancestral)
Khoekhoe	* ãũa
West Khoe	* ãũa
Notes	The Kxoe form is somewhat unclear due to lack of voiced efflux.
References	Vossen 414.
Number	426
Proto-Khoe	* òé
Meaning	tortoise
West Khoe	* òé
East Khoe	* òé
References	Vossen 461.
Number	427
Proto-Khoe	* òró
Meaning	a k. of tree (Mopane)
West Khoe	* òró
East Khoe	* òró
References	Vossen 420-21.
Number	428
Proto-Khoe	* ǔ
Meaning	chest
West Khoe	* ǔ
East Khoe	* ǔ
References	Vossen 426.
Number	429
Proto-Khoe	* ǔ
Meaning	to kindle

West Khoe	* ǔ
East Khoe	* ǔ
References	Vossen 416.
Number	430
Proto-Khoe	* hàí
Meaning	to pull; to smoke
West Khoe	* hàí
East Khoe	* hàí
References	Vossen 477.
Number	431
Proto-Khoe	* hao
Meaning	hoe; to grow (plants)
Khoekhoe	* hao
West Khoe	* háó
East Khoe	* hao
References	Vossen 446.
Number	432
Proto-Khoe	* hara
Meaning	field, garden
West Khoe	* hárà
East Khoe	* hàrá
Notes	Cf. Proto-Khoekhoe <i>*!hana</i> id.?
References	Vossen 435.
Number	433
Proto-Khoe	* hòá
Meaning	cave
Khoekhoe	* hoa
West Khoe	* òá
Notes	Comparison acceptable if the Nharo form is really <i>* hoa</i> .

Number 434
 Proto-Khoe *||hòé
 Meaning vessel
 Khoekhoe *||hoe
 West Khoe *||hòé
 East Khoe *||hòé
 References [Vossen](#) 421.

Number 435
 Proto-Khoe *||hùí⁽ⁿ⁾
 Meaning to breathe
 West Khoe *||hui⁽ⁿ⁾
 East Khoe *||hùí⁽ⁿ⁾
 References [Vossen](#) 417.

Number 436
 Proto-Khoe *||xámá
 Meaning hartebeest
 Khoekhoe *||xama
 West Khoe *||xámá
 East Khoe *||xámá (*||-)
 Notes Baucom: Molepolole //kama, †Oxoku //kana.
 References [Baucom](#) 22.

Number 437
 Proto-Khoe *||kxâ
 Meaning to wash
 Khoekhoe *||kxa
 West Khoe *||kxâ
 East Khoe *||?â
 References [Baucom](#) 28; [Vossen](#) 505.

Number 438
 Proto-Khoe *||kxâ (*-â)

Meaning	to be satiated
Khoekhoe	* kxã
West Khoe	* kxâ (*-â)
East Khoe	* ʔâ
References	Vossen 482.
Number	439
Proto-Khoe	* kxáé
Meaning	to gather (intr.)
Khoekhoe	* kxae (* ʔ-)
West Khoe	* kxáé
East Khoe	* ʔáé
References	Vossen 502.
Number	440
Proto-Khoe	* kxám
Meaning	to hit
West Khoe	* kxám
East Khoe	* ʔám
Notes	?Cf. Nama <i> am-s</i> "head wound"?
References	Vossen 484-85.
Number	441
Proto-Khoe	* kxáó
Meaning	to chop, hack
West Khoe	* kxáó
East Khoe	* ʔáó
References	Vossen 413.
Number	442
Proto-Khoe	* kxári
Meaning	scorpion
Khoekhoe	* (kx)arV
West Khoe	* kxári

East Khoe	* ʔáɾì
References	Vossen 492.
Number	443
Proto-Khoe	* kxáǻ̀
Meaning	to smell
Khoekhoe	* (kx)ǻ̀ũ
West Khoe	* kxáǻ̀
East Khoe	* ʔáǻ̀
References	Vossen 478.
Number	444
Proto-Khoe	* kxú
Meaning	bark
Khoekhoe	* (kx)ũ
West Khoe	* kxú
East Khoe	* ʔú
References	Vossen 421.
Number	445
Proto-Khoe	* â
Meaning	horn
Khoekhoe	* ã
West Khoe	* â
East Khoe	* â
Notes	Unclear nasal vowel in Proto-Khoekhoe. Baucom: Gabake aʔa, Buka, Shua a.
References	Baucom 22; Vossen 452.
Number	446
Proto-Khoe	* â
Meaning	to tell, narrate
Khoekhoe	* a
West Khoe	* â

References	Vossen 433.
Number	447
Proto-Khoe	*ǃà
Meaning	that; deictic base
Khoekhoe	*ǃa
West Khoe	*ǃa
References	Baucom 27; Vossen 251-2.
Number	448
Proto-Khoe	*ǃa-
Meaning	tsama melon
West Khoe	*ǃa-
East Khoe	*\$na-
Number	449
Proto-Khoe	*ǃábè
Meaning	diaphragm
West Khoe	*ǃábè
East Khoe	*ǃábè
References	Vossen 510-11.
Number	450
Proto-Khoe	*ǃáì
Meaning	to sing
Khoekhoe	*ǃae
West Khoe	*ǃáì
East Khoe	*ǃáì
Notes	Baucom: Molepolole <i>ǃgaie</i> .
References	Baucom 26; Vossen 491.
Number	451
Proto-Khoe	*ǃáé
Meaning	to count

Khoekhoe	*ǃae
West Khoe	*ǃé[-rá]
East Khoe	*ǃae
References	Vossen 509.
Number	452
Proto-Khoe	*ǃámí
Meaning	pangolin
West Khoe	*ǃámí
East Khoe	*ǃámí
Notes	Cf. also Nama //khommi-s (??).
References	Vossen 488.
Number	453
Proto-Khoe	*ǃáò
Meaning	old
Khoekhoe	*ǃao
West Khoe	*ǃáò
East Khoe	*ǃáò
References	Vossen 415.
Number	454
Proto-Khoe	*ǃóá
Meaning	stone
West Khoe	*ǃóá
East Khoe	*ǃóá
Notes	Baucom: Buka ǃgoa, ǃnoa, Molepolole ǃwa.
References	Baucom 25; Vossen 495.
Number	455
Proto-Khoe	*ǃóé
Meaning	moon, month
West Khoe	*ǃóé
East Khoe	*ǃóé

Notes	Baucom: Gabake ʃʃoe, Shua ʃʃoe, Buka ʃʃgwe, Molepolole ʃʃoe.
References	Baucom 24; Vossen 467-68.
Number	456
Proto-Khoe	*ʃʃóm
Meaning	to have the mouth full
West Khoe	*ʃʃóm
East Khoe	*ʃʃóm
References	Vossen 504.
Number	457
Proto-Khoe	*ʃʃóri
Meaning	nephew, niece
Khoekhoe	*ʃʃuri
West Khoe	*ʃʃóri
East Khoe	*ʃʃóri
References	Vossen 471.
Number	458
Proto-Khoe	*ʃʃubu
Meaning	to shake
Khoekhoe	*ʃʃubu
West Khoe	*ʃʃubu
East Khoe	*ʃʃubu
References	Vossen 427.
Number	459
Proto-Khoe	*ʃʃúi
Meaning	fat, oil
Khoekhoe	*ʃʃui
West Khoe	*ʃʃúi
East Khoe	*ʃʃúi
Notes	Baucom: Kx'am ʃʃôã ʃʃui.
References	Baucom 20; Vossen 435.

Number	460
Proto-Khoe	*ǁháǀbò
Meaning	shoe, sandal
Khoekhoe	*ǁhabo
West Khoe	*ǁábò
East Khoe	*ǁábò
Notes	Baucom: Molepolole ǁábo.
References	Baucom 26; Vossen 481.

Number	461
Proto-Khoe	*ǁáú (*ǁháú)
Meaning	to show
Khoekhoe	*ǁau
West Khoe	*ǁáú
East Khoe	*ǁáú
Notes	Even if there really is a complex nasalized efflux involved, it's clearly a different case from 'shoe, sandal'. It is more probable that the forms go back to an original *ǁáú with secondary (?) nasalization in East CK.
References	Vossen 509.

Number	462
Proto-Khoe	*ǁqára
Meaning	a k. of acacia/aloe
Khoekhoe	*ǁara
West Khoe	*ǁqára
East Khoe	*ǁára
References	Vossen 415.

Number	463
Proto-Khoe	*ǁqhó (?)
Meaning	to open
Khoekhoe	*ǁxoba
West Khoe	*ǁqho[-be/-re]

East Khoe *||xóré
 Notes Baucom: ʃ'Oxoku //kx?oba.
 References [Baucom](#) 25; [Vossen](#) 473.

Number 464
 Proto-Khoe *||xa
 Meaning same, similar
 Khoekhoe *||xa
 West Khoe *xa (??)
 References [Vossen](#) 252.

Number 465
 Proto-Khoe *||xábà
 Meaning shoulderblade
 West Khoe *||xábà
 East Khoe *||xábà
 References [Vossen](#) 488.

Number 466
 Proto-Khoe *||xábì
 Meaning to unroll, unwind
 West Khoe *||xábì
 East Khoe *||xábì
 References [Vossen](#) 413.

Number 467
 Proto-Khoe *||xae
 Meaning to turn, ward off
 Khoekhoe *||xae
 West Khoe *||Kai

Number 468
 Proto-Khoe *||xàó
 Meaning spear, assegai

West Khoe *||xàó
 East Khoe *||xàó
 References [Baucom](#) 26; [Vossen](#) 492.

Number 469
 Proto-Khoe *||xó
 Meaning dry
 Khoekhoe *||xo
 West Khoe *||xó
 East Khoe *||xó
 References [Vossen](#) 498.

Number 470
 Proto-Khoe *||xóm
 Meaning river
 West Khoe *||xóm
 East Khoe *||xóm
 References [Vossen](#) 437.

Number 471
 Proto-Khoe *||xú
 Meaning warthog
 West Khoe *||xú
 East Khoe *||xú
 References [Vossen](#) 505.

Number 472
 Proto-Khoe *||yaru
 Meaning wild dog
 West Khoe *||(y)aru
 East Khoe *||yaru
 References [Vossen](#) 507.

Number 473

Proto-Khoe	*!ʔau
Meaning	forest, veld, field
Khoekhoe	*!ʔau
West Khoe	*!(ʔ)au
East Khoe	*kau
Notes	In Proto-East CK <i>*au</i> would be expected; somehow, *!ʔ > *!
(irregularly).	

Number	474
Proto-Khoe	*khóǎ
Meaning	to break
Khoekhoe	*khõǎ
West Khoe	*khóǎ
East Khoe	*k(h)oa
References	Baucom 18.

Number	475
Proto-Khoe	* áé
Meaning	to chew
Khoekhoe	* ae
West Khoe	* áé
East Khoe	* ae
References	Baucom 19.

Number	476
Proto-Khoe	*!ʔaba
Meaning	to climb
Khoekhoe	*!ʔaba
West Khoe	*!ʔaba
East Khoe	*aba
References	Baucom 19.

Number	477
Proto-Khoe	*kúrí

Meaning to make, do
 Khoekhoe *kuru
 West Khoe *kúru
 Notes Dubious root. Hietšware *kuru* (Maingard 1963:100) is obviously a borrowing (*tšuru would be expected); if so, the Nharo word could be a Nama borrowing as well, so the only subgroup where it should be reconstructed with certainty is KKH.

References [Baucom](#) 21.

Number 478
 Proto-Khoe *|ʔu
 Meaning not to know
 Khoekhoe *|ʔu
 West Khoe *|ʔú
 Notes Cf. *|ʔúru "to forget".
 References [Baucom](#) 24.

Number 479
 Proto-Khoe *!a[-i]
 Meaning poison
 Khoekhoe *!a
 West Khoe *!ai^(ʔ)
 Notes Baucom: †Oxoku *!ka*.
 References [Baucom](#) 25.

Number 480
 Proto-Khoe *||abU
 Meaning wing
 Khoekhoe *||abo
 West Khoe *||abu
 References [Baucom](#) 28.

Number 481
 Proto-Khoe *!e

Meaning	to pull
Khoekhoe	*ɬae
West Khoe	*ɬe
East Khoe	*ʕe (*c-, *k-)
References	Baucom 25.

Number	482
Proto-Khoe	* ore
Meaning	to pray
Khoekhoe	* ore
West Khoe	* ore
East Khoe	* ore (?)

Number	483
Proto-Khoe	*su
Meaning	pot
Khoekhoe	*su
West Khoe	*su

Number	484
Proto-Khoe	*hã
Meaning	to be, exist
Khoekhoe	*hã
West Khoe	*ha ⁽ⁿ⁾

Number	485
Proto-Khoe	* ãĩ
Meaning	to press
Khoekhoe	* ãĩ
West Khoe	* ãĩ
East Khoe	* ai

Number	486
Proto-Khoe	* ana

Meaning	poor
Khoekhoe	* ã
West Khoe	* ana
Notes	See * áná 'leaf' for a similar case.

Number	487
Proto-Khoe	*qan
Meaning	to cover (with sand, ashes)
Khoekhoe	*kan
West Khoe	*qan

Number	488
Proto-Khoe	* quí
Meaning	to be tired, get enough of
Khoekhoe	* ui
West Khoe	* quíè

Number	489
Proto-Khoe	* qhUn
Meaning	to itch
Khoekhoe	* xon
West Khoe	* qû

Number	490
Proto-Khoe	* qhéi
Meaning	to sprinkle, spray
Khoekhoe	* xai
West Khoe	* qéi

Number	491
Proto-Khoe	*qóra
Meaning	to peel
Khoekhoe	*kora
West Khoe	*qoára

Number	492
Proto-Khoe	* qòm
Meaning	to rinse
Khoekhoe	* om
West Khoe	* qòm
Number	493
Proto-Khoe	*!qhàè
Meaning	darkness; night
Khoekhoe	*!xae
West Khoe	*(!)q(h)àè
East Khoe	*xai
Number	494
Proto-Khoe	*qám
Meaning	to hold (liquid) in the mouth
Khoekhoe	*kam
West Khoe	*qám
Number	495
Proto-Khoe	* qóm
Meaning	featherweight (manketti) tree
Khoekhoe	* om
West Khoe	* qóm
East Khoe	* qóm
Number	496
Proto-Khoe	*‡qhàré
Meaning	to break apart
Khoekhoe	*‡xare
West Khoe	*‡qàré
Number	497

Proto-Khoe	*ʔqô
Meaning	vertical; to put up straight
Khoekhoe	*ʔo
West Khoe	*ʔqô
Number	498
Proto-Khoe	*ʔqám
Meaning	to wrap up
Khoekhoe	*ʔam
West Khoe	*ʔqám
Number	499
Proto-Khoe	*!qùí
Meaning	to move, throb
Khoekhoe	*!ui
West Khoe	*(!)qùí
Number	500
Proto-Khoe	*ʔqhá
Meaning	to quarrel
Khoekhoe	*ʔxaba
West Khoe	*ʔqá
Number	501
Proto-Khoe	*qae
Meaning	marula tree
West Khoe	*qae
East Khoe	*qàè
Number	502
Proto-Khoe	* qábé
Meaning	to hang (clothes)
Khoekhoe	* obe
West Khoe	* qábé

Number	503
Proto-Khoe	*ĩa
Meaning	to exceed, surpass
Khoekhoe	*ĩa

Number	504
Proto-Khoe	*hu
Meaning	all
Khoekhoe	*hu

Number	505
Proto-Khoe	*thama
Meaning	tsamma melon
Khoekhoe	*thama

Number	506
Proto-Khoe	*du
Meaning	embers, coals
Khoekhoe	*dunu
West Khoe	*dũ
East Khoe	*dù

Number	507
Proto-Khoe	*xoe
Meaning	to scratch
Khoekhoe	*xoa
West Khoe	*xóé

Number	508
Proto-Khoe	*ui
Meaning	to help
Khoekhoe	*hui
West Khoe	*ui

Number	509
Proto-Khoe	*cʔari
Meaning	to extinguish, annihilate
Khoekhoe	* kxari
West Khoe	*cʔàrí
East Khoe	*cʔare (?)
Number	510
Proto-Khoe	*!ʔa
Meaning	to spread apart
Khoekhoe	*!ʔa
West Khoe	*!ʔa
Number	511
Proto-Khoe	*ǀĩ
Meaning	to look around, with care
Khoekhoe	*ǀĩ
West Khoe	*ǀĩ
Number	512
Proto-Khoe	*!uru
Meaning	quiver
Khoekhoe	*!uru
West Khoe	*(!)guru
Number	513
Proto-Khoe	*-ba
Meaning	m. sg. marker for nouns
Khoekhoe	*-b
West Khoe	*-bà
East Khoe	*-bà
Number	514

Proto-Khoe	*-sì
Meaning	f. sg. marker for nouns
Khoekhoe	*-s
West Khoe	*-sì
East Khoe	*-sì
Number	515
Proto-Khoe	*-i
Meaning	n. sg. marker for nouns
Khoekhoe	*-ʔi
Notes	Absent in all Khoe languages but the Khoekhoe subgroup.
Reduction?	
Number	516
Proto-Khoe	*-ca[ra]
Meaning	m. du. marker in nouns
Khoekhoe	*-kxa[ra]
West Khoe	*-tsà[ra]
East Khoe	*-càrà
Notes	The Khoekhoe forms may belong here only if we assume the same deaffricativization process as in <i>*cáru</i> , etc., with a subsequent loss of the click in the word-middle position.
Number	517
Proto-Khoe	*-sa[ra]
Meaning	f. du. marker in nouns
Khoekhoe	*-sara
West Khoe	*-sà[ra]
East Khoe	*-sàrà
Number	518
Proto-Khoe	*-kha[ra]
Meaning	n. du. marker in nouns
Khoekhoe	*-kha

West Khoe	*-khà[ra]
East Khoe	*-khòrà
Number	519
Proto-Khoe	*- u[a]
Meaning	m. pl. marker for nouns
Khoekhoe	*-ku
West Khoe	*- ù[a]
East Khoe	*- ùà
Number	520
Proto-Khoe	*-ti[a]
Meaning	f. pl. marker for nouns
Khoekhoe	*-ti
West Khoe	*-ɣì
East Khoe	*-ɣà/*-ɣì
Notes	Irregular palatalization in Proto-Nicht-Khoekhoe.
Number	521
Proto-Khoe	*-n[a]
Meaning	n. pl. marker for nouns
Khoekhoe	*-n
West Khoe	*-nà
East Khoe	*-nà
Number	522
Proto-Khoe	*di
Meaning	relative particle
Khoekhoe	*di
West Khoe	*dì
Number	523
Proto-Khoe	*ɬu
Meaning	to wish

Khoekhoe	*ɬu
East Khoe	*cú (*c-)
Number	524
Proto-Khoe	*- xa(o)
Meaning	comitative suffix
Khoekhoe	*- xa
West Khoe	*- xòà
East Khoe	*- xòà
Number	525
Proto-Khoe	*-ta
Meaning	negative suffix
Khoekhoe	*tama
West Khoe	*-ta[ma]
East Khoe	*-tà
Number	526
Proto-Khoe	*-ku
Meaning	reciprocal suffix
Khoekhoe	*-Ku
West Khoe	*-kù
East Khoe	*-ku
Number	527
Proto-Khoe	*-sin
Meaning	reflexive suffix
Khoekhoe	*-sen
West Khoe	*-sṇ
East Khoe	*-si(n)
Number	528
Proto-Khoe	*-Ma
Meaning	dative suffix

Khoekhoe	*-Pa
West Khoe	*-mà
East Khoe	*-ma
Number	529
Proto-Khoe	*-si
Meaning	causative suffix
Khoekhoe	*-si
West Khoe	*-sì
Number	530
Proto-Khoe	*-ha ⁽ⁿ⁾
Meaning	past tense suffix
Khoekhoe	*hã
West Khoe	*-hã
East Khoe	*-ha
Number	531
Proto-Khoe	* qau
Meaning	sunset glow
West Khoe	* qau
East Khoe	* qau
Number	532
Proto-Khoe	* qoBe
Meaning	a k. of biting fly
West Khoe	* qobe
East Khoe	* qome
Number	533
Proto-Khoe	* qunu
Meaning	to ferment
West Khoe	* qunu
East Khoe	* qunu

Number	534
Proto-Khoe	*tʔu
Meaning	pus
Khoekhoe	*u (?)
West Khoe	*tʔu
East Khoe	*tʔú
Number	535
Proto-Khoe	* om
Meaning	to rub in fat
West Khoe	* om
Number	536
Proto-Khoe	* kxau
Meaning	dew, spring
Khoekhoe	* kxau
Number	537
Proto-Khoe	* [g]a
Meaning	to take shelter from
Khoekhoe	* a
Number	538
Proto-Khoe	* kxã
Meaning	wet (to be)
Khoekhoe	* kxã
West Khoe	* kxã
Number	539
Proto-Khoe	* a
Meaning	small
Khoekhoe	* a

Number	540
Proto-Khoe	*xo
Meaning	cheek
Khoekhoe	*xo
Number	541
Proto-Khoe	*ɬoa
Meaning	to pursue, pester
Khoekhoe	*ɬoa
West Khoe	*ɬoa
Number	542
Proto-Khoe	* ʔom
Meaning	to breathe
Khoekhoe	* ʔom
West Khoe	* ʔom
Number	543
Proto-Khoe	* [n]ora
Meaning	baboon
Khoekhoe	* ora
West Khoe	* ora
Number	544
Proto-Khoe	* qũĩ
Meaning	intestines
Khoekhoe	* ũĩ
West Khoe	* qũĩ
Number	545
Proto-Khoe	*ɬĩ
Meaning	to think
Khoekhoe	*ɬĩã (*ɬkx-)
West Khoe	*ɬĩ

Number	546
Proto-Khoe	*!ʔau
Meaning	to hunt
Khoekhoe	*!ʔau (*!kx-)
West Khoe	*!ʔau
Number	547
Proto-Khoe	* oe
Meaning	to swear, insult
Khoekhoe	* oe
West Khoe	* oe
Number	548
Proto-Khoe	*!a ^(ʎ)
Meaning	back
Khoekhoe	*!ã
West Khoe	*!a
Number	549
Proto-Khoe	*!æ
Meaning	to complain, moan
Khoekhoe	*!æ
West Khoe	*!æ
Number	550
Proto-Khoe	*!ai
Meaning	to kick
Khoekhoe	*!ai
West Khoe	*!ai
Number	551
Proto-Khoe	*!xai
Meaning	cloth(es)

Khoekhoe	*!xai
West Khoe	*!xai
Number	552
Proto-Khoe	*si
Meaning	to go, arrive
Khoekhoe	*si
West Khoe	*si
Number	553
Proto-Khoe	*ǀi
Meaning	old; ago
Khoekhoe	*ǀai
West Khoe	*ǀi
Number	554
Proto-Khoe	* xUbe
Meaning	to borrow
Khoekhoe	* xubi
West Khoe	* xobe
Number	555
Proto-Khoe	*!abu
Meaning	weak; tasteless
Khoekhoe	*!abu
West Khoe	*!abu
Number	556
Proto-Khoe	*!ai
Meaning	to belch
Khoekhoe	*!ai
West Khoe	*!ai
Number	557

Proto-Khoe	*ǀau
Meaning	to shave
Khoekhoe	*ǀau
West Khoe	*ǀau
Number	558
Proto-Khoe	*ǀom
Meaning	to believe, trust
Khoekhoe	*ǀom
West Khoe	*ǀom
Number	559
Proto-Khoe	*ǀʔam
Meaning	end, point
Khoekhoe	*ǀʔam
West Khoe	*ǀʔam
Number	560
Proto-Khoe	*sao
Meaning	winter
Khoekhoe	*sao
West Khoe	*sàó
Number	561
Proto-Khoe	*ǀʔom
Meaning	lower belly
Khoekhoe	*ǀʔom (*ǀkx-)
West Khoe	*ǀʔom
Number	562
Proto-Khoe	*ǀʔom
Meaning	to strike, hit
Khoekhoe	*ǀʔom (*ǀkx-)
West Khoe	*ǀʔom

Number	563
Proto-Khoe	*!u
Meaning	to carry (on head)
Khoekhoe	*!u
West Khoe	*!u

Number	564
Proto-Khoe	*T̥au
Meaning	tired
Khoekhoe	*thau (*c-)
West Khoe	*t̥au

Number	565
Proto-Khoe	*!ʔam
Meaning	to fit, assemble
Khoekhoe	*!ʔam
West Khoe	*!ʔám (*0-)

Number	566
Proto-Khoe	* kxo-
Meaning	few
Khoekhoe	* kxoro
West Khoe	* kxoa

Number	567
Proto-Khoe	*soe
Meaning	silly, crazy
Khoekhoe	*soe
West Khoe	*soe

Number	568
Proto-Khoe	* au
Meaning	amount

Khoekhoe	* au
West Khoe	* áú
Number	569
Proto-Khoe	*chi
Meaning	to break wind
Khoekhoe	*si
West Khoe	*chi
Number	570
Proto-Khoe	*!ʔUm
Meaning	hand; wrist
Khoekhoe	*!ʔom
West Khoe	*!ʔum
Number	571
Proto-Khoe	*Kora
Meaning	crow
Khoekhoe	*gora
West Khoe	*xora
Number	572
Proto-Khoe	*ʔhai
Meaning	to chip, shards
Khoekhoe	*ʔhai
West Khoe	*ʔ(h)i
Number	573
Proto-Khoe	*ʔui
Meaning	many
Khoekhoe	*ʔui
West Khoe	*ʔui
Number	574

Proto-Khoe	*ĩoma
Meaning	a k. of root (?)
Khoekhoe	*ĩoma
West Khoe	*ĩoma
Number	575
Proto-Khoe	*are
Meaning	to be stunned, amazed
Khoekhoe	*are
West Khoe	*are
Number	576
Proto-Khoe	*lhã
Meaning	wild cucumber
Khoekhoe	*lhã
Notes	Cf. also Naro ãã "Coccinea rehmannii", although the form may be actually borrowed from NK.
Number	577
Proto-Khoe	* à ⁽ⁿ⁾
Meaning	breast (of birds)
Khoekhoe	* a
West Khoe	* à
Number	578
Proto-Khoe	* ãU
Meaning	eyebrow
Khoekhoe	* ãũ
West Khoe	* am~* ãõ
Number	579
Proto-Khoe	* ara
Meaning	to hinder, impede
Khoekhoe	* ara

West Khoe	* ara
Number	580
Proto-Khoe	* xaè
Meaning	(to give) to
Khoekhoe	* xae
West Khoe	* xaè
Number	581
Proto-Khoe	* xora
Meaning	rough, gruff
Khoekhoe	* xora
West Khoe	* xora
Number	582
Proto-Khoe	* xóm
Meaning	to have pity
Khoekhoe	* xom
West Khoe	* xóm
Number	583
Proto-Khoe	* xónú
Meaning	finger, toe
Khoekhoe	* xunu
West Khoe	* xónó
Number	584
Proto-Khoe	* kxana
Meaning	scarce, old, worthless
Khoekhoe	* ʔana (* kx-)
West Khoe	* kxana
Number	585
Proto-Khoe	* kxám

Meaning	to break in pieces
Khoekhoe	* ʔam (* kx-)
West Khoe	* kxám
Number	586
Proto-Khoe	* kxara
Meaning	anthill
Khoekhoe	* ʔara (* kx-)
West Khoe	* kxara
Number	587
Proto-Khoe	* kxarV
Meaning	to cut
Khoekhoe	* ʔaro (* kx-)
West Khoe	* kxarì
Number	588
Proto-Khoe	* kxàa
Meaning	to disagree; to annoy
Khoekhoe	* ʔoa (* kx-)
West Khoe	* kxàa
Number	589
Proto-Khoe	* kxuri
Meaning	dirt
Khoekhoe	* kxuri
West Khoe	* kxuri
Number	590
Proto-Khoe	*hV
Meaning	interrogative base
Khoekhoe	*ha-
Number	591

Proto-Khoe	* hà (*-à)
Meaning	coldness
West Khoe	* hǎ
Notes	Isolated Naro form with possible external cognates.
Number	592
Proto-Khoe	* háò
Meaning	fat (in neck)
West Khoe	* háò
Notes	Isolated Naro form with possible external cognates.
Number	593
Proto-Khoe	* haó
Meaning	to be together, meet
Khoekhoe	* hao
West Khoe	* hǎó
Number	594
Proto-Khoe	* hau
Meaning	steam
Khoekhoe	* hau
West Khoe	* hau
Number	595
Proto-Khoe	* hó-
Meaning	to chat, gossip
Khoekhoe	* hoe
West Khoe	* hóà
Number	596
Proto-Khoe	* hoN
Meaning	end, top; to reach the end
Khoekhoe	* hon
West Khoe	* hǒ

Number	597
Proto-Khoe	* hòro
Meaning	a k. of plant (Corallocarpus?)
Khoekhoe	* horo
West Khoe	* hòro
Number	598
Proto-Khoe	* hú-
Meaning	to be out of breath, exhausted
Khoekhoe	* hubu
West Khoe	* hú
Number	599
Proto-Khoe	* ãũ
Meaning	to hear
Khoekhoe	* ãũ
Notes	A Khoekhoe-only form with some external parallels.
Number	600
Proto-Khoe	*‡kxaro
Meaning	a k. of thorn tree
Khoekhoe	*‡?aro (*‡kx-)
West Khoe	*‡kxárò
Number	601
Proto-Khoe	* ánà
Meaning	camel thorn
Khoekhoe	* ana
West Khoe	* ánà
Number	602
Proto-Khoe	*!aba
Meaning	trumpet thorn

Khoekhoe	*!aba
Number	603
Proto-Khoe	*!xãĩ
Meaning	yellow scorpion
Khoekhoe	*!xãĩ
Notes	Isolated Nama form with correspondences in Bushman.
Number	604
Proto-Khoe	*!ã[ũ]
Meaning	branch
Khoekhoe	*!ãũ
West Khoe	*!ã
Number	605
Proto-Khoe	*!hã
Meaning	forearm
Khoekhoe	*!hã
Notes	Isolated Nama form with correspondences in Bushman.
Number	606
Proto-Khoe	*gam
Meaning	to carry under the arm
Khoekhoe	*gam
Number	607
Proto-Khoe	*!obo
Meaning	lizard
Khoekhoe	*!obo
Number	608
Proto-Khoe	*!ã[nV]
Meaning	lizard
Khoekhoe	*!ã-

West Khoe	*ǀano
Number	609
Proto-Khoe	*ǀabV
Meaning	to pile up, cover
Khoekhoe	*ǀabo
West Khoe	*ǀabà
Number	610
Proto-Khoe	*ǀxaba
Meaning	to leak
Khoekhoe	*ǀxaba
Number	611
Proto-Khoe	*cã
Meaning	blue, green
West Khoe	*cã
Number	612
Proto-Khoe	*khóbò
Meaning	warm; sweat
West Khoe	*khóbò
East Khoe	*k(h)obV
Number	613
Proto-Khoe	*ǀʔa
Meaning	to shine
West Khoe	*ǀʔâ
Number	614
Proto-Khoe	*kha
Meaning	to give
Khoekhoe	*kha
West Khoe	*khâ

Number	615
Proto-Khoe	*ho
Meaning	to find, get
Khoekhoe	*ho
West Khoe	*hò
Number	616
Proto-Khoe	*téné
Meaning	clot of blood
West Khoe	*téné
Notes	Attested only in Naro, but has solid parallels in SK.
Number	617
Proto-Khoe	*ĩã
Meaning	to shine; light
Khoekhoe	*ĩã
Notes	Khoekhoe only, with external correlates.
Number	618
Proto-Khoe	* (h)om
Meaning	to chop
Khoekhoe	* hom
West Khoe	* om
Notes	Cf. several similar cases like *ʃ(h)om "locust", etc.
Number	619
Proto-Khoe	* [q]oma
Meaning	mosquito
West Khoe	* qamá
Notes	Isolated Naro form with good external parallels.
Number	620
Proto-Khoe	*u

Meaning	to take; to transport
Khoekhoe	*u
West Khoe	*ú
East Khoe	*u
Number	621
Proto-Khoe	*ta[ra]
Meaning	woman
Khoekhoe	*tara
Number	622
Proto-Khoe	*ɬxam
Meaning	to bear dead young
Khoekhoe	*ɬxam
West Khoe	*ɬxam̃
Number	623
Proto-Khoe	*[kx]ã
Meaning	younger brother or sister
Khoekhoe	*[kx]ã
Notes	Isolated Nama form with possible external correspondences.
Number	624
Proto-Khoe	*sũ
Meaning	to hurry
Khoekhoe	*sũ
West Khoe	*Sũ
Number	625
Proto-Khoe	* au
Meaning	mouse, rat
Khoekhoe	* [x]aU
West Khoe	* àu

Number 626
 Proto-Khoe *||ʔû
 Meaning to tease, trouble, harass
 Khoekhoe *||ʔu (*||kx-)
 West Khoe *||ʔû

Number 627
 Proto-Khoe *ʔu
 Meaning colour; form
 Khoekhoe *ʔura (*ʔkx-)(?)
 West Khoe *ʔú
 East Khoe *ʔju
 Notes Cf. also Zu. ʔu id.

Number 628
 Proto-Khoe *hUnI
 Meaning to stir
 Khoekhoe *huni
 West Khoe *hòne

Number 629
 Proto-Khoe *hore
 Meaning to dig out
 West Khoe *hɔrè
 East Khoe *hera (*[ʔ]j-)

Number 630
 Proto-Khoe *oe
 Meaning to break
 West Khoe *oe
 East Khoe *oe

Number 631
 Proto-Khoe *!ʔui

Meaning	to guard
Khoekhoe	*!ʔũĩ (*!kx-)
West Khoe	*!ʔũĩ
East Khoe	*ui

Number	632
Proto-Khoe	*toe
Meaning	to spread
West Khoe	*tqe
East Khoe	*t(h)Ue

Number	633
Proto-Khoe	* o[b]e
Meaning	to dip
Khoekhoe	* ʔobe (* kx-)
East Khoe	* oe

Number	634
Proto-Khoe	*ʔqono (?)
Meaning	star
West Khoe	*ʔqno

Number	635
Proto-Khoe	*ʔq̃
Meaning	to suck
West Khoe	*ʔq̃̀

Number	636
Proto-Khoe	*ĩa
Meaning	belly, stomach
Khoekhoe	*ĩa

Notes Cf. Proto-Non-Khoekhoe *|a ~ *ĩna id. - although the possibility of a click replacement here is rather dubious.

Number	637
Proto-Khoe	*!uri
Meaning	high, big
Khoekhoe	*!uri
West Khoe	*!uri (*!ɿ-)
Notes	Dubious comparison (the West Khoe forms are phonetically unreliable).
Number	638
Proto-Khoe	*na (?)
Meaning	to bite
Khoekhoe	*na ~ *nã
Notes	An isolated Nama form.
Number	639
Proto-Khoe	* xai
Meaning	breastbone
Khoekhoe	* xai
West Khoe	* xai
Number	640
Proto-Khoe	*!hubi
Meaning	to burn, blaze
Khoekhoe	*!hubi
Number	641
Proto-Khoe	*!ãũ
Meaning	cloud
Khoekhoe	*!ãũ
Notes	An isolated Nama form.
Number	642
Proto-Khoe	* hom
Meaning	sky, cloud

Khoekhoe	* hom
Number	643
Proto-Khoe	* qom (?)
Meaning	cloud
West Khoe	* qom (?)
East Khoe	*‡om (* -)
Number	644
Proto-Khoe	*‡ã
Meaning	dry
Khoekhoe	*‡ã
Notes	An isolated Nama form.
Number	645
Proto-Khoe	*!hu
Meaning	earth
Khoekhoe	*!hu
Notes	A Khoekhoe isogloss.
Number	646
Proto-Khoe	*!ʔubu
Meaning	egg
Khoekhoe	*!ʔubu
Notes	A Khoekhoe isogloss.
Number	647
Proto-Khoe	*!ʔam
Meaning	feather
Khoekhoe	*!ʔam
Notes	A Khoekhoe isogloss.
Number	648
Proto-Khoe	* xana

Meaning	to fly
Khoekhoe	* xana
Notes	An isolated Nama form.
Number	649
Proto-Khoe	*cã[ẽ]
Meaning	to move (fly, swim)
Khoekhoe	*cã (*th-)
West Khoe	*cãẽ
Number	650
Proto-Khoe	*ɬxa
Meaning	to give
West Khoe	*ɬxǎ
East Khoe	*ćxa (*c-, *k̑-)
Notes	A West Khoe isogloss. (The Hietshware parallel is unreliable).
Number	651
Proto-Khoe	*!kxam
Meaning	green
Khoekhoe	*!kxam
Notes	A Khoekhoe isogloss.
Number	652
Proto-Khoe	*dana
Meaning	head
Khoekhoe	*dana
Notes	An isolated Nama form.
Number	653
Proto-Khoe	*!am
Meaning	to kill
Khoekhoe	*!am

Notes	A Khoekhoe isogloss.
Number	654
Proto-Khoe	*ga
Meaning	long, tall
Khoekhoe	*ga[i]xu
Notes	A Khoekhoe isogloss.
Number	655
Proto-Khoe	* am (* -, * ʔ-)
Meaning	louse
East Khoe	* am (* -, * ʔ-)
Notes	An isolated Hietsware form.
Number	656
Proto-Khoe	* an (* -)
Meaning	meat
Khoekhoe	* an
Notes	An isolated Nama form.
Number	657
Proto-Khoe	* xã
Meaning	moon
Khoekhoe	* xã
Notes	A Khoekhoe isogloss.
Number	658
Proto-Khoe	* abi
Meaning	mountain
West Khoe	* abi
Notes	A West Khoe isogloss.
Number	659
Proto-Khoe	*(!)xerV

Meaning	neck
West Khoe	*(!)xεɛ
Notes	An isolated Kxoe form. Cf., perhaps, Nama <i>xari-s</i> 'gizzard'?
Number	660
Proto-Khoe	* ʔa
Meaning	new
Khoekhoe	* ʔasa
Notes	A Khoekhoe isogloss.
Number	661
Proto-Khoe	*!ao (?)
Meaning	new
East Khoe	*!ao (?)
Notes	An isolated (and dubious, with a rare !-) Hietsware form.
Number	662
Proto-Khoe	*be
Meaning	negative morpheme
West Khoe	*-bé
Number	663
Proto-Khoe	* kxaba
Meaning	red
Khoekhoe	* kxaba
Notes	A Khoekhoe isogloss.
Number	664
Proto-Khoe	* e (?)
Meaning	red
East Khoe	* e[je] (* -, * ʔ-)
Notes	An isolated and phonetically unreliable Hietsware form.
Number	665

Proto-Khoe	*to[b]e
Meaning	root
West Khoe	*to[b]e
Notes	Cf. <i>*toe</i> "spread" - same root?
Number	666
Proto-Khoe	*!ubu
Meaning	round
Khoekhoe	*!ubu
Notes	Found only in Nama.
Number	667
Proto-Khoe	*garV
Meaning	round; to roll
Khoekhoe	*gari
West Khoe	*gàrù
Number	668
Proto-Khoe	* xae
Meaning	river-sand
Khoekhoe	* xae
Notes	A Khoekhoe isogloss.
Number	669
Proto-Khoe	*‡kxara
Meaning	seed
Khoekhoe	*‡kxara
Notes	A Khoekhoe isogloss.
Number	670
Proto-Khoe	*!xom
Meaning	seed
Khoekhoe	*!xom
Notes	A Khoekhoe isogloss.

Number	671
Proto-Khoe	*kũ (*!-)
Meaning	small
West Khoe	*kũ (*!-)
Notes	A West Khoe isogloss.
Number	672
Proto-Khoe	*ɬxari
Meaning	small
Khoekhoe	*ɬxari
Notes	An isolated Nama form.
Number	673
Proto-Khoe	*mã
Meaning	to stand
Khoekhoe	*mã
Notes	A Khoekhoe isogloss.
Number	674
Proto-Khoe	*lamV
Meaning	to blink, twinkle; star
Khoekhoe	*lami
Number	675
Proto-Khoe	*qarV (?)
Meaning	stone, rock
East Khoe	*qaro
Notes	An isolated Tsua form.
Number	676
Proto-Khoe	*sore
Meaning	sun
Khoekhoe	*sore

Notes	A Khoekhoe isogloss.
Number	677
Proto-Khoe	* xa (?)
Meaning	to swim
East Khoe	* xa (?)
Notes	An isolated and phonetically unreliable Hietshware form. Cf. maybe Nama <i> xa-na</i> "to fly"?
Number	678
Proto-Khoe	*ʔare (*ʔkx-)
Meaning	tail
Khoekhoe	*ʔare (*ʔkx-)
Notes	An isolated Nama form.
Number	679
Proto-Khoe	*u
Meaning	that
East Khoe	*u
Number	680
Proto-Khoe	*me (?)
Meaning	that
East Khoe	*me
Notes	An isolated Tsixa form.
Number	681
Proto-Khoe	*ĩae
Meaning	warm
Khoekhoe	*ĩae
Notes	An isolated Nama form.
Number	682
Proto-Khoe	*kuru

Meaning	warm
West Khoe	*kuru
Number	683
Proto-Khoe	* am
Meaning	water
Khoekhoe	* am
Notes	A Khoekhoe isogloss.
Number	684
Proto-Khoe	*xati (?)
Meaning	white
Khoekhoe	*xati
Notes	An unclear !Ora form with no etymology.
Number	685
Proto-Khoe	*!huni
Meaning	yellow
Khoekhoe	*!huni
Notes	An isolated Nama form.
Number	686
Proto-Khoe	* hai
Meaning	grey; yellow
Khoekhoe	* hai
Notes	A Khoekhoe isogloss.
Number	687
Proto-Khoe	*Koe
Meaning	foam; (>) white
Khoekhoe	*goa
West Khoe	*xoe
East Khoe	*xoe (*h-)
Notes	The rare correspondence "Khoekhoe *g- : Non-Khoekhoe *x-"

(cf. the same case with **Kora* 'crow') may stem from an original uvular consonant (e. g. fricative * χ -?).

Number	688
Proto-Khoe	* \dagger kxo
Meaning	salt
Khoekhoe	* \dagger kxo
Notes	A Khoekhoe isogloss.
Number	689
Proto-Khoe	* \dagger i- (?)
Meaning	snake
West Khoe	* \dagger ijo
Notes	An isolated Kxoe form.
Number	690
Proto-Khoe	* ora (* -)
Meaning	to separate, divide
Khoekhoe	* ora
Number	691
Proto-Khoe	*[kx]õã
Meaning	to resemble
Khoekhoe	*[kx]õã
Number	692
Proto-Khoe	* \dagger kxu (?)
Meaning	evil
Khoekhoe	* \dagger u (* \dagger kx-)
Notes	Nama only, with possible external parallels.
Number	693
Proto-Khoe	* abi (* -)
Meaning	to sprinkle, damp

Khoekhoe	* abi
Number	694
Proto-Khoe	*!ʔã (!kx-)
Meaning	long (of distance)
Khoekhoe	*!ʔã (!kx-)
Number	695
Proto-Khoe	*!ʔã
Meaning	thong; loincloth
Khoekhoe	*!ʔã
West Khoe	*!ʔã (*0-)
Number	696
Proto-Khoe	* kxUrI
Meaning	to mix
Khoekhoe	* ʔore (* kx-)
West Khoe	* kxúní
Notes	Dubious, but theoretically possible.
Number	697
Proto-Khoe	* kxam
Meaning	intensive smell
Khoekhoe	* ʔama (* kx-)
West Khoe	* kxám
Number	698
Proto-Khoe	* kxaba
Meaning	north; cold
Khoekhoe	* ʔaba (* kx-)
West Khoe	* kxábá
References	A phonetically perfect, but semantically questionable
Nama-Kxoe isogloss.	

Number	699
Proto-Khoe	*ka ⁽ⁿ⁾
Meaning	to run away, disappear
Khoekhoe	*ka
West Khoe	*kã (*!-)

Number	700
Proto-Khoe	*ʔom
Meaning	sleep
Khoekhoe	*ʔom (*ʔkx-)
West Khoe	*ʔóm

Number	701
Proto-Khoe	*ʔam
Meaning	bark, rind (?)
Khoekhoe	*ʔam (*ʔkx-)
Notes	An isolated Nama form. It is quite probable that this is merely a derivative of PCK *ʔam 'upper side; surface'.

Number	702
Proto-Khoe	*ʔxo (?)
Meaning	bone, kernel
Khoekhoe	*ʔxo
Notes	A Khoekhoe isogloss.

Number	703
Proto-Khoe	*ʔai (*ʔkx-)
Meaning	foot
Khoekhoe	*ʔai (*ʔkx-)
Notes	A Khoekhoe isogloss.

Number	704
Proto-Khoe	*thi- (?)
Meaning	many

Khoekhoe	*thí-
Notes	So far, encountered only in Kxoe.
Number	705
Proto-Khoe	*ĩubu (?)
Meaning	short
Khoekhoe	*ĩubu
Notes	A Khoekhoe isogloss.